

VOCABULARY (UNIT 1 & 2)

★ Between each "<<;>>" symbol additional meaning is provided.

- 1) Adequately: enough to satisfy a need; satisfactory.
- 2) Enhance: make something greater; Improve.
- 3) Resolve: find a solution; to determine.
- 4) Leisure: free time from work or duties.
- 5) Peer: equal age; someone or something of the same value.
- 6) Acquisition: gaining something; to get.
- 7) Efficacy: ability to yield (produce) a wanted effect.
- 8) Esteem: to set high value; to give respect.
- 9) Innumerable: uncountable; extremely numerous.
- 10) Adolescent: age between a child and an adult.
- 11) Distorted: mishaped; deformed.
- 12) Consciously: knowingly
- 13) Intrinsic: Innate; essential
- 14) Aloof: apart; away
- 15) Manipulative: to reach a goal at the expense of someone else.
- 16) Embedded: firmly; surrounded; implanted.
- 17) Retrospective: looking backwards; relating to the past.
- 18) Chronology: arrangement of events in order.
- 19) Expository: explanatory; explicable.
- 20) Vendor: a merchant; seller

- 21) Scenario: an outline of the plot; model of events.
- 22) Bragging: to boast; talk about one's pride excessively.
- 23) Anonymous: unnamed; lacking identity.
- 24) Guilty: the person to blame; responsible for a wrong act.
- 25) Integrate: join; combine; merge.
- 26) Justification: a reason; explanation.
- 27) Freelance: working without employment contract.
- 28) Ravages: devastation; to destroy.
- 29) Halt: to stop; stay; delay.
- 30) Initiative: introductory; a beginning; fresh approach.
- 31) Insidious: harming quietly; to trap.
- 32) Invariably: everytime; uniformly; without change.
- 33) Debilitate: to weaken; to make fragile.
- 34) Manifest: to declare; to display; not hidden.
- 35) Offensive: to attack; causing aggression.
- 36) Inevitable: unavoidable; not preventable.
- 37) Isolated: apart; placed alone.
- 38) Vital: very important; life-giving.
- 39) Excrete: to discharge; to reject waste.
- 40) Eradicate: destroy completely; to reduce to nothing.
- 41) Vulnerable: exposed; helpless; defenseless.

- 42) Abundant; sufficient; great amount; wealthy.
- 43) Toxicity; being toxic; having (possessing) harmful effects.
- 44) Preliminary; introductory; in preparation.
- 45) Vector; carrier of a disease; a direction for motion.
- 46) Extraction; to draw out; removal of someone or something.
- 47) Dilution; to make it less concentrated; weakened.
- 48) Potency; strength; power; capability.
- 49) Dispense; distribute; give out; to execute.
- 50) Deceptive; misleading; tricky.
- 51) Consequence; result of an action; unwanted outcome.
- 52) Intention; purpose; the end goal.
- 53) Instant; urgent; immediate; short-lived.
- 54) Herb; leafy plant
- 55) Dessert; a sweet meal in the end.
- 56) Desert; a barren area; wasteland.
- 57) Reservation; withholding; keeping something back.
- 58) Brief; concise; happening quickly.
- 59) Circumstances; a fact or event; situation.
- 60) Suffer; go through hardship; feel pain; become worse.

UNIT 3: 5

- 1) **Plummeted**: a sounding line, used in the depth of water.
- 2) **Refute**: to prove, incorrect
- 3) **Sceptics**: smn undecided on what's true
- 4) **eerily**: strange, weird manner
- 5) **Grits**: a collection of hard small materials.
- 6) **Slumped**: to collapse heavily or helplessly
- 7) **longevity**: long-lasting, persistence
- 8) **Wry**: ironic, twisted, crooked.
- 9) **Deteriorate**: to worsen, to impair
- 10) **Pioneering**: accomplishments that haven't been done before.
- 11) **Robust**: strength and health, strong.
- 12) **Whittle**: a knife, a pocket knife.
- 13) **Blister**: irritation, disease or infection.
- 14) **Compulsion**: irrational / irresistible urge to perform an action.
- 15) **Prohibition**: forbidding, disallowing
- 16) **Sprawled**: to spread out.
- 17) **Indigenous**: innate, inborn, native
- 18) **Supplementary**: additional, supply
- 19) **Abject**: degraded, hopelessness
- 20) **Disparate**: composed of different elements
- 21) **Hindering**: make difficult to accomplish.
- 22) **Solidarity**: bond of unity, united to common goal.

- 23) **Eradicate**: to destroy, to put to an end
- 24) **Persuasive**: convincing
- 25) **Anecdotes**: short account of an incident, supporting argument
- 26) **Pertinent**: relevant, important to a subject
- 27) **Discourse**: speech or writing, verbal exchange
- 28) **Camouflage**: disguise, covering up
- 29) **Inadequate**: Not fit for a purpose, insufficient
- 30) **Prevail**: dominance, widespread prevalence
- 31) **Unconvincing**: not plausible, not believable
- 32) **Discord**: lack agreement or harmony
- 33) **Restricted**: limited with bounds, limited authorization
- 34) **Peculiar**: ordinary, odd, strange
- 35) **Reluctant**: unwilling, opposing
- 36) **Trance**: unconscious condition, low response to stimulus
- 37) **Morphed**: transformed
- 38) **Muzzle**: mouth or entrance
- 39) **Remnants**: portion of a large group, remaining fabric
- 40) **Bewilder**: to confuse, puzzle
- 41) **Intangible**: senses incapable of perceiving
- 42) **Recite**: to repeat aloud, to list
- 43) **Repulsive**: repellent, unattractive
- 44) **Perpetuated**: to preserve from extinction

- 45) Colossal: extremely large, great scale.
- 46) Inalienable: surrendered, transferred to another
- 47) Sacrilegious: acting / speaking very disrespectfully.
- 48) Deprive: to take something away, to deny someone
- 49) Reiterate: to say or do for a second time, emphasis
- 50) Contemporary: coexistent, same time period.
- 51) Cache: retrieved rapidly, protected in some way.
- 52) Desolate: deserted and barren, sad
- 53) Undeniable: impossible to refuse / deny.
- 54) Stagnate: activity, progress
- 55) Constrained: forced, compelled
- 56) Tenure: land held under feudal system, period of possessing sth.
- 57) Distortion: misrepresentation, Noise
- 58) Disincentives: that discourages a certain behavior.
- 59) Discerning: keen insight, good judgement
- 60) Extolled: to praise
- 61) Revered: respected, given reverence
- 62) Adhere: to stick instantly, to become joined / united
- 63) Leisure: freedom, freetime
- 64) Miniscule: lowercase letter, medieval handwriting
- 65) Induced: to influence, to lead, to cause / produce.
- 66) Strata: Condominium unit / building

- 67) Extensive: great extent, vast
- 68) Expatriate: living outside of one's own country.
- 69) Marginalized: to exclude, lower the limit
- 70) Alleviation: relief, mitigation
- 71) Exclusion: shutting out, removal
- 72) Idiosyncrasy: a behavior / character of a person.
- 73) Rehabilitator: to restore, to vindicate
- 74) Predominant: common, prevalent, important
- 75) Barren: sterile, infertile, unproductive
- 76) Toppled: to push, overthrow
- 77) Subsequent: succeeding, following order / time.
- 78) Adverse: hostile, opposed, unfavorable
- 79) Stifled: to interrupt, cut off, to repress
- 80) Innovative: invention, new idea / generation.