```
operating system assignment
 4
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 5
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     **/
 6
 8
     #include <bits/stdc++.h>
 9
     using namespace std;
10
     void fifo(vector<int> data, int head)
11
     { cout<<endl;
12
        cout<<" ";
13
      cout << head << " -> ";
14
15
      int cost = 0;
      int nhead = head;
16
17
      int count = 0;
18
19
       for (int i = 0; i < data.size() - 1; i++)</pre>
20
        cout << data[i] << " -> ";
cost += abs(nhead - data[i]);
21
22
23
        if (nhead != data[i])
          count++;
2.4
        nhead = data[i];
25
26
27
       cout << data.back() << endl<<endl;</pre>
28
      count++;
29
      cost += abs(nhead - data.back());
30
31
    void ascending(vector<int> data, int head, int *count, int *cost, int *nhead)
32
       vector<int>::iterator headl = find(data.begin(), data.end(), head);
33
34
      for (auto i = headl - 1; i >= data.begin(); i--)
3.5
        cout << *i << " -> ";
36
37
         *cost += abs(*nhead - *i);
         if (*nhead != *i)
38
           *count += 1;
39
         *nhead = *i;
40
41
42
     void descending(vector<int> data, int head, int *count, int *cost, int *nhead)
4.3
44
45
       vector<int>::iterator headl = find(data.begin(), data.end(), head);
46
       for (auto i = headl + 1; i < data.end(); i++)</pre>
47
        cout << *i << " -> ";
48
49
         *cost += abs(*nhead - *i);
50
        if (*nhead != *i)
          *count += 1;
51
52
         *nhead = *i;
       }cout<<endl;</pre>
5.3
54
55
     void cscan(vector<int> data, int head, bool isAscending)
57
      data.push back (head);
       sort(data.begin(), data.end());
58
       vector<int>::iterator headl = find(data.begin(), data.end(), head);
59
60
       int cost = 0;
       int nhead = head;
61
62
       int count = 0;
       cout<<endl:
6.3
       cout<<" ";
64
65
       if (isAscending)
66
67
         for (auto i = headl; i >= data.begin(); i--)
68
           cout << *i << " -> ";
69
70
           cost += abs(nhead - *i);
           if (nhead != *i)
71
72
            count += 1;
           nhead = *i;
7.3
74
75
         for (auto i = data.end() - 1; i > headl; i--)
76
           cout << *i << " -> ";
77
78
           cost += abs(nhead - *i);
79
           if (nhead != *i)
80
            count += 1;
          nhead = *i;
81
        }
82
8.3
84
       else
```

```
8.5
 86
         for (auto i = headl; i < data.end(); i++)</pre>
 87
           cout << *i << " -> ";
 88
 89
            cost += abs(nhead - *i);
           if (nhead != *i)
 90
 91
             count += 1;
 92
           nhead = *i;
 93
 94
         for (auto i = data.begin(); i < headl; i++)</pre>
 9.5
            cout << *i << " -> ";
 96
 97
            cost += abs(nhead - *i);
 98
           if (nhead != *i)
99
             count += 1;
           nhead = *i;
100
101
102
103
      cout<<endl<<endl;</pre>
104
105
      void scan(vector<int> data, int head, bool isAscending)
106
107
       data.push back (head);
108
       sort(data.begin(), data.end());
        vector<int>::iterator headl = find(data.begin(), data.end(), head);
109
110
        cout<<endl:
111
       int cost = 0;
112
       int nhead = head;
       int count = 0;
113
       cout<<" ";
114
115
       cout << head << " -> ";
116
      if (isAscending)
117
118
119
        ascending(data, head, &count, &cost, &nhead);
120
         descending (data, head, &count, &cost, &nhead);
121
         cout<<endl:
122
123
       else
124
        { ascending(data, head, &count, &cost, &nhead);
125
         descending(data, head, &count, &cost, &nhead);
126
     cout<<endl;
127
128
129
     int main()
130
     {
131
          cout<<endl <<"
                                                                     OPERATING SYSTEM ASSIGNMENT"<<endl;
         cout<<"
cout<<"
    Name : Dejene tesfave mulugeta"<<endl<<"
cout<<" HDD scheduling Algorithm "<<endl<<endl;</pre>
                                                                   HDD Scheduling"<<endl;</pre>
132
                                                                      ID : 1100290"<<endl<<endl;
133
134
135
136
       int n;
      cout << "Enter size of Queue : ";</pre>
137
       cin >> n;
138
139
       vector<int> data;
140
       for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
141
        int temp;
142
        cout << "Enter the Queue : ";</pre>
143
144
         cin >> temp;
        data.push back(temp);
145
146
147
       cout<<endl:
148
       cout<<"
                           Queue size is full"<<endl<<endl;
149
       int head;
        cout << "Enter head starting location : ";</pre>
150
151
       cin >> head;
       cout<<endl:
152
153
       int isAscending;
                             154
        cout <<endl<< "
155
       fifo(data, head);
                        SCAN ' << endl;
156
       cout <<endl<< "`
       scan(data, head, isAscending == 2 ? 1 : 0);
cout <<endl<< """ CSCAN"</pre>
157
                                                      ...." << endl;
158
159
       cscan(data, head, isAscending == 2 ? 1 : 0);
160
161
       return 0:
162
163
```