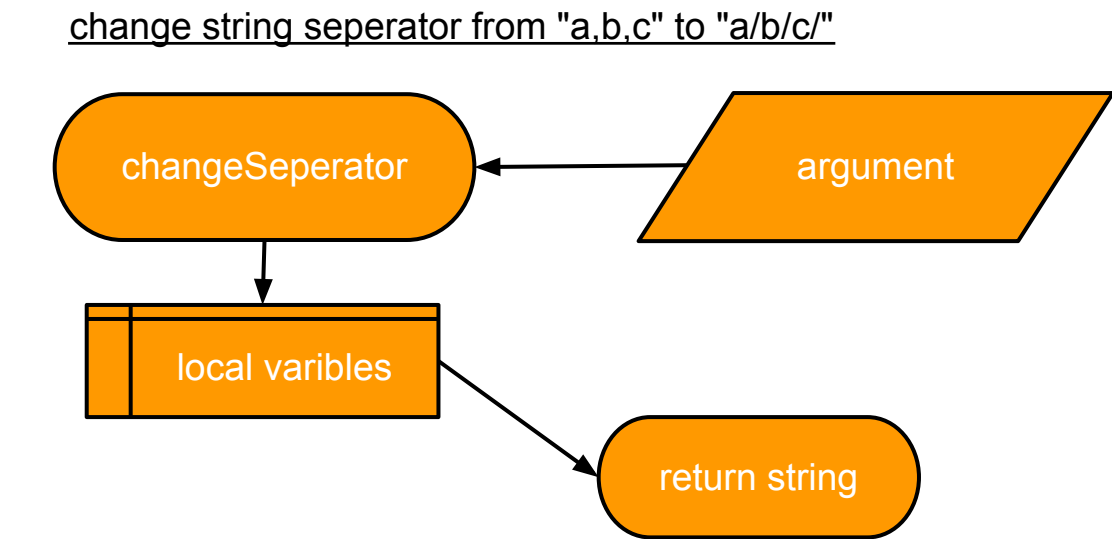
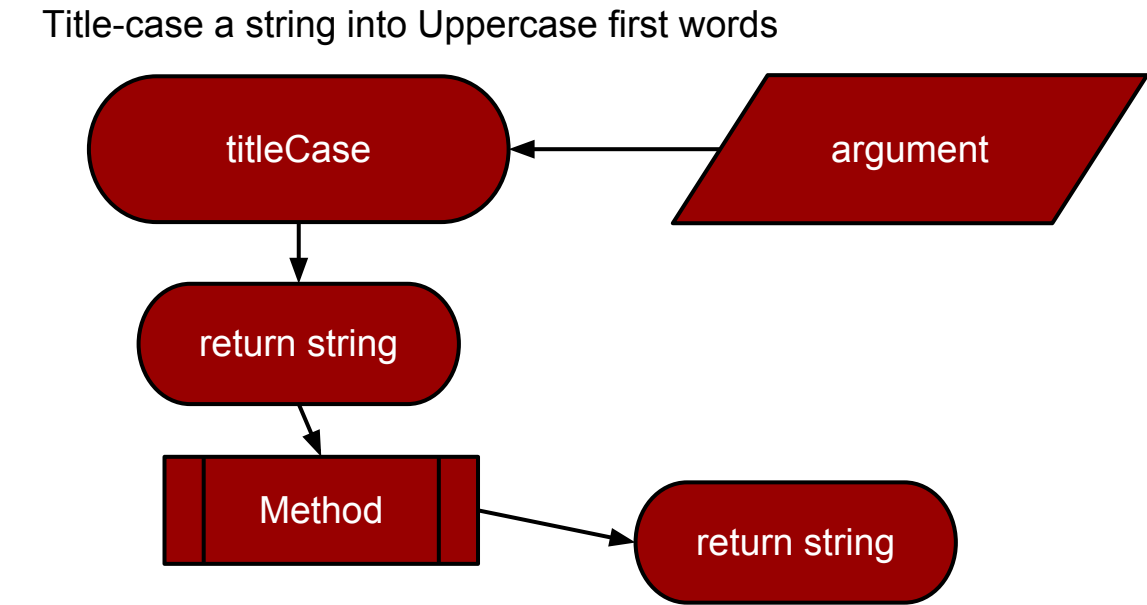
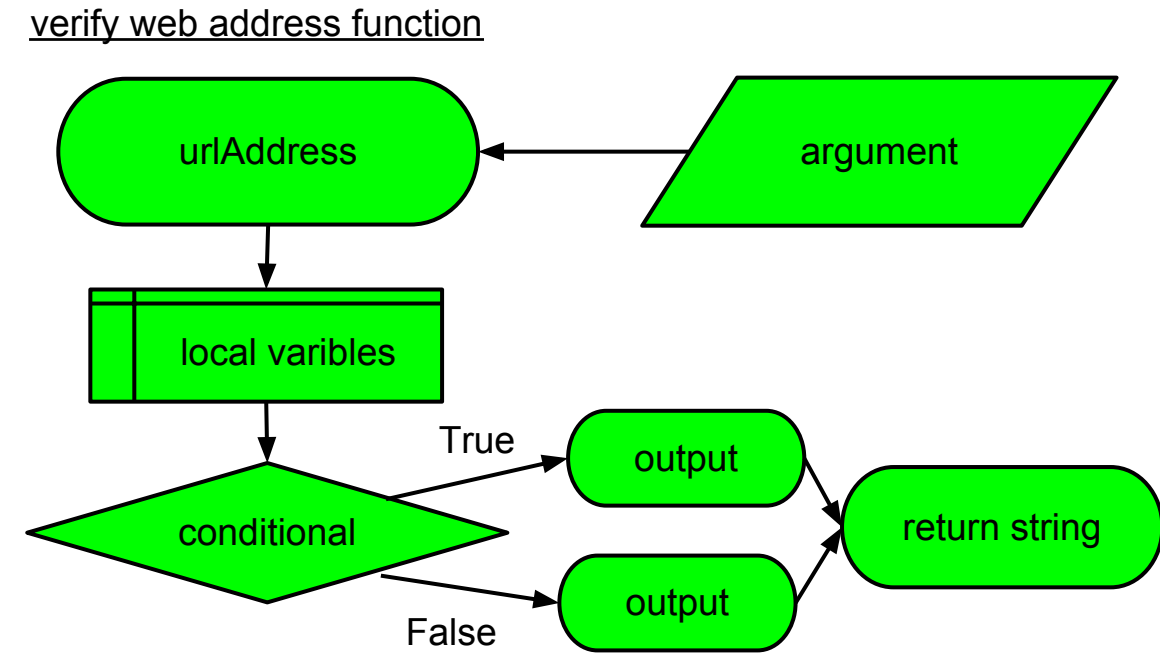
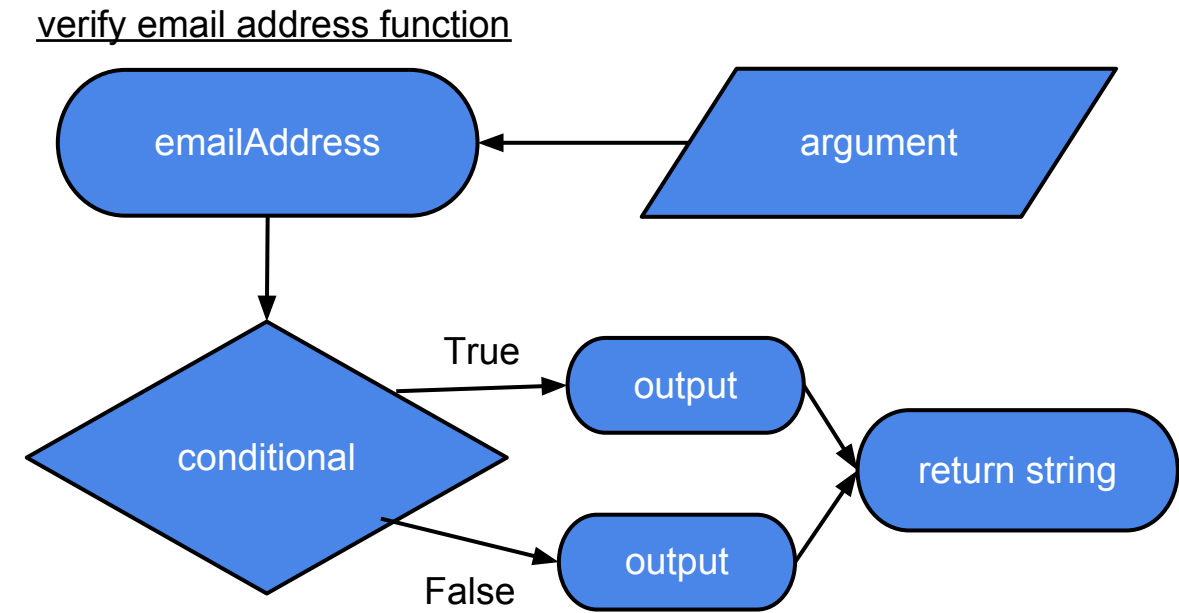
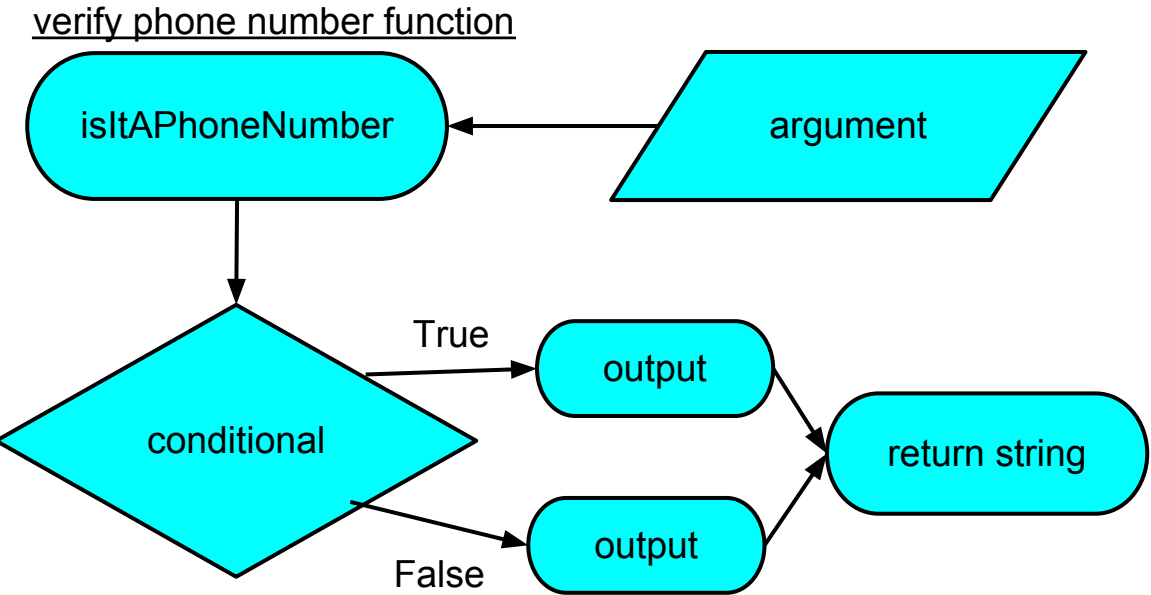
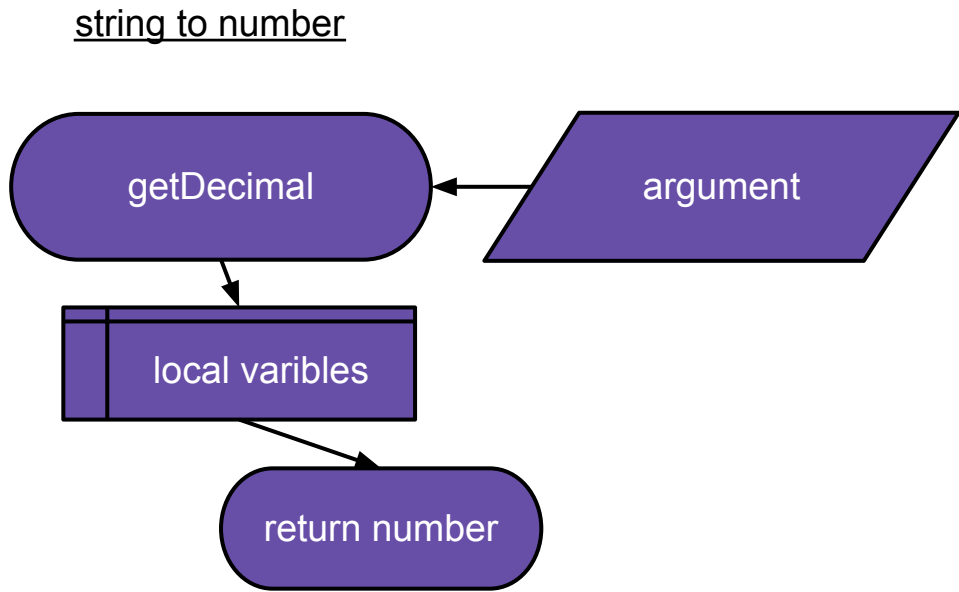
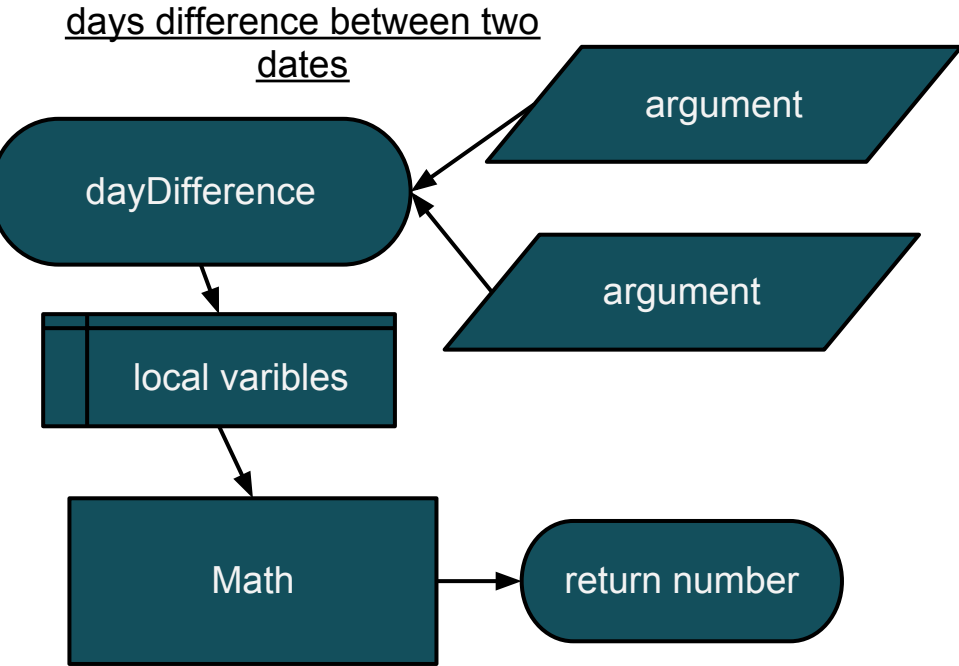
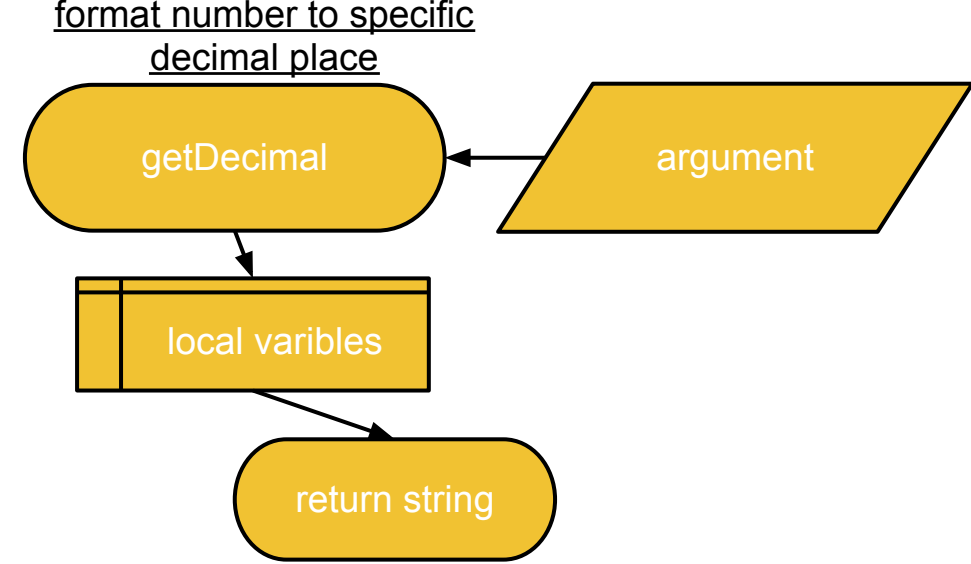


Strings



Numbers



Array

