

ADDITIVE

| ENGLISH | SPANISH | EXAMPLE |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AND | Y | The software is new and the computer too. |
| ALSO | También | The software is new. The computer is also new. |
| FURTHERMORE | Además | The software is new. Furthermore , the computer is also new. |
| MOREOVER | Además | The software is new. Moreover , the computer is also new. |
| NOT ONLY... BUT ALSO | No sólo... sino también | Not only is the software new, but also is the computer. |
| ON THE ONE HAND / ON THE OTHER HAND | Por una parte / Por otra parte | On the one hand , the software is new. On the other hand , the computer is new too. |
| LIKEWISE | Asimismo | The software is new. Likewise , the computer is new too. |

ADVERSATIVE

| ENGLISH | SPANISH | EXAMPLE |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| BUT | Pero | He is a good programmer, but he didn't get the job |
| HOWEVER | Sin embargo | He is a good programmer. However , he didn't get the job |
| NEVERTHELESS | Sin embargo | He is a good programmer. Nevertheless , he didn't get the job |
| ON THE CONTRARY | Por el contrario | Everybody trusted him. On the contrary , he didn't get the job. |
| ALTHOUGH | Aunque | Although he is a good programmer, he didn't get the job |
| EVEN IF | Aunque | Even if he is a good programmer, he didn't get the job |
| DESPITE (+ noun) | A pesar de | Despite his good knowledge of programming, he didn't get the job. |
| WHEREAS | Mientras que | Whereas everybody thinks he is a good programmer, in the company they think he is not good enough. |

CAUSAL

| ENGLISH | SPANISH | EXAMPLE |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| REASON | | |
| BECAUSE OF THAT | Por eso / Debido a eso | We didn't have a backup copy and because of that , we lost all our data. |
| FOR THIS REASON | Por esa razón | We didn't have a backup copy. For this reason , we lost all our data. |
| SINCE | Ya que | Since we didn't have a backup copy, we lost all our data. |
| AS | Porque / Ya que | We lost all our data, as we didn't have a backup copy |
| FOR | Porque / Ya que | We lost all our data, for we didn't have a backup copy |
| RESULT | | |
| SO | Así que | They have already finished the app, so they can launch it. |
| AS A RESULT | Como resultado | They have already finished the app. As a result , they can launch it. |
| IN CONSEQUENCE | Como consecuencia | They have already finished the app. In consequence , they can launch it. |
| THEREFORE | Por lo tanto | They have already finished the app. Therefore , they can launch it. |
| PURPOSE | | |
| TO | Para | A combination of server-side script and client-side script is used to develop the app. |
| IN ORDER TO (+ formal) | A fin de | A combination of server-side script and client-side script is used in order to develop the app. |
| FOR THIS PURPOSE | Con esa finalidad | They want to develop the app. For this purpose , a combination of server-side script and client-side script is used |
| CONDITIONAL | | |
| UNLESS | Si no... / A menos que | Unless you remember your password, you cannot access your account. |
| IN CASE | Por si | In case you don't remember your password, write it down in a safe place. |
| AS LONG AS | Mientras que / Siempre que | As long as you don't remember your password, you cannot access your account. |

TEMPORAL

| ENGLISH | SPANISH | EXAMPLE |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MEANWHILE | Mientras tanto | They are repairing the CPU. Meanwhile , we cannot use the computer. |
| AT THIS POINT | En este momento / A estas alturas | They are repairing the CPU. At this point , we cannot use the computer. |
| THEN | Luego | They are repairing the CPU. Then , they will start with the HDD. |
| FINALLY | Finalmente | They have tried to repair the CPU. But finally , we need to buy a new one. |
| WHILE | Mientras | While they are repairing the CPU we cannot use the computer. |
| WHEN | Cuando | When they finish repairing the CPU, we will be able to use the computer. |
| SINCE | Desde que | We cannot use the computer since the CPU stopped working. |