

Implementing Function Decorators



Mateo Prigl
Software Developer

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def email_decorator(func):  
    def wrapper():  
        print("Dear interns,")  
        func()  
        print("Best regards,")  
        print("your new boss")  
    return wrapper
```

```
@email_decorator  
def greeting_message():  
    print("Welcome to your new job!")
```

```
greeting_message = email_decorator(greeting_message)  
  
greeting_message()
```



email_decorator



Function
object

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email_decorator

greeting_message



Function object



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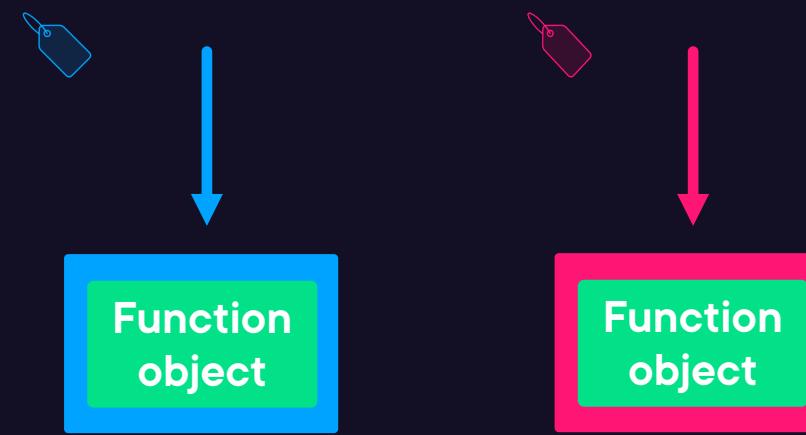


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email_decorator greeting_message



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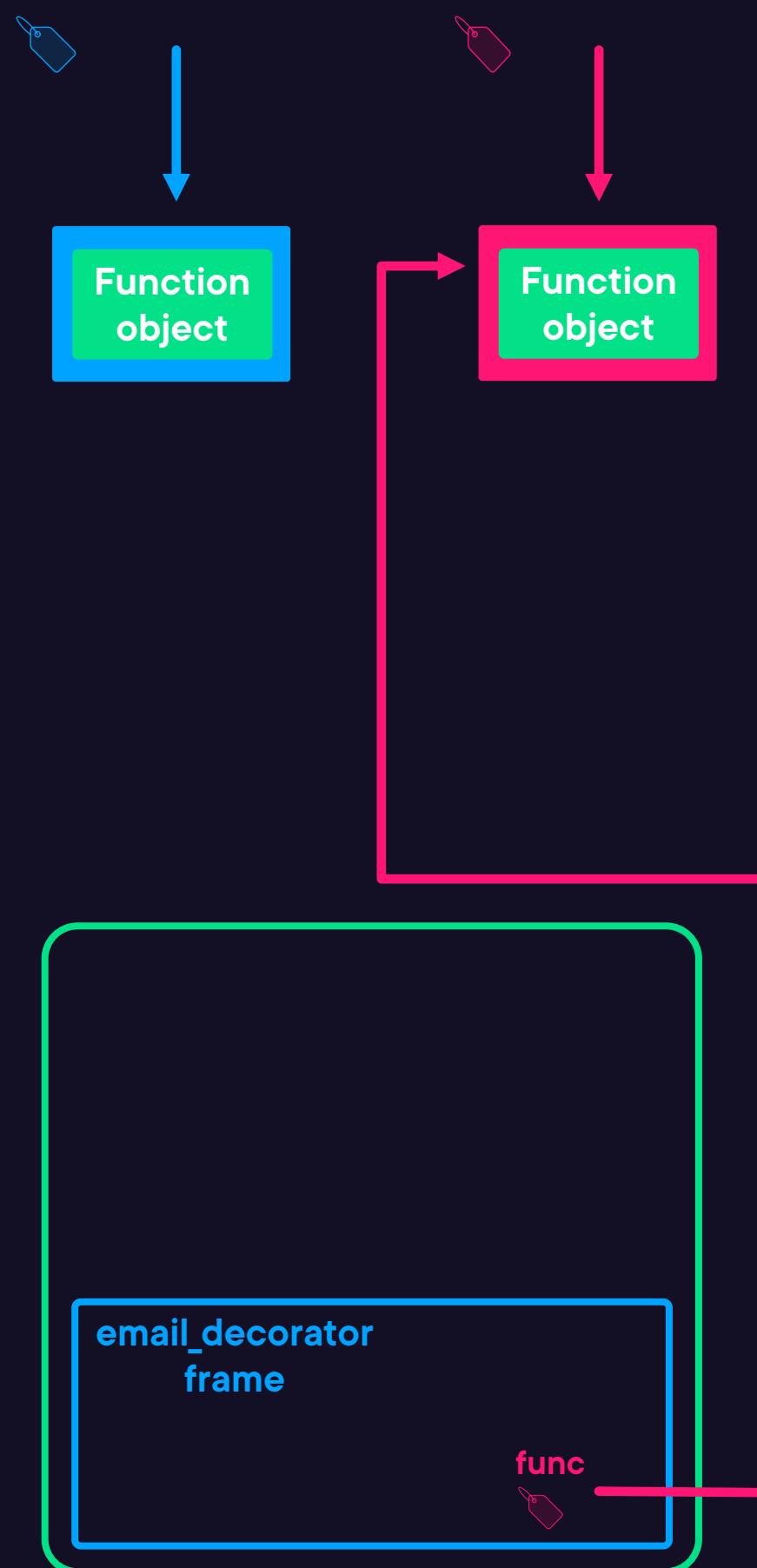


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email_decorator greeting_message



Call Stack



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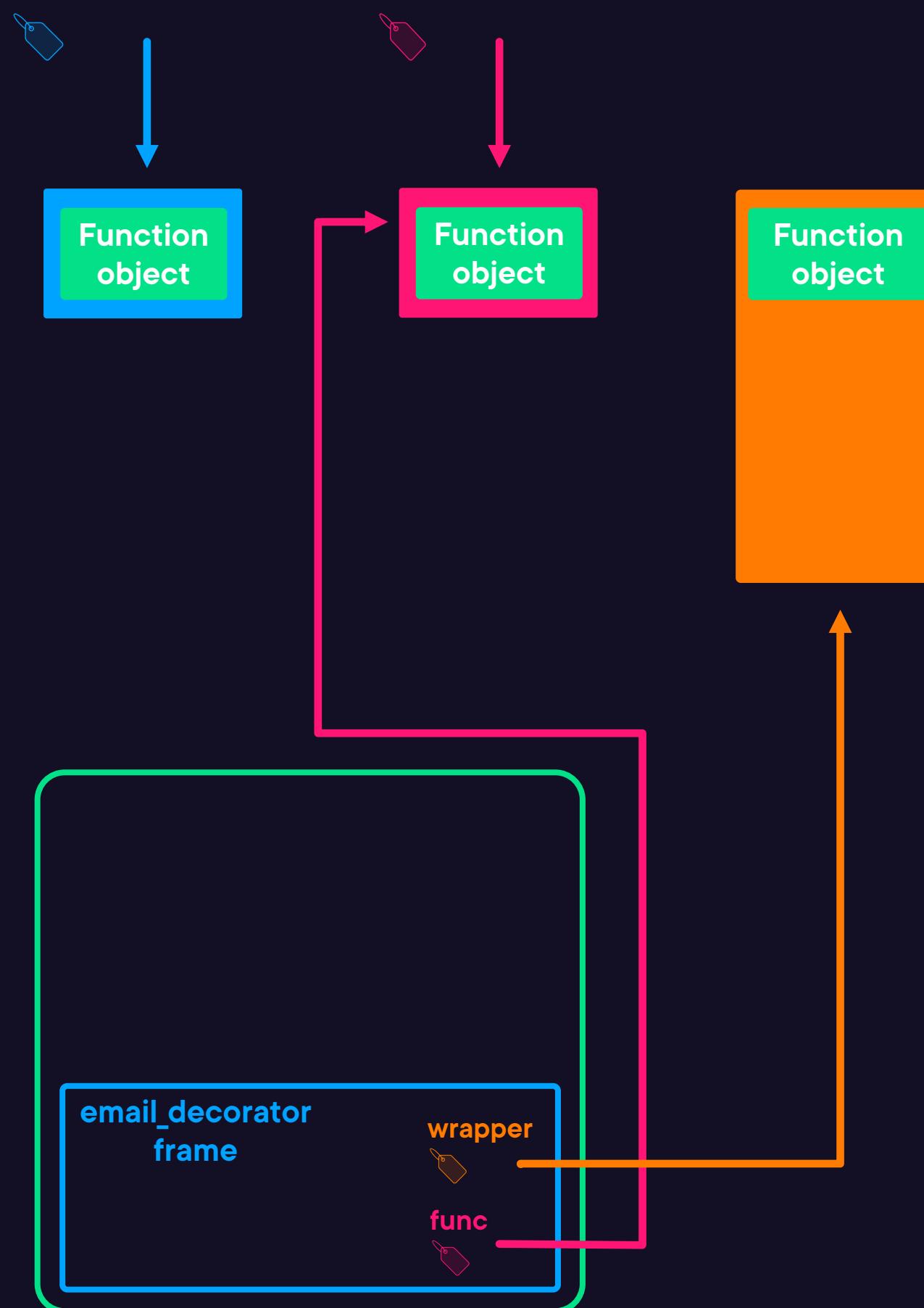
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email_decorator greeting_message



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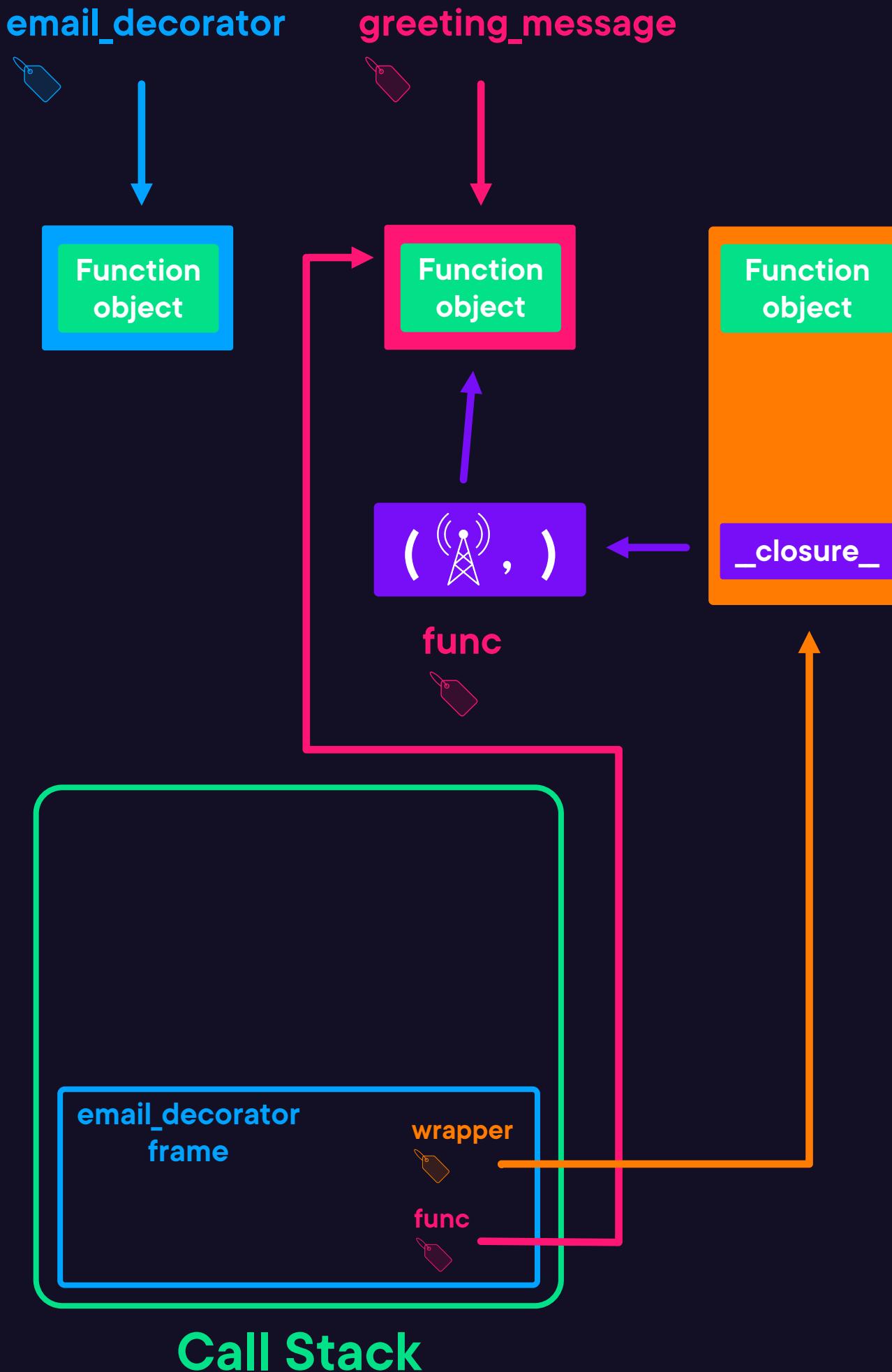


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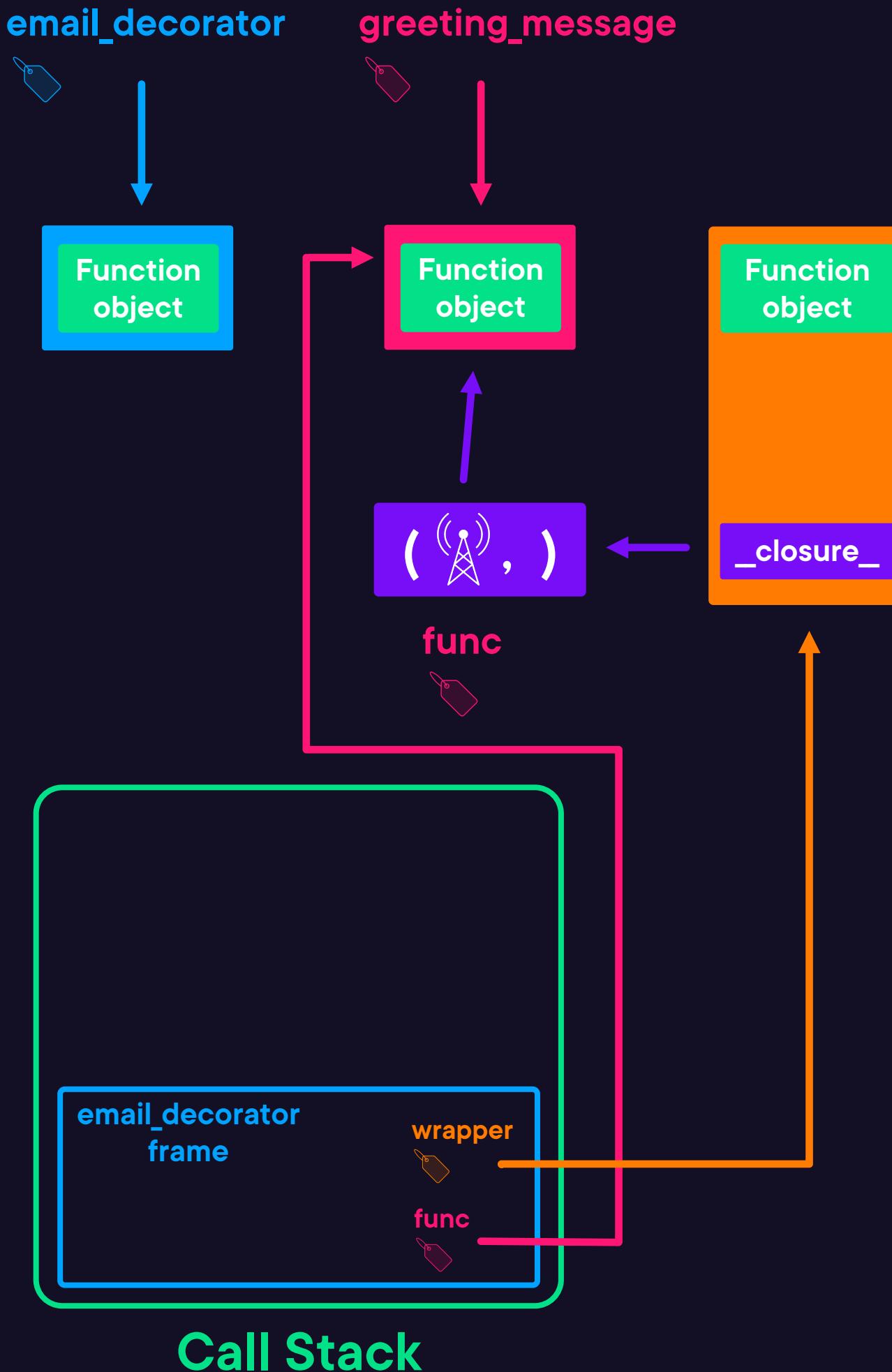
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`greeting_message()`





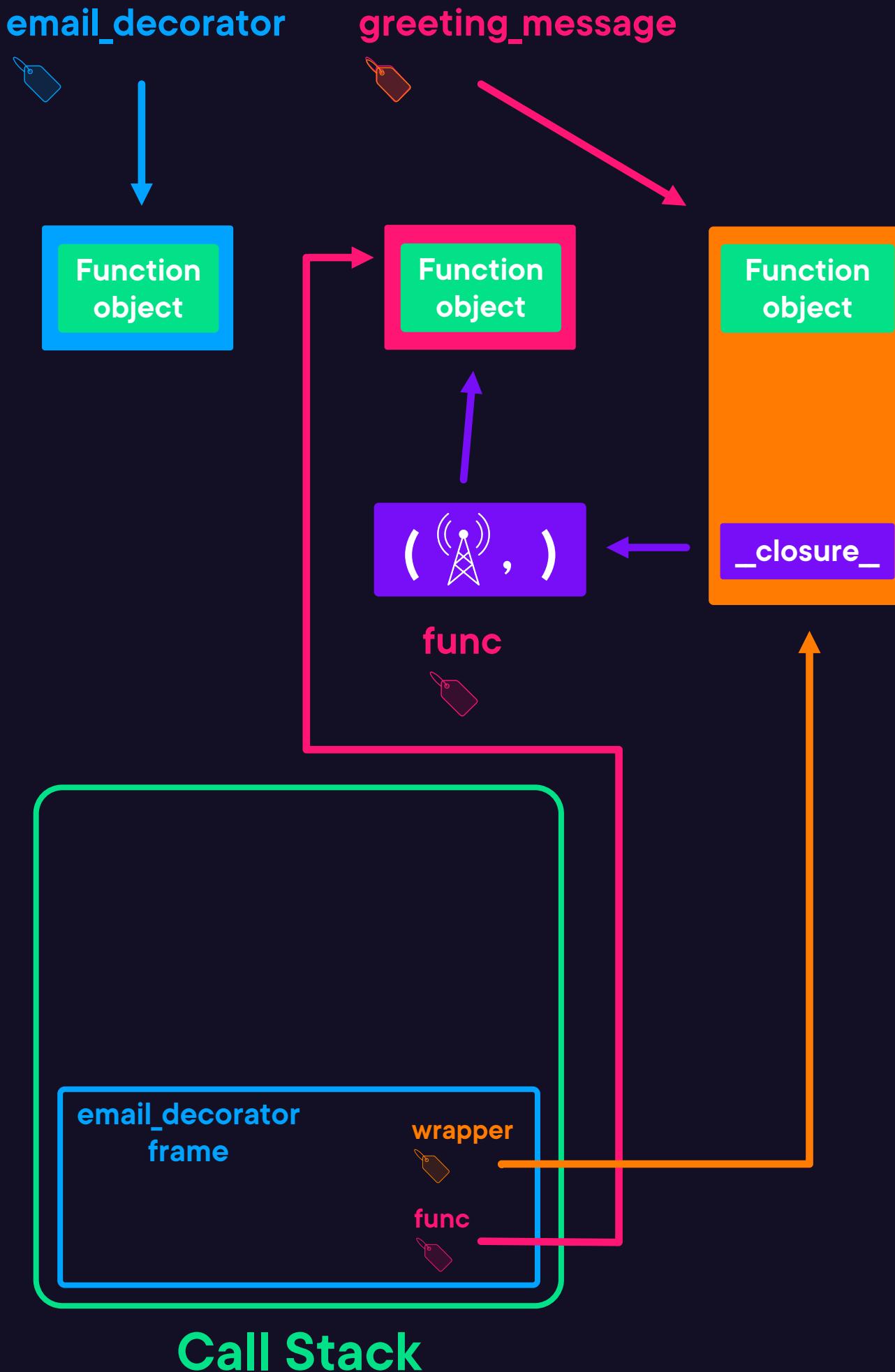
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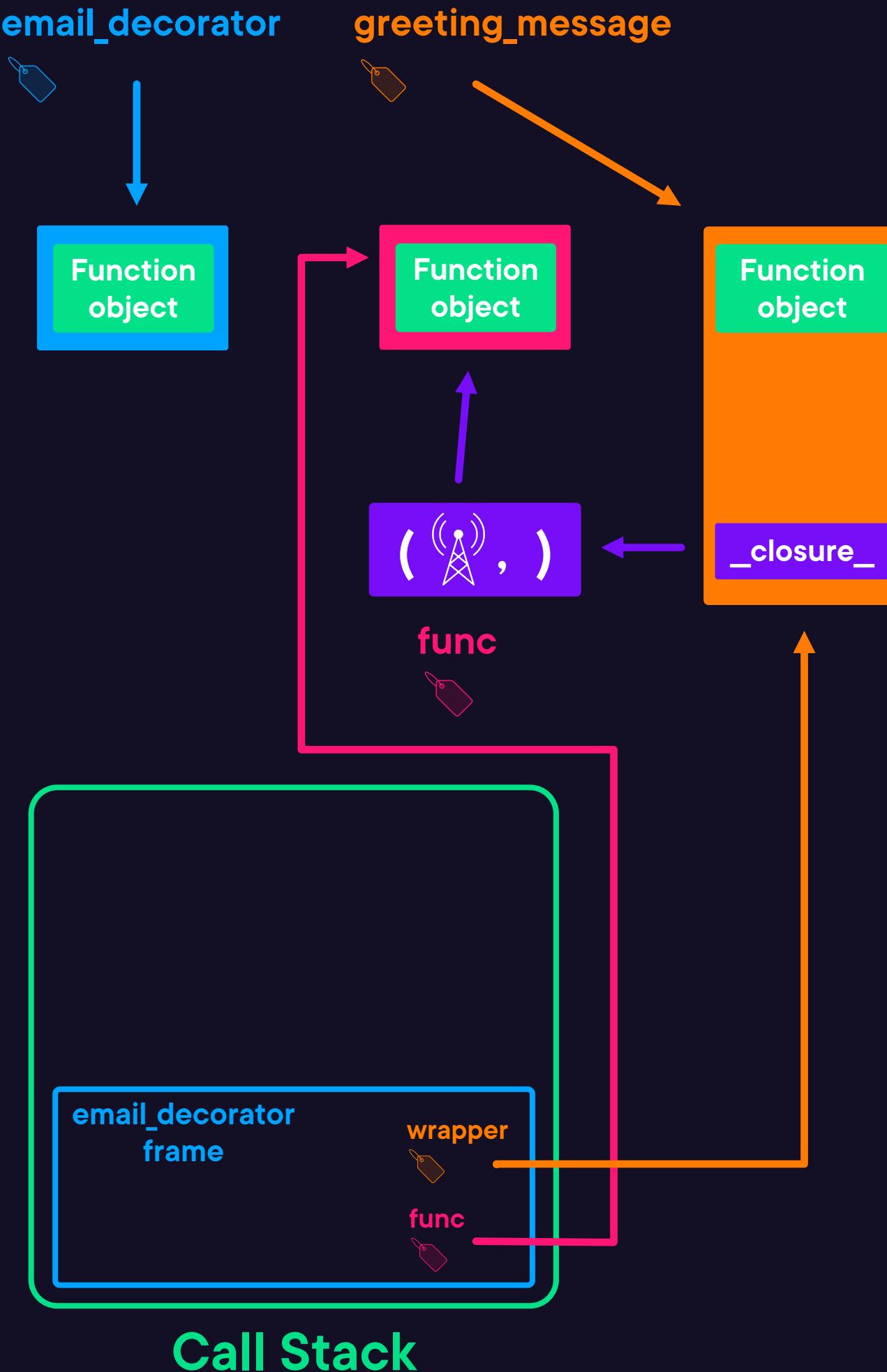
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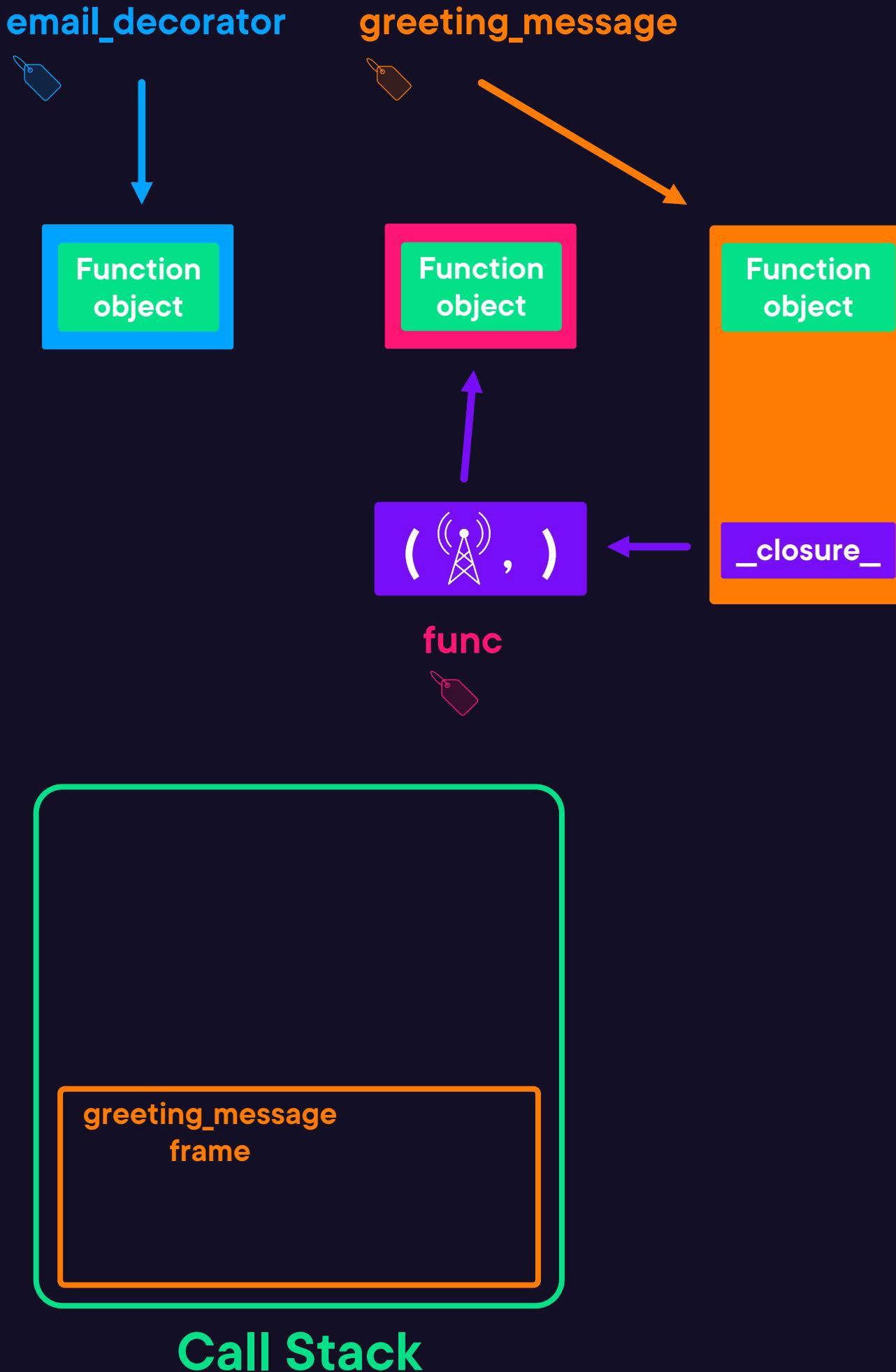
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Summary



Use `*args` and `kwargs` to decorate functions with arguments**

Functools.wraps decorator preserves the metadata of the decorated function

**Some decorators from the standard library:
`@classmethod`, `@property`, `@lru_cache`,
`@wraps`**

Decorator examples for timing and logging



Up Next:

Using Advanced Decorator Workflows

