

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1	אב-	origin answering to au-; eugenēs.; automatos	origin answering to αὐ-; εὐγενής.; αὐτόματος		a prefix of words of Greek , au-, e.g. אבטומטוס = ; or to εὐ, e.g. אבגינוס =
2	אבגינוס	—גינ. eugenēs; corr—גינ. eugenēs	εὐγενής; corr—גינ. εὐγενής—גינ.	of noble descent .	Koh. R. beg.; a. fr. (Midr. Till. to Ps. I אביינוס; Cant. R. beg. שהוא אֲוֹגְנִין (read בן א') he is the son of nobles; Midr. Till. to Ps. CV בן גנשין (corr. acc.) cmp. גִּנִּי.
3	אבגניסטי	eugenestatoi	εὐγενέστατοι	(read טַטְטִי—), אֲוֹגְנִינִיטִי m. pl. most noble .	Ruth R. to I, 2. Midr. Sam. ch. I.
4	אבדוקוס	Eutokos	Εὐτοκος	Ebdocus (Eutocus).	Y. Meg. III, 74 a bot. rendered in a secret political letter טוב ילד Good-Child . (Ed. קין—, קום—corr. acc.)
5	אבדימוס	Eudēmos	Εὐδημος	Ebdimos, Eudemus .	Y. Keth. XI, 34 b ; mostly abbrev. אבדימי (corrupt. אבדימא, אבדומי, אבדומא, אבדומי), name of several Amoraim , the most prominent: Eb. of Zepphoris. Y. Ber. IV, 8 a ; a. fr. [V. Frankel Mebo, s. v.] V. אַרְדִּימוֹס.
6	אבהנוס	ed. אבחטס, read אַמְבַּטִּי q. v. or אִפִּיבַּטִּי q. v. or (hippobatēs; hippobatēs	ed. אבחטס, read אַמְבַּטִּי q. v. or אִפִּיבַּטִּי (ἵπποβάτης; ἵπποβάτης	Y. Kil. III, 31 c Ar. stallion ass for mares .	
7	אבטולמוס	Eupolemos; prob. Ptolemaios, or Euptolemos = Eupolemos; Ptolemaios; Euptolemos	Εὐπόλεμος; prob. Πτολεμαῖος, or Εὐπτόλεμος = Εὐπόλεμος; Πτολεμαῖος; Εὐπτόλεμος	Abtolmos .	Erub. III, 4 (35 a) ed. (Ms. M. אבטולס). Ib. 36 a ; Y. ib. 21 a bot. אבטילס (v. Rabb. D. S. Erub. I. c., notes). Ex. R. s. 21 (אבטלוס) אבטוליס.—M. Kat. 18 a אַבִּיטול (prob. abbrev. of our w.), surnamed ספרא (v. Rabb. D. S. a. I.), an Amora.
8	אבטומטוס	automaton; automaton, S.; automatos	αὐτόματον; αὐτόματον, S.; αὐτόματος	self-moving, self-growing, spontaneous .	Midr. Till. to Ps. I, 5 הוא העולם א' Mus. (ed. טומטום, corr. acc.) who say the universe is a self-moving power (has no creator). [Better: אַבְטוֹמָטוֹן chance .]

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9	אבטוניות	<i>אַבְטוֹנוֹמִיּוֹת; autonomia; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Autonomi; autonomia</i>	Ἀβτιονομίαι; αὐτονομία; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Autonomi; αὐτονομία	cities enjoying their own laws, jurisdictions .	Y. Meg. I, 70 a bot. א' שני (read שתי). Y. B. Bath. III, 14 a top אבטלאות; Bekh. 55 a שני אבטילאות (corr. acc., Ar. אבטליות). [Cmp. corruptions of אַגְרוֹנוֹמִיס]
10	אבטיגא	<i>tēbenna</i>	τηβέννα	, Var. חגה Sifré Deut. 80 (v. ed. Friedm. a. l. note 3), read טוגא (toga) or טיבינא Roman toga .	
11	אבטיונא	<i>optiōn</i>	ὀππίων	(, optio; Perl. Et. St. p. 103; D.	C. Lat. s. v.) commissary, quartermaster in the Roman army . Y. Sabb. VI, 8 c bot. א' אתא א' ו' a Roman quarterm. came and made him stand behind him (in the public convenience).
12	אבטליון	<i>Polliōn; Greco-Romanized by Josephus Polliōn, Pollio</i>	Πολλίων; Greco-Romanized by Josephus Πολλίων, Pollio	Abtalion , name of a Chief Justice of the Sanhedrial court in the days of Hyrcan II and of Herod.	Aboth I, 10; 11. Eduyoth I, 3. Yoma 71 b ; a. e.
13	אבלוסמוס	<i>aulismos</i>	αὔλισμος	night-lodging in open air .	'כלי א' camping apparels (leather covers etc.). Zeb. 94 a Ar. (ed. אַזְסֶלְגִּיָּא q. v.).
14	אבלינא	<i>ebelinos; ebelinos = ebeninos S.; ebeninos</i>	ἐβέλινος; ἐβέλινος = ἐβένινος S.; ἐβένινος	ebony-wood .	Y'lamd. B'haal. א' מטות של א' (quot. in Ar., Tanh. a. Num. R. s. 14 only ... מנורות) couches of ebony wood. [Jellin. Beth Hammidr. VI, 88, Nr. 53 אבליגא.]
15	אבלס	<i>Pylai; Kilikias.]</i>	Πύλαι; Κιλικίας.]	Avlas , in Cilicia, mentioned as one of the northern border places of the land of Israel.	Targ. Y. I Num. XXXIV, 8 אב' דקילקאי; Y. II ibid. תחומא דאון' (the district of) A. of the Cilicians. Tosef. Shebi. IV, 11 לולא רבתא ed. Zuck. (Var. אולם); Sifré Deut. 51 עילי רבתא; Yalk. Deut. 624 לילא רבתא; Y. Shebi. VI, 36 c אולם רבתא. [Probably identical with Pylæ Ciliciæ, תִּשְׁ [Sifré Num. 131 אולם מואלם; Y. Snh. X, 28 d סובתה מואלם S. of Ulam; Bab. ib. 64 a אלס בן אלס (?).]
16	אבמוסוס	<i>Eumousos</i>	Εὔμουσος	Eumus .	Y. Meg. III, 74 a bot., rendered in a secret letter טוב למד well-learned; v. אַבְדִּיקוֹס.
17	אבמכוס	<i>Eumachos</i>	Εὔμαχος	Eumachus , an Amora.	Y. Snh. III, end, 21 d

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18	אבסקנטה	<i>abaskanta</i>	ἀβάσκαντα	unbewitched! may no harm befall you! Y. Ab. Zar. I, end, 40 b אמר א' לא אמר he did not say abascanta , but etc. Y. Ber. IV, 13 c top (corr. acc.).	
19	אבקולס	<i>Eukolos</i>	Εὐκόλος	Eucolus , father of R. Zechariah.	Git. 56 a ; Lam. R. to IV, 2. Tosef. Sabb. XVI (XVII), 6 (Var. אפיקולוס, אבטולס, אביקולוס). Cmp. אפיקולוס.
20	אברומא	<i>Abramis?</i>	Ἀβραμῖς?	hash or brine of a certain fish .	Succ. 18 a (Ms. M. a. ed. אבד', v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.) [Rashi: ' a very small fish '.]
21	אגבין	<i>chalkē, kalchē; v. Lat. Dict. s. v. cissaros , Gr. Dict. s. v. chrysanthemon; chalkē; kalchē; chrysanthemon</i>	χάλκη, κάλχη; v. Lat. Dict. s. v. cissaros , Gr. Dict. s. v. χρυσάνθεμον; χάλκη; κάλχη; χρυσάνθεμον	(= אגבין, h. גבועל, אגבין) calix or corolla of flowers.	Y. Kil. IX, 32 a top קסריי א' the cissaros blossom “a woolly substance growing on stones at the Dead Sea, looking like gold, and being very soft; its name is כלך and it resembles sheep-wool”.—(R. Ash. a. l. in Mishn.). Y. Sabb. II, 4 c top ק 'אנב', corr. acc. [Var. lect. אגטין, אגטין = אגבין.—Sabb. 20 b , our w. appears as גושקרא, גושקרא, obviously a corruption of cissaros ; Rashi ib. expl. ‘the shell of the cocoon’, prob. confounding with chrysallis which is likewise named from its gold color.]
22	אגומין	<i>ǎgōmen; ǎgō; ǎgōmen, fr. ǎgō</i>	ἄγωμεν; ἄγω; ἄγωμεν, fr. ἄγω	up! come on! Gen. R. s. 78.	
23	אגון	<i>agōn</i>	ἀγών	assembly , esp. public games .	Y'lamd. Emor (quot. in Ar, missing in Tanh.) א' נעשה במדינה.
24	אגוסטוס	<i>basileus</i>	βασιλεύς	Augustus , title of the Roman emperor, in gen. ruler, sovereign .	Y. Ber. IX, 12 d bot. as one uses indiscriminately בסייליוס א' קיסר Basileus, Cæsar, Augustus; Gen. R. s. 8 (corr. acc.). Ex. R. s. 23, beg.; a. fr.—[Gen. R. s. 12 במדינה א' ed. (Ar. אגבאסטוס) read אגבאסטוס or אגבאסטוס v. אגבאסטוס.]
25	אגורא	<i>agora</i>	ἀγορά	market-place, court-session, court.	Pl. אגוראות Git. 88 b של נכרים א' (ed. אגוראות corr. acc.) gentile courts.
26	אגטרגטא	<i>kataḥrhaktēs; kataḥrhaktēs, cataracta</i>	καταρράκτης; καταρράκτης, cataracta	cataract, cascade .	— Pl. אגטרגטא Y. M. Kat. I, beg. 80 b מה וכו' א' אילין what is your opinion about those cascades?

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27	אגירסין	<i>Hpeirōtai</i>	Ἡπειρώται	, m. pl. , a corruption of a geographical term, perh.	(מִשְׁפָּחִים) of Epyrus . Targ. Jer. V, 8 (h. text אפירוטין).
28	אגסטרין	<i>exitērion; exitērion S.</i>	ἐξιδοτήριον; ἐξιδοτήριον S.	farewell-address, bequest .	[Mostly corrupt.] Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXXIV. Ib. to Ps. LXXXVI, 1. Ib. to Ps. XXVII. Pesik. Aḥaré p. 175 ab סקוויטריס; Lev. R. s. 21 סקוויטריס, read אקסיטריין (v. Buber to Pesik. l. c.).
29	אגרדמים	<i>agoranomos; a corrupt. of agoranomos, v. אַגְרוֹנוֹמוֹס</i>	ἀγοράνομος; a corrupt. of ἀγοράνομος, v. אַגְרוֹנוֹמוֹס	(freq. אגרדמים) m. agoranomos , corresponding to the Roman ædilis, market commissioner, gauger , &c. Ab. Zar. 58 a נכרי א' אַגְרוֹנוֹמוֹס (כוּתִי, Ms. V. א' גוי) a gentile agoran.	—B. Kam. 98 a טייעא א' an Arabian agoran.—B. Bath. 89 a וכו' מעמידין א' Ar. (ed. plur.—מין) an agoran. may be appointed for superintending measures, but not for fixing the prices.—Pl. אַגְרָדְמִין B. Bath. l. c. (v. supra). [Pesik. Asser p. 96 a שיצא א' לא (sing.) Ar. (ed. להגרונימוס read לא', cmp. Yalk. Ps. 729).]—אגְרָדְמִים Sifra K'doshim ch. VIII; cmp. Y. B. Bath. V, 15 a bot. [Oth. corrupt. v. Pesik. l. c. note.]
30	אגרונימוס	<i>agoranomos</i>	ἀγοράνομος	(corr. אַגְרוֹנוֹ), contr. אַגְרָנוֹמוֹס m. agoranomos, market-commissioner; v. אַגְרוֹמִי a. אַגְרָדְמִים	Y. Dem. II, 22 c גדול א' שהיה א' the agor. was an influential man. Y. Ab. Zar. IV, 44 b top. Lev. R. s. 1 אגרונימון (corr. acc.). Y. B. Bath. V, 15 a bot. אנג' (twice); a. fr.
31	אגריאון	<i>āgrios</i>	ἄγριος	(, neut.	or. acc.) wild (opp. אִמְירוֹן q. v.); rough . Gen. R. s. 77; Cant. R. to III, 6 א' כלב . Num. R. s. 11 (refer. to Gen. III, 8) שומע א' after sinning, Adam heard the divine voice as a harsh one. Cant. R. to III, 7 (corr. acc.). Pesik. R. s. 15 בזעף א' (leave out hebr. words as glosses to explain the Greek).
32	אגריפס	<i>Agrippas</i>	Ἀγρίππας	Agrippa , 1) the last but one Herodian king of Judæa. Sot. VII, 8.	, the last but one Herodian king of Judæa. Sot. VII, 8. Lev. R. s. 3; a. fr.—2) a captain of the former.—Ab. Zar. 55 a אגריפא שר צבא של א Ms. M. (v. Rashi a. l. a. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note).
33	אגרפוס	<i>para; basileōs; āgraphos; nomos</i>	παρὰ; βασιλέως; ἄγραφος; νόμος	unwritten .	Y. R. Hash. I, 57 a bot. א' פרא בסיליאוס נומס א' , cmp. Ar. h. v., a. s. v. בסיליאוס (ed. נומס או גריפס) א' , for the king the law is unwritten (i.e. the king may disregard his own law). Lev. R. s. 35, beg. quot. in Ar. (missing in ed.).

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34	אדון	kyrios	κύριος	, const. אֲדֹן (b. h.; דין) lord, judge . אין דין אין א' there is no justice and not judge.	Hag. 3 א' כל המעשים ב Lord of all creatures. Y. Kid. IV, beg. 65 b (allud. to Adon , pr. n., Neh. VII, 6 Gen. R. s. 89 (play on Kar , Is. XXX, 23) א' קירי Kyri means Lord.
35	אדנאקא	a Babyl. corrupt. of ethnarchoi, v. אדנאקא P. Sm. 40; ethnarchoi	a Babyl. corrupt. of ἐθνάρχαι, v. אדנאקא P. Sm. 40; ἐθνάρχαι	chiefs of tribes .	Hull. 60 א' שלהן חמשה ב Ar. (ed. אדנאקא, Mus. אדנאקא) the 'כתוב א' ו' Ib. record the word א' in thy lecture notes (as a foreign word) and explain it.
36	אדר	kedros	κέδρος	ch. m. (v. אֲדָר) [thick- leaved, dark] a cedar species , prob. Spanish Juniper . אֲדָר fig-tree .	R. Hash. 23 א אדרא (ם) מאי קדרוס Ms. M. (ed. קתרוס) what is kedros ? Adara . Snh. 108 b what is gofer? אדרא רב אמר אדרא Ar. a Ms. Fl. (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.); cmp. Gen. R. s. 31; Yalk. Gen. 51.—Bets. 15 ב אדר ו' let him plant an edar (allud. to addir &c., Ps. XCIII, 4); א"נ אדרא ו' or adara as its (popular or Chald.) name is; as people say, it is called adara because it lasts for generations (אֲדָרָא). Git. 69 ב א אטרף א leaves of ad. Ib. א מ'א דא decoct thereof. Targ. II, Esth. VII, 9 (to which perhaps belongs. Git. I. c.).
37	אדרבלא	hydraulēs, hydraula; hydraulēs	ὕδραυλης, hydraula; ὕδραυλης	player on the hydraulis, organist .	— Pl. א' ו' אדרבלין Gen. R. s. 50 there are organists and flute players in the land (or organs and cymbals, v. next w.), and such a land should be destroyed? [Comment.—Perh. to be read אֲדָרְיָלִין] Ib. s. 23 ארדיכולין (אֲרָדִיב), corr. acc.).
38	אדרבליס	ῥdraulis	ῥδραυλις	(trnsp.) m. water-organ .	Y. Succ. V, 55 c bot. א' עוגב זה אדר Ib. א' לא היה א' ו' there was no organ used in (the) Jerusalem (Temple) because it interferes with the sweetness (melody of the song).— Pl. הרדוליס; v. foreg. Cmp. אֲדָרְבִּלִין.
39	אדרופיקוס	hydrōpikos	ὕδρωπικός	suffering from dropsy .	Lev. R. s. 15 (var. corrupt.); Yalk. Lev. 554. Ib. Job. 916 אֲנָדָר (cmp. אדריוס a. אנד).
40	אדריאס	Adrias	Ἀδρίας	Adriatic Sea .	Tanḥ. B'resh. 7 א' לאוקיינוס בין א' between the Adriatic Sea and the Mediterranean.

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41	אהורייר	horriarios; horrearius, horriarios; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Horreum	ὄρρηάριος; horrearius, ὄρρηάριος; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Horreum	store-keeper, steward .	[Comment.: fr. אַרְנוֹה v. אַרְיָא, equerry .] Meg. 12 ב thou, son of my father's steward. B. Mets. 85 a (Ms. M. אהוריריה); Sabb. 113 ב אהוריריה (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 4) Rabbi's house steward (manager).
42	או־	eu-au	εὐ-αὐ		prefix, esp. for verbal nouns, e.g. 1) prefix, esp. for verbal nouns, e.g. אב = , v. דיץ. או, אוו fr. אודיצותא
43	אובריזא	obryzon	ὄβρυζον	f., אַוּבְרִיזֹן, אַוּבְרִיזִין m. pure gold, unalloyed .	Targ. Ps. CXIX, 127; Targ. Prov. VIII, 19; a. e.
44	אוגדווייקונטא	ogdoēkonta	ὀγδοήκοντα	eighty .	שטר נפיק מר' חונה לר' (corrected text) Y. B. Bath. X, 17 c (corrected text) שמי' אוגדוויי מחיק קונטא לא מחיק. א"ר שמיי לר' חונה פוק חזי עם ההן אהן קונטא משמש. ומר עם טרייאקונטא. כי נפק אמר עם ההן אהן קונטא משמש. ומר עם טרייאקונטא. כי נפק אמר A bill of indebtedness passed from R. Huna (who could not decide or on whose decision the party would not rely) to R. Sh.—on which bill ogdoë was blurred (showing an erasure), and conta was clear. Said R. Sh. to R. H., Go and see what is the lowest numeral in Greek that conta is combined with. Said he, It is triaconta (thirty).—When the party had left, he said, That man intended to make thirty (by the erasure) and lost twenty (the original having been fifty, pentaconta).
45	אוותיאוס	eutheōs	εὐθέως	forthwith, immediately after.	Nid. II, 2 (14 a) א' נמצא על שלה א Ar. (ed. אותיום, corr. acc.) if a stain is found on her bedclothes immediately after (the coition). Ib. 12 ב ; 14 א' איזהו שיעור אוו Ar. ed. Koh. (ed. ותס, corr. acc.) what is the interval designated by evthios? Y. Nid. II, 49 d bot. repeatedly אַוּתִיאוּס or אַוּתִיאוּס.
46	אוותנטיא	authentia	αὐθεντία	origin, reality; v. next w. — א' עיקר the very reality, virtuality .	Gen. R. s. 25 ו' עיקר א' the real famine was destined to be in the days of Saul. Cant. R. to I, 1 ו' עיקר א' the real, authentic, among the several names of Solomon &c. Koh. R. to I, 1 אית (corr. acc.). Num. R. s. 10 אַוּתִינִיָּה (corr. acc.).

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47	אוותנטי	<i>authentēs</i>	αὐθέντης	originator, author .	Gen. R. s. 16 ו' של א' the Euphrates is the originator (ultimate source) of the rivers (mentioned Gen. II, 10 sq.). — Pl. m. אַוֶּתְנִיטִין . Y'lamd. to Num. XI, 16 (quot. in Ar. s. v. אַמְתְּנִיטִין) (corr. אַוּ) corresponding to the number of the originators of Israel, for with seventy souls &c. — Fem. אַוֶּתְנִיטִיּוֹת, אַוֶּתְנִיטִיּוֹת. Pesik. Sh'kal. p. 16 b א' (seventy) original nations.
48	אויס	<i>euan; cmp. euan, eŭa; eŭa</i>	εὖαν; cmp. εὖαν, εὖα; εὖα	(?) an interjection ho! hallo! Y. H'ag. II, 78 a top; Snh. VI, 23 c bot. 'א 'א ו' פתחון לי ו' ho, ho! Open, for I am one of yours.	
49	אויר	<i>aēr; cmp. aēr, aër</i>	ἀήρ; cmp. ἀήρ, aër	(אור; cmp. רִיחַ a. רִיחַ); space corresp. to חלל, esp. open, empty space, blank. (cmp. b. h. מאורה) hollow, cavity of a vessel. air, atmosphere, climate, weather .	Ohol. IV, 1 a tower בא' שעומד בא' standing isolated. Ib. XVIII, 10 חצר the open space in the court-yard. — B. Bath. 163 a Kel. II, 1 בא' ומטמאין ומטמאין become unclean and make unclean by contact with the hollow (of the vessel). — Yeb. 67 ב' העולם בא' came forth into the lighted space of the world, i.e. was born; a. fr. Num. R. s. 14 ו' שממנו בא' (as one of the elements of nature) out of which the wind was made. — Gen. R. s. 34 א' יפה fine weather ; a. fr. — Pl. אַוֶּירֹת — B. Bath. 163 a . אַוֶּירֹת blank spaces in writings . B. Bath. 163 a . אַוֶּירֹת climates . Gen. R. s. 34 א' ברית נחלקה לא' a covenant has been made in favor of climates, i.e. God has implanted in man a love of his native soil even in bad climates.
50	אוירטא	<i>averta, abertē; abertē</i>	averta, ἀβερτή; ἀβερτή	knapsack .	— Pl. אַוֶּירְטִין . Tosef. Kel. B. Bath. IV, 10.
51	אולבנא	<i>arōmata; h. text לבנון, LXX arōmata, as if לבנין</i>	ἀρώματα; h. text לבנון, LXX ἀρώματα, as if לבנין	, pl. אַוֶּלְבִּינִין (denom. of (לבוֹנָתָא) unguent made of incense .	Targ. Cant. IV, 11; .
52	אולור-	<i>holo-</i>	ὅλο-	a prefix, sometimes separately printed, whole, entirely of .	Pesik. Vay. B' yom p. 4 ב' מרגליטין א' trimmed all over with pearls. Lev. R. s. 32, end אילו כורסין (corr. acc.) all gold, v. אולוכרוסון.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
53	אולוכרוסון	<i>holochryson</i>	ὀλόχρυσον	all gold .	Lev. R. s. 32 (variously corrupted, v. אולוז.—Ar. כרוסא); Cant. R. to IV, 7 (corr. acc.).
54	אולוסיריקא	<i>holosērikos</i>	ὀλοσήρικος	all silk.	— Pl. אולוסיִרִיקין, mostly אולוֹסִיִרִיקין pure-silken garments . Koh. R. to I, 7. Y. Sabb. VI, 8 b bot., Yalk. Prov. 935.—[Koh. R. I. c. second time some ed. אולוסיתיקין, corr. acc.]
55	אוליאָר	<i>olearius, olearios S.; olearios</i>	olearius, ὀλεάριος S.; ὀλεάριος	keeper of clothes at the baths .	Y. Maas. Sh. I, 52 d top מ'מעות הנתונות לא tokens (in place of small change) given to the olearius; cmp. Tosef. Maas. Sh. I, 4.—Pesik. R. s. 22; a. e.— Pl. אולִיָּאֵרין, אולִיָּאֵרין. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. II, 12 מגררות של אולִיָּאֵרין ed. Zuck. (oth. ed. אולו corr. acc.) the brushes (strigils) of the bathing attendants. Sabb. 147 b . Y. Ber. II, 4 c top; cmp. Pesik. R. I. c.; a. e. V. אולִיָּאֵר. [Sabb. 144 a הא כלים, Nid. 20 a האולירין v. אולִיָּאֵרין.]
56	אולם	<i>Oylammoŭs</i>	Ούλαμμοŭς	(v. foreg., Euseb. Ulam (Porta) a place in Gilead, and one in Galilee.	Euseb. Onom.; Neub. Géogr. p. 18; 26 Y. Snh. X, 28 d in Cilicia; v. אבִלֶס
57	אומולוגיא	<i>homologon; homologia; corr. acc., De Lara אומולוגין pl. m. fr. homologon</i>	ὁμόλογον; ὁμολογία; corr. acc., De Lara אומולוגין pl. m. fr. ὁμόλογον	[agreement, admission] receipt, discharge .	[This meaning of as receipt cannot be proven from Greek literature; cmp. however, Sm. Dict. Ant. s. v. Acceptilatio.] Y. M. Kat. III, 82 a bot., explaining שוברים (v. שובר, receipt) וְלִית רַב אֵין (= וְלִית לִיה לִרַב c 33, IX. Y. Keth. IX, end, 33 is it Rab's opinion that the divorced woman is not bound to write a receipt (for her dowry)?
58	און	<i>euaggelion</i>	εὐαγγέλιον	to curve, be √א = עו curved, hollow; to press, be pressed; v. אַוּי , אַוּיָּא , אַוּיָּא .c.; comp& oppression, wrong (עב , =) falsehood, vanity (עון =) הַבֵּל).	א' גִּלְיוֹן a cacophemistic adaptation of (v. גליון). Sabb. 116 a bot. (after לסכניה omitted in ed.) ר' יוחנן קרי (Rashi Ms. מאיר v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note) R. Meir called the gospel falsehood of blank paper (or of revelation), R. Yoh. called it sin of &c. [Ib. several times עון =] א' אִירִיתָא אַחֲרִיתִי in Ms. a. older editions, for און' ג or גליון in recent ed., v. Rabb. D. S. a. I.]
59	אונוס	<i>v. אַנְקֻטְמִין ; onos; onos</i>	v. אַנְקֻטְמִין ; ὄνος; ὄνος	, the pulley of the crippled .	Y. Sabb. VI, 8 c . (Var. הוניס).
60	אונטוס	<i>ontōs</i>	ὄντως	really! verily! Lev. R. s. 33, explain.	הצדא (Dan. III, 14); (Ar. אנטוס, some ed. אונטיס, corr. acc.); Num. R. s. 15 אנטוס (Tanḥ. Noah 11 האמת).

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61	אוני	ōnē	ὠνή	(אונו) אוֹנִית f. = אוֹנָה, cmp. .אוֹנִיתָא	[The phonetic coincidence with produced the peculiar use of our w. in connection with Greek terms, in the Palest. literature.] Gen. R. s. 2 beg. 'בא' אחת ובטימי וכ. מיסתיוס. sale and for the same price. Y. Pes. IV, 31 b bot. 'בא' היא וכ (read מיסתוס) it is a lease with a title of possession (for the term), and is (for the time being) an acquisition like a purchase. Y. Kid. I, 60 c (אוני a. (אונו); a. e. — Pl. אוניות . Gen. R. s. 84, end וכ 'כמה א' how many deeds were written for him (how many times was he sold)?, cmp. און. [Midr. Till. to Ps. CIV, 24; Pesik. Rosh. Hash. p. 151 a , v. .אונִיָה.]
62	אונכין	kogchē; kogchē, concha	κόγχη; κόγχη, concha	read קוֹנְכִין m. pl. purple shells .	Targ. Y. Num. XXXIII, 8; cmp. קוֹנְכִי.
63	אונקוס	ogkos	ὄγκος	bulk, pile ; (in philosophy) a primitive body . trouble, difficulty, painstaking .	Tanḥ. T'rum. 11 א' של מים א' של אש the body of water; (some ed. (אונקנוס). Gen. R. s. 12 (ref. to Neh. IX, 6 sq.) כל (ed. (אונקים, corr. acc.) what is all this painstaking (creating the universe &c.) for? Ans. Because 'thou art the Lord who hast chosen Abraham' i.e. for the sake of establishing religion on earth; cmp. Midr. Till. to Ps. CIV, 18.
64	אונקיא	uncia, ougkia; ougkia	uncia, οὐγκία; οὐγκία	ounce , one twelfth of a litra. trnsf. a trifle, particle .	Gen. R. s. 17 א' של כסף an ounce of silver. Lam. R. to I, 1 נסבון מן אונקא (העיר) (corr. acc.) they bought ounce-wise (pepper). Y. Taan. IV, 68 c top there is not a generation in which there is not (to be atoned for through suffering) (read אונקיא אחת) a particle of the sin of the calf-worship. Ex. R. s. 43, beg. אוקיא (corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 29; Yalk. Gen. 47; Job. 908 (play on נקי Job. XXII, 30) א' only an ounce (of merit) did Noah possess; v. אחת היתה וכ (אונקיות . Gen. R. s. 79, end (play on the letters of קש"ט Gen. XXXIII, 19) ... סלעים ... במאה אונקיות ... סלעים (ק) ounces (of gold) &c. V. אונִיָא. — Pl. אונִקִיָות . for one hundred (ק) ounces (of gold) &c. V. אונִיָא.

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65	אונקלי	<i>agkolē; agkalis</i>	ἀγκολη; ἀγκαλῖς	אָנְקֵלִי f. (אנק, with ל format. hook, rack. [cmp. in S.] the load carried on the hook, the farmer's load of sheaves or bunches; cmp. בלונקי. Trnsf. (medic.) bent cartilage, esp. the cartilage (cart. ensiformis) at the end of the sternum which, being bent inside, presses on the stomach and creates nausea &c. Ab. Zar. 29 a וְכָל מַעֲלִין א' וְכָל מַעֲלִין א' you are permitted to lift the cartilage on the Sabbath (by means of a bandage &c.).	; = אונקלי; corresp. to b. h. לולִי; Greek adapt. , LXX Ex. XXVI, 10; cmp. אונקלי as to contact of the two languages) prop. little (camel's) neck , hence Kel. XII, 2 של כתפין א' Ar. (ed. אונקלי with adjunct. in the sing., corr. acc.) the carriers' hook attached to their yoke, pole &c. Ib. של א' the hook of the bedstead (used for fastening the girths to the posts); של נקליטין the rack of the bed-curtain, v. נקליטין. Ib. 3 שבכותלים א' hook attached to walls.—T'bul Yom IV, 6 שלהם קיימת ואנ' של והם קיימת and the hook (attached to the now broken yoke) remained unimpaired; a. fr.— Pl. אונקליאות, אָנְקֵלִי, (אונקלין) אונקליות (אונקלין) אונקליות. Tam. III, 5; Mid. III, 5; a. fr.—Kel. I. c.; Tosef. ib. B. Mets. II, 4; v. אונקלי. Tosef. Maas. Sh. IV, 10. כל הא' the whole load. [Ib. 11 אונקלי read with ed. Zuck. אינפולי. Ib. 11. מאי א' וְכָל מַעֲלִין א' what unklay is meant? Ans. the cartilage in front of the heart; v. אִיִּתְּמָא.
66	אוסיאוסיא	<i>ousia</i>	οὐσία	substance , (landed) property, farm, estate .	Gen. R. s. 49 אוסי (corr. acc.).—Num. R. s. 23 וְכָל מַעֲלִין א' maid-servants from another estate. Y. Taan. IV, 69 a ; Lam. R. to II, 2 א' (corr. acc.). Lev. R. s. 34.— Pl. אוסיות . Ex. R. s. 20. Ch. pl. אוסִיָאן, אוסִיָאן. Lev. R. s. 3, beg. he likes to be called מרי א' (corr. acc.) lord of many estates; Koh. R. to IV, 6 אוסיא (corr. acc.).
67	אוסמנא	<i>chasmōnieim</i>	χασμωνίειμ	(δσθ = δσθ II) [the glistening.	] surname of an Egyptian tribe. Targ. Ps. LXVIII, 32 (Var. חסמניא, a. חסמניא the dark .). Cmp. LXX , for כסלחים; Gen. X, 14; v. Fürst. H. Dict. s. v. כסלח; Ges. H. Dict. s. v. חשמ.
68	אופיון	<i>opion</i>	ὄπιον	poppy-juice, opium .	Y. Ab. Zar. II, 40 d top סכנה א' an opium drink (prepared by a gentile) is dangerous.
69	אופימטטאטא	<i>hypomnēmata</i>	ὑπομνήματα	, read אופימטטאטא m. pl. public records, acts .	Ex. R. s. 28 a king wanted חוץ א' to pass acts without consulting the lieutenant-governor (hyparch).

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70	אופיקילין	<i>ophphikialios; officialis, ophphikialios</i>	ὀφφικιάλιος; officialis, ὀφφικιάλιος	subordinate officials, constables .	Y'lamd. Balak (quot. in Ar. s. v. בלש' ed. Koh. lb. שלח א' ed. Koh. lb. אפיקילין (corr. acc.) he sent constables (for her son).
71	אוקיינוס	<i>Ωkeanos</i>	Ὠκέανος	Ocean , mostly Mediterranean Sea .	Targ. Y. Gen. I, 7; a. e.—Y. Hall. IV, 60 a bot.; a. fr.—Tanḥ. Ḥaye 3, and so is המת א' the Okeanos called the Sea of (covering) the dead. [Var. אונק', אנק.]
72	אורוסטי	<i>rhosaton, rosatum; rhosaton</i>	ῥοσᾶτον, rosatum; ῥοσᾶτον	, a corrupt., prob. ῥοσᾶτον, m. vin-aux-roses, rose-wine .	Y. Shebi. VII, beg. 37 ב שרי א' (Mas. איריוסטו) rose-wine is permitted in the Sabbath year.
73	אורז	<i>cmp. oryza, b. h. r. ארז to be hard; oryza</i>	cmp. ὄρυζα, b. h. r. ארז to be hard; ὄρυζα	rice .	Ber. 37 a ; a. fr.—Pes. 35 a (opinions as to its classification with ref. to Passover laws). Cmp. אָרז.
74	אוריא	<i>horreum, pl. horrea, hōreion, ὥrion; v. Sm. Ant. s. v.; ὥrion; hōreion</i>	horreum, pl. horrea, ὠρεῖον, ὥριον; v. Sm. Ant. s. v.; ὥριον; ὠρεῖον	store-house, store (of all kinds).	Tanḥ. B'resh. 7 בתוכה שלי וכל א' all my stores are in that ship.— Pl. אוריא (ch. form). Targ. I Chr. XXI, 13.— אוריא (h. form). Targ. II Chr. XXXII, 28 (h. text מסכנות). V. אוריא.
75	אורייר	<i>hōreiaros; horrearius, hōreiaros, v. , אוריא אהוריא</i>	ὠρειάριος; horrearius, ὠρειάριος, v. , אוריא אהוריא	store-keeper , used in the sense of אוריא.	Y. B. Bath. IV, beg. 14 c 'מקום הא (Tosef. ibid. III, 3 בית אוריא) the clothes-keeper's room.— Pl. אוריא. Y. l. c. אודיא (corr. acc.) Toh. VIII, 7 (corr. acc.; Tosef. ib. VII, 8 אודיא).
76	אורלוגין	<i>hōrologion</i>	ὠρολόγιον	horologe, time-piece .	Y. R. Hash. I, 57 b top. Pesik. R. s. 15; a. e.
77	אורנוס	<i>rhamnos; rhamnos, rhamnus</i>	ῥάμνος; ῥάμνος, rhamnus	אורנסי, אבר a kind of prickly shrubs , used for medical purposes and carried in lengthy bundles (v. D. C. Gr. s. v., a. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Sabb. 91 b א' ed. (Ms. M. אב; Ar. ארנסי). [As to בר, for aspirate r, v. Lidd. a. Scott, Gr. Lex, 7 th ed. s. lit. P.]
78	אזמרגד	<i>smaragdion; smaragdos, smaragdion; smaragdos</i>	σμαράγδιον; σμάραγδος, σμαράγδιον; σμάραγδος	emerald , a jewel (also colored crystal ; v. זמרגד a. זמרגדין .	Targ. Job. XLII, 13. Targ. O. Ex. XXVIII, 18 (Targ. Y. ib. אֶסְמַרְגְּדִין; a. e. Ex. R. s. 38, end אֶסְמַרְגְּדִין).

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79	אטונס	<i>thynnos; cmp. thynnos; v. Sm. Ant. s. v.</i>	θύννος; cmp. θύννος; v. Sm. Ant. s. v.	tunny-fish .	Hull. 66 b ; Ab. Zar. 39 a Ms. M. (ed. 'אוט). Tosef. Hull. III (IV), 27 אַנְתִּינִיס ed. Zuck. (Var. אַנְתִּינוֹס). Ib. Kel. B. Mets. II, 17 ליטול בטינס (read as) Hull. 25 a בטו 'להטירו to polish a vessel with the skin of a tunny. *Cant. R. to I, 7 כמה מיני 7 וכ 'אנונס (read 'אטו; Ex. R. s. 2 מזונות) how many kinds of tunny fish hast thou prepared for the lying-in among them? V. אכספטיאס.
80	אטימוס	<i>hetoimos</i>	ἔτοιμος	present, ready .	Targ. Y. Num. XI, 26; a. fr.—Gen. R. s. 48 it does not read עומד (standing) but נצב (placed on his post), i.e. 'אט ready (to proceed). Cant. R. to II, 9 'אי'. Gen. R. s. 100.
81	אטימיטון	<i>atimētos; neut., or accus. of atimētos (something</i>	ἀτίμητος; neut., or accus. of ἀτίμητος (something	invaluable, priceless .	Y. Peah I, 15 d bot. א 'חד מרגלי טבא א (read חדא) a pearl worth a priceless treasure. Gen. R. s. 35 end מרגלית read מילא דאיסטופיטא 18, next to I, Ruth R. *אטימיטון an invaluable pearl.
82	אטימסיאה	<i>hetoimasia</i>	ἑτοιμασία	well secured and supplied station .	Num. R. s. 16, end.
83	אטקטיא	<i>ātaktoi</i>	ἄτακτοι	אָטקְטִי or אָטקְטִין , prob. m. pl. undisciplined, irregular troops .	Pesik. Ekkeh p. 122 b (explaining: 'thy princes are rebels' Is. I, 23) 'thy lords are rebels'—for they equipped irregulars. [This seems to be the proper version restored from Ar. a. Var.; v. Pesik. I. c. note 75.]
84	איגיאה	<i>aigeia; aigeia, sub. dora; dora</i>	αἰγεία; αἰγεία, sub. δορά; δορά	goat-skin .	Gen. R. s. 20, end.
85	אידור	<i>ūdōr</i>	ὕδωρ	water .	Succ. 35 a ; v. ה'ידור.
86	אידרומילון	<i>hydromēlon</i>	ὕδρουμελον	a cider of quince jelly .	Y. Shebi. III, beg. 37 b
87	אידתיקרימא	<i>oinokapēloi</i>	οἰνοκάπηλοι	Y. Dem. V, 24 d , a corruption; prob. אִינוֹקָפִילִי m. pl. keepers of wine-shops , opp. שפייא; q. v.	

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88	איטא	<i>ḥtō; hepta; ḥta; ienai; ḥtō, or ita as though an adj. verbale of ienai; ē; z = hepta, ē = oktō; ita; oktō; zētō</i>	ἥτω; ἑπτα; ἥτα; ἰέναι; ἥτω, or ἰτά as though an adj. verbale of ἰέναι; η; ζ = ἑπτα, η = ὀκτω; ἰτά; ὀκτω; ζήτω	the letter of the Greek Alphabet, the numerical value of which is eight ; used in the way of a phonetic play to indicate going or death .	Gen. R. s. 14, beg. (proving that a seven months' child can live, while an eight months' child cannot) מדידכון אנא ממטי (Greek) from your own (Greek) language I will prove it to you, ' Live seven, Go, eight ' . Y. Yeb. IV, 5 d top; Tanḥ. B'midbar 18 (corr. acc.); Ibid. (ed. Buber) 21.
89	איטה	<i>Syr. איטא, eṭta; eṭta</i>	Syr. איטא, eṭta; eṭta	and so (indignantly).	Y. Snh. I, 18 d top וא' עבדתני וכ how thou hast been the cause of my putting rabbis to shame!
90	איינים	<i>ātonos</i>	ἄτονος	Y. Dem. VII, 26 b , R. S. to Dem. VII, 3 , אטימוי, m. oisimōs, prob. οἰσῖμος m. languid, feeble .	
91	איירינן	<i>eirineon; eirinoŭn</i>	εἰρίνεον; εἰρινοῦν	(, , neut.	) woolen . Esth. R. to I, 6 (ref. to Aquila's translation).
92	אילופיסה	<i>prob. hylepsēs glass - smelter; hylepsēs</i>	prob. ὑελέψης glass - smelter; ὑελέψης	llofisa .	Y. Ter. I, 40 c top.
93	איליאוס	<i>'Hliou; hyios; ḥlios; Alexandros</i>	'Ηλίου; υἱός; ἥλιος; Ἀλέξανδρος	Sun.	Ex. R. s. 15. [The words from סנדריאוס to אורח are a marginal gloss, prob. to be emended: (אלכ) סנדרוס איוס (Alexander the son of Helios) was his name, and the Sun is called a hero &c.]
94	איליפוליס	<i>'Hliopolis</i>	'Ηλιόπολις	Heliopolis , in lower Egypt.	Pesik. Vayhi p. 63 b Ar. (ed. פוליס); Pesik. R. s. 17 פוליס (corr. acc.)
95	אימוס	<i>empyros</i>	ἔμπυρος	; מִיָּאֹס = מִיָּאֹס contr. of) . disfiguration (מאס)	ונעשה א' one disfigured by burns . Cant. R. to VII, 9 , ש' and he (Nebucadr.) became &c. [Tanḥ. Tsav. 2 (ed. Buber 3) and the fright (repulsiveness) of a burned face was put upon him. Midr. Till. to Ps. XXII אמבירוס, read אֶמְפִּירוֹס , fire-scathed .]
96	אימירא	<i>melaina; hēmera</i>	μέλαινα; ἡμέρα	day .	Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 c top, they lament over it אי , oh, the black (luckless) day! V. Macrob. Sat. I, 15 dies atri

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97	אימירון	<i>h̄meron</i>	ἡμερον	(, neut.	or accus.) tame, soft, gentle (opp. אַגְרִיאֵן q. v.). Gen. R. s. 77 end נמירון (corr. acc.). Num. R. s. 11; Pesik. Haḥod. p. 44 b אי מכון; Pesik. R. s. 15 אימרון; Cant. R. to III, 7 אדיבון (corr. acc.). Midr. Sam. ch. XVII (for אימירון read אגירון, for נמירון read אגירון).
98	אינומילין	<i>oinomeli</i>	οἶνόμελι	wine mixed with honey .	'יינומילין, ינמי. Sabb. XX, 2 (139 b) א' Ar. (ed. א'נ, var. in Mss. ינמי, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 20). Ab. Zar. 30 a defined as a mixture of wine, honey and pepper. Ter. XI, 1 יינומילין Ar. (ed. יינומלים; Ms. M. אט', read אינו). Y. Sabb. XIV, 14 c top יינומילין.
99	אינמירינן	<i>myrinēs; myḥrhinon; elaion; oīnos; a contraction of elaion myḥrhinon; cmp. אנגרון as to נ for ל</i>	μυρίνης; μύρρινον; ἔλαιον; οἶνος; a contraction of ἔλαιον μύρρινον; cmp. אנגרון as to נ for ל	unguent scented with Arabian myrtle .	Cant. R. to IV, 14. [Muss. ; but the context requires an unguent.]
100	אסאיוס	<i>yhios</i>	υἱός	son .	Ex. R. s. 15, v. אִילְיָאוֹס.
101	אספליטיא , איסופוליטיא	<i>isopoliteia</i>	ἰσοπολιτεία	civic rights granted to strangers, isopolity (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Civitas).	Pesik. R. s. 15 עבדות וגרות בארץ לא להם וענו אותם ארבע 11 פלטיא II (ed. Ar. s. v. מאות שנה אפילו [על] א' שלהם (indicated Gen. XV, 13) were in a land not theirs (in Egypt), but, 'and they shall afflict them four hundred years' refers even to their isopolity (in Canaan, from the birth of Isaac); Cant. R. to II, 17 באיספליטיא ... (corr. as above.). Gen. R. s. 44; Yalk. Gen. 77 לאספטיא ... (corr. as above.). Pesik. Haḥod. p. 47 b note 96.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
102	אישטטיון , איסטטיון	statiōn	στατίων	(, statio, v. Harper's Lat. Dict.	1882 s. v. Statio II, B, 4) seat of the fiscal officers in the Roman provinces , also the staff of officers . Gen. R. s. 66 (play on Shulamith Cant. VII, the people of Israel שמשלמת ואיִשְׁטַטְיוֹנוֹ שֶׁל עוֹלָם וְכֹל that preserves the (divine) government of the world complete (filling the vacancies) both in this world &c. Cant. R. to I. c. איסטטיוֹנוֹן, read איִשְׁטַטְיוֹנִי (stationarii) the number of officers (of the divine government). Cmp. צִדִּיק. V. קְטַטְיוֹנָר.
103	איסטס	isatis; isatis, isatis tinctoria	ἰσάτις; ἰσάτις, isatis tinctoria	a plant producing a deep blue dye, woad.	Shebi. VII, 1. Y. ib. 37 b אסטס (corr. acc.). B. Kam. 101 b אס' Ar. (ed. סטס, סטס; corr. acc.). Meg. IV, 7; a. fr.
104	איסטפלינין	staphylinos; oi	σταφυλῖνος; οι	(, , Syr.	איסטפלינין P. Sm. 301, prob. of Semit. orig., rad. טפל a kind of carrot, parsnip . Y. Maasr. II, end, 50 a bot. Y. Hall. IV, 60 a top אִיִּסְתָּתְּ. Ib. איסטפנינִיתִיה read his parsnip. Y. Kil. I, 27 a bot. אסטפלינון R. Sims. to Kil. I, 4 (ed. corrupt). Tosef. Ukts. I, 1 אסטפונין.
105	איסטרוביל	strobilos	στρόβιλος	cone , also kernel of the stone pine , (nux pinea). (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Mola) the cone or lower millstone (which is immovable, hence included in the sale of the house).	— Pl. אִיִּסְטְרוֹבִילִין, אִיִּסְטְרוֹבִילִין &c. Ab. Zar. I, 5 (13 b sq.); defined ibid. fruit of the cedar (stone pine); a. fr. Pesik. R. s. 10 אסטרובלית (read לִים— or לות—). B. Bath. IV, 3. Zabim IV, 2. — Pl. אִיִּסְטְרוֹבִילִין, אִיִּסְטְרוֹבִילִי &c. Gen. R. s. 28; a. e. Keth. 69 a Ar. (ed. more correctly בל ..., sing.).
106	איסכולסטיקא	scholastikos	σχολαστικός	(, scholasticus; S.; D.	C.) scholasticus = causidicus, advocate, pleader . Y. Ber. IV, 7 d ; cmp. Gen. R. s. 64, end, אסקולסטיקא דאורייתא Ar. (trnsp. א. כ. ק; ed. ארכילוסטיקא; corr. acc.) pleader in behalf of the Jewish law. — Pl. אִיִּסְכּוֹלֶסְטִיקִי. Cant. R. to VII, 9 כקתדרה של Ex. R. s. 43 אִיִּסְכּוֹלֶסְטִיקִין—, איסכולוסקי (corr. acc., כו mistaken for ט) like the pulpit of the scholastici. [Also written אִיִּסְכּוֹלֶסְטִיקִי.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
107	איסכופיה	<i>skopia; skopia; cmp. Zeb. 118 b , as quot. in Yalk. Deut. 881</i>	σκαοπιά; σκαοπιά; cmp. Zeb. 118 b , as quot. in Yalk. Deut. 881	Iskufia, near Shiloh .	Y. Meg. I, 72 d top, expl. Josh. XVI, 6 .
108	איספיריאון	<i>opsariou</i>	ὀψαρίου	, Lev. R. s. 5, read אִוְפָרְיָאוּ = comes annonæ; v. D.	C. s. v. Comes.
109	איספנדמוס	<i>sphendamos</i>	σφενδάμνος	maple-tree .	Tanḥ. T'rumah, 9 איספו נרמוז ed. (Ar. אספנדמון; corr. acc.) Tidhar (Is. LX, 13) means &c.
110	איספקטיין	<i>opsartytēs</i>	ὀψαρτυτής	, read אִוְפָרְטִיטִי m. cook .	Esth. R. to I, 14, read הא' של כולם (ממוכן = preparing).
111	איספרגוס	<i>asparagos; sphragis</i>	ἀσπάραγος; σφραγίς	asparagus , also shoots of cabbage , like asparagus in form. asparagus, a beverage of wine or beer with asparagus.	Ned. VI, 10 if one vows abstinence from cabbage בא' אסור he is forbidden to eat asparagus (the latter being considered a species of the genus 'cabbage'). Tosef. Dem. IV, 5 לקנב את הא' שבו to cut off the stalks thereon (and throw the remainder away). Ber. 51 a . Pes. 110 b . Kid. 70 a דקריוה וכ' aspar. as the educated call (the morning drink). [Yalk. Gen. 34 איספרגוס read אִסְפָּרְגִּיס seal , v. אִסְפָּרְגִּיס.]
112	אספרגל , איספרגל	<i>Persaia; called Persæa, Persaia</i>	Περσαία; called Persæa, Περσαία	(Arab. safar-ḡel) ispargal , name of a fruit , plum; others: quince .	— Pl. אִסְפָּרְגָּלִין . Y. Maasr. I, 48 d bot.; Y. Kil. I, 27 a , explain. פרישין = persæa. V. Löw Pfl. pp. 144, 289, a. Sm. Ant. s. v. Persæa
113	איסקודרי	<i>saggandēs; astadēs; askandēs</i>	σαγγάνδης; ἀστάδης; ἀσकάνδης	(Pers. iskodâr, , , ; v. Perles Et.	St. p. 113) prop. despatch-bearers , name of a game, a kind of chess . Kidd. 21 באי' אטללתו Ar. (Var. Ar. 'בסק'; ed. you must have played at iskundré (instead of studying). Shebu. 29 דילמא איס' וכ' (Ms. M. איסקודרי) perhaps he gave them checkers (tokens in game) and passed them for Zuzé. Ned. 25 a . Cmp. איסקרנדה.
114	איסקריטור	<i>sēkrētarioi, secretarii; sēkrētarioi</i>	σηκηρητάριοι, secretarii; σηκηρητάριοι	, read אִסְקְרִיטִרִי m. pl. the sovereign's private secretaries (Asecretis, v. D. C. Gr. a. Lat. s. v.).	Y. Keth. XII, 35 b ; Y. Kil. IX, 32 איסקבטיריי (corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
115	איסרטין	<i>stratos</i> ; = אסטרטין, pl. of <i>stratos</i>	αστρατός; = אסטרטין, pl. of αστρατός	band or body of men .	Gen. R. s. 87 של נואפים (Ar. אסרטיין) bands of adulterers; ('איסטר 145 Gen. Yalk. bands of murderers; של רוצחים).
116	איסונוסין	pl. of <i>sitōnēs</i> ; <i>sitōnēs</i>	pl. of σιτώνης; σιτώνης	Y. Maas. Sh. V, 56 b top תלתא 'א' וז תלתא, read תלתא 'א' וז תלתא three corn-dealers upon whose estimates he redeemed the second tithes.	
117	איסירא	<i>astēr.</i>	ἀστήρ.]	(contr. of אסתהרא &c., r. אסתהר; cmp. אסתהר a silver coin, (with אסתהר or פשיטא, or sub. equal to a common (provincial) Sela, or half a Zuz . Hebr. pl. אסתהראות .	Keth. 64 a ; Gitt. 45 b , v. טרפניקא . B. Mets. 102 b . Bekh. 49 b סורסיא א' Syriac Istira (v. Zuckerm. Talm. Münz. p. 27). Kidd. 11 b . — Pl. אסתהרי Gitt. 14 a זוזי א' Hull. 44 b א' (Var. א' של זהב 4, Tosef. Shek. II, 105 a . Ib. 105 a . Tosef. Shek. II, 47 c אצטלי (corr. acc.). [Targ. II Esth. II, 7 אסתהרא, a gloss to נגהא, v. אסתהר, confounding our w. with
118	איפומימא	<i>epitimia.</i> ; <i>epitimia, ta</i> ; <i>epitimia</i>	ἐπιτιμία.]; ἐπιτιμία, τὰ; ἐπιτιμία	(Mus.), איפומימא, איפומימא &c. (read: אפיטימיא) m. pl. the imposed penalty, sentence .	Deut. R. s. 2; Yalk. Gen. 77; Ex. 167. [Mus. reads נקריט sing. fem. =
119	איפותרוס	<i>hippotheros, sub. nomos</i> , שירת; <i>hippotheros</i> ; <i>nomos</i>	ἵπποθόρος, sub. νόμος, שירת; ἵπποθόρος; νόμος	a tune played to mares on being covered .	Cant. R. to I, 9 (being asked why they rushed into the water, the horses said) א' נעשית לכם בים (ed. אפתיסיס, corr. acc.) a hippotheros is prepared for you in the Sea (a satire on Egyptian lasciviousness).
120	איפטא	<i>hepta</i>	ἑπτά	seven .	Gen. R. s. 14, beg.; a. e. V. אפטא.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
121	איפטיא	<i>hypateia</i>	ὑπατεία	prop. Roman consulship, consulate , in gen. era , dating from accession to government or an other important event.	Lev. R. s. 36 נמנה בא' של מלכים (Ahaz) was counted under the era of kings (under whom Isaiah prophesied). Num. R. beg. ואיזה יום ואיזה א'— what day, month, year and era (from the exodus from Egypt.). Pesik. Baḥod. p. 104 a הו' ו count ye a new era from my son's redemption. Ib. Haḥod. p. 52 b sq. he wrote her marriage contract וכתב in which he stated the era of his government.
122	איפטיקוס	<i>hypatikos</i>	ὑπατικός	(incorr. איפוט', איפיט m. consularis, Emperor's delegate, viceroy .	Mekh. B'shall. Amalek, 2, א' מבטל וכ the Hypaticus annuls it over his (the Hegemon's) hand (ignoring his authority).— Pl. אפטיקין . Tanḥ. (ed. Bub.), Vayesheb 2 (corr. acc., v. note 4). V. היפטיקוס.
123	איפרכא	<i>ὑparchos; eparchos; ὑparchos, eparchos</i>	ὑπαρχος; ἑπαρχος; ὑπαρχος, ἑπαρχος	prefect of a province or town; governor, lieutenant .	Gen. R. s. 11; a. v. fr.— Pl. אפרכין, אפ' ; אפרכי, אפרכיא . Targ. Y. Num. XI, 28. Targ. Esth. I, 3; a. e.—Shebu. 6 b ; a. fr.
124	איפרכי	<i>eparchia</i>	ἐπαρχία	prefecture, province, town-government .	Gen. R. s. 39; a. fr. [In Targ. also אפרכיותא.— Pl. אפרכיות, אפ' . Gen. R. s. 89; a. e. [Targ. Lam. I, 1, אפרכיא, read אפרכיותא . Targ. Y. II, Deut. III, 11, אפרכיותא, read אפרכיותא .] [Midr. Sam. ch. VII, (לאפי v. אפנטי).]
125	איקומיני	<i>oikoumenē</i>	οἰκουμένη	the inhabited earth .	Koh. R. VI, 3 אוקו' (corr. acc.); Gen. R. s. 32 יקו' (corr. acc.) (play on y'kum Gen. VII, 4).
126	איקון	<i>eikōn</i>	εἰκών	c. likeness, portrait, iconic statue .	Targ. Y. Gen. V, 3.— Pl. h. איקונות, איקונין; ch. איקוניא, איקונותא . Ex. R. s. 30 (של מלך) emperor's statues; a. fr.— Y. Ab. Zar. III, beg. 42 b איקונות, איקוניות, read איקונות . Ib. 42 c top; a. e. V. איקונין . [Midr. Till. to Ps. XV, XVII, v. איקוניא .]
127	איקונומוס	<i>oikonomos</i>	οἰκονομος	steward, town-clerk (a slave).	Y. B. Mets. IX, beg. 12 a . Y. B. Bath. IV, 14 c bot. איקונומוס (corr. acc.). B. Bath. 68 b אונק', אנקולמוס, אנקל' (popul. corrupt.).
128	איקוניא	<i>pl. of eikonion; eikonion</i>	pl. of εἰκόσιον; εἰκόσιον	statuary .	Midr. Till. to Ps. XV (ref. to Is. XXXI, 9, applied to the Roman empire or emperor) 'his rock' א זה' this means the statues with the likenesses of the emperors (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Statuary).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
129	אִיקוֹנִין	<i>eikonion</i>	εἰκόνιον	picture, image; Targ. Y. Gen. IV, 5 features (pl.); a. fr.—Ex.	R. s. 15. Deut. R. s. 4, v. אִיקוֹנִין II; a. fr.—Esp. א' זִיו the brightness of expression, features.—Gen. R. s. 53; a. fr.—Ex. R. s. 35 א' נאה (sub. זִיו) fine appearance; Cant. R. to III, 11 אִיקוֹנִין (corr. acc.).— Pl. v. אִיקוֹן
130	אִיקוֹס	<i>hikanos</i>	ἱκανός	worthy, fit; wealthy . sufficient , v. אִיקוֹסִי .	. Yalk. Job 919.
131	אִירוֹס	<i>īris; supposed to be = īris</i>	ἴρις; supposed to be = ἴρις	Erus , a lily with an aromatic root.	Kil. V, 8, expl. Y. ib. 30 a bot. אִירֹסִיָּה (pl. of אִירֹסָה, v. P. Sm. s. v.). Tosef. ib. III, 13. Ohol. VIII, 1.
132	אִירִמְיָה	<i>erēmia</i>	ἐρημία	desert, desolation .	Koh. R. beg. (play on Jeremiah).
133	אֶכָּאֲטִיס	<i>achatēs</i>	ἀγάτης	agate .	Ex. R. s. 38, end (ed. אֶכָּאֲטִיס corr. acc.).
134	אֶכּוּם	<i>Bab. ib. 110 b עכו' ; Joseph. B. J. II, 20, 6 Kapharekchō; Kapharekchō</i>	Bab. ib. 110 b עכו' ; Joseph. B. J. II, 20, 6 Καφαρεκχώ; Καφαρεκχώ	K'far Iccum .	Y. Snh. X, 29 c ; Tanḥ. (ed. Bub.) B'resh. 25 עכו (Var. אֶכּוּס); H.ull. 55 b עֵיכוּם; Y. Sot. VII, 21 c bot. אֶמוּס (corr. acc.; Bab. ib. 37 b עכו).
135	אֶכְטָא	<i>oktō</i>	ὀκτώ	eight .	Gen. R. s. 14 beg.; a. e.; v. אֶיֶטָא. Tanḥ. (ed. Bub.) B'midb. 21 אֶקְטוּ.
136	אֶכְסְדָּרָא	<i>exedra; exedra, exedra</i>	ἐξέδρα; ἐξέδρα, exedra	(Greek) a covered place in front of the house; (Roman) recess, parlor, hall for conversations and discussions .	Targ. Jud. III, 23. [Pl. Targ. Ps. CIV, 3, v. אֶיֶנְדָּרָא .] B. Bath. 11 b א' דבי רב the hall of the school house (philosophers' exedra, v. Sm. Ant. s. v.), contrad. to א' רומייתא (Ms. Oxf. (Ms. Oxf. D. S. a. l. note 10) Roman exedra (open but surrounded by a railing). Ib. 25 ab ו' עולם לא' the world resembles an exedra the northernmost side of which is not covered (Ms. M., ed. מסובבת not surrounded); a. fr.— Pl. אֶכְסְדָּרָאוֹת . Tam. 28 b של בנין א' exedras forming, or belonging to, a structure (opp. to open exedra with plants).
137	אֶכְסוּרִיָּה	<i>exoria</i>	ἐξορία	exile, banishment .	Lev. R. s. 18 א' אֶכְסִי (Ar. כְּסוּרִיָּה) (corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
138	אכסיגרון	<i>oxygaron, oxygarum; oxygaron</i>	ὀξύγαρον, oxygarum; ὀξύγαρον	a sauce of vinegar and garum; in gen. a sauce of all kinds of vegetables.	Ber. 35 b bot. Ms. M. (ed. 'אנס); Yoma 76 a ; Shebu. 23 a . Tosef. Bets. II, 16. Y. Shebi. VIII, 38 a top 'אָקסי; Tosef. Ter. IX, 10; ib. Shebi. VI, 3 סְנִיגְרוֹן. — Pl. אָכְסִיגְרִיּוֹת, abbrev. סְנִיגְרִיּוֹת vegetable sauces, vegetables used for oxygarum. Shebi. IX, 5 ed. (Var. סנדיות, סנדיות, Ms. M. (הנידיות); Tosef. ib. VII, 13 אגזוגרין read אגוטרי Sifra B'har Par. II ch. 3 סנדריות (Rabad סנדיות; corr. acc.). [Koh. R. to XI, 9 אָוְגְסִיגְרִין read ארגסטירין]
139	אכסיומא	<i>axiōma</i>	ἄξιωμα	request, petition .	Midr. Till. to Ps. VI, end וְכִי אֲנִי מְקַבְּלִים אֲנִי (corr. אכ) אֲנִי אֵינִי מְבַקֵּשׁ others receive the petition presented to him מבקש שלי (corr. acc., insert שאתה תקבל שלי) I only ask that thou mayest receive my petition thyself. Ib. to Ps. CII אל תתן א' שלי בתוכה (read שלו); [the entire passage is obscure and seems out of place].
140	אכסילגוס	<i>xylēgos</i>	ξύληγος	wood-carrier, forester .	Men. 97 a כליא 'common wooden vessels; Hag. 26 b כלי Ar. (ed. אכסלגים Ms. M. אבולוגסין corr. acc.). — Zeb. 94 a אָכְסִלְגִּיא (Ms. M. אכסלמוס) forester's apparel (leather covers &c.); v. אָבְלוֹסְמוֹס.
141	אכסלגיא	<i>xylēgia</i>	ξύληγία	foresting; v. preced.	
142	אכסלי	<i>xylinos</i>	ξύλινος	, Tosef. Kil. V, 26 (ed. Zuck. כלִיסִים הגרגים, Var. כלים (כלִיסִים, אכסילין) prob. כלים אָכְסִילִינִין cotton clothes .	

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
143	אכסניא	xenos	ξένος	(deriv. of אַכְסְנִיָּא) stranger, guest, lodger; also hired soldier .	Y. Erub. II, end 20 b יַעֲשֶׂה כֹּא 'let him be considered as a stranger (transient lodger). Tosef. Shebi. V, 21 אכסנא some ed. (ed. Zuck. אַכְסְנִיָּא pl.) soldier , v. 3 אַכְסְנִיָּא.—Arakh. 16 b א' an occasional guest. Ib. פוגם ונפגם a traveller (constantly changing his lodging place) discredits others a. himself; a. fr.—Pl. אַכְסְנִיָּא (v. supra), Lev. R. s. 27.—א' גילולאי אַכְסְנִיָּא, אַכְסְנִיָּא, אַכְסְנִיָּא. Targ. Y. II Gen. XLVII, 21 א' give these exiled strangers. Gen. R. s. 50 א' ה' לאילין א' give these travellers &c.—אַכְסְנִיָּא. Num. R. s. 10 (p. 239 c ed. Amst.) א' custom of hospitality [prob. אכסניא].
144	אכסניא	xenia	ξενία	hospitality, lodging . (= בעלת א' hostess . quarter given to troops on march or to transient poor men; also the passing troop , or the passing poor; (individ.) beggar . a gathering of scholars entertained by the hospitable of the place .	Ex. R. s. 35 א' נעשו וכ (Pes. 118 b , corr. acc) they were a lodging place to my children in Egypt (they offered hospitality to &c.).—א' בעל host . Pesik. R. s. 11; cmp. אושפיזין.—B. Mets. 85 א' שלה א' scholarship likes to come around to its inn again (to be hereditary in the family); a. fr. B. Mets. 87 א' one must inquire א' שלו after the health of his hostess. Targ. Job XXXI, 32; a. e.—B. Bath. 11 b א' לפי בני אדם א' the quartering (of soldiers takes place) in proportion to the number of inmates (of each house). Dem. III, 1; v. Y. ib. 23 b top. Tosef. Shebi. V, 21 אין א' ed. Zuck. (Var. אכסניא) you are not allowed to give ... to soldiers quartered with you. Y. Ber. IX, 13 א' עלובתא א' this poor beggar. Ib. א' עלו poor beggars. Lev. R. s. 34. Lam. R. to I, 1 א' (חד מירו) a poor man. Y. Ber. IV, 8 b top א' לא leaving for the scholars' meeting. Bab. ib. 63 א' בכווד א' opened his speech in honor of hospitality to scholars.
145	אכספטיאס	kolias; xiphias; pēlamys; athnias	κολίας; ξίφιας; πήλαμυς; ἄθνιας	, Hull.	66 b , Ab. Zar. 39 a וא ... א' אקונוס ואפונס (v. Var. lect. Rabb. D. S. a. I.), Tosef. Hull. III (IV), 27 אכנס קוליים ופולמוס כספתיאס אכנס (א) ופילמוס (א) כסיפיים (א) ואתניאס (א) restore , וכ (א) ואתניאס (א) , , , , names of fishes (v. Greek Dict.) Colias, Pelamys, Xiphias, Athnias and Thunny ; v. אטונס.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
146	אלוא	aloē	ἀλόη	(, prob. of Semit.	orig.) the impissated juice of aloes , used as a purgative. Git. 69 b Ar. (ed. אילוא).
147	אלון	āllos	ἄλλος	(acc.	) another . Gen. R. s. 81 in Greek allon means אַחֵר; Pesik. Zakh. p. 24 a תרי א' (read אַחֵר) another (one more).
148	אלונטית	oinanthinos; a corrupt. of oinanthē, oinanthinos, œnanthe, œnanthinus; cmp. cmp. אנִיגרֹן as to נ a. ל; oinanthē	οἰνάνθινος; a corrupt. of οἰνάνθη, οἰνάνθινος, œnanthe, œnanthinus; cmp. אנִיגרֹן as to נ a. ל; οἰνάνθη	corr. (אַלִּנְתִּית) f., אַלִּנְתִּין m. made of the grape (or leaves) of wild vine (œnanthe), whence an aromatic water . an unguent . a wine (vinum œnanthinum), used esp. after bathing.	Y. Ber. VI, 10 d he who sprinkles 'אלינת œnanthe. Y. ib. I, 3 a top וְכִינְיִן אֲלוֹנוֹ' (corr. acc.) you may oint a sick person with œn. on the Sabbath. Y. Sabb. XIV, 14 c bot. אלינתי. Y. Shebi. VII, beg. 37 b לְתַפְּלִין ... יצאת א' (read ... תית) except œn. which is only for children (after circumcision). Ab. Zar. 30 a (expl. as a mixture of old wine, pure water and balsam); Sabb. 140 a אֲלוֹנוֹ' ed. (Ms. M. אֲלוֹנוֹת). H. Hull. 6 a wine to be put לתוך הא into a mixture called āluntith ; Tosef. Dem. I, 24. Y. Bets. I, 60 d top.
149	אלטין	elatē	ἐλάτη	fir-trees .	Tanḥ. T'rum. 9 ב'רוש א Bibl. b'rosh means firs
150	אליטין	ianthinon, Aquila Ex. XXV, 5; ianthinon	ἰάνθινον, Aquila Ex. XXV, 5; ἰάνθινον	, a corruption of יֶאֱנְתִּינוֹן for יֶאֱנְתִּינוֹן m. violet-colored .	Koh. R. to I, 9 אֲלֵט'; Y. Sabb. II, 4 d (expl. bibl. תחש as a color לשם צבעו, v. Ges. H. Dict. s. v. תַּחֲשׁ). [Esth. R. to I, 6 יֶאֱנְתִּינוֹן (Var. סִינִין) read יֶאֱנְתִּינוֹן].
151	אליותרופוליס	Eleutheropolis	Ἐλευθερόπολις	Eleutheropolis (Freetown), an Idumean town corresponding to Hori (Gen. XIV, 6).	'ואת החורי א' .read with Ar (מטרופ' ed. corrup) Gen. R. s. 42 ולמה קורא אותה א' שבררו ... אותה ויצאו להן לחירות selected it for their residence and made themselves .independent
152	אליסטון	hēliastos; hēliazō	ἡλιαστός; ἡλιάζω	(, acc.	, fr. , v. Gr. Dict.) a luscious wine (vinum dulce) for which the grapes were to be dried in the sun for three days, after which they were gathered and trodden on the fourth during the full fervor of the midday heat (Sm. Ant. s. v. Vinum; Columella XII, 27). Men. VIII, 6 אֲלִיֹּסְטוֹן Mish. (Ar. ed. Koh. אֲלִיִּס, Talm. ed. 86 ב היל ב' אֲלִיִּס, B. Bath. 97 b וְהִלָּאֲסִטוֹן, והיליסטין Ms. והיליסטין Ar. (Var. a. ed. והיליסטין Ms. והיליסטין, Tosef. Men. IX, 9 (from which B. Bath. I. c. is quoted) אֲלִיִּסְטוֹן.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
153	אליקה	<i>ka; helix</i>	κα; ἑλιξ	(, acc.	...) wind-lass for launching ships. Y. Sabb. VII, 10 c top, read: לההן דמגפר אעין למני וחבלין לא he who pitches wood for vessels or ropes for a wind-lass.
154	אלכסון	<i>allax; loxos</i>	ἀλλάξ; λοξός	(= לוכסן ; , cmp. howev. (adv.) athwart, crosswise . אֶלְכֶסוֹן , ch. form אֶלְכֶסוֹןָ m. diagonal line, diameter .	) Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. VIII, 5 two feet &c. of a bed cut off א' crosswise; (Kel. XVIII, 5 לוכסן). B. Bath. 101 b ; Succ. 8 a כל באלכסונה ... אמתא a figure of one square cubit has a diagonal line of 1 2 / 5 cubits (approximately). Men. 35 a ; Meg. 24 b must be square ובאֶלְכֶסוֹן both as to their seams (not warped) and as to the measure of their diagonal lines. Erub. 59 a ואלכסונה Ms. K. (ed. 'בא', v. Rashi a. l.) the measure of the circumference of the town plus its diameter. B. Bath. 99 a ודילמא בא' הוו קיימי perhaps the Cherubim in the Sanctuary were placed across the room; a. fr.
155	אלם	<i>āra</i>	ἄρα	, v. אָלַל (to surround]; to connect, tie (cmp. אָרַס to grow, be strong , v. אָלַם .	אָלַם , intr. to be tied up, excluded, lonely, mute; v. אָלַם , אָלְמָנָה, אָלְמָן . Cmp. אָלְמָן I. [Cmp. אָלַם Ps. LVIII, 2, LXX , a. v. אָלְמָן I.]
156	אלמין	<i>prob. corrupt., for לִימִין limēn; limēn</i>	prob. corrupt., for לִימִין λιμῆν; λιμῆν	harbor .	Y. Succ. II, beg. 52 d בא' בנתונה when the ship lies in port.
157	אלנסטי	<i>read 'אלי' hellēnisti; kataba; hellēnisti</i>	read 'אלי' ἑλληνιστί; κατάβα; ἑλληνιστί	Hellenic, in Greek .	Tanḥ. Tsav, 2 [a gloss] א' קטבך קטבא in Greek katab' kha (Hos. XIII, 14) means descend; v. Yalk. Jer. 333. Y. Sot. VII, beg. 21 b שמע קלון קריין שמע אלון heard them read the Sh'ma in Greek.
158	אלפא	<i>ālpha</i>	ἄλφα	ch. Alfa = Alef. Alpha , the first letter of the Greek Alphabet.	Cant. R. beg. the poet א' בית"א when writing alphabetical acrostics. Lam. R. introd. (R. Ḥama b. Ḥ.) מן belonging to the alphab. acrostics (in Lamentations) of three verses for each letter.; a. fr. Shek. III, 2. Men. VIII, 1 לסולת א' best quality of flour. Ib. 6.
159	אלפבטרין	<i>alphabētarion</i>	ἀλφαβητάριον	alphabetic acrostics, songs .	Ruth R. to III, 13 (ed. אלפבטרין, corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
160	אלקטי	<i>klimax; heliktē, sub. klimax; v. also 'הילקטי; heliktē</i>	κλίμαξ; ἑλικτή, sub. κλίμαξ; v. also 'הילקטי; ἑλικτή	winding staircase .	Tosef. Erub. VIII, 11 (V, end) five compartments הפתוחות לא ed. Zuck. (ed. אלקט) opening towards a common winding staircase. Ib. ואסורין בהילקטי ed. Zuck. (ed. באלקטון, Var. בדיאלקטו corr. acc.) and are forbidden the use of &c.
161	אלקפטא	<i>argapetēs</i>	ἀργαπέτης	(, ארגבטא, Palm .)	inscript., Zeitschr. der Deutsch. Morgenl. Ges. XVIII, 89—90; Syr. ארזבד, Pers. arzabedes; v. Perl. Et. St. p. 105) Arkafra , a high dignitary in Persia. Targ. Y. Gen. XLI, 44 (ed. Vienna אלקפטע); a. e.—Shebu. 6 ב' אלקפ' . Y. ib. I, 32 d bot. 'ארקב. Y. Ber. II, 5 a top Ar. (ed. בסא ..., corr. acc.).—Zeb. 96 b (prov.) ארקפת' נקטן ביד ריח' אתי ליה ליד (ed. Ms. M. (ed. אלקפתא נקטן ריחא ...) the Ark. took us by the hand, and the scent came into the hand (undue pride of accidental acquaintances.
162	אלריא	<i>hilaria</i>	ἰλάρια	day of rejoicing , both private and public; esp. days of public rejoicings appointed by a new emperor, consisting of games, masquerades &c. Pesik. Sh'mini p. 193 b while the King is engaged ask of him what you need.	Cant. R. to IV, 4 לא היו עומדין באלירא וכ (corr. acc.) (at Mount Sinai) they did not stand (as) in hilaria, but in awe, trembling &c.
163	אלריא	<i>eileos, ileus; eileos</i>	εἰλεός, ileus; εἰλεός	a disease; prob. a corruption of אֵילִיָּא iliac passion, spasm of the abdominal muscles connected with vomiting .	Git. 70 a מיושב אחזתו א Ar. (ed. דלריא as in the sentence following).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
164	אמאוס	<i>Emmaous; Ammaous; Emmaous, Ammaous, hellenized form of חמה, חמתה</i>	Ἐμμαούς; Ἀμμαούς; Ἐμμαούς, Ἀμμαούς, hellenized form of חמה, חמתה	Emmaus, Ammaus , a town in the plain of Judæa (or Philistæa), renowned, in Talmudic days, for its warm springs and luxurious life.	Koh. R. to VII, 7, a. e. [Ib. 11 אימוניס prob. אמאוס.] Cmp. עמאוס, עמיס, אמאום, עמאים. דימסית. [Other forms: אמאום, עמאים. For other places by that name, v. Neub. Géogr. p. 100.]
165	אמבורקלון	<i>embouriklon</i>	ἐμβούρικλον	(, imburuclum, corrupt. of involucrum, D.	C. s. v.) wrapper, cover, bundle . Y. B. Mets. IV, beg. 9 c אברוקלון באמבירוקלון. Ar. (read ... ון; ed. א'המחליף א ... ין בא corr. acc.) if one exchanges one bundle for another; cmp. ibid. — Pl. אַנְבִּירְקֶרְאוֹת. B. Kam. 114 b ed. (Ar. אַנְבִּירְקֶרְאוֹת, Ms. M. אַגְבוּ, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note).
166	אמבטיס	<i>ambatēs; anabatēs; anabatēs, contr. ambatēs</i>	ἀμβάτης; ἀναβάτης; ἀναβάτης, contr. ἀμβάτης	prop. rider, traveller on horseback &c.; hence (sub. חמור) an ass used for marching through the desert alongside of (and sometimes tied to) the camel.	Y. Sabb. V, 7 b top א מהו? what is an ambates? חמר סלק the ass of the traveller (from Egypt to Asia). Y. Kel. VIII, 31 c לִיבְדִקוֹס. אבהנוס, אבחטס.
167	אמבירוס	<i>empyros</i>	ἔμπυρος	, read אַמְפִּירוֹס m. fire-scathed .	Midr. Till. to Ps. XXII, v. אִימוֹס.
168	אמיינטון	<i>amianton; amiantos, amianton; amiantos</i>	ἀμιάντον; ἀμιάντος, ἀμιάντον; ἀμιάντος	amiant , a variety of asbestos from which the reputed asbestos linen was spun, which was cleansed by being thrown into the fire.	Cant. R. to IV, 11; Pesik. B'shall. p. 92 a . [Deut. R. s. 7, end אסיטון; Midr. Till. to Ps. XXIII, 2 הסיטון; Yalk. Deut. 850 אמיינטון; corr. acc.]—Deriv. הַמְיִינְטֹן read הַמְיִינְטֹן he who cleanses the amiant . Y. Sabb. VII, 10 c top.
169	אמלתרא	<i>melathron</i>	μέλαθρον	main-beam of the ceiling, ceiling; beam projecting outside the house, cornice .	Erub. 3 a (differ. opinions as to the meaning of our w.).— Pl. אַמְלֶתְרָאוֹת, מֶלֶתְרָאוֹת. Erub. l. c. א'. Midd. III, 7 מ'.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
170	אמפורין	<i>emporoi</i>	ἔμποροι	travelers, traders .	Targ. Y. I Gen. XXV, 3 (a gloss to preceding תגרינ; Targ. Y. II inserts אומנין for לטושים; h. text אשורים). Ib. XLVI, 23 (h. text חשים). [Gen. R. s. 61, quoting Targ. Gen. XXV, 3, reads !לופרין]
171	אמפיליא	<i>pl. of empilion, impilia; empilion</i>	pl. of ἐμπίλιον, <i>impilia</i> ; ἐμπίλιον	(pair of) felt-shoes , in gen. shoes, socks.	Kel. XXVII, 6. Yeb. XII, 1. Ib. 102 b של בגד א' cloth-shoes; א' leather-covered shoes; a. fr.— Pl. אַנְפִּילְאוֹת, אַנְפִּיל, אַנְפִּילִין pairs of &c. Sabb. 120 a ; Y. ib. XVI, 15 d two pairs &c. Gen. R. s. 61. Yeb. 102 b
172	אמרכול	<i>h. text יתד, LXX ἄρχонта; ἄρχonta</i>	h. text יתד, LXX ἄρχοντα; ἄρχοντα	; in Y. Dial.	מַרְכָּל, מַרְכָּל m. (= מלכל; fr. מלך; ל for euphony) counsellor, officer &c. Targ. Is. XXII, 23 . Targ. Y. Num. I, 6 sq. (corresponding to פקיד נשיא, אב, ראש בית אב, &c.; O. ib. III, 32 אַמְרָכְלָא); a. fr.—Esp. Amarkal , one of the seven Temple trustees superintending the cashiers. Tosef. Shek. II, 15 (etymol. מר על הכל mastering all, v. מר; cmp. Hor. 13 אמר א (ch.) אַמְרָכְלִים, אַמְרָכְלִין (h.). a. fr.— Pl. (h.). Y. ib. V, 49 a ; a. fr.— Pl. (h.). Targ. II Kings XXII, 4 (h. text שמרי אַמְרָכְלִיא, אַמְרָכְלִין (h. text שרי אב, &c. Targ. I. c.; Y. I. c. (= פקידים II Chr. XXXI, 13); a. e. V. מלך a. deriv.
173	אנבג	<i>ḥmbix; ḥmbikos; v. נבגא ; whence ḥmbikos, ḥmbix, ambiga</i>	ἄμβιξ; ἄμβικος; v. נבגא ; whence ἄμβικος, ἄμβιξ, ambiga	a small cup; a measure containing one fourth of a Log.	B. Bath. 58 b on the gates of ... it is written, אנבג אנפק ו (Ms. differ. order) Anbag, Anpak a. Antal (as the same measures). Kid. 70 a מר אנבגא will you take a cup (of wine &c.)? [Popular pronunciation: anpak .] Sabb. 109 b אנפקא; a. e.
174	אנגיטוס	<i>kyaistōr; quæstor, kyaistōr</i>	κυαίστωρ; quæstor, κυαίστωρ	Yalk. Ps. 794; אגוסטוס Gen. R. s. 12, א' במדינה (א' אגבאסטוס) read (א' אגב) m. quæstor provincialis, assistant of the consul .	... ביא שלו (read א' של) the quæstor in the province is appointed over its roads, v. בִּיא.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
175	אנגיסטור	<i>onychistēr; onychistērion; onychistēr = onychistērion</i>	ὄνυχιστήρ; ὄνυχιστήριον; ὄνυχιστήρ = ὄνυχιστήριον	read אַנגִיסְטִיר m. knife or scissors for cutting nails .	Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. III, 12 (ed. Zuck. אנגיסטר corr. acc.). Nid. 17 a גנוסטרי; M. Kat. 18 a גנוסטרא (Ms. M. נגוסטרי v. Ar. s. v. גנסטר).
176	אנגלי	<i>āggeloi</i>	ἄγγελοι	(, v. Perles Et.	St. p. 113) messengers, angels . Targ. Job XV, 15; a. e.
177	אנגרבטיס	<i>aggareutēs; aggareutēs, aggareutas; aggareutas</i>	ἀγγαρευτής; ἀγγαρευτής, ἀγγαρευτάς; ἀγγαρευτάς	commissioner or superintendent of forced public labor; v. אַנגְרִיא .	Pesik. B'shall. 92 b א'אתמני (for Var. v. Bub., note) was appointed angareutes.
178	אנגריא	<i>aggareia; aggareia, angaria</i>	ἀγγαρεία; ἀγγαρεία, angaria	forced labor, service , esp. seizure for public services or works .	Y. Ber. I, 2 d bot. א'איתצדית בא' ו' I was pressed into service to carry myrtles &c. B. Mets. VI, 3 (78 a) 'נעשית א' (the ass) was seized for public service. Ib. 78 b חוזרת ב' בא' in the case that the animal pressed into service is sent back again. Lev. R. s. 12 במדינתא א' שמעון א' they heard that seizure for public service was to take place in the country. Esth. R. introd. (אנגרוטינא v. hālakh (Ezra IV, 13) means angaria (v. ויהלך זו א' אע"פ שהן נגבין Lev. R. s. 23 אַנגְרִיּוֹת . Pl. — Snh. 101 b ; a. fr.— though annonæ and angariæ are collected from them. Yalk. Esth. 1051 של נשים א' levies of women (for the king).—Trnsf. בא' as a forced labor, reluctantly . Midr. Till. Ps. CXII.—Pesik. R. s. 21 שלא באנגריס (corr. acc.) not as a forced labor.
179	אנדיתיקוס	<i>katadikoi</i>	κατάδικοι	Esth. R. to I, 12, a corruption; according to the sense it may have been אַטְאֲדִיקִין convicts .	

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
180	אנדכתרי	<i>form bindikta; ouindikta; vindicta, Gr. form bindikta, ouindikta; bindikta</i>	form βινδίκτα; οὐνδίκτα; vindicta, Gr. form βινδίκτα, οὐνδίκτα; βινδίκτα	, a corruption of אַנְדִּיקָטָא or אַוִּינְדִּיקָטָא f. manumission of a slave by declaration before court (v. Sm. Ant. s. vv. Manumissio and Pileus).	Gitt. 20 a but does not go free וא כִּיפָה (ought to have read וא בְּכִיפָה, v. infra) by referring to his wearing a freedman's cap or to a vindicta; Y. ib. IV, 45 d בכפּה (ובוֹינְדִּיקָטָא (read והרִנִּיקָטָא טִיאֲנִיס (corr. acc.). [Commentators to Gitt. I. c., misled by שַׁע"ג וכ, guess at embroideries &c. V. Révue des Etudes Juives 1883, Nr. 13, p. 150.]
181	אנדרוגינוס	<i>androgynos</i>	ἀνδρόγυνος	hermaphrodite.	Bicc. I, 5; a. fr.
182	אנדרולומוסיא	<i>androlēpsia; popular pronunc. of androlēmpsia = androlēpsia; cmp. lēmpsis for lēpsis; androlēmpsia; lēmpsis; lēpsis</i>	ἀνδροληψία; popular pronunc. of ἀνδρολημψία = ἀνδροληψία; cmp. λῆμψις for λῆψις; ἀνδρολημψία; λῆμψις; λῆψις	(אַנְדְּרֹלִימְסִיָּא, read אַנְדְּרֹלִימְסִיָּא f. seizure of men, a Greek right of reprisals (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.), in gen. punishment of men regardless of guilt or innocence .	Gen. R. s. 26 באה 'א' an androlepsia comes which kills the good and the bad; Lev. R. s. 23; Num. R. s. 9; Y. Sot. I, 17 a top.—Num. R. s. 5 in case of a rebellion א' עוֹשׂ הַמֶּלֶךְ orders an androlepsia. [Gen. R. s. 32 דְּרֹלִמוֹסִיָּא Pesik. Vayhi, p. 67 a; Tanh. Bo, 4; Pesik. R. s. 17 דִּרְמִסִּיָּא, דִּרְמִסִּיָּא (corr. acc.); cmp. Pesik. R. suppl., ed. Fr. p. 197 a .]
183	אנדרוניטין	<i>andrōnitis</i>	ἀνδρωνίτις	banqueting hall, royal reception hall .	Gen, R. s. 8 עוֹשֶׂה אוֹתָהּ אֲנִי אֲדִרְיָנִיטִיס Ar. ed. Koh. (ed. אינדרטין; corr. acc.) I shall make it into (use the vacant ground for the erection of) a banqueting hall. [The context forbids the identification of our w. with אֲנְדִּרְיָנִיטִיס.]
184	אנדרטא	<i>a. contract. of andrias, — antos; antos; andrias, — antos</i>	a. contract. of ἀνδριάς, —ἀντος; ἀντος; ἀνδριάς, —ἀντος	statue , also portable bust, image .	Targ. Esth. III, 2—5 (some ed. pl., incorr.). R. Hash. 24 b a synagogue א' דְּאוֹקִימוֹ בַּהּ Ms. M. (ed. א' הוּא בַּהּ) in which they placed a bust (of a Persian king). Snh. 62 b ; a. fr.— Pl. אַנְדְּרִיטִיָּא . Ab. Zar. 40 b מַלְכִּים א' של מלכים (imperial) busts. M. Kat. 25 b א' אֲתַעֲקְרוּ כָל א' Ms. M. (ed. אֲתַקְצִיצוּ) all royal statues were overthrown. Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42 c top. [Gen. R. s. 8 אֲנְדִּרְוִיטִיס, v. אינדרטין.]
185	אנדרטין	<i>odontōtē; xystra; odontōtē, sub. xystra</i>	ὀδοντωτή; ξύστρα; ὀδοντωτή, sub. ξύστρα	, Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. IV, 8, prob. אֲוִדֹנְטוֹטִי a teathed strigil; cmp. Kel. XIV, 3 מגירה.	

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
186	אנדריאנטוס	antos; andrias—antos	άντος; άνδριάς—άντος	statue , v. אַנְדְּרָטָא .	נפלטה לתוך ידו של (read נפלה ... של אנדרואנטיא Ex. R. s. 27 it escaped into the hand of a (royal) statue; (v. ibid. א') (Tanḥ. P'kudé, 4 אדריונטוס (corr. acc.); Ex. R. s. 51. [Gen. R. s. 8 אינדרטין, v. אַנְדְּרֹנִיטִיס, v. Ar. s. v. אדרינטיס.]
187	אנדריי	Andreas	Ἀνδρέας	Andray .	אַנְדְּרָאִי . Y. Meg. IV, 75 b ; cmp.
188	אנטובין	entybion	έντύβιον	(, Arab.	hindēb, prob. fr. נדב to flow, curl , cmp. אַנְדִּיפִי endive . Y. Kil. I, 27 a top אנטוכין (corr. acc.). Pes. 39 a הינדבי (Rashi הַנְדְּבִי, Ms. הַיְנְדִּיבִי).
189	אנטוכיא	Antiocheia; ntiocheia	Ἀντιόχεια; ντιόχεια	Antioch , surnamed Epidaphnes, the capital of Syria founded by Seleucus Nicator, situated on the Orontes. the country or district of Ant.	Targ. Y. Num. XIII, 21; a. e. (Hamath in Bible).—Keth. 67 a . Gitt. 44 b ; a. fr.—Y. Shek. VI, 50 a bot. ד'פני של א Daphne near Ant.; Lev. R. s. 19 כִּיֵּא ... , Antiochene . Y. Dem. II, 22 d top; Y. Nidd. III, 48 a bot.; a. e.; v. חֻלְתָּא , חוֹלְתָּא a. חֻמַּת .
190	אנטולי	natolios; Anatolios	νατόλιος; Ἀνατόλιος	Antoli.	Y. Dem. V, 24 d bot.
191	אנטיגנוס	Antigonos; ntigonos	Ἀντίγονος; ντίγονος	Antigonus , 1) A. of Sokho, disciple of Simon the Just.	, A. of Sokho, disciple of Simon the Just. Aboth I, 3.—2) Bets. 34 a , a. fr. R. Elazar son of A.—Tem. 21 a ed. (Ar. אַגִּיטוּס . [Y. Snh. I, 19 d , v.
192	אנטיגרפין	antigraphon; antigraphon; antigraphē	ἀντίγραφον; ἀντίγραφον; ἀντιγραφή	duplicate . answer to a letter .	Targ. Esth. III, 14 Mus. (ed. דיטגמא ; Esth. R. to ibid. (explain. פתשגן ib.). Gen. R. s. 67 א'הב לי א Ar. (ed. אַנְטִיגֶרפָא , corr. פִי ...) give me an answer (to the emperor's letter). Ib. א'הן where is the answer?
193	אנטידיקוס	antidikos	ἀντίδικος	opponent in a suit , in gen. adversary .	Gen. R. s. 82.—Ib. s. 100 אַנטִירֹקוּס (corr. acc.); Pesik. Naḥa' mu p. 126 a ; a. fr.— Pl. אַנְטִי־דִיקִין parties to a suit . Deut. R. s. 5 האַנטִירִיקוֹן (corr. acc.).
194	אנטיסיה	pl. of himation; himation	pl. of ἱμάτιον; ἱμάτιον	, corruptions; read אִימִטִיָא m. pl. blankets used at the bath which may also serve as cloaks (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Pallium).	Y. Kil. IX, 32 a bot.; Y. M. Kat. III, 82 a (explain. the sort of בלנרי in question).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
195	אנטיכי	<i>eggythēkē; aggothēkē</i>	ἐγγυθήκη; ἀγγοθήκη	(, , lat.	mutilat. incitega) a receptacle for vessels, a stand for hanging in kettles, tripods &c. Sabb. III, 4 (41 a); Gem. ib. one opin., בי כירי, antichi (in the Mishnah) means a vessel suspended between fire places (heated bricks); another opin., בי דודי, a metal vessel suspended within a caldron-like vessel, the vacant space beneath being filled with coals. Ib. (in evidence of the latter opin.) Ms. M. (ed. שגרופה וקטומה) an antichi, even when cleaned of coals &c. Y. Sabb. III, 6 a bot. Tosef. Bets. III, 20. Y. ib. I, 60 c bot. נפלת א' כהדא as in the case of an antichi which fell &c.—*M. Kat. 28 b (in a funeral dirge) גוד גרמא take the bone (pin) out of the jaw (the base in which the vessel is suspended) and let water be put into the antichi, i.e. body and soul are now separated, the latter being the vessel going back to the (divine) spring; cmp. Koh. XII, 6 sq.; [Ms. M. ... לאנטוכיא ... v. Rabb. D. S a. I. note.]
196	אנטיכריסיס	<i>antichrēsis</i>	ἀντίχρησις	an agreement allowing the creditor the use of a pledged object (in place of interest on the loan).	Y. B. Mets. VI, end, 11 a ריבית הוא antichresis is considered usury.
197	אנטינוס	<i>Antinous</i>	Ἀντίνους	Antinous; v. אטיט .	
198	אנטיפיטא	<i>anthypatos; corrupt. of אַנתופַטָא anthypatos</i>	ἀνθυπατος; corrupt. of אַנתופַטָא ἀνθυπατος	... m. proconsul (residing in Cæsarea).	Y. Meg. III, 74 a ; Y. Ber. V, 9 a top; Koh. R. to III, 6. [Ib. to XI, 1 אנטיפיטי and var. corrupt. in var. ed.]
199	אנטיקיסר	<i>Anti-Kaisaros; Kaisaros</i>	Ἀντι-Καίσαρος; Καίσαρος	Pro-Cæsare, the highest dignitary next to the Emperor; in gen. vice-roy .	Gen. R. s. 53; s. 85, end (also אנטקיס).
200	אנטלי	<i>entoleus</i>	ἐντολεύς	procurator, mandatary .	Y. Snh. II, beg. 19 d לו א' וימנה (ed. incorr. ליה) let him appoint a mandatary. Ib. בשבועה ו' can the mandatary take an oath for his client?

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
201	אנטליא	<i>āntlon; āntlos; of לנט; from which Greek āntlos, āntlon &c. and our w. āntleia, antlia; āntleia</i>	ἄντλον; ἄντλος; of לנט; from which Greek ἄντλος, ἄντλον &c. and our w. ἄντλεία, antlia; ἄντλεία	balancing out bilge-water, pump (with wheels and buckets).	Ruth R. to II, 19 'גלגל אנט' Lev. R. s. 34 'אנטל' (ed. אנטיליא, corr. acc.) the pumping wheel. Tosef. Makhsh. III, 4 'א' מפני א' on account of their baling machine (besprinkling the wheat). Ib. Mikv. IV, 2 אנטיליא.
202	אנטרדוס	<i>ntarados; Antarados</i>	ντάραδος; Ἀντάραδος	Antaradus, a Syrian town opposite the Isle of Aradus.	Y. Bets. III, 62 a top. Y. Sabb. I, 4 a bot. אנטיריס (corr. acc.). —Cmp. ענתרד'א. —Deriv. אַנטרִידָנָא inhabitants of Ant. Targ. Y. II, Gen. X, 18.
203	אניגורין, אניגרון	<i>elaiogaron; elaiogaron, ל corrupt. for ל</i>	ἐλαιόγαρον; ἐλαιόγαρον, ל corrupt. for ל	a sauce of oil and garum (to which wine is sometimes added).	Ber. 35 b sq. 'א' מיא ו' elaiogaron contains the juice of beets; oxygaron the sauce of all kinds of boiled vegetables. Yoma 76 a. Shebu. 23 a 'א' ו'ידימא ע"י perhaps if used as an admixture to elaiogaron? Tosef. Bets. II, 16 'א' ואכסיגרון (Y. Bets. II, end, 61 d 'א' ועליהן ו' corr. acc.; cmp. Rashi to Shebu. I. c.). Tosef. Ter. IX, 10; 12; Shebi. VI, 3. Koh. R. to I, 18 אגרטין (corr. acc.).
204	אניסין	<i>nēsos; v. οἶσος; nēsos</i>	νησος; v. οἶσος; νησος	islands.	Tosef. Ter. II, 12; Hall. II, 11; (also נסין a. ניסין; Y. Shebi. VI, 36 d ניסים; Gitt. 8 a ניסין).
205	אנלוגין	<i>analogeion</i>	ἀναλογεῖον	reading desk, pulpit.	Kel. XVI, 7 Ar. אנלגין (Var. in R. S. אנליגין, ed. אנגלין; corr. acc.). Y. Meg. III, 73 d bot. 'אנג', 'אנג' (corr. acc.). Tosef. Kel. B. Kam. II, 3 'או לולגין פרוס' ו' ed. Zuck. (Var. אלו לגין, ed. אנלוגין read אולו לוגין; used as fem.) a reading desk spread out is clean, folded together is unclean (susceptible of levitical uncleanness).
206	אנקי	<i>anagkē</i>	ἀνάγκη	adv. perforce, of necessity (corresp. to בנהג שבועולם).	Gen. R. s. 12 if a human being spreads a tent ו' ע"י שרות ו' it must in course of time become loose. Cmp. Y. Ber. I, 2 d top.
207	אנפורה	<i>anaphora</i>	ἀναφορά	official return.	Pl. אנפורה. Pesik. Shek. p. 18 ב' א' made out two military returns (census); Num. R. s. 2 אנפריאות; Pesik. R. s. 11 אפונאות (corr. acc.). [Not to be confounded with אנפריאות, pl. of אנפריאות.]

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208	אנפוריא	<i>emporía</i>	ἐμπορία	journey for business, traffic, trade; also merchandise .	א merchant's implements (straps, poles &c. for carrying goods). B. Mets. II, 2 אינו וכ 'כלי א' merchant's implements (if found) need not be publicly announced (for return to the owner). Ib. 23 b sq.; Y. B. Mets. II, beg. 8 b ; Tosef. ib. 1 (definit. of our w.). Midr. Till. to Ps. CXVIII, 20 שלו 'התקין א' arranged his journey with the caravan. [Also אנפורה]
209	אנפילוגוס	<i>epilogos; epilogos, epilogus</i>	ἐπίλογος; ἐπίλογος, epilogus	concluding speech, argument, inference; peroration .	Koh. R. to X, 16 וכ 'התחיל א' (Solomon) in his wisdom began a concluding argument; (Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXII נובע !פיו)
210	אנפקיון	<i>elaion; omphakinon, sub. elaion; omphakinon</i>	ἔλαιον; ὀμφάκινον, sub. ἔλαιον; ὀμφάκινον	oil made of unripe olives .	Targ. Esth. II, 12 אֶנְפִּיקִיּוֹן.—Pes. 43 a אנפיקיון (Ms. M. Men. VIII, 3; a. e.—Gen. R. s. 98 טן ... (corr. acc.). Cant. R. to IV, 8 איפק (corr. acc.).
211	אנקטמין	<i>onos</i>	ὄνος	(a contr. of קטמין, or אונקלי v. לולי קטמין bibl.	equivalent לולי loop or hook for stumped limbs, a sort of artificial arm (or leg; v. infra). Sabb. VI, 8 טהורין א' Mishn. a. Y. (Bab. ed. 66 a לוק) an artificial arm (for carrying burdens) is not susceptible to levitical uncleanness, but you must not wear it in walking in the street on the Sabbath (because it is intended for carrying burdens). Y. ib. 8 c bot. (R. Abbahu explains our w.) אונוס קטמין Ar. (read two words; ed. הונים, corr. acc.) the (ass, i.e. pulley) of the stump-handed,—a hand-pulley (ass); Bab. a. I. R. Abbahu (leaving out the etymology) דאכפא a pulley for loads, v. אכפא. Oth. opin. ibid. קשירי stilts (artificial legs); ניקטמון V. Kel. XV, 6 q. v.—V. Kel. XV, 6 פרמא (פדאמי); [The definitions by Ar. a. Rashi, referring to implements of public entertainments, are not in keeping with the preceding proposition of the Mishnah.]
212	אנקלומה, אנקלומא	<i>ekkaloūmai</i>	ἐκκαλοῦμαι	I appeal .	Deut. R. s. 9; Koh. R. to VIII, 8 א ... לומר 'to say before the Lord, 'I appeal against thy decision.' V. next w.

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213	אונק, אנקליטין	<i>hē ekklētos</i> , v. <i>Sm. Ant. s.</i> <i>v. Appellatio; ekklētos</i>	ἡ ἑκκλητος, v. <i>Sm.</i> <i>Ant. s. v. Appellatio;</i> ἑκκλητος	appeal from the decision of a court.	Gen. R. s. 49 א' one is permitted to hang up against him i.e. to announce, an appeal—from the dux &c. Deut. R. s. 9 ... טון a. ליתלות (read ליתלות); Koh. R. to VIII, 8 שלא א' to appeal from his decision. Tanḥ. Thazr. 7 וכל (ed. Bub. 9 יתנו, read יתלו). V. next w.
214	אנקליטין	<i>egklēma</i> , ... <i>ata</i> ; <i>egklēma; ata</i>	ἑγκλημα, ... ατα; ἑγκλημα; ατα	, Mus. אנקלימון, read אנקלימטין m. pl. written complaints, charges .	Deut. R. s. 2; Yalk. Gen. 77; Ex. 167 בא 'נתפס has been arrested on charges.
215	אוננקלסיא	<i>a corruption of</i> <i>enechyrasia; enechyrasia</i>	a corruption of ἐνεχυρασία; ἐνεχυρασία	taking property in pledge, writ of seizure = אַדְרָכְתָּא.	Tosef. B. Mets. I, 7 א' אונקליטיא ed. Zuck. (Var. אונקילויסא, corr. acc.) when a writ of seizure is found, if the debtor admits its correctness, it must be returned to the creditor; if not, it must be returned to neither. Ib. B. Bath. XI, 5 (אינ', אונ') a writ of seizure may be written out without notifying the creditor, but not without notifying the debtor and giving him time to protest; v. B. Kam. 112 b).
216	אנתיקי	<i>enthēkē</i>	ἐνθήκη	store, capital of the business.	B. Bath. V, 1 if one sold a ship, he has not sold with it ... את 'the funds and stores belonging to the business. Cmp. ib. 77 b (definition) עיסקא דאית בה Ms. M. (ed. דבגוה) the business connected with it.
217	אנתרופי	<i>from gynē, woman;</i> <i>gynē; ānthrōpos</i>	from γύνη, woman; γύνη; ἄνθρωπος	anthropeus (man), an assumed form for , for the purpose of deriving another assumed form (אָנְתְּרֹפִיָּא) anthropeia (woman).	Gen. R. s. 18; s. 31 did you ever hear people say gynios and gyneia , or anthropeus, anthropeia, gabra (man) gabratha (woman)? but you do say (in Hebrew) ish and ish-sha , both of the same root (as an evidence of the primitiveness of the Hebrew language).
218	אסדא	<i>schedia</i>	σχεδία	(v. דָּ) logs joined together, raft .	Ber. IV, 6 באסדא (Ar. סדה, Ms. F. אסכדרא, read אסכדיא v. infra). Y. ib. 8 c וכל אסכדיא וכל אסכדיא asda, iskhadia and rafsodoth are the same. Zab. III, 1 אסדה. Neg. XII, 1 אסדה Ar. (ed. אסקריה, Var. אסכדיא v. אַכְסַנְדְּרִיָּא).

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224	אסטרוֹלוגוס	<i>astrologos</i>	ἀστρολόγος	astronomer; astrologer .	Y. Sabb. VI, 8 d top אי' חדא' (read חד) a certain astrol.; a. fr. — Pl. אַסְטְרוֹלוֹגִין (&c.). Targ. I Chron. XII, 32 ed. Rahm. איצרוֹלוֹגִין (Var. איצטרו). Ex. R. 1; a. v. fr.—Cant. R. to VII, 9 אַסְטְרוֹלוֹגוֹסִי. [Yalk. Ex. 164 איסטרוגילין, a. other corruptions, corr. acc.]—V. also next w.—[As regards צט for טו, v. Recens. Don. b. Librat ed. Filipp. p. 9.]
225	אסטרוֹלוגיא	<i>astrologia</i>	ἀστρολογία	astronomy , mostly astrology, sooth-saying, astrological prediction .	Y. Ab. Zar. II, 41 a top דידיה בא' הוה חמי he foresaw by dint of astrol. speculation (prob. to be read גין ..., v. infra). Pesik. R. s. 14 אסטרוגילא (corr. acc.; cmp. טַיִיר).— Pl. אַסְטְרוֹלוֹגִין prop. astrologers , trnsf. astrological books, implements, horoscope &c. Gen. R. s. 85 ו' רואה היתה בא' she saw in her astrological books (or horoscope). Deut. R. s. 8 &c. ... אצטרוגליס, לוגים; Lev. R. s. 36 מביט באסטרוֹלוגִים (corr. acc.).
226	אסטרוֹנגילון	<i>stroggyloñ; tetragōnon; tetragōnion; opp. tetragōnon, or tetragōnion; stroggylon, or stroggyloñ, S.; stroggylon</i>	στρογγυλοῦν; τετράγωνον; τετραγώνιον; opp. τετράγωνον, or τετραγώνιον; στρογγύλον, or στρογγυλοῦν, S.; στρογγύλον	adv. in a rounded way, circularly .	Pesik. R. s. 10, read: שורה ארוכה או שורה יושבין טטרגונין שלא היו יושבין טטרגונין או שורה ארוכה they sat not forming a square or a long line, but in a semi-circle, like the shape of a half of the rounded court-room (v. גוֹרֵן), so that they could conveniently see each other. V. בוטרנגין.
227	אסטרוֹפומטא	<i>strophōmata; strophōmtos</i>	στροφώματα; στρόφωμτος	(variously corrupted, v. infra) m. pl. pivots, pins at top and bottom of a door turning in sockets .	Gen. R. s. 66 וכ' כמין א' הדלתות Ar. (ed. איסטריפומיטא; Yalk. Gen. 115 איסטדומוטא) pivotlike, the doors could be doubled backward. [Yalk. I. c. may be read אסטרוֹפוטא , v. LXX, Ezek. XLI, 24.] Midd. IV, 1 איצטרבאמוטא Ar., ed. איצטרמיטה (corr. as above). Pesik. B'shall. p. 86 b ; Yalk. Sam. 152 אמפומטא כאילין &c. (corr. acc.) like doors turning in sockets.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
228	אסטרטא	<i>interchanging with אָסְטְרָטָא, אָסְטְרָטָא, trasp. אסטרטא; strata, sub. via, strata S.; strata</i>	interchanging with אָסְטְרָטָא, אָסְטְרָטָא, trasp. אסטרטא; strata, sub. via, στράτα S.; στράτα	c. paved way, public road . theatre.	Targ. Y. II Num. XX, 17 ... טה; a. fr.—Y. Gitt. IV, beg. 45 c. Y. Snh. II, 20 a top ו'גו'א' on the road he heard &c. Tosef. Sabb. X (XI) 1 sq. (סרטא, אסרטא, Var. אסטרטא with ת). Ab. d'R. N. XXVIII life is like ו'לאיסטרטיא' (read ... טא) a public road running between two paths &c. Koh. R. to VII, 7 הוינא עקים אָסְטְרָטִי I was bending my road, went out of my way. — Pl. אָסְטְרָטִיָא, אָסְטְרָטִיָא, incorr. אָסְטְרָטִיָא. Targ. Y. Num. XX, 19.—אָסְטְרָטִין usu. the city walks, promenades (between the colonnades &c.). Y. Sabb. VI, 8 a bot. הוו 'מטיילין' were promenading &c. Y. Kil. IX, 32 d top; Cant. R. to V, 13; Y. Keth. XII, 35 b bot. אסטריין. [Deut. R. s. 3 אָסְטְרִיין, אסטריגין read, אסטריין.] [In Targ. mostly אסטריין אָסְטְרָטִיָא, v. אָסְטְרָטִיָא.
229	אסטרטיא	<i>strateia, in the sense of stratopedon; strateia; stratopedon</i>	στρατεία, in the sense of στρατόπεδον; στρατεία; στρατόπεδον	camp, encampment, esp. an open space in front of the royal palace, court; also station on the road for Temple pilgrims.	Erub. 26 a מלכים של א' Ms. M. (ed. מלך) camp or court round the royal palace. [Men. 103 ב מלך של א' for איסטריא של מלך, v. אָסְטְרָטִיָא, v. however אָסְטְרָטִיָא. [Lam. R. to III, 7 באידנא א'(?), v. איסטריא 'א; Ab. d'R. Nath. XXVIII 'לאי' read אָסְטְרָטִיָא. Targ. Y. Num. XX, 19 רָטִיָא ... some ed., v. אָסְטְרָטִיָא.— Pl. אָסְטְרָטִיָא. M. Kat. 5 a Ms. M. (ed. טאות ...); Mekh. B'shall. Vayissa ch. III א' stations (= רחובות). [Erub. I. c. שהיו ... טיא ..., read שהיא א', v. יאות; v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note.]
230	אסטרטיא	<i>stratia</i>	στρατία	prop. army; hence host (of heavens, cmp. LXX Neh. IX, 6). royal suite, court-officers.	Num. R. s. 12 מעלה א' של א' Midr. Till. to Ps. XCII, end אסר ... מוכתב בא' של א' Kidd. IV, 5 של א' divine army (angels, prophets &c.) recorded in the king's list of officers (during Agrippa's reign, serving as evidence of legitimate birth; cmp. אָרְכִי). Lam. R. to II, 2 אסט; Y. Taan. IV, 68 d bot. אסר the list of Barkokhba's suite. [Y. Ned. XI, 42 d bot. אסטריטיות read אָסְטְרָטִיָא; ib. אסטריטיות חבק. Y. Gitt. III, 45 a top. אסטריטיות, v. אָפְרָטִיָא. Tanh. B'resh. 2 אסטריטיות, Var. אסטריטיות, v. אָסְטְרָטִיָא.]

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231	אסטרטיג	<i>stratēgion</i>	στρατήγιον	camp, regular garrison (= h. מַצֵּב), contrad. to stragglers &c. Targ. I Sam. XIII, 23; XIV, 1; 4; 6; 16; a. e.— Pl. אֶסְטְרִיגִין .	Targ. II Sam. VIII, 6 (h. text נְצִיבִים). Targ. I Sam. X, 5 ... אֶסְטְרִיגִי (constr.).—גִּיאַ ... Targ. I Kings IV, 5 א' chief of camps.
232	אסטרטיגא, סטרטיגוס	<i>tōn; stratēgos; praisentaliōn; stratēgos</i>	τῶν; στρατηγός; πραισενταλίων; στρατηγός	military commander, general ; (in later Greek) prefect, city-magistrate ; also chief of body guards (, D.	C.). Ex. R. s. 31 (cmp. Gen. R. s. 58). Ib. s. 37, beg.; a. fr.— Deut. R. s. 10 א'ל אסטרטיגין וּכ (read ... גִּוּס); a. fr.— Pl. אֶסְטְרִיגִין, אֶסְטְרִיגִי (corr. acc.) generals . Y. Ber. VIII, 12 c top א' שני two chiefs of guards; Gen. R. s. 3; a. fr.—B. Bath. 143 a אסטרטיג בולי ואסטרטיג כולי ואסטרטיג (read אבולי ואסטרטיג); Y. Yoma I, 39 a top אסטרטיג (read בולי, v. אבולי). Yalk. Koh. 969 אסטרון (read אסטרטיגין) he ordered his guard.
233	אסטרטיוט	<i>stratiōtēs</i>	στρατιώτης	prop. soldier , later Roman officer (D. C. Gr. s. v.); attendant .	Y. Shek. V, 49 a ; Cant. R. to III, 6, end אסטרטיג (corr. acc.). Y. Keth. I, 25 c top טיוט ... (corr. acc.).— Pl. אֶסְטְרִיטִין . Targ. I Chr. XVIII, 6 (v. however Targ. II Sam. VIII, 6). Tanḥ. Haāz. 2, read: א' באו the officers came to meet the king.— 'ששליח המלכות שני א' Y. B. Kam. IV, 4 b top א' (read ששלחה) the Roman governm. sent two commissioners. Y. Ned. XI, 42 d bot. אסטרטיות; v. אֶסְטְרִיטִי II.
234	אסטרטילטא	<i>stratēlatēs</i>	στρατηλάτης	(= magister militum, v. Sm.	Ant. s. v.) commander in chief, military governor . Lev. R. s. 16; a. fr. (everywhere corrupt, corr. acc.). Y. Snh. X, 28 b top אסטרטילטיה (corr. acc.) his stratelates.— Pl. אֶסְטְרִיטִין . Targ. Esth. III, 12; VIII, 9 אסטרטילוס (corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 44; a. fr. (corr. acc.). Ib. s. 78 אסטרטלי, read אסטרטילטי my stratelatae

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235	אסטריא	<i>theatron; theatrizein</i>	θέατρον; θεατρίζειν	f. (also אֶסְטְרִיָּא m.) cacophemistic appellations of all kinds of gentile sports; cmp. the use of and in Ad Corinth.	I, IV, 9, a. Hebr. X, 33; אסטריא &c., as if a denomin. of סרר, cmp. Syr. אסטריניא, אסטריניא, P. Sm. 304 a. cit. ibid.; אצטריבא, as if fr. אצטרדיון; צרב; (v. next w.) as if fr. צרד. v. אִיִּצְטְרִין; cmp. (אֶבְיָדִין) theatre, arena, gladiatorial shows, &c. Ab. Zar. I, 7 (16 a) 'גרדום אצטדייא וכו' (Ms. M. אצטריבא, but in Gem. 18 b repeatedly אצטריא; Y. ed. איסטדייא; Mish. Nap. אצטדייא, comment. (אצטרידיא) place of execution, of shows &c.; v. Gem. 18 b. —[Men. 103 ב מלך של איסטריא the king's amphitheatre, v. אסטריי. Pl. אֶסְטְרִיּוֹת. Sifra Aḥaré Par. IX ch. 13. Tanḥ. B'resh. 2 אֶסְטְרִיּוֹת Var. (ed. Ms. M. אשר לא הלך לאיסטרטאות Ab. Zar. 18 b אֶסְטְרִיּוֹת). (ed. לטריטאות, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I.). —אֶסְטְרִין, v. next w.
236	אסימון	<i>āsēmos; āsēmos, -on; -on</i>	ἄσημος; ἄσημος, -ον; -ον	uncoined metal, bulion .	B. Mets. IV, 1 קונה וכו' 'א' the uncoined metal buys the coined, i.e. by delivering the uncoined, which is considered as goods, the purchase is concluded. Ib. 47 b ; a. fr.
237	אסכדיא	<i>schedia</i>	σχεδία	raft, float; cmp. אֶדְפָּא.	Y. Ber. IV, 8 c top אסכריא (corr. acc.). Neg. XII, 1 Var.; Naz. 55 a אסכדיא Mus. (ed. אֶסְכֶּר; Tosef. Ohol. XVIII, 5 אכסרא). V. אֶסְכֶּרִיא a. אֶכְסְנִדְרִיא.
238	אסכולי	<i>scholē</i>	σχολή	school . (scholæ, sub. palatinæ = scholares, D. C.) imperial body guard, royal officers .	Pesik. Baḥod. p. 101 b ; Cant. R. to II, 5; Koh. R. to III, 11; Yalk. Ex. 272 (all of which compare to arrive at a corr. text). Ex. R. s. 9. Ib. s. 20, beg. — Pl. אֶסְכּוֹלִיּוֹת, אִיִּס. Cant. R. to II, 15. Deut. R. s. 2 אסכילי פרעה (corr. acc.) Pharaoh's attendants; Cant. R. to VII, 4 אסכולין (corr. acc., or read אוכלוסין, אֶסְכּוֹלִין; Midr. Till. to Ps. IV, beg.; Y. Ber. IX, 13 a אוכלוסין; Yalk. Ex. 167 אוכלוס (corr. acc.).
239	אסכלא	[<i>Eschara</i>	[<i>Εσχαρα</i>	(סִכְל, סכל, cmp. Gen. XLVIII, 14) lattice-work of a fire place, grating, grille .	Pes. VII, 2. Ib. 75 a מנוקבת 'א' (Ms. M. אִי) perforated grille (with holes in the upright bars for the spit to turn in, v. Rashi a. I.). Y. Pes. VII, 34 a bot. אסכלא roasted over the grate. — Pl. אֶסְכּוֹלִיּוֹת. Sifré Num. s. 158. —אֶסְכּוֹלִיּוֹת. Ab. Zar. 75 b ; Tanḥ. Hukk. 2. — Chald. pl. אֶסְכּוֹלִיּוֹת. Targ. Y. Num. XXXI, 23. Cmp. טִרְטִיקָל. does not correspond in meaning.]

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240	אסכלא	<i>xylina; xyla, = skeyē xylina, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Ships, a var. lect. quoted below; skeyē; xyla</i>	ξύλινα; ξύλα, = σκέυη ξύλινα, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Ships, a var. lect. quoted below; σκέυη; ξύλα	the wooden implements of a ship, oars, ladders, poles &c. Tosef. B. Bath. IV, 1 he who sells a ship 'מכר את האיסק (some ed. 'איסק') sells implicitly the oars &c., (Mish. B. Bath. V, 1 מנהיגין); B. Bath. 73 a (Rashi מנהיגין, Ms. M. אסכליא, Ms. R. אסקלה, Ms. O. איסכלניא, read איסכלניא).	[Comm. ladders = scalæ.—As to transpos. of סכ, cmp. סווססוסו.]
241	אסכמהאסכמא	<i>-atos; schēma; atos</i>	-ατος; σχήμα; ατος	(אסכ, v. P. Sm. 307 sq.	אסכמא a. denomin.; an adoption of , - would read אסכמטא planning, simulation . Targ. Prov. VII, 10 (h. text שית); cmp. next w.
242	אסל	<i>āsilla</i>	ἄσιλλα	(סלל; cmp. Gr.	) a pole or yoke carried on two or, more commonly, on one shoulder. Par. VII, 5 וקושרו בא' and fastens the bucket to the pole. Kel. XVII, 16 ויש בו א' a carrying yoke in which there is a (hidden) receptacle for money; Koh. R. to IX, 13 אסיל.
243	אספלנית	<i>Splēnion; [Splēnion</i>	Σπληνιον; [Σπληνιον	(= אפּלעניט or אפּלניט, .Ispe	noun of בלע or בלי; cmp. בליטא, a. פ. סִיפְלִי; dialect. for ב, induced by preceding sibilant) rag, plaster, compress (for softening or healing). Sabb. IX, 2 (expl. ib. 133 b seven portions of fat and one portion of wax). Y. Orl. III, beg. 62 d וכ' העושה א' he who makes a plaster of the fat of &c. Y. Sabb. VII, 10 d top הא ממרח את הא' he who spreads a plaster. Tosef. ib. I, 23; a. fr.—Pesik. R. s. 44 איספּלניס (corr. acc.). [in Hippocr., seems to be a Greek adaptation of our w.]

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244	ספיראספר	<i>Isauros; Leōn Isauros, Leo Isaurus; Leōn</i>	Ἰσαυρος; Λέων Ἰσαυρος, Leo Isaurus; Λέων	וצים מיר) a (Snh. 106 , 'אמר רב ליבון א (כתים ed. [missing in Ms. M. and added on margin; Ar. ed. pr.	a. ed. Koh. א 'לכין; Yalk. Num. 771 pr. n. m. Leo the Isaurian , Byzantine emperor, leader of the iconoclastic movement which caused a long-continued war between the East and the West of the empire. [The words above quoted are an interpolation of the eighth or ninth century, and refer to "the war between the lion and the lioness"— words immediately preceding our quotation. The interrupted context in Rashi a. l. shows that the commentary to our ws. is also a later addition and that in Rashi's Talmud text there was no such interpolation. As to the impression on the Jews of the iconoclastic agitation, v. Sachs Beitr. I, p. 78. For Var. Lect. v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. and Koh. Ar. s. v.]
245	אספר	<i>āsproi</i>	ἄσπροι	(אָספּור. cmp. ספר) Espar , a Hebrew name for Sestertius (cmp. אִסְרָר &c.).	. Maas. Sh. II, 9 (Ms. M. אַצטרי, v. אִשְׁתִּירָא, Asheri (אֶצְפְּרִי); Eduy. I, 10 (he must exchange the fourth Denar) א' ארבעה א' Ms. M. (ed. ארבע) for four sestertii. [Oth. opinions (v. comment.), , supposed to be worth one fifth of a Denar. There is, however, no evidence of being used in this sense in the days of the Mishnah.]
246	אספרון	<i>āspros; on; āspros, on; mauros</i>	ἄσπρος; ον; ἄσπρος, ον; μαυρός	white , opp. מוורון black .	Gen. R. s. 7 א' מו' וחד א' Ar. (ed. מיירן) a white fish and a black fish; (Yalk. Gen. 12 חיוור a. אוכם; Y. Kil. I, 27 a bot. א. לכיסא . (ירוקא).
247	אספתי	<i>spathē</i>	σπάθη	(, spatha, spata D.	C.) broad sword , esp. the executioner's sword . Pesik. B' shall. p. 81 א' באספטי וכ ב Ar. (ed. איספטר; Yalk. Is. 302 beg. אספקטי; corr. acc.) with the sword with which the Egyptians struck, were they struck.— Pl. אֶסְפְּתִין . Ex. R. s. 15 א' עשו א' ספיקולא . prepare ye the swords; v.
248	אספתי	<i>spatharios; spatharios, v. preced.</i>	σπαθάριος; σπαθάριος, v. preced.	carrier of broad sword, one of the imperial body-guard for which tall men would be selected.	Cant. R. to II, 15 אספספורין (corr. acc.).— Pl. אֶסְפְּתִין . Ib. a province (or city) למלך א' מגדלת א' was rearing spatharii for the king. [Gen. R. s. 65 ענקמן.]
249	אסקוטלא	<i>scutella, skoŭtlon; skoŭtlan</i>	scutella, σκουῖτλον; σκουῖτλον	a salver or waiter of nearly square form.	Kel. XXX, 1. M. Kat. III, 7.

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250	אסקפא	<i>skaphē, scapha; skaphē</i>	σκάφη, scapha; σκάφη	light boat, skiff.	Pl. אֶסְקָפָאוֹת . Tosef. Succ. III, 12 א'יסיפק', ed. Zuck. (ed. אספא', corr. acc.).
251	אסקפסטי	<i>āmaxa; skepaston; skepastē; kamara</i>	ἄμαξα; σκεπαστόν; σκεπαστή; καμάρα	(, sub. , = ; v. Poll. tilted wagon, litter with canopy .	; v. Poll. X, 52, Sachs Beitr. I, 17 Midr. Till. to Ps. 3 אוסקופי, אֶסְקָפָא (corr. acc.; read מהלכת). Pesik. Baḥod. p. 103 a איסקרפסטי Ar. (ed. סקופוטי, corr. acc.). Koh. R. beg. (corr. acc.). — Pl. סְקִיפְסִיאוֹת, אֶסְקָפְסִיאוֹת &c. Ruth R. to I, 19; Lam. R. to I, 3 אסקפטיות ed. (Ar. סקיפטיות, corr. acc.). Num. R. s. 12 כמנסקי פסקאות, read סקיפסט; Yalk. בתוך מעיה כמין סקיפסטי Num. 713 (corr. acc.). [Lev. R. s. 14 Ar., ed. only בתוך מעיה, v. Midr. Till. to Ps. CIII, s. v. אֶסְקָפָה.]
252	אסקריטון	<i>myxōtēres</i>	μυξωτήρες	1) = next w. Targ. O. ' = next w. Targ. O. Ex. XVI, 31. — *2) read מְקִסוֹטִירִין (as LXX Zach. tubes, lamp-mozzles .	f. pl. ch. as LXX Zach. IV, 1 Targ. Zach. I. c.
253	אסרדיוט	<i>stratiōtēs; cmp. stradiot, D. C. s. v. stratiōtēs</i>	στρατιώτης; cmp. stradiot, D. C. s. v. στρατιώτης	= רֹמָן־טַבָּרִי Roman officer .	Koh. R. to XI, 1. V. רַדִּיאוֹת.
254	אפדכסיוס	<i>peridexios; epidexios</i>	περιδέξιος; ἐπιδέξιος	, read אֶפִּידֶקְסִי m. dexterous, clever, refined .	Num. R. s. 10 (alluding to Laban, v. לָבָן) he was surnamed (to his praise) א' 'the refined.' R. B. says ברשע refined in wicked acts. [In parallels Gen. R. s. 60; Ruth R. to I, 22; Yalk. Gen. 109 פְּרִידֶקְסִי read פרדוכסוס]
255	אפובלסמון	<i>opobalsamon</i>	ὀποβάλασμον	juice of the balsam-tree, balsam .	Gen. R. s. 27 ו'היו מביאין א' ושף וכ (ושפין) they would take balsam and smear it on the stones (of the houses of the wealthy); Y. Shebi. V, 55 d bot. בא' 'רושמין' marked out with balsam. Y. Hor. III, 47 c בלסמון (corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 39, beg. אפופילסמון, אפופל' (corr. acc.). V. אֶפְרָסְמוֹן.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
256	אפוזייני	<i>opsianos, sub lithos, obsianus; lithos; opsianos</i>	ὀψιανός, sub λίθος, obsianus; λίθος; ὀψιανός	obsidian beads [Rashi: of gold , thinking of זפ].	Sabb. 57 b Ms. M. אפוז (ed. אפוזיינו, Ar. s. v. אב' אבז'; Var. in Mss. אפיד, אפד', v. Rabb. D. S. a. I.), expl. טוטפת, of Mish., contrad. to חומרתא דקטיפתא balsam beads, v. אפזיין. חומרתא. V.
257	אפוטריקא	<i>patriarchēs</i>	πατριάρχης	ed., אפוטרכא Ar., read פטריארכא m. patriarch, religious chief of the Samaritans .	Gen. R. s. 94.
258	אפונס	<i>pēlamys</i>	πήλαμυς	Hull.	66 b top; Ab. Zar. 39 a , a. corrupt. of פילמוס pelamys , a species of thunny or scomber ; Tosef. Hull. III (IV), 27 פולמוס (read פי').
259	אפוסטומוס	<i>apostolos</i>	ἀπόστολος	(Var. פוסטומוס, pr. n. m. Apostomos (Postomos), one who is mentioned as having burned the Law [and put up an idol in the Temple].	Taan. IV, 6; Y. ib. 68 cd ; Yalk. II Kings 250. [Prob. an officer of king Antioch Epiphanes of Syria; perh. a popul. corrupt. of , cmp. II Macc. VI, 1.]
260	אפופודין	<i>hypopodion</i>	ὑποπόδιον	(frequ. miscopied אפיפ', and with ר for ד) c. footstool to the throne or to a high chair of distinction .	Targ. Y. Ex. XXIV, 10 (corr. acc.).—Y. Hag. II, 77 c bot. after building the throne, he makes אפוי שלו his foot-stool; Gen. R. s. 1; Lev. R. s. 36 (corr. acc.). Kel. XVI, 1 א' של בעלי הבית (in Talm. ed. בעל) the people's footstool of the household (a folding stool, cmp. אפלא II). Ib. XXIV, 7 ו' הא' ו' (corr. acc.) there are three boards or tablets in use (v. פנקס, that which is used as a footsool is susceptible of uncleanness by being trod upon, that with a receptacle for wax (writing tablet) gets unclean by &c. [Gen. R. s. 17; Koh. R. to III, 19, v. אפפין.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
261	אפופסין	<i>apophasis, apophansis; apophansis; apophasis</i>	ἀπόφασις, ἀπόφανσις; ἀπόφανσις; ἀπόφασις	verdict, dispensation .	[Variously corrupted: אִיפּוֹפְסִין, אִיפּוֹסִפְּ, אִיפּרִפּס; Y'lamd. to Gen. III, 1 quot. in Ar. (ref. to Prov. XVIII, 7) the fools give out their own verdict. Pesik. R. s. 44 ניתן (ב' א' אִיפּוֹסִפְּ, אִיפּוֹסִפְּ (corr. acc.). Ib. s. 46 (ed. Fr. p. 187 b) read א' נטל he received his verdict (of expulsion from Eden). Y. Sot. VII, 21 d bot.; Y. R. Hash. I, 57 a bot. —[אִפּוֹכִי read שנטלו אפופסים 13 Sh'moth Tanh.]. a. fr. [Midr. Till to Ps. XVII; Yalk. Ps. 670 two curiosi (v. הנדיוסין) run (come) (באפופסיס read) רצין בהפרכוס (באין באיפרפוס) אפופסיות. Lev. R. s. 21, beg. בָּאִין. — v. each with a verdict; Ar., read with ed. אפופסיס.]
262	אפוריא	<i>opōriaia; opōriaia, ta</i>	ὀπωριαῖα; ὀπωριαῖα, τὰ	fruit .	Gen. R. s. 72 א' בשעת בכור כל מיני א' (ed. אִיפּוֹרִיא, read א' לא) in the season when all kinds of fruit ripen.
263	אפותיקי	<i>apothēkē</i>	ἀποθήκη	store-house, store .	Targ. Y. I, Gen. XXIV, 2. Ib. v. 10 א' שפר א' the best things of his store (Y. II אִפּוֹתִיקִי ..., Ar. only אִפּוֹתִיקִי, v. Gen. R. s. 59). —Y. Sabb. IV, beg. 6 d bot., opp. to אצל בעה"ב in dwelling rooms, cmp. הפתק. — Pl. h. אִפּוֹתִיקָאוֹת. Ex. R. s. 30 א' יש לך א' hast thou store-houses where to put them?—Ch. אִפּוֹתִיקָא, אִפּוֹתִיקָא. Targ. Y. I Deut XXXII, 34; a. e.—Y. Ned. IX, 41 c bot.
264	אפותיקי	<i>hypothēkē</i>	ὑποθήκη	pledge, mortgage ; an object made a security without being placed in the possession of the pledgee, opp. to מִשְׁכָּן. mortgage-document, deed .	—B. Kam. 96 a א' וכן שווייה ניהליה א' he made it a mortgage by saying, 'You can pay yourself only out of this thing'. Ib. 11 b א' עשה עבדו א' if he mortgaged his slave; a. fr. Tosef. Shebi. VIII, 6 א' שטר שיש בו א' (ed. Zuck. אִפּוֹתִיקִי) a note (contract) containing a mortgage obligation. Ex. R. s. 31 א' על א' כתוב לי א' give me a mortgage on thy field. — Pl. אִפּוֹתִיקָאוֹת. B. Mets. 19 a א' וכן דייתיקאות א' (Ms. M. אִפּוֹתִיקָאוֹת, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) wills, mortgage deeds &c. Tosef. Sabb. VIII (IX), 13 א' (והפ' read הפות, ed. Zuck. (ed. שטרי דייתיקי וא

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
265	אפיטרופוס	<i>m. (epitropos; epitropos</i>	m. (ἐπίτροπος; ἐπίτροπος	same.	Targ. Y. Gen. XXXIX, 4; a. e.—B. Mets. 39 a א'מעמידין the court appoints an administrator. Y. Ter. I, 40 b bot. א' לעולם a permanent administrator (guardian), א' לשעה a temporary administrator (substitute). Ex. R. s. 46 מתגדלת א' reared in the house of a guardian; a. fr.—Sabb. 121 a א' של מלך a royal administrator (of the fiscus).—Trnsf. Keth. 13 b , a. e. אין א' לעריות there is no guardian (no means of guarding) against in chastity; Y. ib. I, 25 d top א' על אפיטרופסים, אפיטרופסין, אפיטרופין אפיטרופין. — עריות. — Pl. Targ. Y. Gen. XLI, 34. Pes. VIII, 1. Esth. R. to I, 2; a. fr.—Tosef. Ter. V, 7 א'תרומת T'rumah set apart by administrators in behalf of minors. Y. ib. I. c.—Gen. R. s. 6; Yalk. Gen. 9 אפיטרופולין (corr. acc.); a. fr. [Yalk. Ps. 771 אפיטרופוס twice, read our w.]
266	אפיטרוס	<i>hippiatros</i>	ἵππίατρος	veterinary surgeon .	Num. R. s. 9.
267	אפילון	<i>apeilōn; apeileōn; apeileō</i>	ἀπειλῶν; ἀπειλέων; ἀπειλέω	(, , part. pres.	of , prob. borrowed fr. Aquila to Ps. CIV, 32) threatening . Y. Ber. IX, 13 c bot. הוא א' לעולמו להחריבו He looks upon his world threatening to destroy it. Cant. R. end, that time א' (אפילון לעולמו להח) (read חושב הקב"ה אפילו להחריבו וכ) the Lord plans threatening &c. Y'lamd. beg. (quot. in Ar. with ref. to Ps. I. c.) א' (על עולמו) (read עולמו) He looks threatening upon His world; cmp. Midr. Till. to Ps. XVIII, 8; Yalk. II Sam. 158.
268	אפילון	<i>pylōn; pylōn, pyleōn; pyleōn</i>	πυλῶν; πυλών, πυλεῶν; πυλεῶν	gate-way .	Ber. 16 b נכנס לאפילון Ar. (ed. אנפילון, Ms. F. לבית המרחץ, read לבית החצר, I, 10, S'mah. Treat. לחצר).
269	אפיליון	<i>pilion; pilleum, pilion</i>	πίλιον; pilleum, πιλίον	felt-cap, hat &c. Kel. XXIX, 1 א' של ראש (others פיליון).	—[Sabb. 120 a אפיליון, פיליון Ms., אפיליות, read אפיליון, פיליון v. q.]
270	אפימליטיס	<i>epimelētēs</i>	ἐπιμελήτης	manager, commissioner .	Tosef. B. Bath. X, 5 אפומ ed. Zuck. (ed. אפולמוטוס, corr. acc.). B. Bath. 144 b אפולמוטוס ed. (Ms. אפולמוטוס, oth. var. v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 2; corr. acc.). Men. 85 b אפולמוטוס ed. (Ar. אפולמוטוס); corr. acc.

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271	אפיס	<i>Sarapis, Sarapis; Sarapis</i>	Sarapis, Σάραπις; Σάραπις	Serapis, the Nile-god.	Ab. Zar. 43 a the figure of א'מיניקה וסר א' ed. (Ms. סָרָפִיס v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.) a nursing woman (Isis) and of Serapis. [Cmp. Sachs Beitr. II, 99 and illustr. in Sm. Ant. s. v. Coma.] [Tosef. Par. V (IV), 2 האפיס ed., read with ed. Zuck. חפאים, v. חפאי.]
272	אפיסטולי	<i>epistolai</i>	ἐπιστολαί	message, injunction, last will .	Gen. R. s. 74 end, ed.; v. אָסְטָלִי II. Y'lamd. to Deut. II, 2 (quot. in Ar. ed. pr.; oth. ed. פיסטולי).
273	אפיסטיליות	<i>epistylon</i>	ἐπιστύλιον	architraves, lower members of an entablature.	Y. Succ. I, 52 a bot. Mus.; cmp. פִּסְטִילִיּוֹת.
274	אפיפיון	<i>ephippion, ephippium; ephippion</i>	ἐφίππιον, ephippium; ἐφίππιον	saddle cloth, a figurative expression for the protuberances of the human buttock; v. אֵין I .	Koh. R. to III, 19 (ref. to 'the advantage of man over beast' Koh. I. c.) א'אפופרין כפוי עליו וכ' (corr. acc.) and an ephippium is pressed over it (the lock of the buttock) in order that he may not look as hideous as a beast; Gen. R. s. 17 אפיפיון (and otherwise, to be corrected after Koh. R. I. c.); Yalk. Koh. 969 אפיפורי פרוסה על רגליו (corr. acc.).
275	אפיקומן	<i>epikōmon; epikōmoi</i>	ἐπικῶμων; ἐπικῶμοι	(= comessatum ire; cmp. Sm.	Ant. s. v. Comissatio; Plut. II, 726 Fragm. ed. Wytt.) ' to the aftermeal entertainment! ' = our, ' Remove the cloth '. Pes. X, 8 א'אין מפטירין אחר הפסח א' after the Paschal meal one must not wind up by saying, 'Now to the after-meal entertainment'; (cmp. אָפֶטֶרָה). Y. ib. 37 d top אפיקומן שלא וכ' in order that one should not break loose from his company and join another.—אפיקומין m. pl. things belonging to the after-meal, dessert . Ib. bot. א'מאי what are epicomoi? Fruits, sweet-meats &c., v. אָמֶר II. Tosef. ib. 11 א'אין מפטירין ... אפיקומן וכ' ed. Zuck. (read ... אפיקומין) we must not offer epikomoi, as nuts, dates &c. [Pes. 119 b מאי א' seems to be a corrupt text; prob. to be read: 'מאי טעמא אמר רב שלא וכ' מאי א' אמר שמואל כגון וכ' cmp. Y. I. c. top ... א' שלא וכ' bot. אמר וכ']

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276	אפיקורין	<i>phakiolēs</i>	φακίολης	, only in בא' as adv. (v. preced. ws.) without restraint .	Hull. 104 ב 'עוף וגבינה נאכלין בא ... רן. ed. ... רן. (Ar. ... רן. ed. ... רן. some ed. ed. אפיק', without prefix ב) poultry and cheese may be eaten without restraint, expl. ibid. וכ 'בלא נטיל' without intermission by washing hands &c. *[A marginal note referring to the opinion of אפיקולוס, Tosef. Hull. VIII, 3, has been mistaken for a var. lect. of our w., as אפקיליס, and another glossator, prob. thinking of facialis, , added מטילת —all of which was interpolated in Alfasi a. l., a. in Ar. s. v. אפיקורין.]
277	אפיקטיוזין	<i>apokottabisis; apokottabizein</i>	ἀποκοττάβις; ἀποκοτταβίζειν	(corr. יפא') f. orig.	playing at cottabus , or squirting wine into a bowl; trnsf. (S.) the gourmand's practice of taking an emetic before meal; to vomit . Sabb. 12 a ; 123 ab . lb. XXII, 6. Tosef. ib. XVI (XVII), 22, Var. ed. Zuck. אפקטיוזין. Succ. 40 b ; B. Kam. 102 a ; Sifra B'har ch. I, end אפיקטפידים (corr. acc.). [A noun to which our w. would correspond, is not in the vocabulary.]
278	אפיקילטא	<i>empokilta; empokilta, poikilta, ta; poikilta; poikila; quoted as Aquila's translation of רקמה Ez. XVI, 10; LXX poikila</i>	ἐμποκιλτὰ; ἐμποκιλτὰ, ποικιλτὰ, τὰ; ποικιλτὰ; ποικίλα; quoted as Aquila's translation of רקמה Ez. XVI, 10; LXX ποικίλα	embroidered garments .	Pesik. B'shall. p. 84 b . Cant. R. to IV, 11; 12 איפליקתא, תרגם אונק' אפלקטורין (corr. acc.). Lam. R. beg. אפליקטא (read עקילס, and corr. acc. by striking out one of the two words as var. lect. that came into the text; cmp. Pesik. l. c. note).
279	אפליון	<i>pallium, pallion; pallion</i>	pallium, παλλίον; παλλίον	pallium, a sheet worn as a cloak and used for bed-cover .	Sabb. 120 a Ar. a. Rashi (ed. אפיליות, Ms. M. פיליון, corr. acc.). Y. ib. XVI, 15 d top פיליון (corr. acc.). Nidd. VIII, 1 וכן Mish. (Bab. ed. פוליוס, corr. acc., Var. פליון). Treat. S' mahoth XII מאפלוני, read מַאפְלִיוֹנִי.
280	אפנטי	<i>apantē; apantē = apantēsis; apantēsis; = eis apantēn, h. לקראת; apantēn</i>	ἀπαντή; ἀπαντή = ἀπάντησις; ἀπάντησις; = εἰς ἀπαντήν, h. לקראת; ἀπαντήν	encountering .	—לא' to meet, to receive . Tanḥ. Emor 22 של טלך לא' —לא' של מלך וכ 1 Pesik. R. Ten Command. (some ed. לאנפטי, corr. acc.) to salute his father the king. Cant. R. to I, 12 לאפנתי (corr. acc.). Y. Ab. Zar. II, 41 b bot. Midr. Sam. ch. VII לאפרכי ידיה (corr. acc., or Var. לפגטי; [Yalk. Esth. 1058 לאנפטי some ed., read: אַנְבְּטִי.]

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281	אפנטיסון	<i>apantēson</i>	ἀπάντησον	go to meet (to join battle).	.Pesik. R. s. 31 translating kadd'ma panav (Ps. XVII, 13) Correct] אין לנו זוג להזדווג לה אלא אתה קומה ד' קדמה פניו א' [.v. Midr. Till. to Ps. l. c ; לה
282	אפס	<i>word (ǎphes) let go; ǎphes</i>	word (ἄφες) let go; ἄφες	, v. ספס to cut off) to be gone . homiletically used as though a Greek word let go, leave alone .	—[As a noun: there is an end of ...] B. Bath. 111 a אפס אפס (דבריו זכריה (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.) (the words of) Zachariah (to whom you refer as an authority) are (is) gone, i.e. they are no authority. Pesik. Vattomer p. 130 a (ref. to heāfes , Ps. LXXVII, 9) אפס it is a Greek word, as if you were to say, afes (let alone); Lam. R. to l, 2 וכמד"א לשון יוני אפס (strike out ואמר, a. read אפס); Ex. R. s. 45 אפס in Greek aphes means, (he) let go ; Yalk. Ps. 816. —[Gen. R. s. 40 (ref. to efes Jud. IV, 9); omitted in Yalk. Gen. 67,—an interpolation from passages quoted above.]
283	אפסונין	<i>opsōnion</i>	ὀψώνιον	provision, marketing .	Tanḥ. Tsav 1 וכבר שלחתי אפסונין ו (some ed. גין ...) I have already sent the marketing to thy house (bribing the market commissioner); Yalk. Lev. 479 אופסון; Mic. 555 אופסין (corr. acc.).
284	אפסטקין	<i>pistakia, ta; pistakia</i>	πιστάκια, τὰ; πιστάκια	the fruits of the pistachio-tree .	Y. Dem. II, beg. 22 b ; Y. Maasr. I, 48 d bot. אפי; cmp. אלצ'ין.
285	אפסיין	<i>obsianus, opsianos; opsianos</i>	obsianus, ὀψιανός; ὀψιανός	obsidian , a stone used as glass.	Tanḥ. Naso 23. Yalk. Ps. 842 אפוטין (read אופטין). [Midr. Till. to Ps. XCI; Num. R. s. 12 קליפין.] Cmp. אפזיני V. אמפומיות.
286	אפסינתין	<i>apsinthion</i>	ἀψίνθιον	absynth, worm-wood .	Ab. Zar. 30 a מר א' the bitter wine is that of absynth (absinthites); v. פסינתון.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
287	אפסניא	opsōnion; opsōnion, cmp. אָפּסנין	ὀψώνιον; ὀψώνιον, cmp. אָפּסנין	provision , esp. supply and pay for an army .	Snh. 18 b מלך משום א' the king (is excluded from the court deciding on the intercalation of a thirteenth month) on account of the soldiers' pay (it being to his interest to create an embolistic year). Ib. II, 4 (21 b) (Mish. a. Gem. ed. כדי ליתן 'אפס throughout the whole page, Ms. M. אפס as much as is required for the stipends he has to pay. Y. Snh. II, 20 c top אפסניא — Pl. אָפּסניא (doubtful, prob. אָפּסניא). Cant. R. to I, 2 א' שהיה מהלך א' (read מחלק, ed. אָפּסניא). Sifré Deut. 328; Yalk. ib. 946 אפסניא.
288	אפסקימא	skiphinos; a corruption of skiphinos	σκίφινος; a corruption of σκίφινος	(rope) twisted of palm-leaves , (v. Löw Pfl. p. 118).	Erub. 58 a ed. a. Ms. (Ar. אפקימא).
289	אפסר	Pers. afsâr, Fl. to Levy Targ. Dict. I, 418 b ; psallion; psallion	Pers. afsâr, Fl. to Levy Targ. Dict. I, 418 b ; ψάλλιον; ψάλλιον	bit .	Sabb. V, 1; a. e.
290	אפסתיק	supposed to be an adapt. of opsothēkē; opsothēkē	supposed to be an adapt. of ὀψοθήκη; ὀψοθήκη	wallet .	Gen. R. s. 70 when Laban could not see אפסתקיתיה (יתי) אפי' אפסתקיתיה Gen. 124 אפסתיק without אפי' , Ar. omits אפי' , Lonz. אפי' without אפסט Rashi, אפיסטוקתיא (Jacob's) wallet. [Prob. to be read חמי אפתיקי ידידיה or ... חמי אפתיקי ידידיה, cmp. Targ. Y. Gen. XXIV, 10.]
291	אפרגיא	āpratos; apragia, apraxia; apragia; apraxia	ἀπρατος; ἀπραγία, ἀπραξία; ἀπραγία; ἀπραξία	inactivity, cessation of labor, holiday .	Pesik. Sh'mini, p. 195 a (v. Buber note 66 to p. 193 a) if both of us open (sales) at the same time אנו עושין (Ar. Var. אפרגיא, אפרגיא, read אפרגיא) we shall create a cessation of labor in the district (as all the laboring people will run to the market town on one and the same day; Yalk. Num. 782 זול from misunderstanding); Cant. R. to VII, 2 אפרגיא (read אפרגיא or אפרגיא). Pesik. R. s. 41 R. Yonathan ... had goods with him אפרגיא (corr. acc.) and there was inactivity and dull business in consequence thereof [for which Yalk. Ps. 758 אפרגיא ולא היה יכול —prob. to be read אפרגיא unsaleable].

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
292	אפרודיטי	<i>Aphroditē</i>	Ἀφροδίτη	Aphrodite , a Greek goddess (Venus).	Ab. Zar. III, 4 מרחץ של א' a bath where A. has a statue. Ib. we do not say, the bath has been built וכו' לא' as an ornament of A., but we say, A. is an ornamental attachment to the bath. Y. Shebi. VIII, end 38 מזלפין להדא ב' squirting water (as a libation) to A.
293	אפרומביא	<i>phorbeia</i>	φορβεία	halter .	Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. IV, 6 sq. V. פְּרוֹמְבִּיָּא.
294	אפריקי , אפריקא	<i>Aphrikē; Africa, Aphrikē</i>	Ἀφρική; Africa, Ἀφρική	Africa , esp. Northern A., the Africa Propria or Vera of the Romans.	Y. Shebi. III, 36 c bot. the Girgashite 'הלך לו לא' emigrated to Africa (Carthage). Ib. 'a land like your own' (II Kings XVIII, 32) וז' א' that means A.; Lev. R. s. 17; Deut. R. s. 5.—Snh. 91 a אפריקא (corr. acc.). Tam. 32 a sq. א' מדינת א' (Lev. R. s. 27; Pesik. Shor p. 74 a קרטיגנא, v. חֶשֶׁךְ). Lam. R. to I, 5, דוכוס Duke (military governor) of A. (Egypt &c.).—Denom. אפריקא, ch. אפריקא, Africans (Negroes). Sabb. 31 a.—Targ. II Chr. XXI, 16.
295	אפרסקין , אפרסקים	<i>persika; persika, ta</i>	πέρσικα; πέρσικα, τὰ	peaches .	Maasr. I, 2; a. fr. V. פְּרִסְקָא.
296	אצטריא	<i>theatron; theatron.</i>	θέατρον; θέατρον.	אצטריא, cmp. (סרר) אצטריא P. Sm. 304 a. quot.	ibid.; cmp. (אֲבִידָן) place of debauchery , an opprobrious name for the theatres, arenas &c. of the Romans, and a phonetic perversion of theatrum , . Ab. Zar. I, 7 (16 a) you must not build ... 'גרדום אצטריא (Ms. M. אצטריא, prob. אצטריא, v. supra; in Gem. 18 b repeatedly אצטר, Mishn. Nap. אצטריא, in comment. ib. אצטריא, expl. ib. 16 b 'בסיליקי של גרדום a building for public execution (court) or for public entertainment (amphitheatre &c.)— Pl. איסטריא של מלך b 103 [Men. Sifra Aḥare IX, 13. [Tanḥ. B'resh. 2 royal amphitheatre(?), v. אצטריא.] [Tanḥ. B'resh. 2 לא הלך b 18 Ab. Zar. אצטריא, Var. אצטריא theatres .] Ms. M. (ed. טרטיא, v. En Yak. תרט). [For the vers. אצטריא v. s. v.]

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297	אקוביטון	<i>accubitus, akkoubiton; akkoubiton</i>	accubitus, ἀκκούβιτον; ἀκκούβιτον	, m. dining couch of the Roman nobility of the imperial period in place of the older triclinium.	Lev. R. s. 7 'מיסב על א' (Pesik. Eth. Korb. p. 61 a הקוביטין; Yalk. Num. 777 'איך'; ib. Lev. 479 קנב, 'קוב'; ib. Ps. 791 הננ ' &c., corr. acc.; Pesik. R. s. 16, p. 83 b ed. Fr. (הקוביטין) reclining on his accubitus.—'לחם א, or א(ד) bread used at the meals of the nobility, fine bread . Targ. Y. II Gen. XL, 16 ריפתא דאקקובטון (read ריפתא קקבטון) bread of the nobles (h. text חרי). Pesik. R. l. c. p. 82 a (ref. to לחם Neh. V, 18) sub. הקקבטין; לחם; Pesik. l. c. p. 59 a קקבטון (corr. acc.).
298	אקונס	<i>kolias</i>	κολίας	, a corruption of κολῖες m. colias , name of a small fish.	Ab. Zar. 39 a ; Ḥull. 66 b top; Tosef. Ḥull. III (IV), 27 קולייס.
299	אקי	<i>eḥke</i>	εἴκε	, read: 'אקי make room! Y'lamd. to Deut. XI, 22 quot.	in Ar. (v. Tanḥ. Ekeb, 4); cmp. Midr. Till. to Ps. XVII.
300	אקלידא	<i>kleis-dos</i>	κλείς-δός	key, lock, fastening .	Sabb. 89 b דא 'כנא (Ar. s. v. בבא: קלד, Var., v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 400) the tooth of the key, key-bit (Ar. ' the key-gate '); Men. 57 a ; a. e.—Fig. דמטרא 'א the key (to the store) of rain; דת"ה 'א the key (to the gate) of resurrection. Snh. 113 a (Var. מפתחא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 30).— Pl. אקלידא, אקלידא. Targ. I Chr. IX, 27.—Gitt. 56 a ; a. fr.— Denom. אקלד, v. קלד.
301	אקסיוס	<i>kai; ḥkanos; ḥxios</i>	καὶ; ἥκανος; ἥχιος	worthy, adequate .	Gen. R. s. 46 ' I am God Shadday ' (Gen. XVII, is translated by Aquila אקסיוס, אקסיוס, corr. acc.) and , adequate and sufficient (competent); cmp. ibid. דיך 'וכ' it is sufficient for thee that I am thy protector.
302	אקסילאליאין	<i>xylaloē = agallochon; xylaloē; agallochon</i>	ξυλαλόη = ἀγάλλοχον; ξυλαλόη; ἀγάλλοχον	pieces of bitter aloë-wood .	Targ. Ps. XLV, 9 Ar. (ed. אלוואן אקסילאליאין combine) (h. text אלוואן).
303	אקקא	<i>akakia</i>	ἀκακία	the thorny acacia .	Gitt. 69 b Ar. (ed. אקקא, corr. acc.).

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304	אקרא	<i>ākra</i>	ἄκρα	(dialect. for חֲקָרָא in Yer.	dial. q. v.; cmp. var. lect. bel.) fort , designation of various, mostly Babyl. places. Meg. 6 a דתולבקני א' (Ms. Oxf., L., F. תולבקני v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note); Kidd. 71 b , v. עקרא. [Rashi: fortified ford .] B. Bath. 127 a , Kidd. 72 a , v. אַגְמָא. B. Mets. 86 a מא' לאגמא from Fort (Agma) to Agma (Var. lect. v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.). B. Bath. 73 b , v. הגרונא. Macc. 10 a , v. סיליקי; a. fr. [The Gr. , orig. summit , is a phonetic coincidence.]
305	אקרפטא	<i>krabatos; krabatos, grabatus</i>	κράβατος; κράβατος, grabatus	couch, raised upholstered seat .	M. Kat. 10 b א' למבני א Ar. (ed. אקרפיטא, Ms. M. אקרפיטא) to build up a raised seat (on a frame). [Rashi: אקרופיטא crib .] Kidd. 70 a אקר מר אקר א' ליתב מר אקר sit down, Sir, on the couch; (cmp. אַיִצְטָכָא, the Chald. equivalent of our w.).
306	ארגטיס	<i>ergatēs</i>	ἐργάτης	working man, common laborer .	Y'lamd. Korah (quot. in Ar.) 'ועשה אותו א' (read אותי) and made me (Korah) a working man (Num. VII, 9); Tanḥ. ed. Bub. Korah, p. 96 אור'.
307	ארגליא	<i>ergaleia; ergaleia, ta</i>	ἐργαλεῖα; ἐργαλεῖα, τὰ	tools, implements .	Ex. R. s. 40, beg. Lev. R. s. 23; Y. Succ. IV, 54 c top; Cant. R. to IV, 8 וכל א' וכל א' itself (the brick) and all the implements for making it. [Y'lamd. B'haaloth., quot. in Ar. implements of a ship.]
308	ארגנטריא	<i>argentaria; argentaria, argentarium</i>	ἀργενταρία; ἀργενταρία, argentarium	silver-case, plate, table service (of silver or gold).	Pesik. Baḥod. p. 106 ב ארגנטין Ar. Var. (ed. Koh.; ארגנטירין); Yalk. Ex. 271 ארגנטין (cmp. versions ibid. a. Ar. s. v., in order to arrive at a correct reading of the whole passage). Y. Peah VIII, 21 ב ארגנטורין (corr. acc.). Esth. R. to I, 4 ארגנטריא, ארגנטריא (corr. acc.).
309	ארגסטיס	<i>argestēs</i>	ἀργέστης	the brightening , epithet of various winds (cmp. אֲרָגְתָן); West-North-West, West-South-West .	Num. R. s. 13 וכל א' אני מביא רוח א' I shall cause to pass over the world an argestes in which both winds (the Northern and the Southern) shall do service; Cant. R. to IV, 16 ארג'; Lev. R. s. 9 ארגסטס; Ar. Var. אגרסטיס.
310	ארגרון	<i>ārgyron</i>	ἄργυρον	(read אַרְגִּירֹן) m. a small silver coin , also called milliarium .	Y. Peah VIII, 21 a top ובלבד א' provided you do not refuse him his customary argyron (the beggar's penny); v. B. Bath. 9 a

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311	ארדב	artabē	ἀρτάβη	(, Syr.	בא (ארדבא, ארטבא) Artaba , a Persian and Egyptian dry measure (v. Zuckerm. Jüd. Masse p. 47; Sm. Ant. s. v.). B. Mets 80 ב לעריבה א' Ar. (ed. אדריב) an Artaba is an unreasonable additional load for a small boat called Arebah. Erub. 102 a Ar. (ed. אדריבא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 20).
312	ארוגנוטיס	daimōn; arōgonautēs sub. daimōn; arōgonautēs	δαίμων; ἀρωγοναύτης sub. δαίμων; ἀρωγοναύτης	helper of sailors, Arogonantes , a demon.	Gen. R. s. 63; Y. Ter. VIII, 46 c top; Yalk. Gen. 110, variously corrupted ארגינטין, ארגיטין, אנגיתריס
313	ארטקפא	artokopos	ἀρτόκοπος	.bakery , בית א' baker	Midr. Sam. ch. XIX א' שלו (Var. ארתוקופיון q. v.) a rendition of beth halla ה' mi , I Sam. XVI, to his (Jesse's) bakery, 'והוא יבוא ו' (read with Yalk. Sam. 124 ו' שהוא בא ו' and he (Jesse) shall come out (to the bakery) from Bethlehem (to meet Samuel there). Yalk. I. c. ארכ (corr. acc.).
314	ארימין	erēma, ta; erēma	ἐρημα, τὰ; ἔρημα	desert, wilderness .	א א settlement in a desert. Lev. R. s. 35 (ed. אדרימון, Ar. ארימון, corr. acc.). Cant. R. to VII, 11.—Yalk. Jer. 257 אַיִרִימִיָּא, cmp. אירימון
315	אריס	periamma	περίαμμα	(ארס) something tied to the body , whence an emblem set in a ring or chain (cmp. Deut. VI, 8; Prov. VI, 21, also Sm. Ant. s. v. Amuletum).	. Deut. R. s. 3 א שנים לו (read שני) brought into his house two emblems (of faith); the king, too, זקף לה כנגדן, א' שני א' had two corresponding emblems set for her. Ib. Abraham delivered to his children א שני א' two emblems (which they should guard, Gen. XVIII, 19).
316	אריסטא	corrupt. of אריסטיטא, aristētēs; aristētēs	corrupt. of אריסטיטא, ἀριστήτης; ἀριστήτης	break-fasting , in gen. invited guest.	Pl. אַרִיסְטִיין, אַרִיסְטִיָּא . Koh. R. to I, 3 ו' let the guests eat (some ed. אריסטון, our guests?). Lev. R. s. 28 אריסטיא (corr. acc.). Lam. R. to IV, 2 א' ביני א' among the seated guests.
317	אריסטובולוס	Aristoboulos	Ἀριστόβουλος	Aristobule , brother of Hyrcan, son of Alexander Jannai.	Men. 64 b ; B. Kam. 82 b ; a. e.

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332	ארסקינון	<i>erioxylon</i>	ἐριόξυλον	Koh. R. to I, 7, end, perh.	a. corrupt. of אֶרְיוֹקְסִילֹן m. cotton . [The entire sentence, however, seems to be misplaced, and a repetition of a preceding one.]
333	ארעא	<i>podagra; a Chaldaic adaptation of podagra, podagra</i>	ποδάγρα; a Chaldaic adaptation of ποδάγρα, podagra	(√רע, h. אָרָץ q. v.) [the brittle] land, earth, ground, field .	Targ. Gen. I, 1. Targ. Y. Gen. XVI, 5; a. fr.—B. Bath. 29 a חדא א' one field; v. בָּאָגָא.—Bekh. 25 b דחשוכא א' a land of darkness (Babylon); a. fr.—Sabb. 65 a א' בת א' gout, sore on the toes .—עם הארץ.—Pl. אֶרְעָן, אֶרְעָאן, אֶרְעִין . Targ. Jer. XXVIII, 8 Levita, Targ. II Esth. IV, 1. Usu. אֶרְעָתָא. Targ. Gen. XXVI, 3; a. fr.—B. Bath. 12 b ; 61 b fields .—B. Kam. 7 a א' הוזל א' 'הוקר א' (Ms. M. זול, sub. דמי) land fell, rose in price. V. לָאֶרַע.
334	אפרנסארפס	<i>harpagion; hydrarpax; ἄrpax; ἄrpax = hydrarpax, harpagion</i>	ἄρπάγιον; ὑδράρπαξ; ἄρπαξ; ἄρπαξ = ὑδράρπαξ, ἄρπάγιον	clepsydra, water-clock.	Kel. XIV, 8; XXX, 4 א' Ar. (ed. אפ'). Gen. R. s. 4 א' הבא א' get me a clepsydra.
335	ארקא	<i>ʾArkai; ʾArkē; ʾArkē, ʾArkai</i>	Ἄρκαί; Ἄρκη; Ἄρκη, Ἄρκαί	Arca , also called A. Cæsarea, Cæs.	Libani , at the North-Western foot of Mount Lebanon. Gen. R. s. 37 (interpreting הערקי Gen. X, 17) א' דליבן (some ed. (ארקס). [Cmp. ערקת לבנה Bekh. 57 b , v. Neub. Géogr. p. 33; 299.]
336	ארקילין	<i>askaulēs</i>	ἄσκαύλης	, read אֶסְקָוִלִין m. performer on the bag-pipe .	Targ. II, Esth. I, 3 א' אזיל ו' a bag-piper walks at (over) the head of all (ref. to the wind passing over the flax stalks on the field; in a riddle on linen).
337	ארתוסייה	<i>ʾOrthōsias; ʾOrthōsias I Macc. XV, 37</i>	Ὀρθωσίας; Ὀρθωσίας I Macc. XV, 37	Orthosia , a Phœnician seaport, South of the river Eleutheros. Gen. R. s. 37 (translat. of has-sini Gen. X, 17; Targ. O. ib.	אֶנְתוֹסְיָא, י. אֶנְתוֹסְיָא, II כְּפְרוֹסְיָא).
338	ארתוקופיון	<i>artokopion</i>	ἀρτοκόπιον	, read אֶרְטוֹקוֹפִיוֹן m. bakery , v. ארטקפא .	

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346	באמי	<i>pornē; palaia; kakoschēme</i>	πόρνη; παλαιά; κακόσχημε		(Mus. a. Maar.), Cant. R. to III, 4, read: פורני פלייאה (not מחי) 'מהו את ו, קקוסכימי (Mus. a. Maar.), Cant. R. to III, 4, read: פורני פלייאה (not מחי) 'מהו את ו, קקוסכימי what thinkest thou of thyself? Cmp. פורני.
347	בבלון	<i>Babylōn</i>	Βαβυλών	, pr. n. Babylon .	Cant. R. to I, 6 (a legend about the origin of Rome) and they called it רומי ב Rome-Babylon.
348	בגד	<i>pharos; pharos.]</i>	φᾶρος; φᾶρος.]	v. infra) to act violently, to rebel, be faithless .	Snh. 37 a (allud. to Gen. XXVII, 27) א"ת בגדיו אלא בוגדיו do not read b'gadav (his garments), but bog'dav (his faithless ones). Y. Peah I, 16 b top; Num. R. s. 10, beg.; Cant. R. to V, 16, v. בגידה.—Mekh. Mishp., N'zikin 3 ו'ב' bigdo bah, Ex. XXI, 8) since he &c., treated her contemptuously (opp. to the interpretation of בגדו as his garment , שפירש בגדו עליה, he spread his bed-cloth over her). [From Targ. renderings as well as from Agadic interpretations it appears that the primitive meaning of בגד (בג) is, to tear; also to despise , corresp. to the meanings of בָּזַח; v. Targ. Job VI, 5; Is. XXXIII, 1; Prov. XXI, 18; Snh. 94 a , cit. s. v. בזזא; Esth. R. to I, 10, cit. s. v. בזז; Mekh. I. c.; cmp. also K'thib בג for K'ri בַּז Ezek. XXV, 7.—בגד seems to be a piece, web , corresp. in meaning and use to .]
349	בגרין	<i>priouatōn; komēs priouatōn; komēs</i>	πριουάτων; κόμης πριουάτων; κόμης	, Lev. R. s. 28, end, קומוס , read קוּמִיס פְּרִיבְטוֹן = comes privatarum , v. דומין.	
350	בוגני	<i>epitagmata, diatagmata; epitagmata; diatagmata</i>	ἐπιτάγματα, διατάγματα; ἐπιτάγματα; διατάγματα	Targ. II Esth. VI, 1 , אִינוֹן, פוגני נ' א', פוגני נעימי א', read פִּיטְגְמָטִין (א) commands, פִּיטְגְמָטִין or ordinances; v	

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351	בוכריא	<i>bákcharis; āsaron; baccar, baccaris; bákcharis = āsaron; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Asaron, Löw Pfl. p. 370</i>	βάκχαρις; ἄσαρον; baccar, baccaris; βάκχαρις = ἄσαρον; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Asaron, Löw Pfl. p. 370	(m. pl. ?) f. baccar , an aromatic plant supposed to be hazelwort or spike-nard.	Shebi. VII, 2 (Ms. M. (כובריא). Tosef. Kil. III, 12 בורכייר ed. Zuck. (oth. ed. ברכוייר, ברכייד).
352	בולבוטיס	<i>bouleutōn; prob. a Babyl. corruption of בולי בולבוטי</i> <i>corruption of pros boulē bouleutōn; bouleutēs; boulē; pros; corrupt. of bouleutēs</i>	βουλευτῶν; prob. a Babyl. corruption of בולי בולבוטי; βουλῆ βουλευτῶν; βουλευτής; βουλῆ; πρὸς; corrupt. of βουλευτής	senator .	Y. Taan. IV, 69 a ב' ארכינטס וב (corr. acc.) archont or senator; (פרוסבול . בולבטי . Pl. 36 b sq. (explain. בולבטי . v. before the council of senators. Ib. 37 a (as if two words) ב' ב' bulé are the rich, but (as if fr. בטט , play on עבט) the poor (broken ones).
353	בולבוס	<i>bolbos; bolbos, bulbus</i>	βολβός; βολβός, bulbus	in gen. bulbous root , esp. bulbus , a delicious kind of onion , or musk-hyacinth.	— Pl. (בולפ) בולבסין . Y. Dem. II, 22 c bot. (ed. כולכסין, corr. acc.). Ukts. III, 2 בולבסין Var. in Ar. s. v. בלפסין (ed. בלוסין, . Maim: ענב אלדיב = Solanum nigrum , v. Löw Pfl. p. 296 a. 393). [Gen. R. s. 41 בולבוס some ed., read: בולמוס]
354	בולבטס	<i>bouleutēs, v. בולבוטס; bouleutēs</i>	βουλευτής, v. בולבוטס; βουλευτής	(incorr. ... טוס) m. senator, councilman .	Gen. R. s. 76 this one is rich ב' (Yalk. Dan. 1064 (corr. acc.) let us make him a senator (to ruin him, v. (ארכונטוס). Koh. R. beg. בלווטוס (corr. acc.); Cant. R. beg. בליווטוס, בליווטוס, בליווטוס —Sifré Deut. 309 בליווטוס —Y. ... בולבטי, טי'א ... טי'ה Pl. בליווטוס, corr. acc. —Y. Hag. II, 77 d bot. Lam. R. to II, 2. Ibid. בוליוטין (לע') בוליוטין, read בוליוטיס v. ארכונטוס . Y. Peah I, 16 a בולוטיס אלו הבוליותוס Lev. R. s. 11 the council of Sepphoris. Lev. R. s. 11 (טי' ... read ... Y. Sabb. XII, 13 c bot.; Y. Hor. III, end, 48 c family heads entitled to seats in the Bulé of Sepphoris.

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355	בולי	<i>boulē</i>	βουλή	council, assembly , esp. senate, city council .	Y. Peah I, 15 c top שלו כל ב' בפני in the presence of the whole council over which he presided; Y. Kidd. I, 61 b top. Ib. פטר ב. v. פטרובולוס. Y. Yoma I, 39 a top כולי (corr. acc.). Y. M. Kat. II, 81 ב וכ' אם הזכיר לב' if they have mentioned (nominated) thee for the bulé , let the Jordan be thy neighbor, i.e. hide thyself in the bushes near the Jordan. Ib. להפטר מב' to be exempt from serving in the bulé; Y. Snh. VIII, 26 b top. Gen. R. s. 6 ודימוס ב' senate and people (senatus populusque). Ex. R. s. 15 וכן כולם וכן (read and so did the people and so the senate. Gitt. 37 a , v. בולי) and so did the people and so the senate. Gitt. 37 a , v. בוליבוסט. — Pl. בולאות, בוליות. Y. Ned. III, 38 a top; Y. Shebu. III, 34 d bot. ב' כ"ד twenty four city councils, i.e. cities or districts having their own councilmen; [Tanḥ]. Vayikra 7; Matt. 1 אלפים עיירות; Pesik. R. s. 22 אלות (read בולאות). Gitt. 37 a
356	בולמוס	<i>boulimos, bulimus; boulimos</i>	βούλιμος, bulimus; βούλιμος	ravenous hunger, bulimy , esp. faintness from fasting.	Yoma VIII, 6 (83 a). Koh. R. to VII, 11 (some ed. incorr. ... (ות); a. fr.—Trnsf. של עריות morbid carnal appetite, sexual passion . Gen. R. s. 51; s. 41; a. e.
357	בולוסבולס	<i>בלס; cmp. ŭalos, ŭelos; ŭelos; ŭalos</i>	בלס; cmp. ὕαλος, ὕελος; ὕελος; ὕαλος	a shapeless mass, a glass-ball .	Num. R. s. 2 בולים (v. בול II, some ed. incorr. ... Y. Ber. I, 2 d top כלים נוסך (corr. acc.); Gen. R. s. 12 מוצק כלים read: נוסך, v. Ar.) casts a lense; v. אַנְנִיקָ. —Pesik. Par. p. 39 b צפים כהדין לב' גלויים לב' Pesik. R. s. 14; Yalk. Num. 759 כהדין לב' perspicuous (clear) as crystal; cmp. Num. R. s. 19 כהדין לב' a. Mat. Keh. a. I.
358	בולרין	<i>pholleron; pholleron, S.</i>	φολλερών; φολλερών, S.	obol , a small coin.	Cant. R. to I, 1 if one drops ב' סלע או (Ar. ed. Koh. R. ed. בלורין, ed. פולר.) a Sela or (even) a folleron. V. פולר.
359	בוקא	<i>bikos; cmp. אַבִּיק, b. h. בִּקְבִּיק for which LXX, bykos, bikos; cmp. בועא, bykos; בוצין</i>	βίκος; cmp. אַבִּיק, b. h. בִּקְבִּיק for which LXX, βύκος, βίκος; cmp. בועא, βύκος	an earthen vessel, pitcher. (fr. its shape) hind leg, thigh .	— Pl. בוקי. Ab. Zar. 37 b , a. e. וכ' hang not empty pitchers on R. N., i.e. do not pronounce him the author of such an absurdity; a. fr. Hull. 42 b ; 54 ab ; v. אַטְמָא. [Ar. s. v. פטם quotes בוכנא.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
360	בוקיון	<i>boukkiōn, bucco; v. Sachs Beitr. II, 121; Sm. Ant. s. v. Atellanæ Fabulæ; boukkiōn</i>	βουκκίων, bucco; v. Sachs Beitr. II, 121; Sm. Ant. s. v. Atellanæ Fabulæ; βουκκίων	bucco , the clown in the Atellanæ Fabulæ of the Romans.	מוקיון Ab. Zar. 18 b ; Tosef. ib. II, 6 ב' ומוקיון Y. ib. I, 40 a מוקיון (corr. acc.) Bucco and Macchus.
361	בוקינוס	<i>bykanē; bucina, bykanē</i>	βυκάνη; bucina, βυκάνη	bucinae , horns used in the Roman camps to proclaim the watches of the day and the night.	קלאנין בב' Cant. R. to I, 12 he appointed over them (read:) ושופר (v. Yalk. Cant. 983) criers with bucinae and Shofar. Lev. R. s. 29; Pesik. Bahod. p. 152 a ; Yalk. Lev. 645; Num. 782; Ps. 840 (corr. acc.). [Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXXI, 4 ספק ידים, קרנות ב' וסלפינגין read.]
362	בורגןבורגין	<i>pyrgos; pyrgion; pyrgion, pyrgos</i>	πύργος; πυργίον; πυργίον, πύργος	burgus) little turret, isolated place of residence , often used as a station for travellers (castellum; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Mansio).	Lev. R. s. 7 ו' he arrived at the first station &c.; Pesik. Eth. Korb. p. 61 a Ar. (ed. בורגין, Yalk. Lev. 479, end בורגין, corr. acc.). Midr. Till. to Ps. X, 1.— Pl. בורגין, Y. Meg. IV, 75 c bot. ב' he who takes lodging in &c. (contrad. to פונדק'—Y. Erub. V, 22 b bot. מערות ע"י on account of a connected Sabbath line by means of underground walks and of turrets; (Tosef. ib. VI (V), 8 (מגדלות). Erub. 21 a בבבל ב' the law as to stations in the neighborhood of towns eventually counted as outskirts for measuring Sabbath limits, cannot be applied to Babylon &c. Ib. 55 b שבתוכן Ms. M. (ed. שבתוכה) and the station houses in the fields (containing provision and lodging rooms). Maasr. III, 7, v. אלקטית Mekh. Yith. Bahod. 1 ye (ואת הבורגין) (read 'הרי ... את הבורגין ואת הבורגין ואת הבורגין) are now forced to keep in repair the large and small stations for those going to the royal vineyards (prob. to be read כרכים fortresses).—Lev. R. s. 37; Erub. 64 b ; Y. Ab. Zar. I, 40 a bot. (בורגין, corr. acc.); Tosef. Pes. I (II), 27 I am one of those station guards. (הללו) של ב' אני Lam. R. to I, 4 it does not read (the roads are in mourning) (בליסטין read בליוטין) because they are not guarded with turrets and catapults. [Midr. Till. I. c. בורגין, v. הבורגין.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
363	בורדיקא	<i>sub. pellis, derma; Parthicus, Parthikos; derma; Parthikos</i>	sub. pellis, δέρμα; Parthicus, Πάρθικος; δέρμα; Πάρθικος	scarlet-colored leather, scarlet-dyed dress .	Y. Keth. XII, 35 a top ב' אלבישוני 'dress me in scarlet (which is) neither white nor dark; Y. Kil. IX, 32 b top מאנין 96; ib. s. 100 דבריקא; Gen. R. s. 96; צבועים דבריקא; ib. s. 100 בגדי 114 a (for which Sabb. 114 a דבריקא). Yalk. Job 924 בורקיא (for which Sabb. 114 a דבריקא). Cmp. a. אולרין. חִימוּצָתָא.
364	בורדלא	<i>bourdoulizein; a corrupt. of flagellum, cmp. פֶּרְגָל; late Lat. burdillus; cmp. late Greek bourdoulizein, Sachs Beitr. II, 88 note</i>	βουρδουλιζειν; a corrupt. of flagellum, cmp. פֶּרְגָל; late Lat. burdillus; cmp. late Greek βουρδουλιζειν, Sachs Beitr. II, 88 note	club, whip.	— Pl. בורדלִין blows, lashes . Pesik. B'shall. p. 81 b ; Yalk. Ex. 225 בורלודין (corr. acc.; Mekh. B'shall. 1 מכות). —. בְּרִדִילָא. Num. R. s. 13 שוטיא וב' she beheld the rods and whips.
365	בורטיא	<i>a corrupt. of verutum, bērytta, S.; bērytta</i>	a corrupt. of verutum, βηρύττα, S.; βηρύττα	spit .	Sabb. 146 a בב' ... to break open a barrel (of dates) by jamming a spit between the splices (Ms. M. 'קורבוי, Alf. ed. Cost. בְּרִיָּתָא. Snh. 27 b top דב' the handle of a burtya.
366	בורני	<i>Libyrnis, sub. naūs; naūs; Libyrnis</i>	Λιβυρνίς, sub. ναῦς; ναῦς; Λιβυρνίς	(ברני) f. Liburnian (ship), a light fast-sailing vessel.	Targ. Is. XXXIII, 21; Yoma 77 b (citation of Targ. I. c.). R. Hash. 23 a . B. Mets. 80 b וכ' ל' an addition of three khor is a culpable overload for a large liburna. [Y. Kidd. I, 61 a bot. בורניות, v. בְּרִיָּן. [Targ. Y. Gen. XXXVI, 2 בורנייתא, v. כְּנִדָּא.] some ed., v. כְּנִדָּא.]
367	בורסי	<i>byrseus</i>	βυρσεύς	tanner .	Kidd. 82 a (Ar. ברסי, ed. q. v.) read: 'הגרע והבלן והב': (v. Tosef. ib. V, 14; Kes. Mish. to Maim. M'lachim I, 6). Keth. 77 a גדול ב' a tanner on a large scale, קטון ב' on a small scale (who collects the excrements himself). Tosef. Kidd. II, 2; 4 בורסקי ed. Zuck. (Var. בורסי). Pes. 65 a ; Kidd. 82 b ; a. fr.— Pl. בורסִיִּים. Succ. 51 b Ms. M. (ed. טְרַסִּיִּים).
368	בורסין	<i>byrseion</i>	βυρσεῖον	tannery .	Y. Sabb. V, 7 b bot. עור מכורסין (corr. acc.) hide from the tannery.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
369	בולסיף, בורסיף	<i>Borsippa</i>	Βόρσοπος	Borsif, a city near the site of Babylon, frequently identified with Babel.	Snh. 109 a (phonetic etymol.) בור שפת Ar. (ed. שאפי, Var. שפיא; Yalk. Gen. 62 שפוי, Var. ספר, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 5, a. Schr. KAT. p. 124; p. 278 sq.) an empty pit. Sabb. 36 a. Gen. R. s. 38 (calling it Bolsif, by play on שפית, Gen. XI, 9). Ab. Zar. 11 ב בית נכו בכורסי ed. (Ms. M. בית נבו שבבורסין, corr. acc.) the temple of Nebo in Bors. (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note). Kidd. 72 א פרת דבורסי the Euphrates land near B.—Yoma 10 א פרת דבורסיף כלח זו.
370	בורסקי	<i>byrsikē; technē; byrsikē sub. technē</i>	βυρσική; τέχνη; βυρσική sub. τέχνη	the tanning process, tannery, [fr. Bursiké, a suburb of Tiberias.	(= 'בעל ב') the tanner; v. בורְסִי. Sabb. 1, 2 א nor must one enter the tannery (to look after the process, shortly before Sabbath). Ib. 9 ב 'התחלת כ' the beginning of the tanner's work. Ib. גדולה ב' a tannery on a large scale; v. בורְסִי. B. Bath. 21 ב 'ולא ב' nor to put up a tanner's workshop; a. fr. Cant. R. to I, 4.
371	בטן	<i>tria; play on triyah, Jud. XV, 15, as if tria, three</i>	τρία; play on triyah, Jud. XV, 15, as if τρία, three	(v. בטי) to be pregnant.	Targ. Prov. XXV, 23.—Gen. R. s. 98 בְּטָנָה תרין she was going with two (making together three). Lam. R. to I, 1 (חד) רבתי (v. בטינתא, v. בטינתא, Targ. Jud. XV, 15, מאת' 7).
372	ביא	<i>bia) highway; bia; via, late Gr. bia</i>	βία) highway; βία; via, late Gr. βία	highway, road.	[As regards the import, in the Roman government, of the office of commissioner on highways, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Via.] Y. Hag. II, 77 c bot.; Midr. Till. to Ps. CXIV, beg.; Yalk. ib. 794; Gen. R. s. 12 (corr. vers. by comparison) אין לך (מקום) ומקום) מדינה ומדינה שאין (לו) לה (איש) אדם ממונה על ב' שלו there is not a district (place) which has not an officer appointed over its highways; v. אנגיקוס a. אגדיקוס. Ib. do not read שמו but בְּיָה שמו (Y. l. c. כִּי יָה corr. acc.) (the overseer of) via (the maintenance of the world's roads) in His name; cmp. מְקוֹם. [For force, v. בְּיָה II.]
373	ביבר	<i>vivarium, bibarion; bibarion</i>	vivarium, βιβάριον; βιβάριον	vivarium, an enclosure in which live game, fish &c. (also wild beasts) are kept.	Snh. 39 א לב' לשדיוה לב' must be thrown into the vivarium. Ib. לב' לשדיוה וכ' they threw him &c. but they (the beasts) did not eat him. Bets. 24 a; a. fr.—Pl. בִּיבְרִים, בִּיבְרִין. Ib. III, 1; a. fr. v. בִּיבְרִיא.

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374	ביטא	<i>bēta</i>	βῆτα	Beta , second letter of the Greek Alphabet.	Shek. III, 2. Y. ed. (Bab. בי"תא corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 93 (play on bi , Gen. XLIV, 18) ב' אתה מעביר עלינו thou passest violence over us (thou treatest us unjustly). Ex. R. s. 20 וכ' ב' ... 'שמא do I ever wrong any creature? Deut. R. s. 2 (play on בבאה Ez. VIII, 5) 'הא ב' רבא לעלמא וכ' Oh, this great wrong in this world, v. infra. *Y. Ned. III, 38 a כן ... כורוסתי בייה that is the way one says to his neighbor to do a favor performe (ref. to an invitation accompanied with a vow in case of refusal). Yoma 69 וכ' ב' 'ב' woe, woe, it is this (the tempter) that destroyed the Temple &c. Yeb. 97 וכ' ב' 'ב' woe, woe over the brother who is &c. Lev. R. s. 17, end (play on בבאה v. supra) 'ב' 'ב' תותבא וכ' woe, woe, that the stranger dislodges the owner (idolatry in the Temple).
375	בייא	<i>read כריזסתי charizesthai</i> <i>bia; bia; charizesthai</i>	כריזסתי χαρίζεσθαι βία; βία; χαρίζεσθαι	force, act of violence, extortion, wrong . interj. (= h. וי) woe! help!	

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376	בימה	<i>bēma</i>	βῆμα	(cmp. בִּמָּה) elevated stand for public meetings (for speakers, readers, holding court &c.).	Sot. VII, 8. Succ. 51 b . Ab. Zar. I, 7 (ib. 16 b בימא). Gen. R. s. 76 as if seated וּדְן עַל ב' upon the platform and holding court. Lev. R. s. 13 וְנִרְאִיתָ כְּאִילוֹ מִצַּעַת ב' and gives itself the appearance as if holding court (giving the form of legality to robberies). Gen. R. s. 37 שֶׁל רִשְׁעַת ב' the court of injustice (Rome).—Koh. R. to I, 8 (Ab. Zar. 16 b גִּרְדוּם; Tosef. Hull. II, 24 במה); a. fr.—Pl. (of בימאות) בִּימָאוֹת. Pesik. B'shall. p. 84 a (Ms. O. כסאות; Tanh. ed. Bub. B'shall. 5 מגדלים) (wooden) platforms.—בִּימָאוֹת. Meg. 32 a והבמות (Ms. M. והבמות; Y. ib. III, 73 d bot. בימה ולוחין) the tablets (in Synagogues, prob. used for announcements) and the raised seats (for readers or distinguished persons to speak from). [Ar. s. v. במות, ref. to Meg. I. c., explains, לוחות the board-covers of books, wooden stands (עמוד) for exhibiting the Torah scrolls during the services; another opinion quot. in Ar.: לוחות the blank margins between the columns of the scroll, במות the upper and lower as well as the front and back margins; cmp. אריח a. לבנה.] [A derivation of our w. fr. is excluded, because the sing., in that case, would be בימא or בימטא a. the pl. בימטין or בימטאות.]

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377	בימוס	bōmos	βωμός	(an adaptation of , treated in inflection as a cacophemism = בי מיאוס v. Tosef. Ab. Zar. V, 6, quot.	bel., cmp. בַּמֶּסֶא, בִּימָסָא, בְּמוֹסָא, Ch. בומסא, Syr. איצטריא . pedestal of idolatrous statuary . Ab. Zar. III, 7 a stone originally hewn ל'ב for an idol's pedestal. Tosef. ib. V (VI), 8 b a broken bomos, (contrad. to מזבח); Bab. ib. 53 b bot. אבן ו' a bomos is made of one stone, an altar of several. Tosef. ib. VI, 10; a. fr.—[Y. B. Mets. X, end, 12 c בִּימוֹסָאוֹת, בִּימוֹסֵיאוֹת, Pl.—] . 'העלה על גבי ב (v. Rabb. ב' של מלכים) Ab. Zar. IV, 6 (53 b) . 'בִּימוֹסֵיאוֹת, בִּימָס pedestals temporarily put up (בומסיות D. S. a. l., Mish. N. for the reception of princes (governors). Ib. 54 a בימסיות idolatrous pedestals (or altars) erected during (the Hadrianic) persecution, although לא ביטלו the persecution has been repealed, they (the Romans) have not cancelled these altars; v. בָּטַל Pi.—Gen. R. s. 53, a. e. (some ed. בִּימָסוֹת altars. Tosef. Ab. Zar. V (VI), 6 בִּי (בימסיות). [Ab. Zar. I, 7 (16 a) ed. Zuck. (Var. מוֹסֵיאוֹת בימסיות, read with Ms. M. a. Ar. בִּימוֹסֵיאוֹת,]
378	ביקיא	bikion; vicia, bikion	βίκιον; vicia, βίκιον	vetch .	Y. Maasr. V, end, 52 a . Tosef. ib. III, end בִּקְיָא . Y. Hall. IV, 60 ב בִּקְיָא .
379	בירולין	bēryllion	βηρύλλιον	beryll , a precious stone.	Targ. Job XXVIII, 16. Ib. 18 (some ed. q. v., Ms. Var. בִּירֻזִּין (corr. acc.). V. בִּירֻזָּא . Targ. Y. II Ex. XXVIII, 19
380	בירוס	birros; birrus, birros	βίρρος; birrus, βίρρος	birrus , a travelling cloak, v. בִּרְסִין .	Tosef. Meg. IV (III), 30 כידוס (corr. acc.).
381	ביריא	biṛḥia, pl. of biṛḥion; biṛḥia; biṛḥion	βίρῤῥια, pl. of βίρῤῥιον; βίρῤῥια; βίρῤῥιον	birrus , a kind of cloak, v. בִּרְסִין .	Y. Kil. IX, 32 d top quoted in R. S. to Kil. IX, 7 (ed. ברִּיה , corr. acc.).

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382	בירלא	<i>bēryllos</i>	βήρυλλος	beryll , a precious stone, prob. the Chrysoberyll or yellow emerald (ה. שֶהֶם).	Targ. O. Ex. XXVIII, 9; 20; a. e.—Targ. Cant. V, 14 (some ed. בִּרְלָא).— Pl. בּוֹרְלִין . Targ. Esth. I, 4.—V. בִּירולין.—Targ. Y. Ex. XXXIX, 13 בּוֹרְלִת חָלָא sand-colored beryll. Ib. (I) XXVIII, 20 בדולחא (II) בירולין דחלא prob. to be read בירליות חלא (corr. acc.). [Ex. R. s. 38, end פראלוקין, prob. a corrupt. of our w., cmp. LXX].
383	ביתוס	<i>Boēthos</i>	Βοηθός	Boëthus; the founder of a sect similar to that of the Sadducees, named בִּיתוֹסִין Boëthusians .	. Ab. d'R. Nath. ch. V. father of one Martha or Miriam, a rich woman in the days of the siege of Jerusalem by Titus. Gitt. 56 a . Lam. R. to I, 16 מרים; Y. Keth. V, 30 b bot. מרתא. B. ben Zonin. Y. B. Mets. V, 10 b top; a. fr. R. B.—Y. Erub. VI, 23 c bot.
384	ביתר	<i>Biththēra</i>	Βιθηθρά	(prob. a contr. of בית תרעא) Bithter , known as Bettar , a town in Southern Palestine, renowned as the centre of the Bar-Kokhba revolution against Hadrian.	[As to its situation, v. Neub. Géogr. p. 130; Graetz Gesch. der Jud. IV, 168). Gitt. 57 a ב' כרך the Fortress of B.—Y. Taan. IV, 69 a top. Lam. R. to II, 2; IV, 18; a. fr.—Y. Ber. I, 3 d , a. fr. ב' הרוגי those killed in the Bar-Kokhba revolution (whom Hadrian would not allow to be buried). Ḥall. IV, 10 (1 (Y. ed. ביתור; ed. Nap. בייתר, Ven. ביתיר) mentioned as a place not belonging to Palestine proper. Cant. R. to II, 17 בית תר.
385	בלדר	<i>veredarius, beredarios, with change of liquida; beredarios</i>	veredarius, βερεδάριος, with change of liquida; βερεδάριος	courier .	Y. Taan. IV, 68 c bot. וכ' ביום ולילה נפק בלדרה וכ' could the courier go in one day and night from Jerusalem to Tyre? Gen. R. s. 10. Ib. s. 78; a. e.— Pl. בּוֹלְדָרִין, בּוֹלְדָרִין . Esth. R. to I, 8 הכתבים והב' (strike out either of the two, v. Pesik. Shek. p. 14 a , Cant. R. to III, 4). Ib. ושלח בולדארין והחזיר וכ' and sent couriers (after them) and had the letters brought back.
386	בלדרסין	<i>Brentesio; a corrupt. of Brundisii, Brentesion</i>	Βρεντέσιον; a corrupt. of Brundisii, Βρεντέσιον	Brundisium , a port in Calabria, Italy.	Erub. IV, 1 (41 a) ; 43 a Ms. M. (ed. פלנדרסין, Var. פלנדרסין, פלנדיסין, פרנדיסין, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. notes). Cmp. בִּרְדָּסִין.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
387	בלורית	<i>v. Sm. Ant. s. v. komē;</i> <i>komē</i>	<i>v. Sm. Ant. s. v. κόμη;</i> κόμη	(בלל , בלר , v. בל) something twisted , whence chain, rope or wreath (v. P. Sm. I, 532 מעשה מקשה = h. בלורא vincula jugi). a. בלוריא plait or locks , esp. the long hair worn by the Roman and Greek youths of the upper classes and offered to the gods on arriving at puberty .	ב' של זהב . Gen. R. s. 28; Yalk. Zeph. 566 (ב'לריות) thick gold chains (as translation of יתר Job XXII, 20). Ab. Zar. I, 3 יום תגלחת זקנו ובלוריתו the day of shaving his (the gentile's) beard and cutting his locks (v. Maim. a. I.). Ib. 29 a . Tosef. Sabb. VI (VII), 1. Deut. R. s. 2 וכ' העושה ב' he who grows a wig does so for none but an idolatrous purpose. Lev. R. s. 23; a. fr.— Snh. 82 a בלוריתא he seized her by her plait.
388	בליצטרא , בליסטרא	<i>ballistra, balistra;</i> <i>balistra</i>	ballistra, βάλιστρα; βάλιστρα	catapult, a war engine for throwing stones , or (b. manualis) for arrows .	Lam. R. to II, 2 אבני ב' stones thrown from the catapult. Y. Sot. VIII, 22 b bot. ברד כנגד בליצטורא שלהן (Mekh. Bshall. s. 2 בליסטראות, pl.; Yalk. Ex. 232 בליסטראות, read בליסט 'the hail stones correspond to the catapults in the warfare of men. Pesik. R. s. 17; Pesik. Vayhi p. 67 a אבני בליסטרא (corr. acc.). Pesik. R. s. 29—30 (p. 139 b ed. Fr.) את האבן אבני (אבן הבל read) בליסטרה Lam. R. introd. (R. Josh. 2) אבני בליסטרוס (read ... רא); a. fr.— Pl. בליסטראות. Yalk. I. c., v. supra. Tanḥ. Bo 4; Shof'tim 14. Mekh. I. c. Midr. Till. to Ps. XVIII.
389	בליסטורי , בליסטרי	<i>ballistarius, balistarios;</i> <i>balistarios</i>	ballistarius, βαλιστάριος; βαλιστάριος	attendant of the catapult , also archer .	Hull. 60 ב' היה ... או ב' was Moses a hunter or an archer (to have known the nature of animals so well)?
390	בלן	<i>balaneus</i>	βαλανεύς	bathing master, bathing attendant (who receives a small coin as fee, cmp. (אול'ייר).	Shebi. VIII, 5; v. ב'ייר. Y. B. Bath. IV, 14 c bot. המקום הב' the bathing master's station (the income therefrom); a. fr.— Pl. Sabb. IV, 2 קורות הב' the beams whereon the bathing masters are stationed.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
391	בלסם	<i>balsamon</i> ; בלסם, with inserted ר = ל; hence <i>balsamon</i> which was readopted as בלסמון; <i>cmp.</i> בלזמא	βάλσαμον; בלסם, with inserted ר = ל; hence βάλσαμον which was readopted as בלסמון; <i>cmp.</i> בלזמא	balsam, aromatic gum .	Gen. R. s. 91 (interpr. צרי) קטף the gum of the balsam tree.—Targ. Cant. VII, 14. Lev. R. s. 31; Cant. R. to I, 15; a. e. <i>Cmp.</i> אפרסמון a. פלסמון.
392	בלספימא	<i>blasphēmia</i>	βλασφημία	blasphemy .	Y'lamd. to Num. XXVIII, quot. ('בליספ) in Ar.—Tanḥ. ed. Bub. Tol'doth 21 בלסימא (corr. acc.).
393	בלספימסון	<i>eblasphēmēsen</i>	ἐβλασφήμησεν	, read בלספימיסין he blasphemed .	Y'lamd., ref. to I Kings XXI, 13 quot. in Ar. (interpret. בִּרְךְ).
394	בלקטורים	<i>charaktēres</i>	χαρακτῆρες		... , v. כולקטור (collectarius), and כלקטירין .
395	במגנימין	<i>dikē, pl.; dikē; hypomnēmata</i>	δίκη, pl.; δίκη; ὑπομνήματα	כהדא , Y. R. Hash. I, 57 b כהדין: prob. to be read: איפומנימטין like the minutes of the court proceedings, opp. to preced. דיקין, read דירין .	
396	בנפיקין , בניפיקין	<i>beneficium, benephikion; benephikion</i>	beneficium, βενεφίκιον; βενεφίκιον	favor, grant, esp .	the rights of a privileged person concerning the protection of his character . Tanḥ. Korah (ed. Bub.) addit. 2 (<i>cmp.</i> Tanḥ. ib. 8) משל לשושבינה של בת המלך שביקש בני פיקון מן (corr. acc.) this is to be compared to a sponsor of the King's daughter who claimed satisfaction of the King on the ground of his privileges. He said to the King אם אינך תובע ב' שלי if thou wilt not stand up for my privileges &c.; Num. R. s. 18 בנפיקין שלך (corr. acc.).
397	בניפיקרין	<i>beneficiarii, benephikaliōi; benephikaliōi</i>	beneficiarii, βενεφικάλιοι; βενεφικάλιοι	the commander's attendants, orderlies .	Sifrè Deut. 317 בני פיקרין, בני פוקרים (corr. acc.); Yalk. Deut. 944 אלו ב' שלהם those are their (the Roman) beneficiarii.
398	בנריות	<i>balniaria; baniarin; = בלנרין; cmp. baniarin for balniaria, S.</i>	βαλνιάρια; βανίarin; = בלנרין; <i>cmp.</i> βανίarin for βαλνιάρια, S.	bathing apparel .	Gen. R. s. 45 דליים וב' (Ar. כנריות, some ed. פנדיות) buckets and bathing apparel did she make her carry &c.; Yalk. Gen. 79 סנדלריאות (corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
399	בסטיא	<i>bestia; bestia, pl. = vestes</i>	βέστια; βέστια, pl. = vestes	garments .	Num. R. s. 7 כלים וב'. [Prob. our w. was a gloss to כלים.]
400	בסיליאוס	<i>basileōs, Genit. of basileus; basileōs; basileus</i>	βασιλέως, Genit. of βασιλεύς; βασιλέως; βασιλεύς		; v. בְּסִילִי'וֹס . Y. R. Hash. I, 57 a bot., v. אֶגְרָפּוֹס.
401	בסיליון	<i>m. (basileion, to; genit. of basileia, ta; basileiōn; basileion; patrōn tōn basileiōn; basileia; patrōn; tōn</i>	m. (βασίλειον, τὸ; genit. of βασίλεια, τὰ; βασιλείων; βασίλειον; πάτρων τῶν βασιλείων; βασίλεια; πάτρων; τῶν	royal seat, palace . of the palace , or of the royal affairs .	Y. Snh. II, 20 c 'מלכא יתיב על ב' דידיה וכ' (read ב' ב) the King sits in his palace, and thou sayest thou art the King? Gen. R. s. 93 פטרון ב' superintendent of &c.
402	בסיליוס	<i>basileus</i>	βασιλεύς	king .	Y. Ber. IX, 12 d bot.; Gen. R. s. 8 (corr. acc.).
403	בסלקיבסילקי	<i>basilikē; basilikon; tameion; to basilikon, sub. tameion, S.; basilikē, sub. stoa; stoa</i>	βασιλική; βασιλικόν; ταμεῖον; τὸ βασιλικόν, sub. ταμεῖον, S.; βασιλική, sub. στοά; στοά	basilica, a building with colonnades for holding courts, also meeting place for merchants, exchange, forum .	Yoma 25 a גדולה כמין ב' was built in the style of a large basilica (semicircular). Tosef. Succ. IV, 6 (describing the Alexandrian Synagogue); Succ. 51 b . Gen. R. s. 68 עולים לב' one goes up to the basil. and finds the King holding court. Ex. R. s. 15; Tanḥ. Ḥaye 3 שמא אצל ב' perhaps he wanted me to wait for him near the basilica (on the forum). Esth. R. to I, 3. Toh. VI, 8; Tosef. ib. VII, 12; a. fr. [Y. B. Bath. IV, 14 c bot. בסלקי, v. כְּלָכּוֹס .]— Pl. בְּסִילְקָאוֹת . Ab. Zar. 16 b וכן ב' שלש ב' הן וכן ב' there are three kinds of basilicas, for Kings (holding court), for baths, and royal treasuries . Tosef. Ohol. XVIII, 18 selling wheat בב' שלהן in their (the gentiles') exchanges. [Lev. R. s. 34 בסלקי, read בפִּילְקִי.]
404	בסתייר	<i>vestiarius, bestiarior S.; bestiarior</i>	vestiarius, βεστιάριος S.; βεστιάριος	(read בְּבִי') m. the keeper of the (royal) wardrobe .	Pesik. R. s. 10.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
405	בצורה	<i>Exōstra</i>	Ἐξώστρα	(reduplic. of בצר; cmp. (חצוצרה) a compartment surrounded with bars, balustrade, balcony.	Midd. II, 5 וכ' ו'הקיפוה ב' and they surrounded the cell (לשכה) with a balcony so that the women could sit above, while the men were seated beneath it; [Succ. 51 b גזוזטרא, Ms. M. גזוזטראות; Tosef. ib. IV, 1 שלש גז]. [The variations גזוזטרא, כצוצרא, &c., v. Rabb. D. S. to Sabb. 96 a, Erub. 78 b notes, a. Ar. s. v. גזוזטרא, are clerical errors induced by assonance with the synonymous גזוזטרא as balcony, for h. גזוזטרא, Symm. II Kings I, 2, is itself an adaptation of גזוזטרא.]
406	ברברון	<i>nikēta; barbarōn; barbaros; read ניקיטא, nikēta barbarōn; barbarōn, gen. pl. of barbaros</i>	νικῆτα; βαρβάρων; βάρβαρος; read ניקיטא, νικῆτα βαρβάρων; βαρβάρων, gen. pl. of βάρβαρος	of the barbarians .	Lam. R. introd. (R. Josh. 2) 'נקיטא ב' O conqueror of the Barbarians (Jews). Y. B. Mets. II, 8 c, v. בַּרְבָּרִי.
407	ברברי	<i>barbaros, babbler, Curt. Griech. Etym. p. 290; barbaros</i>	βάρβαρος, babbler, Curt. Griech. Etym. p. 290; βάρβαρος	foreigner (in a contemptuous sense), barbarian . an inhabitant of Barbaria (v. בַּרְבָּרִיא).	Esth. R. to II, 21 הזה הב' this barbarian (Mordecai, contrad. to Coelesyrians as Greeks); Targ. Esth. ib. בכיין. — Pl. בַּרְבָּרִים, בַּרְבָּרִים. Ex. R. s. 20. Lev. R. s. 11; a. fr. Gen. R. s. 60 beg. או ב' אחד a Cushite or a Barbar; Cant. R. to II, 8 (for כותי read: כושי). Y. Succ. V, 55 b top, v. next w.
408	ברדליס	<i>pardalis; pardos</i>	πάρδαλις; πάρδος	(, pardalis; , pardus; prob. of Semit. (v. Sm. Ant. s. vv.) leopard or hyena, usu. in connection with נִמְר (prob.) marten, or mariput (Rashi: putois); usu. in connection with חולֵדָה.	orig.; cmp. b. h. בַּרְדִּים a spotted beast, whence Snh. I, 4. B. Kam. I, 4 (expl. ib. 16 a אָפָא q. v.). Bekh. 8 a. B. Mets. VII, 9. Pes. 9 b; Nidd. 15 b; Ab. Zar. 42 a; Tosef. Ohol. XVI, 13 ed. Zuck. ברדלה.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
409	בריכסון	<i>brechō; kyrie; poly; ebrexen; corr. acc., read איבריכסין ebrexen; kyrie poly ebrexen; = ebrexen fr. brechō; e rejected</i>	βρέχω; κύριε; πολὺ; ἔβρεξεν; corr. acc., read איבריכסין ἔβρεξεν; κύριε πολὺ ἔβρεξεν; = ἔβρεξεν fr. βρέχω; ἔ rejected	, read בְּרִיכְסִין it rained .	Y. Shebu. III, 34 d bot. if seeing that it has rained, one says ב'קורי פלי ב' 'קורי פלי', 'By God, it has rained much'—this is a vain oath; Y. Ned. III, 38 a top ב'קורי ב'קורי (corr. acc.); Pesik. R. s. 22 כלי קרי אברוכסים .
410	ברסיןברסים	<i>biṛrhos; birrus, biṛrhos, v. בִּירוֹס; formed with a geographical termination, cmp. בְּרִדְסִין</i>	βίρρος; birrus, βίρρος, v. בִּירוֹס; formed with a geographical termination, cmp. בְּרִדְסִין	birrus , a cloak of thick woolen material.	Kil. IX, 7 (Ms. M. a. Ar. בד'); Y. ib. 32 d top בּוֹרְסִין expl. בּוֹרְסִין, v. בִּירְיָא II. Sifré Deut. 234 סְדִסִּים read as Yalk. ib. 933 בורס'.
411	גוהרקא	<i>kaṛrhoũcha; a corrupt. of גְּרוֹהוּקָא, carruca, karoũcha, kaṛrhoũcha; karoũcha</i>	καρρόυχα; a corrupt. of גְּרוֹהוּקָא, carruca, καρούχα, καρρόυχα; καρούχα	a carriage used by persons of distinction (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Taan. 20 b דדהבא ג' a gilt carruca (aurea carruca, v. Sm. Ant. l. c.); Gitt. 31 b . B. Mets. 73 b דרבא ג' made them draw Raba's carriage. Ib. 85 b דר' חייא ג' the carriage in which R. Ḥiya will rise to heaven. — Pl. גוהֶרְקִי . Ib. Ms. H. (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 90).
412	גוני	<i>gynē</i>	γυνή	woman .	Gen. R. s. 18; s. 31; v. next w.
413	גוניא	<i>an assumed form corresp. to gyneos; gyneos</i>	an assumed form corresp. to γυνεος; γυνεος	man , v. אֲנִתְרוּפִי .	Gen. R. s. 18; s. 31.
414	גורגוס	<i>Gorgos</i>	Γόργος	Gorgos .	Treat. S'maḥ. II, 4 (Asheri to M. Kat. 141 גורגוס).
415	גורזקי	<i>kekryphalos</i>	κεκρύφαλος	a trap or cage .	Sabb. 106 b שלו עד שיכניסנו לג' until he forces him (the lion) into his &c. [Ms. M. גדורקרי (or גדוד); O. גרודרקי; Ar. גרזקי; s. v. גדיגוד גדורקי; ed. Sonc. גזדקי; ed. Ven. גרזקי. — Prob. our w., combined with the suspicious שלו, is an old clerical corrupt. of גיקרופלוס the pouch of a hunting net , v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Retis. For a similar Babylonian corruption of an imported Palestinian term, cmp. אנדכתר.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
416	גזא	<i>gaza</i> ; = גזא; גזא; fr. which <i>gaza</i>	γάζα; = גזא; גזא; fr. which γάζα	treasure, collection .	Ms. M. a. Ar. 'ומשתכחא בי ג' וכ' Sabb. 63 a treasury . בי ג' (ed. בְּגָזָא) it is found in the treasury (among the collections) of queen &c. Yoma 51 a דאהרן Aaron's (the Highpriest's) fund. Hor. 9 a דג' (Ms. M. דידיך 'דג', insert וא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) from thy (the Highpriest's) private money or from the fund?—Meil. 17 b עולו לבי ג' Ar. (ed. עיילינהו לגניזה) go ye into the treasury (he took them to &c.). Hull. 139 a wherever the vowed sacrifice stands, ובבי ג' דרחמנא וכ' it is in the Lord's treasury (it is to be considered as if its delivery had taken place).—[אָגָא Ber. 40 ab Ar., v. גְּזָא א. I.]
417	גזירפטי	<i>azarapateis</i>	ἄζαραπατεῖς	(, Pers.	hazâr paiti; v. Perl. Et. St. p. 118, a. authorities quot. ib.) name of a class of oppressive Persian officers (chiliarchi). Taan. 20 a . Snh. 98 a ; Sabb. 139 a . [Ar. גזי דפ'; Var. גזירפטי, גזירפטי, גזירפטי, גזירפטי, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. c.]
418	גיוטאי	<i>Koptos</i>	Κόπτος	inhabitants of Coptos in Upper Egypt.	Targ. Y. I Gen. X, 13 (some ed. 'ני); Targ. I Chr. I, 11 גיוטאי ed. Rahmer (Var. 'ניוט, ed. Lag. נאטאי, h. text לודים). Cmp. גיפטי.
419	גיוס	<i>corr. גיוס קליגולס = Kaligoulas; Kaligoulas</i>	<i>corr. גיוס קליגולס = Καλιγούλας; Καλιγούλας</i>	Caius, Gaius , (mostly corrupt) used, in connection with לוקיוס (Lucius), to represent gentile names in general. Emperor Caius Caligula .	Pesik. R. s. 21 (ed. Fr. p. 107 ab) e. g. Gaius of Gadara and Lucius of Susitha (Hippos). Ib. 108 a (corr. acc.).—Y. Gitt. I, 43 b top וכ' לוקיוס (corr. acc.) G. a. L. are the signers and ye ask yet (whether the signers must be personally known as Jews to the witnesses)? [Bab. ib. 11 b לוקוס ולוס, prob. גיוס ול' .]—Y. Ter. X, 47 b ; Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42 a [ref. to letters accompanying a ship load (?)]. Y. Sot. IX, 24 b top (גוליקוס) גיוס; Bab. ib. 33 a גסקלגס; Cant. R. to VIII, 9 גיוסולוקין .
420	גידור	<i>garasdoeidēs; gaūdaros; gadaros</i>	γαρασδοειδής; γαῦδαρος; γάδαρος	(, Sachs Beitr. I, 155; mod.	Greek ; prob. an adaptation of ערוד, v. S. s. v.) a small ass . Y. B. Mets. VI, 11 a . Cmp. גִּידוֹנָא.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
421	גילא	<i>styptēria stroggylē</i> , v. <i>Sm. Ant. s. v. Stypteria</i> ; <i>styptēria</i> ; <i>stroggylē</i>	στυπτηρία στρογγύλη, v. <i>Sm. Ant. s. v. Stypteria</i> ; στυπτηρία; στρογγύλη	(גלל) something rounded . (cmp. גלגל Ps. LXXXIII, 14) [rolled about ,] stubble, straw .	Succ. 34 a חילפא ג a willow with rounded leaves. Sabb. 110 a ; Men. 42 b גביא (מ) (v. מַגְבִּיָּא) liquid alum in rounded form . Targ. Job XIII, 25.—Hull. 46 b a feather, spittle, ג או' or a piece of straw. Ib. 56 b דחיטתא ג' a piece of wheat straw. Nidd. 26 b דחטתא ב' on whom we may throw wheat chaff, i.e. embarrass with petty questions.—Pl. גילי, גילי. Targ. Ex. V, 12. Targ. Job XLI, 20 sq.—Snh. 108 b , v. גיר III.—Succ. 14 a בגילייהו (grains) in their haulms.—Pl. גילי' the small fish living among the reeds in the swamps. Ber. 44 b ; Keth. 105 b
422	גימטריא	<i>a transpos. of grammateion, ... atia, pl.; atia; grammateion</i>	<i>a transpos. of γραμματεῖον, ... ἄτια, pl.; ἄτια; γραμματεῖον</i>	accounts . the use of letters for their numerical value; homiletic interpretation based on the numerical value of letters . learned writing, cifer .	Y. Ter. V, 43 c bot. ג' חשבון arithmetical calculation. Ber. 8 a ו' תוצאות' בגי' the word totsaoth (Ps. LXVIII, 21) intimates 903 (causes of death). Lev. R. s. 21 ו' השטן גי'; Midr. Till. to Ps. XXVII ו' השטן בגי' hassatan (the accuser) counts 364; a. fr. Snh. 22 א' איכתיב (Ms. M. איתחזי) the inscription of the wall was in cifers (ש"א"ת ב"ש).—Pl. גימטריאות arithmetic. Ab. III, 18.
423	גימטריון	<i>grammatikon; grammateion, grammatikon; grammateion</i>	γραμματικόν; γραμματεῖον, γραμματικόν; γραμματεῖον	same, cifer-writing . is (in ש"א"ת ב"ש) Asaf .	Y. Taan. III, 67 a ו' לישן גימטריון וכ' Pesik. R. s. 43 לשון גימטריקון הוא תהו' הוא אסף' it is cipher speech, To ה u (I Sam. I,
424	גינברא	<i>ziggiberis; cmp. ziggiberis</i> זִגְגִּיבִּיל a.	ζιγγίβρις; cmp. ζιγγίβρις a. זִגְגִּיבִּיל	ginger .	Gitt. 86 a

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
425	גיניסא	<i>genethlia; genesia, ta; genethlia; genesia</i>	γενέθλια; γενέσια, τὰ; γενέθλια; γενέσια	(with יום) bithday festival, anniversary of death ; in gen. commemorative festival . descent, nobility of birth .	Targ. Esth. III, 8. Targ. Y. Gen. XL, 20 גְּנוּסָא (v. גְּנִיטָא a. גְּנוּסָיָא).—Ab. Zar. I, 3 (8 a) של מלכים royal anniversaries, expl. Y. ib. 39 c birthday festival (with ref. to Gen. XL, 20, v. supra); Bab. ib. 10 a (after discussion) יום installation of a king (Roman emperor). Y. R. Hash. III, 59 a top; Yalk. Hab. 564. Ex. R. s. 15 ג' יום an anniversary (commemorative of his delivery); a. e. Pesik. Naḥḥamu p. 126 ab ; Yalk. Gen. 162 שלי (Gen. R. s. 100 הודעתה הוגנוסים corr. acc.) ye have made known my noble descent. Pesik. Haḥod. p. 53 a בַּת גִּינוּסִים; Pesik. R. s. 15 בַּת טוֹבִים (read גִּינִיטִין, Yalk. Ex. 190 only בַּת גִּינִיטִין) a woman of noble birth. Cant. R. to I, 2; a. fr. [Sot. 36 ב גִּינִיטִי וְכֹחַ מַלְכוּתָא Ar. (ed. גְּנוּנִי) I recognize in him royal nobility.]
426	גינסר	<i>Gennēsar, Gennēsaret, a hellenization of גִּנְרָת; Gennēsar; Gennēsaret</i>	Γεννησάρ, Γεννησαρέτ, a hellenization of גִּנְרָת; Γεννησάρ; Γεννησαρέτ	Gennesar, Gennesaret , lake, town and district of G.	Pes. 8 b פירות גינו Gennes. fruits. Gen. R. s. 98 (etymology) princely gardens; Meg. 6 a , v. כְּנָרָא; a. e.—Pl. גִּינִיטְרִיּוֹת . Y. Meg. I, 70 a bot. היו שני גו' (corr. acc.) were there two places of the name of G.?
427	גיפטי	<i>Aigyptios</i>	Αἰγύπτιος	Egyptian, Coptic .	— Pl. גִּיפְטִים . Meg. 18 a גִּיפְטִית לַג (Ar. גִּפְטִית לַג) to Egyptian Jews &c.—Fem. גִּיפְטִית in Egyptian or Coptic language . Ib.—Sabb. 115 a . Ib. b תנא דג' the author of the rule concerning sacred writings in Egyptian &c. (ib. a). Cmp. גִּיפְטִיָּא.
428	גיפסוס	<i>gypsos</i>	γύψος	gypsum .	Y. Sabb. II, 5 a top; v. גִּפְסִים.
429	גלאקסינון	<i>Axeinōn; galē Axeinōn; galē</i>	Ἀξεινῶν; γαλῆ Ἀξεινῶν; γαλῆ	(ed. גלא ק) [fur of] the weasel imported by the Axeinoi (living around the Pontus Axenus or Euxenus); ermine (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Pellis).	Gen. R. s. 20, end (גלא ק) גלי ק'. Y. Sabb. II, 4 d bot. (rendition of תַּחַשׁ) גלטינון (corr. acc.). Ib. והכלב (read גלכסינון) and the dog shall wear ermine fur.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
430	גלבקיא	<i>glaukion; glaukion, glaucion</i>	γλαύκιον; γλαύκιον, glaucion	juice of glaucion , a plant like the horned poppy.	Sifra Vayikra, Ḥoba, Par. 12, ch. XXII בשמן ג' ... המערב Ar. (ed. גלוביא, Var. בלבקיא &c., v. ed. Weiss p. 28 a note) he who adulterates oil with the juice of glaucium (selling it for poppy-oil); Koh. R. to IX, 13 בלבקי; ib. to VI, 1 בלקיא; Tosef. B. Bath. V, 6 מי כגלקיא ed. Zuck. (Var. בלקיא); Yalk. Lev. 479 בלנקי (corruptions of פְּלִיִּקְיָא or פְּלִיִּבְקְיָא; cmp. Löw Pfl. p. 205 a. 257). [Ar. a. Mus. seem to think of Lycium .]
431	גלוגדק , גלוגדקא	<i>klinē; chlaina</i>	κλίνη; χλαῖνα	(popular corruption of lectica ; for the prefixed guttural cmp. laena and , lectum and ; v. Liddell & Scott's Greek Dict. litter, sedan-chair . (= lecticula) bier . * foot-stool to the throne.	s. lit. Γ) Bets. 25 b Ar. (ed. גלודקי, Ms. M. גלנדקי). Cant. R. to V, 5; Koh. R. to IX, 11 לא וכ' אפי' בגלק' לא could not even be carried in a lectica . Cant. R. to IV, 8 בכל קדיקה; Yalk. Ps. 838 שלא יטייל אחריך (read בְּכִלְקִדְיָא). Ib. Lev. 666 כל קרקיא (read בְּכִלְקִדְיָא). Sifra B'har Par. 5, ch. VII ... בלנטיא he (the Hebrew servant) shall not walk behind thee when thou art carried in the lectica, v. לְקִטְיָא. Sifré Deut. 37 גלגוטיקא; Yalk. Kings 238 גלוגיקא. — Targ. Job XV, 24 איטימוס (ed. לגלוגדק). Ar. ed. Koh. (ed. לגלוגדק) ready for the bier (for death, cmp. LXX). Targ. Y. Ex. XXIV, 10 וּכְאֵן גְּלוֹגְדִּיקָא (some ed.) made the sapphire brick a foot-stool in place of the hypopodion &c. — Targ. Lam. II, 1 גלוגדקא (h. text רגליו דרגלוהי).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
432	גלוסקא	<i>staphylides; thlastai; thlastai, staphylides, v. Athenæus l. c. II, 56; cmp. כְּלוּפְסִין</i>	σταφυλίδες; θαλασταί; θαλασταί, σταφυλίδες, v. Athenæus l. c. II, 56; cmp. כְּלוּפְסִין	c. (a contraction of גלוסקא or גלוסביקא, Lesbiacus, Lesbiaca, v. כְּלוּפְסִין, לְבָסִים, קְלוּפִי', ; as to guttural before ל, v. גְּלוּגְדָּקָא) relating to Lesbos (an island of the Aegean Sea, noted for its fertility and luxuries), Lesbian, whence [in Syriac] name of a brand of white flour (P. Sm. 726), a white and delicate bread (cmp. Athenæus Deipnosophistæ III, 11. a superior sort of olives already pressed when appearing in the market .	Tosef. Ber. IV, 15 שלמה של גלוסקין an unbroken loaf of g' luskin, opp. של בע"ה. Dem. VI, 12 buy for me ..., קין אחת, גלוסקא אחת. (accus.; Ms. M. ed. (R. S. (קלוסקין) one loaf &c. Y. Ab. Zar. I, 40 a bot. קלוסקין ג' יפה Erub. 64 b גלוסקין pl.—Pes. 6 b he may find ודעתו עליה Rashī (ed. (יפיפיה Ms. M. a fine gl. which he may have the intention of eating (in place of burning). Lam. R. to I, 16 גלוסקאן a. e.—Pl. גלוסקאות, Gen. R. s. 88, beg. Lam. R. to II, 12 זיתי קלוסקא (Ar. ed. Koh. (קלוסקין); a. e. Ab. Zar. II, 7 גלו המגולגלין Y. ed. II, 10 (Mish. גלוסקאות, Bab. ed. 39 b גלגל: קלוסטא, Ar. ed. Koh. s. v. 'זיתי ג (קלוסטא). Bab. ib. 40 b (ed. Pes. a. oth. קלוסקא, Alf. early ed. גלוסטא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 4). Y. ib. II, 42 a bot. הן zethé k'luska is the same as rolled olives. [Ex. R. s. 30 גלוסקאות, v. גלוסקמא.]
433	גלוסקמא	<i>glōssokomon</i>	γλωσσόκομον	(, v. LXX, II Chr.	XXIV, 8; as to ד for ג', v. Liddell & Scott s. lit. Δ) case, chest, coffin. Y. Sot. VII, 22 d גלוסקום a kind of casing; Y. Shek. VI, 49 d bot. גלוסקום (corr. acc.).—Gitt. III, 3 if he found the document בג' ... Ar. (ed. 'בד) in a case; expl. ib. 28 a טליקא דסבי a box for elders (for keeping documents &c.); B. Mets. I, 8 Y. ed. ג' (Bab. 20 a, b a. Mish. 'ד). Meil. VI, 1 ג' (Bab. ed. 21 a 'ד). M. Kat. 24 b (ד') ג' a coffin carried by its handles.—Pl. ד' גלוסקמאות, Meg. 26 b סקאות ..., ed. קמאות (Alf. Ms. דלוסקמי ספרים) cases for books &c.—Ex. R. s. 30, end גלוסקאות (corr. acc.) he opens the cases (containing his goods).
434	גלי	<i>cmp. galion; galion</i>	cmp. γάλιον; γάλιον	galium, bed-straw, an odoriferous plant.	Targ. Y. Num. XXI, 12 [read:] דמרבי חילפי וג'.

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435	גליבטון	<i>glypton</i>	γλυπτόν	carved .	Y'lamd. to Deut. IV, 4 quot. in Ar., expl. פטורי ציצים (I Kings VI, 18).
436	גליון	<i>eyaggelion; a satirical adaptation of eyaggelion, v. גליון</i>	ἐυαγγέλιον; a satirical adaptation of ἐυαγγέλιον, v. גליון	blank parchment, margin of scrolls. gospel . (v. Is. III, 23; cmp. גלגליון) a girdle of fine material.	Yad. III, 4 שכלמעלן וכ' ג' the blank portions of a sacred book, the upper, the lower margins and those at the beginning and the end; Sabb 116 a Ms. M. (ed. pl.). Men. 30 a . — Pl. גליון, גליון. Sabb. I. c., v. supra. Ib. של ס"ת (Ms. M. sing.) blank parchments of, or intended for, a sacred book. Tosef. Sabb. XIII (XIV), 5 וספרי מינין; Sabb. I. c. (הגליון ... מינין Ms. M.) the gospels and books of heretics; [disputants, Sabb. I. c., take our w. in the sense of blanks]. Ib. sq., v. גליון. Gen. R. s. 19 (Ar. גליונים; ed. Koh. גוליון, corr. acc.).
437	גליני	<i>galēnē</i>	γαλήνη	calm, stillness of wind and wave .	Y. Yeb. XV, 15 d top וכ' ג' הים (היה) אם if there was a calm sea, and you looked around and there was none &c.; Y. Erub. IV, 21 d bot. גלנו ed. Krot. (corr. acc.).
438	גמא	<i>Gamma</i>	Γάμμα	Gamma , the third letter of the Greek alphabet. the shape of a Gamma , Γ, v. preced.	Shek. III, 2 אלפא ביתא ג' O Ms. (ed. גמלא).
439	גמוסית	<i>gámos; mos</i>	γάμος; μος	(גמז, to couple; cmp. גמז) coupling song , a sarcastic adaptation of γά, to deride the hymenean songs in their licentious application to sodomy and to copulation of animals (cmp. גמזותורוס).	— Pl. גמזותורוס, גמזותורוס (Ar. ed. Koh. גמזותורוס). Gen. R. s. 26 the generation of the flood were not doomed to destruction ולבהמה עד שכתבו ג' לזכר until they composed hymenean songs for sodomy &c.; Tanḥ., ed. Bub., B'resh. 22 קמיסמסין; Var. גמזותורוס; 33 קמיסמסין Y'lamd. quot. in Ar. גמזותורוס—(perversions arisen from confounding our w. with גמזותורוס q. v.); Yalk. Gen. 43 גמזותורוס (corr. acc.); Lev. R. s. 23 גמזותורוס לזכר ולנקבה (corr. acc.).

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440	גמיקין	<i>gamiska; gamika, ta; gamiskō; gamika; gamiskos</i>	γαμίσκα; γαμικά, τὰ; γαμίσσω; γαμικά; γαμίσκος	marriage, nuptial feast (the guests of which are the witnesses of the marriage; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Marriage) ; wedding contract .	Pesik. Haḥod. p. 52 b ; Yalk. Ex. 190 a king married many wives ולא כתב להם לא ג' ולא איפטיא but did not order in their behalf a record of the nuptial act or of the date of marriage ולא וכתב לה ג' וכ' but when he married a woman of noble descent, he had her marriage recorded as we read (Esth. II, 16) &c., v. אִיפְטִיָא; Pesik. R. s. 15 כתובת שאין ביניהם גמיסקין Ex. R. s. 32 (read גמ) גמיקין for there is between them no wedding feast to testify to their alliance. Ib. s. 47 he had a marriage contract written at his own expense; וְעָשָׂה לָהּ ג' וְלוֹאִי וכ' prepare thou the certificate, and would I could prevail upon myself to lend my signature to it! [Var. in ed. a. Ar. גמיקון, גמיקון, גמיסקין, v. Ar. ed. Koh. s. v. גמס, note.—The nouns , , as if from , are not otherwise recorded in the Greek vocabulary, and seem to be cacophemistic perversions; cmp. גמומסית.]
441	גן	<i>cmp. hortulus a. kēpos; kēpos</i>	cmp. hortulus a. κῆπος; κῆπος	a fenced-in place, garden .	—גִּיהֵינָם. Pes. 54 a ; Ned. 39 b ; a. fr.—Gen. R. s. 15 beg. גן גדול מעדן the garden was larger than Eden (Eden was a portion of the garden, ref. to Ez. XXXI, 9). Taan. 10 a וְגַן אֶחָד וְכ' and the garden was one sixtieth portion of Eden.—Gen. R. l. c. כְּפִיגִי זרעוני גנה like a spring in a garden. Kil. II, 2 garden plants. Ex. R. s. 31 גלגל שבגי the wheel works of the well in the garden; a. fr.—Trnsf. woman . Pirké d'R. El. ch. XXI וְכ' אֵין גַּן אֵלָּא הָאִשָּׁה וְכ' gan (Gen. III, 3) means woman who is compared to a garden (ref. to Cant. IV, 12), מֵהַ הַגֶּנֶה גִּנְתִּי נְעוּלָה וְהִיא Cant. R. to IV, 12 as a garden &c. Cant. R. s. 3, beg. better off is he who owns one garden and &c. מִמֵּי שְׁנוּטֵל ג' שֶׁל וְכ' than he who takes other people's gardens on half-shares; a. fr.—Gen. R. s. 85 חורש בגנות (euphem. for sexual intercourse).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
442	גנגידין	<i>giggidion</i>	γίγγιδιον	gingidium , a kind of chervil (bitter herb; v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Y. Pes. II, 29 c top (expl. תמכה).
443	גנדרופוס	<i>nosos; lykanthrōpos; corrupt. of kynanthropos or of lykanthrōpos, sub. nosos; for rejection of ל, v. בורני; kynanthropos; ho lykanthrōpos</i>	νόσος; λυκάνθρωπος; corrupt. of κυνάνθρωπος or of λυκάνθρωπος, sub. νόσος; for rejection of ל, v. בורני; κυνάνθρωπος; ὁ λυκάνθρωπος	lycanthropy , a form of melancholy, the patient so afflicted believing himself to be a wolf (or a dog) and spending his nights among tombstones; also the person so afflicted .	Ḥag 3 ב אימר גנדרופוס אחדיה ב 3 ed. (Ms. M. גודפוס, Var. גנדרופוס, גנס', גרדפוס, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) say, הוצא ליוצא 48 c beg. VII. Y. Gitt. 48 c beg. VII. Y. Ter. I, 40 b קנוטרוכוס (corr. acc.) he who goes out at nights is merely a lycanthrope (but not insane).
444	גנון	<i>thalamos; the Greek thalamos; thalamos)</i>	θάλαμος; the Greek θάλαμος; θάλαμος)	(גנון) baldachin , bride-chamber, state room .	Cant. R. to I, 4 (play on ganno , ib. IV, 16) לגנונו to his state room (the Tabernacle). Ib. to V, 1; Num. R. s. 13. Pesik. R. s. 5.—Num. R. I. c. מהו גני גנוני מה הכילה וכ. ganni (Cant. IV, 16) means “my state room”; as the bridal curtain is embroidered in variegated colors, so was the Tabernacle &c.; a. e.
445	גניסא	<i>adopted fr. genos; genos</i>	adopted fr. γένος; γένος	gens, family, gentry .	Targ. Y. Ex. XII, 47. Targ. Y. Deut. XXIX, 17.—Targ. Y. Gen. VI, 9 (גניסא) of the family of Noah; a. fr.—Pl. גניסא, גניסא, גניסא. Targ. Y. Deut. X, 6. Targ. Y. Num. XXVI, 7 (some ed. גניסא read ... גניסא). Targ. Job XXXI, 34; a. e.—Masc. pl. גניסייא. Targ. Ps. CVII, 41, v. next w.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
446	גסטרא	<i>cisterna, kinsterna; kinsterna</i>	cisterna, κινστέρνα; κινστέρνα	(castra, v. קֶסְטְרָא) military camp, fort . the Roman garrison of Sepphoris. Ber. 32 b (Ms. M. ג'יסט, Yalk. Is. 332 ועל כל לגיון ולגיון (גסתרא 'בראתי בו שלשים ג' ו Ms. M. (v. Rabb. D. S. a. I.) for each legion (of minor planets in the constellations) I created thirty camps, and for each camp thirty squares, v. קרטון. (cmp. castellum) reservoir .	Sabb. 121 a ו'ג'יסט', ג'יסט', ג'יזט Ar. (ed. של ו'ג'יסט ו'ג'יסט Rabb. D. S. a. I. note —Sot. 13 b sq. שלחה מלכות הרשעה the Roman government sent to the camp of Beth Peor; (Yalk. Deut. end ג'יסט'; Pesik. Zutr. Deut. p. 134 'מלכות של חצרה ושל בית ו'ג'יסט'.—Hence: pr. n. pl. Castra . Lev. R. s. 23 לחיפא ג'יסט as Castra is hostile to Haifa; Lam. R. to I, 17 קסטרא. — Pl. גִּסְטְרִיּוֹת. Gen. R. s. 28 ג'אריות'; Yalk. ib. 47 'חיליות וג'יסט', read 'אהליות וג'יסט'. — Lev. R. s. 15 Ar., Var. קִסְטְרָא cistern (not extant in ed; B. Bath. 16 a דִּפּוּס).
447	גסיוטאי	<i>Kasios; Kasiōtis, Kasios; Kasiōtis</i>	Κάσιος; Κασίωτις, Κάσιος; Κασίωτις	n.	gent. inhabitants of Casiotis , a district surrounding Mount Casius, East of Pelusium in Egypt. Targ. Y. I Gen. X, 14 נסיוט (corr. ג', Y. II פִּילִיּוֹסָי; h. text פִּתְרִיסִים); Targ. I Chr. I, 12 'נסיוט' (corr. acc.).
448	גסטרון	<i>kassiteros</i>	κασσίτερος	tin .	B. Mets. 23 b [read:] 'של ג'. Men. 28 b ג'יסט (corr. acc.); cmp. קִסְטְרָא.
449	גפסים	<i>gypsos; adoption: gypsos</i>	γύψος; adoption: γύψος	(preced.; cmp. גִּפְתָּ) paste, plaster , esp. gypsum.	Kel. X, 2 we must use ו'ג'יסט' lime or gypsum &c. Y. M. Kat. I, 80 b bot. ג'יבסם; Y. Shebi. III, 34 c bot. ג'יפסוס, v. infra. Tosef. Kel. B. Kam. III, 4 גִּפְסִית ed. Zuck. (oth. ed. גִּפְסִיס). Hull. 8 a גפסית רותח; Pes. 75 b גפסית רותח, Ar. גפסים. Tosef. Mikv. IV, 7 גפסים; a. fr. [Greek , readopted גִּיפְסִיס, גִּיבְסִיס.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
450	גרדי	gerdios	γέρδιος	wool-dresser , in gen. common weaver , diff. fr. (גְּדִיר) טְרִיס of Gadara , v. אֶבְנֵימֹס .	[Our w. adopted in Greek a. Latin , gerdius.] B. Bath. 21 a one of the inmates of a court ג ... ה'רוצה לעשות that wants to open a business as ... weaver. Kel. XII, 4 the weaver's pin (of the shuttle). Sabb. 93 ב ג' the weaver's cane (quill); Y. ib. X, 12 c bot. גיר; a. fr.— Pl. Kidd. 82 a ; Tosef. ib. V, 14. Eduy. I, 3; Sab. 15 a .—[Kil. IX, 10 גרדין v. אות II.—]
451	גרה	tracheia	τραχεῖα	[גרון, גְּרָגֶרֶת . cmp. (גרר) the rough , cmp. ,] throat, larynx with wind-pipe, lungs and heart . (b. h.; cmp. גרס) ground food, cud .	. Tam. III, 1. Ib. IV, 3. Yoma II, 7. מַעֲלָה ג' ruminant . Bekh. 6 a ; Sifra Sh'mini Par. 2, ch. III; a. e.
452	גרוטי	grytē	γρύτη	trash, frippery, broken ware.	Kel. XI, 3 a vessel made מן הג' משברי כלים Ar. (ed. גרוטים, Bart. גרוטאות) out of fragments of vessels, or out of small ware &c.— Pl. גְּרוּטָאוֹת . Sabb. 123 a הג' (Ms. O. זורקה לבין הג' (גְּרוּטוֹתָיו R. S. to Kel. I. c. (גְּרוּטוֹתָיו he cast it among the rubbish (considering it no longer a vessel); B. Mets. 52 ב בין גרוטותיו (Ms. M. מ. גריטות). Bekh. 13 ב ; Ab. Zar. 53 a ; 71 ב ; Tosef. ib. V (VI), 3. Tosef. Hull. I, 18.
453	גרומי	grytē; grymea	γρύτη; γρυμέα	(, crumena, v. Lidd.	a. Scott s. v.; =) trumpery, broken pieces of iron, glassware &c. B. Bath. 89 b top דיגרומי ed. (Ms. M. דגרומי, Ar. בגרמני scales used for weighing &c.
454	גרמטיון	grammateion	γραμματοῖον	bond, document .	Ex. R. s. 15 גרמסיון (corr. acc.).
455	גרמסין	-atos; gramma; gramma, -atos, = scrupulum, v. Sm. Ant. s. v.; atos	-ατος; γράμμα; γράμμα, -ατος, = scrupulum, v. Sm. Ant. s. v.; ατος	, prob. to be read גְּרַמְטִין m. pl. gramma , ¼ of an ounce.	Y. Shek. II, 46 d top, half a Shekel which makes ג' שיתא (Bab. ed. to II 3 also גירומסין, Ms. M. גירמוסין, Yalk. Ex. 386 (גרמיסין) six grammata

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
456	גרריקי	<i>a Greek formation fr. גָּרָר, LXX Geraroi; Geraroi</i>	a Greek formation fr. גָּרָר, LXX Γέραροι; Γέραροι	Gerariké, the district of G' rar in Philistea. Targ. Y. Gen. XX, 1 (Ar. a. Lev. גָּרָר, corr. acc., ed. גָּרָר); ib.	XXVI, 1.—Gen. R. s. 64 גרדיקי (corr. acc.); Y. Shebi. VI, 36 c bot. גרריקו (corr. acc.).
457	גרתיקון	<i>gē krētikē, creta; krētikē</i>	γῆ ἀοιδή, creta; ἀοιδή	chalk, white earth used for cleansing silver ware.	Sabb. 50 a 'גרת' Ar. (ed. גרתקון, גרתקין); Y. Bets. IV, 62 c bot. 'קרט' Tosef. ib. IV, 10 קירטון ed. Zuck. (Var. קרקתין, (קרתתין [Rashi to Sabb. I. c. expl. אלו, describing tartar deposited in wine vessels; Ar.: pulverised resin .]
458	גשיש	<i>koitōniskoi— which; koitōniskoi— which are taken apart or placed against the wall in day time</i>	κοῖτωνίσκοι— which; κοῖτωνίσκοι— which are taken apart or placed against the wall in day time	גוש, גִּשְׁשִׁי (formed like גִּשְׁשִׁי) [sounding apparatus , v. גִּשְׁשִׁי . a frame on which the couch is spread (sponda).	.] Zab. III, 1; 3 'ג' של מטה Tosef. ib. IV, 4. Ib. Mikv. VI (VII), 17 הג' החיצון (of a double bed, sponda exterior, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Lectus). Esth. R. to I, 6. — Pl. הג' של קיטליזקי, גִּשְׁשִׁי. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. VIII, 3 גִּשְׁשִׁי (ed. Zuck. קיטליזקי, read o for א) the bed-frames of the little bed chambers. —*Tosef. Mikv. VI, 8 הג' השבר Ar. (ed. קשישים, Sabb. 53 a קשישים) splints
459	דבלול	<i>denom. of דְּבִלָּה, cmp. sũkon, sykē, ficus; sykē; sũkon</i>	denom. of דְּבִלָּה, cmp. σῦκον, σῦκῆ, ficus; σῦκῆ; σῦκον	, pl. רִבְלִילִין piles, excrescences ; trnsf. lumps .	Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. IX, 2 'היו ד' יוצאין וכ (cmp. ib. מעין) if lumps of upholstery protrude from the couch. Ib. VII, 11 היו ד' if lumps or irregular pieces of reeds hang down from the matting. —Denom. מְדוּבָּלֵל a) lumpy . Bekh. III, 4 המ' (המדולדל ב' 25 ed. Talm.) the clumps in the wool. —b) (cmp. Arab. dubal) melancholy, miserable-looking . Succ. II, 2 סוכה המדובללת 2 Succah, expl. ib. 22 a (by Rab) as מדוללת or ענייה (Y. ib. 52 b bot. beggarly, thinned; (by Samuel) as מדוללת, v. דָּלַל a. דָּלַל .) disarranged. or קנה עולה וקנה יורד
460	דגל	<i>katastratageō; stratageō; cmp. stratageō a. katastratageō</i>	καταστραταγέω; στραταγέω; cmp. στραταγέω a. καταστραταγέω	Pi. דָּגַל, דִּיגָל (denom. of דָּגַל) to outgeneral, play tricks .	Cant. R. to II, 4 (play on דגלו ib.) ... אפי' אותן הדיגולין שדיגל even those devices with which Jacob deceived his father.

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461	דגלום	<i>podalgos; podagros; podagros, podalgos</i>	ποδαλγός; ποδαγρός; ποδαγρός, ποδαλγός		, Koh. R. to V, 12 פטרגוס ד', a corrupt. arising fr. two Var. to ערטיל ibid., פודגרוס a. פודלגוס ; cmp. Y. Kidd. I, 61 a ; Sot. 10 a ; Tanḥ. Masé 12.
462	דדנין	<i>dadinos; dadinos, pl.</i>	δάδινος; δάδινος, pl.	, Y. R. Hash. II, 58 a top, expl. עצי שמן (Mish. ib. II, , prob. דדינין pine-wood , (used for torches; Bab. ib. 23 a אפרסמא ; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Taeda).	
463	דו	<i>dyo, only in certain compounds; dyo</i>	δύο, only in certain compounds; δύο	two, double .	Lev. R. s. 14, beg. דו פרצופין נברא Adam was created with two faces (male and female persons combined); Gen. R. s. 8, beg. דיו; Ber. 68 a ; a. e.—Ex. R. s. 5 דו פרצ' היה יוצא the word of the Lord went forth in two characters (killing and reviving). V. דיו II.

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464	דוגמא	<i>paradeigma; deĩgma; deĩgma, cmp. paradeigma</i>	παράδειγμα; δεῖγμα; δεῖγμα, cmp. παράδειγμα	simile, illustration (cmp. מְנַשֵּׁל ל-, משל למה הדבר דומה). show, exhibition, public appearance . sample, example, token (corresp. to h. אות).	Cant. R., introd. ד' עד ... היתה ד' up to Solomon's days the method of argument by illustration was unknown (in Hebrew literature). Y. Hor. III, beg. 47 a וְד' דִּידְכוּ דְמִי וְכ' (prob. to be read דְּמִי) your appearance resembles that of your Maker. Eduy. V, 6; Ber. 19 a ד' הַשְׁקוּהּ it was for show that they made her drink, i.e. they merely pretended to give her the real 'bitter waters'; [oth. opin. they performed the act on one who was, like themselves, a descendant of gentiles; Y. M. Kat. III, 81 d דְּכָמָהּ הַשְׁקוּהּ (a popular adaptation of our w.; v. דְּכָמָהּ), expl. דְּכָוְנָתָהּ something like it]. Midr. Sam. ch. XX (expl. תַּפְקֵד לְשִׁלּוּם, I Sam. XVII, 18) ד' ד' דִּידְהוּן how they look. Hag. 16 a (play on מְרַבֵּבָה שלו Cant. V, 10) He is exemplified by His myriad (of angels), i.e. the Divine nature is recognized indirectly from the nature of His ministering messengers, v. Cant. R. to V, 9.—Keth. 28 b וְכ' לְכֻם ד' take a warning example &c. Taan. 23 a ד' לְדוּרוֹת a sample (of great fertility) as a lesson for future generations. Sabb. 30 b I will show thee ד' דְּוִגְמָתָן (Ms. M. דְּוִגְמָתוֹ) the like thereof in this world.—Ib. 11 b the dyer must not go out on the Sabbath בד' (בד' שְׂבָאֲזֵנוֹ Tosef. Ib. I, 8, 8 שבאזנו Ar.) with the sample of colors around his neck, v. אות II.—Num. R. s. 6 (expl. Job XXXVI, 7 עֵינָיו) ד' דִּידְהוּ (עֵינָיו) that which is like his own doing, i.e. some realization of his ideal, v. עֵינָא; Midr. Sam. ch. XXVIII דִּידְהוּ דִּידְהוּ (corr. acc.), v. next w.; a. fr.—Pl. דְּוִגְמֹת . B. Kam. 119 b , v. אות II (Var. Ms. דְּוִגְמָאוֹת). [Our w., owing to its phonetic resemblance to דְּכָמָהּ, is inflected as though it were a native, whence the forms: דְּוִגְמָתִי, דְּוִגְמָתְךָ, דְּוִגְמָתָם, and even a Var. to Tosef. Sabb. I, 8 דְּגָמוֹ, as though fr. דְּגָם.]

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465	דוגמטרין	<i>a transpos. of diagrammata; cmp. גִּימְטְרִיָּא; diagrammata</i>	<i>a transpos. of διαγράμματα; cmp. גִּימְטְרִיָּא; διαγράμματα</i>	(דיגמטורי) m. pl. plans, designs .	Gen. R. s. 11 'מראה לאלו מעין ד' שלהן וכ Ar. (ed. דוגמא גטורין. some ed. in one w., corr. acc.; Tanḥ. Ki Thissa 33 מעין דוגמא (שלהם) He shows to these (the righteous) something corresponding to their designs (reward) and to those &c. Tanḥ. P'kudé 11 (ref. to Job XXXVI, 7) the Lord refuses not to the righteous man ד' שלו a realization of his designs (ideals), v. preced.
466	דוך	<i>dōx; an adaptation of dux ducum, dōx dōkōn, v. Du Cange s. v.; dōkōn</i>	δῶξ; an adaptation of dux ducum, δῶξ δωκῶν, v. Du Cange s. v.; δωκῶν	(v. preced.) leader, chief commander , only in דוך the leader of the services of the Levites, v. דוכן.	Y. Sabb. X, 12 c ; Num. R. s. 7 (rendering of נשיא נשיאי Num. III, 32). Ib. s. 4, end [read:] 'אלעזר היה דוך דוכנין וכ Eleazar was chief commander, prince over princes; cmp. דוכוס —* Pl. דוכים . Gen. R. s. 5 (play on דכים Ps. XCIII, 3) ('the rivers lift up their voices', saying to the waves of the Sea) דוכים ye leaders, receive us; [Yalk. Ps. 848 דכים אנו we are crushed].
467	דוכוסוסטוס	<i>transpos. of dyschistos; dyschistos</i>	transpos. of δύσχιστος; δύσχιστος	hard to split , an inferior kind of parchment , opp. to קלף, a split parchment of superior quality.	Men. 31 b . Ib. 32 b sq.; Sabb. 79 b ; a. fr.— Pl. דוכוסוסטין . Y. Sabb. VIII, 11 b (not טון ...).
468	דוכוסיא	<i>v. דוך III , a. דוכוס; a popular adaptation of אַטְיֹדֶט, taxeōtēs; taxeōtēs</i>	v. דוך III , a. דוכוס; a popular adaptation of אַטְיֹדֶט, ταξεώτης; ταξεώτης	the magistrate's officer, sergeant .	Meg. 27 a דוכוס ed. (Ms. M. דוכוס, Ar. דכס), expl. by R. Shesheth פרשא דמתא the riding messenger of the town. [Cmp. דורקטי.]
469	דולפינין	<i>delphin</i>	δελφίν	pl .	dolphins (a fish about which many fables were circulated among the ancients, cmp. Sm. Ant. s. v.). Bekh. 8 a דולפנ (Var. דולפינא, corr. acc.; Ar. ed. pr. דִּילִי); Tosef. ib. I, 11.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
470	דומינקי	<i>kyriakē</i>	κυριακή	pl .	(dominicae, sub aedes, v. Revue des Etudes Juives, 1884, p. 277) churches . Snh. 74 ב' נורא להו יהבין להו נורא ב' 74 . Ms. M. (ed. omit. נורא; Var. lect., v. Rabb. D. S. a. l.) how dare we give fire to those churches (on Sundays)? [קווקי, קוואקי &c., misnomer of , the name used by the Greek teachers of Christianity, corresp. to the Latin dominica.— For another explan. v. Revue des Etudes Juives 1885, p. 195 sq.]
471	דוסתאי	<i>Dositheos</i>	Δοσίθεος	Dostai , 1) a disciple of Shammai.	, a disciple of Shammai. Orlah II, 5.—2) D. father of Abba José. Tosef. Peah IV, 2 ed. Zuck. (Var. דוסאי); Yoma 22 b ; a. fr.—3) R. D. son of R. Judah. Tosef. Shebi. II, 18; a. e.—4) R. D. son of R. Jannai. Tosef. Ber. VII. (VI), 8. Nidd. 31 b ; a. fr.
472	דוקי	<i>dokion; dokia; dokia, pl. of dokion</i>	δόκιον; δόκια; δόκια, pl. of δόκιον	beams of the ceiling .	Lam. R. to I, 1 רבתי (נש, חד בר נש), an oneirocritical interpret. of Kappadokia) Kappa in Greek is twenty , ד' בל"י קורות (not ד' בל"י קורות) dokia in Greek is beams; v. דִּיקָא .
473	דוקינר	<i>ducenarius, doukēnarios S.; doukēnarios</i>	ducenarius, δουκηνάριος S.; δουκηνάριος	commander, procurator .	Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 b (Bab. ib. 6 ב' מינאה).
474	דוראטא	<i>dōron; dōrata</i>	δῶρον; δῶρα	(, irreg.	pl. of , v. LXX, II Chr. XXXII, 23 ed. R.) gifts . Y'lamd. to Num. XV, 1 quot. in Ar. s. v. דריה .
475	דורון	<i>dōron</i>	δῶρον	, ch. form דורונא m. present, honorary gift .	Targ. Ps. CXLI, 2. lb. XL, 7; a. e.—Zeb. 7 ב' הוא ד' עולה the burnt offering is a votive gift (not a means of atonement). Pes. 118 b ; a. fr.— Pl. דורונין . Targ. Y. Ex. XII, 46; a. e.— דורונות . Gen. R. s. 79. (Yalk. ib. 133 דורונות); a. fr.—Chald. form. דורוניתא . Targ. Ps. XX, 4 ed. Lag. (Ms. a. some ed. incorr.). Cant. R. to VIII, 11 דורוניות, v. next w.
476	דוריא	<i>dōrea</i>	δωρεά	same.	. Gen. R. s. 85, end, the one sent (to Babylon) dates, and the other (to Palestine) דוריות gifts of honor (purple cloak, ref. to Josh. VII, 2 ; Cant. R. to VIII, 11 דורוניות (corr. acc. or דורונות).—Ex. R. s. 5 עטרות של דוראות gifts consisting of crowns.

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477	דורמוס	<i>ʿErmēs</i>	Ἑρμης	(a disguise of , or Mercurius, the divinity of commerce to whom a great annual fair, prob. of Tyre, was dedicated, v. Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 d top, quot.	s. v. אַרְקִלִּיס (Durmos , name of a great annual fair . B. Mets. 72 b (Ms. M. אַסְרִטִּין, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note).
478	דורקטי	<i>a perversion of trōktē, sub. staphylē, v. infra; trōktē; staphylē</i>	a perversion of τρωκτική, sub. σταφυλή, v. infra; τρωκτική; σταφυλή	grape used for dessert , fit for eating but yielding no wine, fig. a woman who has no menstruation .	Nidd. IX, 11. Ib. 64 b ; Keth. 10 b (phonetic etymology) דור קטוע [hence the perversion] a cut-off race (bound to die out). Ib. משפחת ד' a family the women of which have neither menstruation nor symptoms of injured virginity. Y. ib. I, 25 a bot. quoting Mish. Nidd. I. c. טְרוֹקְטִי.
479	די-	<i>representing dis-, dyo; dyo; dis-</i>	representing δις-, δύο; δύο; δις-	two, twice , cmp. דַּד III.	
480	דיאוניםין	<i>dionysia, ta; dionysia</i>	διονύσια, τὰ; διονύσια	the Dionysian feast, bacchantic revels .	Lev. R. s. 33 (ref. to Ezek. XXIII, 42) וְכ' מוֹבָאִים קָאֲנִיסִין וְכ' (corr. acc.) ' carried along ' (in procession) refers to the Dionysia, 'drunken', means the revellers, v. דְּחִיָּא.
481	דיאטגמא	<i>diatagma</i>	διάταγμα	edict, ordinance .	Targ. II Esth. III, 15; a. e.—Sifré Deut. s. 33 כְּדִיּוּט' ישנה like an antiquated ordinance. Lev. R. s. I; a. fr.—Pl. דִּיאֲטַגְמָאוֹת, דִּיּוּט' דִּיּוּט' . Ex. R. s. 30; a. e.—דִּיאֲטַגְמָטִין Y. Shebu. VII, 38 a bot. דִּין מוֹגְמֵרִין (corr. acc.).
482	דיאיקיטא	<i>dioikētēs, dioecetes; dioikētēs</i>	διοικήτης, dioecetes; διοικήτης	overseer of the treasury, treasurer .	Lev. R. s. 5 (prov.) unfortunate the district where the physician has the gout, עינא ed. (Mus. וְדִיאִיקוּטָא אחד, corr. acc.) and the treasurer only one eye (is unable to examine the coins).
483	דיאיתימון	<i>diethemēn (I willed; diethemēn; diatithēmi</i>	διεθέμην (I willed; διετίθημι	, read דִּיאֲתִימִין (, sec. aor.	med. of) I disposed by will . Y. B. Bath. VIII, 16 c top אף even if one writes in Greek , instead of I will), it is to be considered as if it were a gift (cmp. ib. &c.); ib. I חיזרתי וְכ' I went around to all linguists to find out what ד' was &c.; Tosef. ib. IX, 14 דִּיּוֹמוֹן (ed. Zuck. דִּיּוֹתִיקִי, corr. acc.).

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484	דיאתיקי	<i>diathēkē</i>	διαθήκη	a disposition of property , esp. by will and testament; covenant, contract , v. Y. Peah III, 17 d bot. for difference between ד' a. מתנה.	—Targ. Y. Gen. XXIV, 10 דריבונא Ar. (ed. (שפר אפותיקי); Gen. R. s. 59, end (ref. to Gen. I. c.) ד' זו this means (his master's) will (in favor of Isaac).—Y. Ber. V, 9 b top בד' have I given it to him as a bequest (which may be cancelled)? I have given it to him as a donation. Y. B. Bath. VIII, 16 b bot. בד' יתיקתו he may change his will. Ib.; Bab. ib. 152 b מבטלת ד' the later will cancels the prior. Y. B. Mets. I, end, 8 a וכ' לפגם דייתיקין וכ' is likely to make a defective will (by anticipating in it the receipt of a debt before it has been collected).—Pl. דייתיקאות . B. Mets. 19 a . Tosef. B. Bath. XI, 6; a. e.
485	דיגון	<i>trigōnion; digonos; tetragōnion; by analogy with trigōnion, tetragōnion</i>	τριγωνιον; δίγωνος; τετραγωνιον; by analogy with τριγωνιον, τετραγωνιον	prop. born a second time , in gen. for a second term, twice (Lat. bis). having two corners .	B. Bath. 164 b such is the custom of that nation ארכן שנייה B. Bath. 164 b such is the custom of that nation (Ms. M. דגין (דגין) an archont in his second term is called digonos (bis, iterum consul). Ib.; Naz. 8 b if one says, I vow to be a Nazir ... דגון די' digon , he has to be a Nazir twice in succession; Tosef. ib. I, 2 טיגון ed. Zuck. (Var. דריגון, corr. acc.). Tosef. Neg. VI, 3 (בית) וכ' דיגין ed. Zuck. (corr. acc.) a house which has only two corners (semicircularly built); B. Bath. I. c.; Naz. I. c.
486	דיגנוסיס	<i>diagnōsis</i>	διάγνωσις	, f. decree .	Targ. II Esth. II, 8 ed. Lag. (ed. 'דיגט, corr. acc.).
487	דידכי	<i>diadochē; diadochē, v. דייתוכוס</i>	διαδοχή; διαδοχή, v. דייתוכוס	relays, guards at stations .	[Popular adaptation דרכ, as if דרך.] Yoma VI, 8 (68 b) דיד Y. ed. (Mish. דרךאות; Bab. ed. ד' יתך, Ms. M. ד' יתך, Ms. L. דיד, 'דוד'; Mish. Nap. ד' יתך, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note). Mekh. B'shall. s. 1 Pharaoh had guards at stations (communicating with one another).—Gen. R. s. 10; Yalk. ib. 16 [read:] בהן בד' ידוכין he increased for them the speed (of the mail bearers), and the number of mail stations. Esth. R. to I, 1 עם דורניאות וכ' postmen carrying gifts will be numerous &c.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
493	דיוסטר	<i>an adaptation of diōstēr, treated as a compound of דִּי' and טֶר; diōstēr</i>	an adaptation of δῶσδῆρ, treated as a compound of דִּי' and טֶר; δῶσδῆρ	a pole reaching from end to end (LXX Ex. XXXVIII, 4; Aquila Ex. XXX, 4) the transverse staff of the upright loom (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Tela). (adj.) double-edged . מִיפְסֶלֶת ד the engraving on both sides of the tablets (Ex. XXXII, 15).	Kel. XX, 3; Tosef. ib. B. Mets. XI, 5 דיסטר Targ. Ps. CXLIX, 6 (דיו סטר Ms.) ed. (דיו סטר Targ. Ps. LXXIV, 6 (corresp. to גליפיהא ib.; Ms. סֶטְרָא).
494	דיופטין	<i>diabētēs; diabētēs = circinus, cmp. דִּי'בִּיט</i>	διαβήτης; διαβήτης = circinus, cmp. דִּי'בִּיט	compasses .	Sifré Deut. 7 ye need no arms, ומחלק but one has only to put up compasses and divide (the land in shares); Yalk. ib. 801 ד לא קובע (some ed. יופיטיו, corr. acc.); Targ. Y. Deut. I, 8 (דִּפְּ' וּכ put up the compasses &c.
495	דייטא	<i>díaita; díaita, diaeta</i>	δαίαιτα; δαίαιτα, diaeta	chamber, sitting-room (generally up-stairs); compartment, story . arbitrator's office , whence diaeta , name of a prison in Cæsarea in the Roman days.	Sabb. XI, 2 (96 a) בדייטא אחת Y. ed. a. Ar. (Bab. דיטא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 1) in the same story (of separate buildings). B. Bath. 63 a העליונה Ar. (ed. דיו) upper story. Y. Yeb. I, 3 a bot. 'לד' התחתונה וכ to the nethermost room of the nether world (utmost degree of damnation; Gen. R. s. 68, a. e. ביט', בִּטְי', אֲמַבְטִי; Tosef. Erub. IX (VI), 21 דיוטא ed. Zuck. (Var. דיאטה, ed. דיאטס, corr. acc.); a. fr.—Gen. R. s. 62 they buried him שלו בדייטא (corr. acc.) in the compartment designated for him.— Pl. דִּיטוֹת, two upper compartments opposite each other (with a common yard between them). Tosef. ib. VIII (V), 11, v. אֶלְקִטִּי. Ib. XI (VIII), 4; a. fr. Esth. R. introd., beg. (some ed. דִּיטִי).
496	דייטונא	<i>diatonos; diatonos, diatonus</i>	διάτονος; διάτονος, diatonus	band-stone running through the thickness of the wall.	Lam. R. to I, 1 (חדא אתתא) וכ ד' דבייתי Ar. (Var. שְׁרִיתָא) the bandstone of my house was broken.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
497	דייטיכוס	<i>diadochos; corrupt. of diadochos</i>	διάδοχος; corrupt. of διάδοχος	successor .	Sifré Deut. 334 בא ד' שלו (sub. זמן) the time of his successor (surrender of office) had arrived (cmp. דיזוגי); Yalk. Deut. 947 דיתיכוס Sifré ib. s. 27 ריתיכוס (corr. acc.); Yalk. Deut. 814 דוכוס (read דיידוכוס).
498	דימוס	<i>domos; domos, v. LXX, I Ezra VI, 24</i>	δόμος; δόμος, v. LXX, I Ezra VI, 24	a row or layer of stones, bricks &c. in a wall.	Y. Erub. I, 19 a top של ארחין דו' a row of bond timber, v. אָרִיחַ. Sabb. 102 b של אבנים ד' a row of stones in a wall; Tosef. ib. XI (XII), 1. B. Mets. 118 b על הד ב' placed a stone in its position. Sot. 44 a if in rebuilding his house אחד הוסיף בו ד' he made it one layer higher; a. fr.— Pl. דימוסין, [Ex. R. s. 50, read with Gen. R. s. 3 דימוסין]. Num. R. s. 7, beg. דמוסין (corr. acc.). [דימליסין] baths, v. דימוסין. Chald. form דימוסין, pl. דימוסין. Y. Ber. II, 5 a bot. מניתי ד' I counted the layers (during prayer).
499	דימוס	<i>dēmotikos; agōn; dēmos; dēmotikos agōn</i>	δημοτικός; ἀγών; δῆμος; δημοτικός ἀγών	people (populus). popular gathering, public festival with games given by Emperors or high officials and connected with amnesty; in gen. amnesty, pardon .	Gen. R. s. 6; Ex. R. s. 15, v. בולי II. Y. Ber. IX, 14 b when the king ד'נותן grants a general pardon, opp. ספיקולה.—Kidd. 63 a הזה כד' עשה act as was done in that public game (Ar. דרומוס).—Lev. R. s. 29, a. fr. יצא בד' he was pardoned. Gen. R. s. 79 when he heard a divine voice say ד' ד' demos, demos (pardon), the bird escaped, opp. ספיקולה; Y. Shebi. IX, 38 d top; Pesik. B'shall. p. 88 ב' דיניס (corr. acc.); a. fr.— [Ex. R. s. 2, beg. ינתן בד', v. דימוסין.—Gen. R. s. 8 דימוסין, v. דימוסין].— Pl. דימוסין public games. Cant. R. to VII, 12 נטייל בד' let us take a walk among (observe) the amusements of the world.

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500	דמוסיא , דימוסיא	<i>dēmosios = fiscus; dēmosios; dēmosia; dēmosia, ta</i>	δημόσιος = fiscus; δημόσιος; δημόσια; δημόσια, τὰ	public affairs . state property . (also as pl.) state-tax, confiscation . public bath , v. דימוסין .	Gen. R. s. 8 בד' של מדינה Ar. (ed. בדימוסיה; Yalk. Job 907 ס' (בדימוסיוס) with the public affairs of the country. Y. Snh. X, 28 b top ואחד ד' לכולן and one golden calf was the common property of all the tribes. Gen. R. s. 84, end; Yalk. ib. 143 they sold him של וכ' לדמ' to the public treasury (as a state slave). Lev. R. s. 30 וכ' למגבי דמ' to collect the taxes &c. Ib. התיר ... מדמוסא שלהן (corr. acc.) he remitted one third of their due taxes; Pesik. Ul'kaḥ. p. 182 b . Ib. Shek. p. 11 a sq. דימוסיה bring thy demosia ; Yalk. Ex. 386 דימוסיה; Yalk. Prov. 953.— Pl. (Hebr.) דימוסיות, דימוסיות. Lam. R. to III, 7.
501	דימוסין	<i>sub. balaneion; dēmosion; balaneion</i>	sub. βαλανεῖον; δημόσιον; βαλανεῖον	public bath . prison .	Y. Snh. VII, 25 d top, a. fr. ד' דטיבריא the baths of Tiberias. Koh. R. to V, 11 דימוסין; a. fr.— Pl. דימוסיות, דימוסיות (דמוס'). Ab. Zar. I, 7 (16 a) דימוסיא Ar. (Ms. M. דומסיא, ed. 'בימ', corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 1 דמוסיות. Ib. s. 8; a. fr.—Y. Shebi. VIII, 38 b bot. דמוסיה read דומסיה public baths, opp. פריבטה private baths. Ex. R. s. 2, beg. בדימוס (corr. acc.).
502	דימוסנאי	<i>dēmosiōnai; a corrupt. of dēmosiōnai = publicani</i>	δημοσιῶναι; a corrupt. of δημοσιῶναι = publicani	farmers of public revenues under the Roman government.	Meg. Taan. ch. III, quot. in Snh. 91 a [read:] וכ' איתבטילו ד' (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) the demosiōnai were removed.
503	דינאטוס	<i>dynatos</i>	δυνατός	able, capable .	Y'lamd. to Deut. IV, 30 וכ' אני ד' Ar. ed. R. (Var. דינסטוס &c., v. Koh. Ar. Compl. III, p. 97 b).
504	דינמיס	<i>dynamis</i>	δύναμις	power, ability .	Cant. R. to IV, 8 (not דינמוס, interpret. אָל, Is. XLV, 14).

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505	דסקאדיסקא	diskos	δίσκος	disc (always used in the sense of tabula, tabella), tablet . official document, letter .	— Pl. מִדִּיִּקְיָא . Men. 40 a 'ליכתביה אד' (Rashi מִדִּיִּקְיָא, Ms. R. 2 a. K. אר.) let it be published on public tablets (inscriptions; comment.: in official letters from Palestine to Babylon, v. infra). B. Kam. 112 b וכו' מ"ד נקיט ד' (M. M. רִיִּסְקָא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) he held a letter from the Supreme Court (authorizing him to take depositions of witnesses). Kidd 70 a ד' דזמינותא Ar. (ed. פִּיִּסְקָא, פִּיִּסְקָא) summons to appear before court. Ib. b , v. מִדִּיִּקְיָא . — Pl. מִדִּיִּקְיָא . Men. 40 a , v. supra. Gitt. 36 a their signatures in the shape of figures (as a fish, bough &c.) were known to the public בִּדְסָקִי (Rashi בְּדִיִּס , Ar. בְּדִיִּס) by the official letters which they issued. Ib. 88 a וכו' רב בדי' (Ar. בְּדִיִּי) Rab put his signature sideways only in official letters.—[מִדִּיִּסְקָא, v. מִדִּיִּסְקָא].
506	דיסקוס	diskos	δίσκος	disk, plate, trencher .	Ex. R. s. 15 דס' שלה די' של לבנה the disc of the Moon. Ib. דס' שלה די' (the Moon's) disc. Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 b מלא דינרין (Bab. ib. 6 b דינרא קיסרנא, v. דִּינְרָא) a plate full of (gold) denars. Gen. R. s. 33 דס' דדהב a golden plate. Ib. s. 11 דיוסקום אחד a large trencher carried on sixteen poles. R. s. 23 (תמחוי וכו' Pesik. Esth. R. to I, 19; a. e.— Pl. מִדִּיִּסְקָא, מִדִּיִּסְקָא). Gen. R. s. 10 a bath-tub in which were שני די' נאים Ar. (ed. מִדִּיִּי ; Yalk. Gen. 16 דסקיוס, corr. acc.) two fine disks.—Ib. מִדִּיִּסְקָא, v. מִדִּיִּסְקָא.
507	דיסקיא	disakkion; disakkion = bisaccium S.	δισάκκιον; δισάκκιον = bisaccium S.	bag with two pouches, saddle .	Tosef. B. Bath. IV, 2; B. Bath. 78 a . — Ber. 18 a לא יתנם בדי' (Ms. M. (once מִדִּיִּסְקָא, ed. מִדִּיִּסְקָא) one must not put them in the saddle bag and place them across the back of an ass. Sabb. 142 b מִדִּיִּי (ed. מִדִּיִּי); a. fr.—Y. Ber. III, 6 d bot. מִדִּיִּסְקָא; Y. Erub. VI, 23 c top מִדִּיִּסְקָא (corr. acc.). Y. Sabb. VII, 10 c מִדִּיִּסְקָא של אֲזָנִים (corr. acc.) locks of &c.— Pl. מִדִּיִּסְקָא. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. II, 3 דוסיקאות ed. Zuck. (R. S. to Kel. XII, 1 מִדִּיִּסְקָא; Kel. I. c. סיטונות).

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508	דיסקרין	<i>diskarion; diskarion, v. oīqarion</i>	δισκάριον; δισκάριον, v. οἰqαρῖον	salver, saucer .	Gen. R. s. 78 דיסקרא (corr. acc.).— Pl. דיסקרין . Ib. s. 93 (translat. משכיות, Prov. XXV, 11; Yalk. Prov. 961 דיסקרים, v. דיסקרים). Pesik. Bahod. p. 101 a ; Pesik. R. s. 14; Lev. R. s. 20 דיסקרי (read: שני דיסקרין); Pesik. Par., p. 36 b קיטונין (corr. acc.); Koh. R. to VIII, 1; a. e.
509	דיפלון	<i>pl. of diplos; diplos</i>	pl. of διπλός; διπλός	, read: דיפלון m. pl. double (years) , double age , i.e. 140 years (Ps. XC, 10). 'בא בדי' (some ed. בדיופ, Yalk. ib.	Gen. R. s. 59 (expl. בא בימים, Gen. XXIV, 103 בדופלון) he was entering into his double age (approaching his one hundred and fortieth year; cmp. Gen. XXI, 5; XXV, 20); comment.: double world (this life and the hereafter).
510	דיפלי	<i>diplē; stoa</i>	διπλή; στοά	(, sub. , v. Lübker Reallex.	s. v. Stoa) a double colonnade .— an ist'ba (v. אִיסְטָבָא) with a double row of seats, v. אִיסְטָוּוּנִית. Y. Succ. V, 55 a bot. (describing the basilica-synagogue of Alexandria). Yalk. Ps. 848 'ד' איסטווה של ו' the basilica-synagogue of Tiberias; Midr. Till. to Ps. XCIII, end דפליסט (corr. acc.).— Contracted: דיפליסטון, דיפלוסט (v. קטיו). Succ. 51 b (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 40); Tosef. ib. IV, 5; Yalk. Deut. 913 די פלסטין (corr. acc.).—[Y. Pes. X, 37 c top פוטירין read: דיפלי פוטירין, v. פִּיילי דפוטירין.]
511	דיפרא	<i>diphoros</i>	δίφορος	bearing twice a year , a species of figs.	Dem. I, 1 דופרה ed. (Ms. M. דיפרא, read ... רא; Ar. דיופרא). Shebi. IX, 4 'ד'; Tosef. ib. VII, 15 'די'.—Erub. 18 a דיופרא, v. דיופרי (corr. acc.).— Pl. דיפריין . Y. Shebi. IX, 39 a top דפריים (corr. acc.).—[Gen. R. s. 65 דיפרא סופא, v. פראסופא.]—V. דיפריאות.

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512	דיפרוסוף	<i>diprosōpos</i>	διπρόσωπος	double-faced .	Erub. 18 a דיו פרצוף פנים וכ ed. (Ms. M. דו פרצוף, Ar. דיו פרצוף) Adam had two faces. Ber. 61 a דו פרצופין ברא וכ (Ms. M. שני) the Lord created Adam with two faces; Gen. R. s. 8 beg. דיו פרצופים וכ; Yalk. ib. 20 דיו פרצופין (Ar. דיו פרצופין, corr. פרוסופין); Tanḥ. Thazr. 1; a. fr.—Trnsf. double-natured . Ex. R. s. 5; Lev. R. s. 1 דו פ' היה וכ the Word (ד'יבור) went forth with a double nature, bringing life and death; Cant. R. to II, 3 ד'יפּרוּספּין.
513	דיפתרא	<i>diphthera</i>	διφθέρα	hide prepared for writing (contrad. to ח'יפה a. מצה, v. also דוכסוסטוס record, document, list .	Meg. II, 2 (opp. to ספר). Ib. 19 a defined ד'י דמליח וכ diphtera is a skin prepared with salt and flour, but not with gallnut, v. אַפֶּץ; Sabb. 79 a ; Gitt. 22 a Tanḥ. Vaëra 5 ד' של ד'יפּתְרָא, a list of the deities; Yalk. Ex. 175.— Pl. ד'יפּתְרָא, their (national) records. Pesik. R. s. 8 ד' כתובות וכ records are written before the Lord &c.
514	דיקא	<i>deka</i>	δέκα	ten .	Ber. 56 b (oneirocritical analysis of Kappadokia) קפא כשורא (Kappa (v. כ'יפה) means beam, deka means ten ; [v., however, דוּקְיָא, a. Gen. R. s. 68].
515	דיקולוגוס	<i>dikologos</i>	δικολόγος	pleader, advocate .	Lev. R. s. 29 ד'קוליוס Ar. (corr. acc., ed. q. נ'קולוגוס v.).— Pl. ד'יקולוגין . Yalk. Num. 738 וכ שני ד' two pleaders stood before Hadrian; Yalk. Prov. 946 ד'יקולוגין (corr. acc.).
516	דיקי	<i>dikē</i>	δίκη	right, justice, punishment, satisfaction . עד שגובה ד' שלו [read:] until He collects His debt of justice (punishes Israel for his sins).	Ex. R. s. 19 עשיתי ד' שלהם בבני I gave them (the Gibeonites) satisfaction (for their wrongs) on My children (II Sam. XXI, 1 sq.).—Cant. R. to II, 7 (ref. to Is. XXXII, Gen. R. s. 45 ד'ידי Ar. (ed. דקיון) plead my cause; a. e.—Num. R. s. 22; Tanḥ. Matt. 3 [read:] שלכם מתבקשים . Y. R. Hash. I, 57 ד'יקין . it is your cause which is taken up.— Pl. כהדין דירין ב במגנימין (corr. acc.) like court proceedings, v.

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517	דיקינתין	<i>hyakinthos</i> ; ד' for ה' or " to avoid the use of letters of the Tetragrammaton; Ar. reads ייקינטין; <i>hyakinthos</i>	ὑάκινθος; ד' for ה' or " to avoid the use of letters of the Tetragrammaton; Ar. reads ייקינטין; ὑάκινθος	hyacinth , a precious stone.	Ex. R. s. 38, end ד' לוי (not דייקני) Levi was represented on the Highpriests' breast-plate by a hyacinth (h. ברקת. Y' lamd. to Deut. X, 1, quot. in Ar. 'המרגליות ויי' (Yalk. ib. 854 דייקוסנין, corr. acc.) the pearls and hyacinths. Gen. R. s. 79, end (after interpreting קש"ט in קש"ט, Gen. XXXIII, 19) what function have Yod Hé here? [read:] אלו חליות ד' 'וזמרגדין שדרכן ו' (v. 'Rashi' a. l. a. Yalk. ib. 134) these are the links of hyacinths and smaragds with which jewelry is decorated, i.e. the vowel letters connecting the consonants, but which also have an allegorical meaning (v. the sentence following: מ' כותב ו').
518	דיקינתינון	<i>hyakinthinon</i> , v. preced.; <i>hyakinthinon</i>	ὑακίνθινον, v. preced.; ὑακίνθινον	hyacinth-colored .	Esth. R. to I, 6 (quoted as Greek translation of כרפס ib.) אלטינון Mus. (ed. טיינון, corr. acc.); v. יקינטינון
519	דכסומיני	<i>dexamenē</i>	δεξαμενή	reservoir, tank .	Pesik. R. s. 4.—Y'lamd. to Num. XX, 8 quot. in Ar.
520	דלמטיקין	<i>dalmatikē</i> ; <i>kolobion</i> ; <i>dalmatikē</i> , <i>dalmatica</i> ; read קולובין <i>kolobion</i> , v. Sm. Ant. s. v. <i>dalmatikē</i>	δαλματική; κολόβιον; δαλματική, <i>dalmatica</i> ; read קולובין <i>kolobion</i> , v. Sm. Ant. s. v. δαλματική	dalmatics , long undergarments of Dalmatian wool.	Kil. IX, 7; expl. Y. ib. 32 d top קובלין .
521	דלפקי	<i>delphikē</i> = <i>delphix</i> , <i>delphica</i> , sub. <i>mensa</i> ; <i>delphikē</i> ; <i>delphix</i>	δελφική = δέλφιξ, <i>delphica</i> , sub. <i>mensa</i> ; δελφική; δέλφιξ	delphica , a three-legged table used as a toilet table or a waiter, contrad. fr. שלחש eating table (v. Becker Gallus, ed. Göll II, p. 354).	Kel. XXV, 1. Ib. XXII, 1; Tosef. ib. B. Bath. I, 9 דולפני (corr. acc.). Ab. Zar. V, 5 (69 a) דלפ' Ar. (Ms. M. דלוב, ed. דולב, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note). Y. Dem. VI, 25 d statuary made כמין ד' like a kind of delphica (for practical use and not for idol worship, cmp. בְּסִי). *Ex. R. s. 43 'מגפפת לד' hugging the statuary figure supporting a delphica (Num. R. s. 2 סריס).—Pl. דלפקיות. Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42 c bot.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
522	דנסטיס	<i>daneistēs; daneistēs, danista</i>	δανειστής; δανειστής, danista	money-lender, usurer, creditor .	Ex. R. s. 29 טוס ... (corr. acc.). Ib. s. 31, beg. דיוסטוס (corr. acc.). Num. R. s. 9, beg. משבר שיניו the lender breaks the debtor's teeth (enforces his claim). Y. Sabb. II, 5 b top (ref. to ישי, Ps. LV, 16) he makes the angel of death שלו ד' (some ed. דינ) his creditor (to collect his debts, visit his sins). Y'lamd. Thazr. end (quot. in Ar.) דנסטס (Var. דינסטיס, corr. acc.). [Ib. to Deut. IV, 30 ואני דינאסטוס וכ ed. Koh. (v. Var. ib.), v. דינאטוס .] — Pl. דַּנְסָטִין . Ib. to Deut. XXIV, 10.— Y. B. Mets. II, 8 c דאסטרטוס; Y. Ab. Zar. V, 42 b bot. דַּאנְסָטִי, read: אילין דאסיניסי.
523	דנקא	<i>Pers. dānkh; danakē; danakē</i>	Pers. dānkh; δανάκη; δανάκη	Danka , a small Persian coin, the sixth of a Denar , in gen. one sixth .	B. Mets. 60 ב ד' מאה one hundred P'rutah for a d .—Ib. 39 ב ד' and of the remaining one third תילתא יהבין ד' וכ we give one sixth to the sister, and for the other one sixth we appoint &c.—Zeb. 48 a ; Kerith. 22 ב ד' בר ד' worth a d .—Sabb. 35 a [read with Rashi:] א"ב פלגא דד the difference between two thirds and three fourths (of a mile) is half a sixth.— Pl. דַּנְקִי . R. Hash. 26 a (identified with מַעָה a קְשִׁיטָה).
524	דפנא	<i>daphnē; cmp. daphnē which is prob. of Semitic origin, v. preced.</i>	δάφνη; cmp. δάφνη which is prob. of Semitic origin, v. preced.	Bay-tree used for hedges.	M. Kat. 7 a ; B. Bath. 4 a ; v. הוצא. Pes. 56 a דד the juice of the bay-fruit.
525	דרבנא	<i>an adaptation of doryphoroi in speaking of Athens; doryphoroi</i>	an adaptation of δορυφόροι in speaking of Athens; δορυφόροι	(v. preced.) goad-bearers , guardsmen .	Bekh. 8 b (Ar. דַּרְבוּנִי).
526	דרומוס	<i>dromos</i>	δρόμος	the runner's race in the stadium; course; in gen. contest at public games.	Kidd. 63 a act before me הזה כד' Ar. (ed. דימוס) as is done in that certain dromos
527	דרומילוס	<i>dipylos</i>	δίπυλος	, Gen. R. s. 48; Yalk. ib.	82 דרומלות, prob. a corrupt. of דְּיּוּפִילּוּס m. double-gated (passage).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
528	דרינון	<i>kedrinon; corrupt. of kedrinon</i>	κέδρινον; corrupt. of κέδρινον	cedar-wood , the wool-like substance of which is used for wicks.	Y. Sabb. II, beg. 4 c (explain. לְכָשׁ; Bab. ib. 20 b שוכא דארזא). V. קְדִרְיוֹן.
529	דרכון	<i>Dareikos; late b. h. אֶדְרִיכֹן, hellenized Dareikos</i>	Δαρεικός; late b. h. אֶדְרִיכֹן, hellenized Δαρεικός	Daric , a Persian gold (and silver) coin, v. infra.	—*Tosef. B. Bath. XI, 2 דְרִיכֹן ed. Zuck. (Var. דריאבון). — Pl. דְרִיכֹנוֹת. — Shek. II, 1 (in carrying the half-Shekel contributions to Jerusalem) 'מצרפין שקלים לד' (old ed. 'לדרב' you may exchange them for Darics. B. Bath. X, 2 (165 b) if in a note is found 'ד' דאינונ וכ (Var. דְרִיכֹנוֹמוֹ) 'Darics which are'—and the rest is blurred. Shek. II, 4 after the Jews came from Babylonia ד'היו שוקלין ד they offered their half-Shekels in (half-)Darics of silver (this being the standard coin); Y. ib. 46 d top דינרין ד' Darics , which is denars (of silver, v. דִּינָר). Tosef. ib. II, 4; Y. ib. III, 47 c bot. (דְרִיכֹנוֹי זַהב (Bab. ed. Var. דְרִיכֹנוֹי זַהב (Ms. M. דְרִיכֹנוֹי).
530	דרמינון	<i>rhodomēlon</i>	ῥοδόμηλον	, Y. Shebi. II, beg. 37 b , read: רודומילון m. a marmelade of quinces and roses .	
531	דרמסקינא	<i>damaskēnon; pl. of damaskēnon</i>	δαμασκηνόν; pl. of δαμασκηνόν	Damascene plums .	Y. Sabb. I, 4 a bot.; Y. Bets. III, 62 a top נה ... Ber. 39 a דורמסקין (Ms. M. margin דורמסקינ; Y. ib. VI, 10 b bot. (אֶחָדָא). — B. Kam. 116 b top דורמסקינ. Tosef. Ter. VII, 13 דרמסקינ. Tosef. Dem. I, 9 דורמסקיות ed. Zuck. (Var. דִּירְמִסְקִינִיּוֹת).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
532	דרקון	drakōn	δράκων	dragon, Boa Constrictor (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	[Its figure was used as a military ensign of the Roman cohorts. In Talm. it is considered an emblem of idolatry.] Ab. Zar. III, 3 if one finds vessels ד צורת ... upon which is the figure of the sun ... or of a dragon. Tosef. ib. V (VI), 2 שאסור מין ד' איזהו מין ד' (v. ed. Zuck. note) what kind of serpent is forbidden (as an emblem of idolatry)?; Y. ib. III, 42 d top.—Lev. R. s. 16, beg. (ref. to תעכסנה Is. III, 16; cmp. עכיס) the figure of a serpent was on her shoes; Lam. R. to IV, 15 דרקין (corr. acc.). B. Bath. 16 b . Gitt. 56 b כרוך עליה ב וד' and a serpent wound around the barrel (allusion to the city of Jerusalem under the terrorism of the extremists). [Deut. R. s. 6 בא הדרבון, corr. acc.] [Y. Kil. I, 27 a bot. Ar., v. ירבוא.]
533	דריא	<i>an adaptation of diaḥrhoia, as if fr. דרי; as to dialectic variations, v. infra; diaḥrhoia</i>	an adaptation of δίαρροια, as if fr. דרי; as to dialectic variations, v. infra; δίαρροια	diarrhoea .	Lev. R. s. 18 (explain, זרע, Num. XI, 20) R. Ebiathar says, I' zara means 'לד' שאהיה נותן דורא וכ' Ar.; Num. R. s. 7 (not אותן) Ar. (ed. לקדרא or לקרדא) it will cause diarrhoea, for I will put a worm in their entrails. Sifré Deut. 1 דולריא; Pesik. Vattom., p. 131 a דרר' Ar. (Var. in Ar. a. ed. דלר', Ms. O. אוחזתו (מלמטה) גט. 70 a (דר אריא, v. גט. Gitt. 70 a 'דל will be seized with diarrhoea. [ב. 'אוחזתו דל (מיושב) ed., Ar. q. אלריא v.] lb. 'מאי דל (insert סם) what is the remedy for d .? Ans. דרדרא v. q.
534	אגמוןהגמון	hēgemōn	ἡγεμῶν	general .	Targ. Is. IX, 13; XIX, 15 (ed. Lag. ה'יג; h. text זנב).—Sabb. 145 b א' וקמטון (Ms. O. ה'; Ms. M. א' וקמוטרי Ar. ה' a general with his suite (comites). Taan. 29 a Ms. M. (ed. אדון). Y. Snh. I, 19 b top; a. fr.—Pl. הגמונין, הגמונים, הגמונין . Targ. II Esth. VIII, 7.—Ex. R. s. 31, end. [Tanḥ. Yithro 5 הגמונות v, הגמוניא, v. הגמוניא].—Ch. form הגמונא Ab. Zar. 11 a

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
535	הגמוניא	<i>hēgemonia</i>	ἡγεμονία	commandership, consulship . (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Eisagogeis) court, administration, jurisdiction, district.	Gen. R. s. 50, beg.; Lev. R. s. 26 ו'נטל ה' got an appointment as a consul from the King. Cant. R. to I, 6; Lam. R., introd. (R. Yitsh. 3) ו' (אחת) וכ' and Israel declared all these gods one government and worshipped all of them; Esth. R. to I, 9 אומוניאה (read: אַגְמוֹנִיָא, cmp. אַגְמוֹן).— Pl. הַגְמוֹנִיּוֹת staff of commanding officers . Tanh. Yithro 5 לה' שעליהם (not להגמונות) to the staff appointed over them (to take them to the exile). Midr. Till. to Ps. CXVIII, 6 he will send forth ו' דוגמניות על וכ' (corr. acc.) staffs to all countries &c. Gitt. I, 1 לה' מ' from one jurisdiction to another.— Pl. as above. Ib. 4 b there were in one town ו' שתי ה' וכ' two jurisdictions jealous of each other.
536	הדוסטא	<i>hypodēmata</i>	ὑποδήματα	, Y. Sabb. VI, 8 a top, a corrupt., prob. for הַיְפוֹדִימָטָא m. pl. half-shoes , contrad. to sandals or soles which may accidentally be fastened with the front backward.	

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
537	הדיוט	<i>idiōtēs; an adaptation of idiōtēs</i>	ἰδιώτης; an adaptation of ἰδιώτης	private man (opp. to priest, officer &c.), commoner; ignoble, ignorant .	Targ. I Sam. XVIII, 23; a. fr.—Meg. 12 b , a. e. (prov.) ה'ה' the lowest man rushes ahead (is the first to give an opinion).—Yeb. 59 a , a. fr. ה'נה' a common priest, opp. כהן גדול. M. Kat. I, 8 ה'ה' the untrained tailor, opp. אומן the professional. Ib. 10 a ה'ה' when do you call one a hedyot? —B. Mets. 104 a ה'לשון' the popular terms, v. דרש. Gen. R. s. 96 ה'משל' a popular adage; a. fr.—Pl. (Ch.) ה'דייטות'. Targ. Job XXX, 8; a. e.—(Hebrew) ה'דייטות'. Snh. X, 2 (90 a) three kings ה'וארבעה' and four private persons. Ib. 21 b bot. ה'לה' for the common people (Samaritans). Tosef. Sabb. XIII (XIV), 1; Y. ib. XVI, 15 c ה'טרי' private (not Hebrew) writings; Bab. ib. 116 b ; a. fr. Num. R. s. 8 ה'דייטות' (some ed.).—Fem. ה'דייטות'. Ruth R. to I, 19 ה'פדה' a cow of common stock (not trained for work).
538	הדרקון	<i>hydrōpikon or hyderikon, sub. pathos; pathos; hyderikon; hydrōpikon</i>	ὕδρωπικόν or ὑδερικόν, sub. πάθος; πάθος; ὑδερικόν; ὕδρωπικόν	dropsy; ה' (חולה) one afflicted with dropsy .	Erub. 41 ב ה'חיה וחולי מעיים' Ms. M. (ed. חיה misplaced, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note) a lying-in woman, and sufferers from bowel diseases or dropsy. Ber. 25 a ; 62 b ; Bekh. 44 b ; Tam. 27 b . Sabb. 33 a (Ms. M. ה'דרקון); a. e. [Ar. reads everywhere ה'דרקון].
539	הדרניקוס	<i>hydrōpikos; hyderikos</i>	ὕδρωπικός; ὑδερικός	(a corrupt. of or , cmp. ה'דרקון; for Var. lect.	v. infra) one afflicted with dropsy . Ber. 58 ב ואת הננס ואת ה' (Ms. M. ואת הרדינקס, Ms. F. ו'הננס ה'; Tosef. ib. VII (VI), 3 (absent in ed. Zuck., added in note); Tanḥ. Pinḥ. 10 ... ואת הדרקונוס ... הננס 1. ed. Bub. ib. 1. ה'ה'קנין ואת דרניקוס (Mss. ה'דרניקוס, ה'דרקוניס; Y. Ber. IX, 13 b bot. (absent); [absent in Bekh. VII, 6, among bodily blemishes disqualifying for priestly service]. [Our w. is obviously a gloss to one of the anomalies enumerated in the text, prob. to קפח. —Ar. reads ו'ה'דרניקוס, in the place of קפח in our text, giving it the meaning of קפח q. v., but records also ה'הדר' in letter He; Alf. reads ו'ה'דרניקוס, leaving out קפח.—For other definitions of our w., v. commentaries.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
540	הוגנס	<i>eugenēs; eugenēs, v. אבגינֹס</i>	εὐγενής; εὐγενής, v. אבגינֹס	, pl. of noble birth .	Gen. R. s. 48 ... הוגנסין Ar. (ed. ב"א גדולים ... מהוגנין).
541	הומוניא	<i>monoia; ómonoia</i>	μόνοια; ὁμόνοια	concord, union , opp. מחלוקת.	. Lam. R. introd. (R. Alexandri all of them (formerly divided into factions) became unanimous (Mekh. Yithro, Bahod., s. 1 הושוו לב אחד; Lev. R. s. 9 אחת). [Lam. R. l. c. (Zibdi b. Levi 1) אחת; Yalk. Ps. 795 'הומני', read: הַגְמוּנְיָא.]
542	הידור	<i>űdōr</i>	űdωρ	water .	Succ. 35 a וְכ' א"ת הָדָר אלא ה' וכ Ms. M. 2 (ed. אידור, Ar. הָדָר) read not hadar (Lev. XXIII, 40) but hydor , for in Greek water is called h.; Yalk. Lev. 651.
543	הילמי	<i>ǎlmē</i>	ǎλμη	(corr. הַלְמִי) f. brine for pickling .	Sabb. XIV, 2. Ib. 108 b . Y. ib. XIV, 14 c top the preparation of halmé requires a trained person. Erub. 14 b in the law concerning halmé (Sabb. I. c.)— Pl. הַלְמִין or הִילְמִין Y. Ter. X, 47 a bot. מהלימין היו . read: it (the taste) came from the brine.
544	הילני	<i>Helenē</i>	Ἑλένη	Helen , 1) mother of king Munbaz, a convert to Judaism.	, mother of king Munbaz, a convert to Judaism. Succ. 2 b (Ms. M. הלני, Var. הלנית, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note); Tosef. ib. I, 1. Yoma III, 10; Tosef. ib. II, 3 (not הילנו). Naz. III, 6. mother of R. Hillel. Lev. R. s. 12, end; Yalk. Jer. 320 הילל ר' (ר' אילם 8, to II, Lam. R. to II); 'בר ה
545	הימיסו	<i>hēmisy</i>	ἡμίς	half .	Tanh. ed. Bub., additam. to Sh'lah. 19 (ref. to הַמִּסּוּ Deut. I, 28) 'they divided our hearts' אִימִיסוּ (read לשון אליונוסטי אִימִיסוּ the Greek hemisy; v. Num. R. s. 17; v. מִסּוּ).
546	הימיסיון	<i>amethystos; amethystion</i>	ἀμέθυστος; ἀμεθύστιον	, read: הַמִּיתִּסְטִיֹּן or אֲמִיתִּסְטִיֹּן m. (, dim.	of) amethyst , a jewel in the Highpriests' breast-plate. Ex. R. s. 38, end (v. LXX Ex. XXVIII, 19).
547	הימנון	<i>űmnos</i>	űμνος	(, acc.	) hymn . Ex. R. s. 45. Gen. R. s. 8; Koh. R. to VI, 10, דומינו, (corr. acc.); Yalk. Gen. 23; Yalk. Is. 261; a. fr.
548	הינא	<i>hena; eĩs</i>	ἕνα; εἷς	(, acc.	of) one , v. הָן.
549	הינדיקי	<i>'Indikē; 'Indikē, sub. gē</i>	Ἰνδική; Ἰνδοική, sub. γῆ	India .	Targ. Y. Gen. II, 11 'ארע ה' (Ar. הַנְּדִין; h. text חוילה). Ib. XXV, 18 'הַנְּדִיקָא, הַנְּדִיקָא, הַנְּדִיקָא' (הַנְּדִיקָא II Y.).—Denom. הַנְּדִיקָא, הַנְּדִיקָא, הַנְּדִיקָא Indians . Targ. I Chr. I, 9.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
550	הינומא	<i>klinē; cmp. Sm. Ant. s. v. Lectica, about klinē a. phoreion; a popular adaptation of hymenaios; phoreion; hymenaios</i>	κλίνη; cmp. Sm. Ant. s. v. Lectica, about κλίνη a. φορεῖον; a popular adaptation of ὑμέναιος; φορεῖον; ὑμέναιος	(נום, formed like preced.) slumbering couch , esp. henuma, a curtained litter on which a virgin bride was carried in procession .	Keth. II, 1 ש'יצאת בה that she was carried out of her father's home in a henuma or with loosened hair; Y. ib. I, 25 a top s home in a henuma (corr. acc.). Bab. ib. 16 ב עד' ה witnesses testifying to her having been taken out in a h. —Ib. 17 ב מא' ה what is henuma ? Answ. תנורא דאסא an oven-shaped (frame) draped with myrtles; oth. opin. דמנמנמא בה וכ (not קריתא דמנמנא, v. Rashbam to B. Bath. 92 b) a curtained couch on which the bride reclines as though slumbering. Y. Keth. II, 26 a bot. תמן נמנמא וכ there (in Babylon) they call it namnuma (a slumbering couch), the Rabbis here call it פוריומא q. v.
551	היפטיקוס	<i>hypatikos</i>	ὑπάτικός	(variously corrupted) m. consular, governor .	Sifré Deut. 309 [read:] אם היה ה' שגדול משניהם if he were a hypaticos who is higher than either of them; Yalk. ib. 542. —Sifré ib. 330. — Pl. היפטיקין . Ib. 327; 317 הפיטיקים (corr. acc.). Y'lamd. to Gen. XXV, 23 quot. in Ar. חפאטיקון (read הפאטיקין). V. איפטיקוס.
552	המטליא	<i>hēpatorion; a popular corrupt. of hēpatorion, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Eupatorium</i>	ἥπατόριον; a popular corrupt. of ἥπατόριον, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Eupatorium	liver-wort , in gen. herbs used for cooling the blood (cmp. חומץ).	Y. Ned. VII, beg. 40 ב אפוטליא וכ (read: אפוטליא or אימט) the various kinds of hepatoria , e.g. Napu, Melissophylon and Colocasias.—Tosef. Maasr. III, 7 אמטיל' (Var. המטל) for hepatoria the scholars allowed no exemption &c. Tosef. Ab. Zar. IV (V), 11 והמטליא וכ (Var. hep . &c. prepared by gentiles; Y. ib. II, 41 d , Y. Sabb. I, 3 c bot. מוט 'הרי (read: ה'הימ); Ab. Zar. 38 b Ms. M. (ed. המט). Ib. ו' היא ה' וכ. (Ms. M. ח') hemtalia is (legally) the same as &c., v. פסיליא. Cmp. חומץ.
553	המיונוס	<i>hēmionos</i>	ἡμίονος	(corr. המיונוס) m. mule whose sire is an ass. Gen. R. s. 82, end; Y. Ber. VIII, 12 b top (expl. ימם, Gen. XXXVI, 24); v. המייפוס .	

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554	המייפוס	<i>hēmiippos; hēmiippos, S.</i>	ἡμίππος; ἡμίππος, S.	half-horse, a mule whose sire is a horse .	Gen. R. s. 82, end (expl. יָמָם, Gen. XXXVI, 24) המיסו (corr. acc., in oppos. to המיונס); Y. Ber. VIII, 12 b top רובנן אמרין (corr. acc.).
555	המינא	<i>hēmīna; hēmīna, hemina</i>	ἡμίνα; ἡμίνα, hemina	hemina , a liquid measure, half a sextarius (nearly half a pint English).	— Pl. המינין . Targ. II Esth. I, 8 (ed. Lag. המינון, corr. acc.).
556	המירם	<i>Ēmerēsia; biblia</i>	Ἑμερησία; βιβλία	(prob.) pr. n. m. Hāmīram , a person from whom certain secular books are named: 'ספרי ה' (cmp. בן ספרא, בן לענה, בן תגלא).	Yad. IV, 6 (comment. מִיָּרָם, מִיָּרָם); Y. Snh. X, 28 a top ספרי ה' (contrad. to ספרים החיצונים) Hull. 60 b worth to be burnt מירון מירון Ar. ed. Koh. s. v. מרום (Var. המירוס, missing in ed.). [Conjectures: Homeros (Homer); diaries; symbolical name = 'the Lord remove them'. V. Koh. Ar. Compl. s. v. מרום.]
557	המניכא	<i>transformation manīakēs; manīakēs</i>	transformation μανιάκης; μανιάκης	(מני, with format.	ך, cmp. בְּזִיךְ [emblem of appointment to office ,] necklace. Dan. V, 7, a. e. (Kethib: המינוכא).—Targ. Prov. I, 9 (some ed. המניכה).— Pl. המניכין . Targ. Esth. II, 9. —V. מניכא. [Greek , fr. which מוניק.]
558	הפרכא	<i>ὑparchos</i>	ὑpαρχος	(not הַפּ) m. governor, lieutenant . subject (land), colony .	— Pl. הפרכין, הפרכי, הי . Targ. Esth. III, 12.—Ab. Zar. 8 b Targ. Esth. X, 1 הפרכי ימא (h. text הים); Targ. Y. Gen. XLIX, 13.
559	הפרכיא	<i>hyparchia</i>	ὑπαρχία	lieutenancy, provincial government, province .	Sifré Deut. 330; Yalk. ib. 946 [read:] ה' a consul enters his province; if he is able to collect (taxes) from all &c. Yalk. Ps. 875 הפרכיוס אחרת (corr. acc.; v. preced.)— Pl. הפרכיות, (הורכיוס). Tosef. Gitt. VIII (VI), 3 ed. Zuck. (v. הורכיוס).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
					v. infra) the store-room in the dwelling house out of which the daily portions of provision and work are distributed; also the retailer's shelves &c., contrad. to אוצר ware-house. Ab. Zar. II, 7 (39 ב) ה' הבאין מן הה' the preserved locusts which the merchant takes from the shelves, contrad. to מן הסלולה, those laid out in baskets in front of the counter. Ib. 40 (not הסלולה, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 5); Tosef. ib. IV (V), 12 מן הפתק וכ' ed. Zuck. (Var. הפתק, cmp. המָסָס for fusion of article) from the shelves, the ware-room or the ship.—Sabb. 50 a ; Tosef. ib. III (IV), 19 גידי צמר של ה' cut wool stored in the pantry (intended for spinning; Rashi: from the merchant's shelves). [Ar. s. v. אפתק reads: אופִתֵק, noting a Var. ה'. One Ms. Ar., a. Mish. ed. Nap. read אפּוֹתִיק for אופִתֵק, induced by phonetic resemblance to V. Ar. ed. Koh. s. v. אפתק, a. Rabb. D. S. to Ab. Zar. 39 b note 8.]
560	הפתק	<i>apothēkē</i> .	ἀποθήκη.	(פתק to cut, divide off; Var. lect.	
561	הרדובלין	<i>ŭdraulis</i>	ὑδραυλῖς	water-organ .	Targ. Ps. CL, 4 Ms. (Regia 'הרדיב, ed. חֲלִילִין).
562	הרכינס	<i>Archinos</i>	Ἀρχῖνος	Harkinas , father of R. Dosa.	R. Hash. II, 8 (25 a) ה'ר' Mish. a. Ms. M. (ed. 'הוֹך); Mish. Pes. a. Y. ed. ארכינס, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note). Tosef. Neg. I, 6 'הרכ'; (ib. Kel. B. Bath. IV, 14 הורקינס). Yeb. 16 a ; a. fr.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
563	וילין	<i>bēlon; velum, bēlon</i>	βῆλον; velum, βῆλον	door-curtain, curtain .	Targ. Y. Ex. XXXVI, 37.—Kel. XX, 6 ו'נעשאו (Ar. בילין) and made of it a curtain (or sail); Tosef. ib. B. Mets. XI, 8. Bets. 14 b bot. ו'טמא נכ a door-curtain is subject to levitical uncleanness, because &c. Sabb. 138 a Erub. 102 a . Gen. R. s. 52, beg. [read:] ויילון מונח ביניהם with a curtain let down between them; ib. s. 74; Lev. R. s. 1; Yalk. Job 897. Esth. R. to I, 6 ו'זה נכ' כו'נגללין they were rolled up like the curtain before the ark of the Law; a. fr.—Esp. Vilon (Curtain), the lowest of the seven heavens. Hag. 12 b . Ber. 58 b ו'הוא ב' Ms. M. (ed. דמקרט דמגלגל, one of which is a gloss) the Curtain is rolled up (torn apart).—Pl. וילאות . B. Bath. IV, 6 (67 b) את ה' Mish. a. Ms. M. (Bab. ed. בלניות, Y. ed. the curtains belonging to the bath-house. Ib. 67 b the room in which the curtains are kept. Tosef. ib. III, 1 [read:] הויסלאות ולא את) לא את ה' ולא את המרחצאות (בולניות, Var. הויסלאות, being a copyist's corrupt tautography).—Chald. pl.: וילתא . Targ. Ps. CV, 39 (not וילתא).—Targ. Y. Ex. XXVII, 9 (ed. Amst. וילין; Y. II וילין, read: וילין); ib. XXXVIII, 9 וילין (corr. acc.). Ib. 12; 14 וילין (corr. acc.). Ib. 15 וילין (corr. acc.). Ib. XXXV, 17 וילין (corr. acc.).—וילין, constr. וילין. Targ. Y. Num. III, 26 וילין.
564	ווליס	<i>thyalēs, Valens; thyalēs</i>	θύαλης, Valens; θύαλης	p. n.	m. Valis , an Amora, father of R. Hillel. Gitt. 59 a ; Snh. 36 a (Ms. M. ולס, Ar. ed. Koh. ולס); Y. Kil. II, 32 a top; ib. I, 27 a top אלס.—Y. Hall. I, 57 c bot. חליס (ed. Krot. ה', read: ו'). V. Frank. M'bo p. 76. Cmp. באלי.
565	ורדימוס	<i>Eurydēmos; a corrupt. of Eurydēmos</i>	Εὐρύδημος; a corrupt. of Εὐρύδημος	Vardimos, Vardimas .	Ned. 81 a . Sabb. 118 b ו'היינו V. is Menahem (etymology fr. ורד).—Sifra Emor Par. 10, ch. XIII אַוּרְדִימֹס . Y. Shebi. VIII, 38 b top אבירודימוס.
566	וריר	<i>leukōma</i>	λεύκωμα	(אור) = חֲוַרְוֹר white spots in the eye .	Tosef. Bekh. IV, 2; 3 (ריר, corr. acc.); 4; (Bekh. VI, 3, Talm. ed. 38 b חורור q. v.).

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567	וּתִינִיא	<i>Bithynia</i>	Βιθυνία	Bithynia , a province in the N.	W. of Asia Minor. Targ. Y. Gen. X, 2 וְתִינִי, וְתִינִי (read: וְתִינִי; h. text תבל); Targ. I Chr. I, 5 (corr. acc.).—Gen. R. s. 37, beg. (misplaced, v. אוסיא); Y. Meg. I, 71 b bot. (Yoma 10 a בית אונייקי).
568	וּתִינִיָּקִי	<i>preced. Bithyniakē; Bithyniakē</i>	<i>preced. Βιθυνιακή; Βιθυνιακή</i>	Bithynian .	Y. Ab. Zar. II, end, 42 a וְגִבִּינָה וּ, v. אוֹנִיָּקִי. Ab. Zar. II, 5 Y. ed. (corr. acc.).
569	זוּטוֹס	<i>Zōtos; 'Izatēs</i>	Ζώτος; Ἰζάτης	(; Jos. Ant.	XX, 2, 1) Zotos, Izates , a prince of Adiabena. Gen. R. s. 46, v. מוֹנְבָּז.
570	זוּמְלִיסְטְרוֹן	<i>zōmarystron; zōmērysis; zōmarystron = zōmērysis</i>	ζωμάρυστρον; ζωμήρυστος; ζωμάρυστρον = ζωμήρυστος	(variously corrupted) m. soup-ladle , with a spoon on one side and a fork on the other.	Kel. XIII, 2; XXV, 3 'זומל Ar. (ed. 'זומא ליסטרא, זומי לס. Var. in Ar. (ed. 'זומליסטרין. Tosef. ib. B. Bath. III, 6 'זומליסטרין. Y. Sabb. XVII, beg. 16 a 'זומי ל; Tosef. ib. XIV (XV), 1 'זומה ל (Var. 'זומה ל; Sabb. 123 b 'זומה ל; Hor. 13 b 'זומה ל).
571	זוּנִי	<i>zōnē; zōnas; zōnas, accus. pl.</i>	ζώνη; ζώνας; ζώνας, accus. pl.	belt; cuirass, armour (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Num. R. s. 4 end חָגוֹר מִתְנִיּוֹ בְּזִינוֹ (corr. acc.) he had a belt around his loins. Y'lamd. Vaëthh., quot. in Ar. התיר ז' שלו untied his belt (removed from office).—Pl. זֹנָס, זֹנָאִיּוֹת, (Zons: זונס Ar. s. v. התיר זונין שלהן Lev. R. s. 13, beg. untied their belts (made them weak). Cant. R. to IV, 4 [read:] ואחד אוסרו ז'וֹנוֹ מֵהוּ זִינוֹ ר' הונא ... אמר זונס and one angel girded him with his armour (outfit). What is meant by &c.?... zonas (belts of magistracy); Pesik. Nah., p. 124 b (expl. 'ר' הונא ... זוני (זינו or זיינו read: זוני, Ar. זוני, זייני. Pesik. R. s. 21 (expl. מוסרו זונא, read: זונס (אוסרו זינו, ib. s. 33 (expl. זֹנָאִיּוֹת, v. זֹנִיּוֹת; Tanh. T'savveh 11 'זֹנָאִיּוֹת; Tanh. ed. Bub., Sh'lah, addit. 1 זינא (read: זונס); Yalk. Ps. 858 'זֹנָאִיּוֹת; Midr. Till. to Ps. CIII זֹנִירָאוֹת (corr. acc.).
572	זוּנְרָא	<i>zōnarion</i>	ζωνάριον	belt .	Targ. Prov. XXXI, 24 (ed. Wil. (זונארא.—Y. Snh. X, 29 a top hast thou any claim on us וְכִּי אֵלֶּיךָ הָיָה זֶה וְכִּי אֵלֶּיךָ הָיָה זֶה except this belt and this cloak (insignia of office)?—Pl. זֹנְרִין. Y. Sabb. VI, 8 b bot. (expl. חריטים, Is. III, 22) 'זֹנְרִין girdles embroidered with figures.
573	זוּסִימִי	<i>Zōsimē</i>	Ζωσίμη	Zosime .	Y. Shebi. VIII, 38 a top, v. אוֹדֵי־תָא II.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
574	זוסמא	<i>zōma; zōsma; perizōma; zōsma = zōma, in the sense of perizōma</i>	ζῶμα; ζῶσμα; περίζωμα; ζῶσμα = ζῶμα, in the sense of περίζωμα	cook's apron .	Num. R. s. 4, end לובש מקורעים וזוסמא (corr. acc.) puts on ragged garments and an apron. Y. Meg. I, 71 b top ההן (corr. acc.) an apron whose meshes are wide &c.; Y. Ned. IV, beg. 38 c זוסמא אהן (corr. acc.).
575	זט	<i>explaining = zētō, live!; zētō</i>	explaining = ζήτω, live!; ζήτω	, prob. an abbreviation of זט זריך טב may thy sneezing be for good .	Y. Ber. VI, 10 d top זט ליה למימר Ar. ; ed. יס = יי סעדך the Lord help thee!
576	זיטהדיטא	<i>numerical value z' seven; zēta; zētō; letter Zeta (numerical value z' seven)</i>	numerical value ζ' seven; ζῆτα; ζήτω; letter Zeta (numerical value ζ' seven)	the Greek letter Zeta , used in phonetic play like , live!	Gen. R. s. 14, beg., a. e., v. אִיטָא ; Y. Yeb. IV, 5 d top זוטא (corr. acc.).
577	זיטיטוס	<i>zēteutos; zētētos or zēteutos, sub. thanein, cmp. Tobit I, 19, a. שמתבקש Taan. 29 a; thanein; zētētos</i>	ζητευτός; ζητητός or ζητευτός, sub. θανεῖν, cmp. Tobit I, 19, a. שמתבקש Taan. 29 a; θανεῖν; ζητητός	one who is sought for to be put to death, a fugitive from justice, outlaw .	Gen. R. s. 32, beg.; s. 38, beg.; (Yalk. Ps. 631 זיאטטווס Ar. ed. Koh. זיטיטוס, Var. זיטיט, 'זיטיוט', declare him an outlaw, and he will be like (legally) dead &c.
578	זיטימא	<i>zētēma; ed. זינומייא Ar. זיטיסין read זיטיסין = zētēsis; zētēsis</i>	ζήτημα; ed. זינומייא; Ar. זיטיסין read זיטיסין = ζήτησις; ζήτησις	judicial inquiry , דבר של ז, something subject to investigation, charge, suspicion (of heresy, cmp. Acta XVIII, 15; XXIII, 29, or of illoyalty).	Num. R. s. 4 זיטימא Mus. (ed. זיטימא). Pesik. Aḥarē, p. 173 b זיטי Ar. s. v. זנב Var. ; Lev. R. s. 20 זינימון Ar. (ed. שמיצה; Yalk. Lev. 525 זומא, זומא).
579	זימא	<i>zēmia</i>	ζημία	fine, penalty , esp. the oppressive penalties of the Roman government .	Tanḥ. Naso 10; Num. R. s. 11 למדינה ז' שלא תבוא ז' that no zemia may be decreed over the district. — Pl. זימין . Y'lamd. Aḥarē (quot. in Ar.); Yalk. Cant. 985. — זימיות. Y. Ab. Zar. IV, 44 b ; Y. Shebi. IV, 35 b ; ib. V, end, 36 a זומות (corr. acc.). Y. Peah I, 15 b bot.; Yalk. Prov. 935 המזימיות (corr. acc.). Yalk. Jer. 312; Pesik. Baḥod. p. 151 a זמיות (corr. acc.). — V. next w.
580	זימין	<i>zēmia</i>	ζημία	(זמה = ch. זימין I; adapt.	of , v. preced.) penalty, tax . — Pl. זימיונות, זמין . Gen. R. s. 1; (Y. Peah, I, 15 b bot. זימיות. Y. Gitt. VI, end, 47 c (Y. Shebi. IV, 35 b זימיות).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
581	דינגאי	<i>cmp. ta Zigcha or Zigga in Numidia, Strabo XVII, 831; Zigga; Zigcha</i>	cmp. τὰ Ζίγχα or Ζίγγα in Numidia, Strabo XVII, 831; Ζίγγα; Ζίγχα	Zingaë , name of a Cushite tribe, prob. named from Zeugis, Zeugitana Regio in Africa Propria .	Targ. Y. Gen. X, 7; Targ. I Chr. I, 9 (Var. in ed. Rahmer ד'דנ; h. text סבתכא).
582	זיתום	<i>zŭthos</i>	ζϋθος	(, zythum, an adapt. ; described ib. 42 b ; Y. ib.	of an Egyptian w.; cmp. preced. w., a. דועתא דחטי sudor tritici, P. Sm. 933, sq.), Egyptian beer . Pes. III, 1 (42 a ; readings vary betw. ם a. o, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note III, beg. 29 d זיתים המצרי (corr. acc.), defined: זִייתִיָהּ (v. preced.) decocts (sudores tritici &c., v. supra).
583	זמרד	<i>smaragdos</i>	σμάραγδος	smaragd, emerald, colored crystal (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Targ. Prov. XXV, 12; a. fr. (in the sense of a precious stone [v. next w.], and as crystal or spar of copper mine).— Pl. h . זמרָגְדִין. Lev. R. s. 2 (precious stones).
584	זמרגדין	<i>smaragdion</i>	σμαράγδιον	emerald , a precious stone.	Targ. Y. II Ex. XXVIII, 19, v. אַזמרָגְדִין.
585	זנגבילא	<i>ziggiberis, zingiber; ziggiberis</i>	ζιγγίβερως, zingiber; ζιγγίβερως	an Arabian spice plant , prob. ginger .	Yoma 81 b ; Ber. 36 b (v. Ms. M. in Rabb. D. S. a. I.), v. הימלִתָּא.
586	זעטוט	<i>paides); neaniskoi, in place of paides, v. LXX Ex. I. c.; neaniskoi; paides; a Variant of נערי, Ex. XXIV, 5, because נערי admits of the meaning of servants, slaves , Greek παιδές</i>	παιδές); νεανίσκοι, in place of παιδές, v. LXX Ex. I. c.; νεανίσκοι; παιδές; a Variant of נערי, Ex. XXIV, 5, because נערי admits of the meaning of servants, slaves , Greek παιδές	(redupl. of זעט, v. זוטא) young man, youth, student.	— Pl. זעטוטִים, constr. זעטוטִי . Sifré Deut. 356 (v. מעון a. הִיא) and one manuscript existed in the Temple which was named ספר זעטוטִים the Book of Za'ăṭūṭim (containing זעטוטִי for נערי); Treat. Sof'rim VI, 4 זאטוטִי; Y. Taan. IV, 68 a bot. זעטוטִי.—Meg. 9 a (reported as one of the changes in the Greek translation of the Pentateuch, and ref. to נערי I. c., and to אצילי Ex. XXIV, 1 זאטוטִי ed. (Ms. Par. זע, oth. mss. a. Yalk. Gen. 3 זטוטִי 'the youths' .
587	זפירין	<i>Zephyrion</i>	Ζεφύριον	Z'firin, Zifirin &c., prob. the headland of Cyprus (v. Sm. Class. Dict. s. v. Zephyrium a. Neub. Géogr. p. 391), a place mentioned in connection with R. Akiba's travels.	(v. Sm. Class. Dict. s. v. Zephyrium a. Neub. Géogr. p. 39 , a place mentioned in connection with R. Akiba's travels. Y. B. Kam. IX, end, 7 a 'זופ'; Sifré Num. s. 4 זפרונה; Num. R. s. 8 'זיפ'; B. Kam. 113 a 'רפי' (v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note); Yalk. Num. 701 כופרי.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
588	חוגוגג	<i>katarraktēs; phrase 'precipices of water' (katarraktēs)</i>	καταρράκτης; phrase 'precipices of water' (καταρράκτης)	(= b. h. חֲגִי, v. גִּגְג a. אֲגִג) clefts, precipices .	לשון יוני הוא ח' של (ref. to חוגג, ib.) Midr. Till. to Ps. XLII, 5 (חוגגים ed. חוגים, Yalk. Ps. 742) it is a Greek phrase 'precipices of water' ; cmp. אֲגִגָּא.
589	חולסית	<i>ŭalos; ŭelos; ŭelos.]</i>	ŭalos; ŭelos; ŭelos.]	(denom. of חיל I) sand-field, ground from which sand for glass-making is dug .	[Cmp. Gr. , .] B. Bath. 67 a (Ms. M. ח'יל, Var. ח'ל, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note); Arakh. 32 a ; Meg. 6 b (missing in censured editions) ח' ומצולה (Ms. M. חרסית, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I.), v. מְצוּלָה.—Sifré Deut. 39 Var. ח' בית הח. glass-sand soil, v. חול I. — Pl. הח. — בית הח. חולִּטָאוֹת. B. Bath. I. c. (Ms. F. החולִּטוֹת, Ms. H. החילסאות, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 60).
590	חומטריא	<i>eupatōrion; hēpatorion; a popular corrupt. of eupatōrion, hēpatorion, v. Sm. Ant. s. v.; v. P. Sm. 80; 83, 995</i>	εὐπατώριον; ἡπατόριον; a popular corrupt. of εὐπατώριον, ἡπατόριον, v. Sm. Ant. s. v.; v. P. Sm. 80; 83, 995	Eupatorium, a drink made of liver-wort .	Sabb. 109 b , v. אַבוב.—V. הַמְטְלִיא.
591	חומס	<i>a corruption of hēmisabanon; hēmisabanon</i>	a corruption of ἡμισάβανον; ἡμισάβανον	a half-size sabanum, linen cloth .	Gitt. 59 a (sent to Rabbi) ו'סובני וח'סובני Ar. (ed. סיבני וח. only) a full-size sabanum and a half-size, which were compressed to the respective sizes of a nut and half a nut.
592	חומתי	<i>pyrethron</i>	πύρεθρον	(חמם; corresp. to Gr.	) name of a plant, pellitory (Parietaria). Gitt. 69 a bot. ח' כי 'pellitory leaves are in such a case as good as Mamru, but the root of p. &c.
593	חורור	<i>leukōma</i>	λεύκωμα	(חור, v. Sm. white spots on the cornea .	, v. Sm. 123 Bekh. VI, 3 (38 b ; Mish. ed. חורוד, v. Koh. Ar. Compl. s. v.); v. חוריר. Cmp. חִיִּירָיָא.
594	חילפי	<i>Graecised Alphaios, P. Sm. 1292; Alphaios</i>	Graecised Ἀλφαῖος, P. Sm. 1292; Ἀλφαῖος	חילפא ,	an Amora (in Babli אֵילְפִי, אֵילְפָא, Y. Maasr. II, 49 d bot. Y. Keth. VI, end, 31 a ; a. e. חילפא, grandson of R. Abbahu. Y. Bicc. II, 64 d top.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
600	חימוסחמם	<i>āmōmon</i> ; v. next w. ; cmp. <i>āmōmon</i> , v. Sm. Ant. s. v.	ἄμωμον; v. next w. ; cmp. ἄμωμον, v. Sm. Ant. s. v.	amomum , an Indian (also Syriac) spice.	Ukts. III, 5 (some ed. incorr. חמס); Nidd. 51 b חימות (corr. acc.); Sifré Deut. 107 חימום; Y. Erub. IX, end, 25 d חכם (corr. acc.); Y. Hag. III, 79 c חמה (corr. acc.).—Gen. R. s. 45, beg. ה' היא צריכה (הימוס, corr. acc.) she needs amomum (as medicine for sterility). Cmp. אַמִּיתָא, אִמִּילָתָא.
601	חמץ	<i>ʿEmissa</i> ; Gr. <i>ʿEmesa</i> , <i>ʿEmissa</i> ; <i>ʿEmesa</i>	Ἐμισσα; Gr. Ἐμεσα, Ἐμισσα; Ἐμεσα	Hāmâts, Emesa (mod. Hums) a city of Syria on the Eastern bank of the Orontes. Gen. R. s. 37; Y. Meg. I, 71 b bot. (expl. צמרי, Gen. X, 18).	—Y. Kil. IX, 32 c bot.; Y. Keth. XII, 35 b bot. דח the Lake of E. (an artificial bay made under Diocletian); Midr. Till. to Ps. XXIV ימא דחמין (corr. acc.).—Denom. חֻמְצָאִי, חֻמְצָאִי m. pl. inhabitants of Emesa . Targ. Y. Gen. X, 18; Targ. I Chr. I, 16.
602	חריע	<i>knēkos</i> ; <i>knēkos</i> ; <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> , cmp. <i>knēkos a. knēkos</i>	κνηκός; κνήκος; Carthamus tinctorius, cmp. κνήκος a. κνηκός	(Syr. חריע yellowish , cmp. b. h. חרוץ gold; cmp. (חרה) Bastard safron .	Kil. II, 8. Tosef. Maas. Sh. I, 13 (Chald. form) ed. Zuck. (Var. ח'בנות ח' the seeds of &c.; n' lozenges made of &c. (v. Löw Pfl. p. 218). Y. Kil. II, 28 a (expl. (מוריקא); a. fr.
603		<i>kapēloi</i>	κάπηλοι	תגרי (תָּרָה) parched grain; n' vendors of parched grain who sold also spices &c.; grocers .	Pes. 116 a ; [oth. opin. vendors sitting behind lattices , v. preced.—Var. דוּדָה, v. הִידָה, v. דוּדָה, pounded spices].
604	טבלא	<i>tabala</i> ; in Arab. drum , Gr. <i>tabala</i> ; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. <i>Tintinnabulum</i> as to forms and uses of bells	ταβαλά; in Arab. drum , Gr. ταβαλά; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Tintinnabulum as to forms and uses of bells	(טבל, cmp. Aeth.	ל' to tie around , v. Ges. H. Dict. 10 s. v. טְבוּלִים; cmp. טבעת, טבור a bell or collection of bells , an instrument especially used at public processions . Targ. Koh. VII, 5 קל the music of the fools. Targ. Cant. I, 1.—Sot. 49 b (expl. אִירוס פומא a tabla with one mouth (a single bell). Ber. 57 a ו'תלאי ט' (I dreamt) I suspended a tabla and shouted into it (differ. in Rashi). Sabb. 110 a בט' to the sound of a tabla (at a wedding). M. Kat. 9 b (prov.) בת שיתין a woman of sixty years, like one of six, runs at the sound of the tabla (to see the procession). Y. Erub. VIII, 25 a bot. אפי' ט if even he has there a t . (which he dare not move on the Sabbath); Bab. ib. 86 a יש לו טבל.—In gen. musical instrument . Arakh. 10 b , v. גוּרְגָנָא.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
609	טולמיסין	<i>etolmēsen; tolmaō; etolmēsen, fr. tolmaō</i>	ἐτόλμησεν; τολμάω; ἐτόλμησεν, fr. τολμάω	he dared .	Gen. R. s. 41, beg.; s. 52 (ref. to Gen. XII, 17) [read:] על דו ט' 'because he dared to come near the shoe of that matron; Y. Keth. VII, end, 31 d על דטלמסן למגע על דטלמסן (corr. acc.); Yalk. Gen. 69.
610	טימוסטומוס	<i>tomos</i>	τόμος	scroll, roll, tome . document, record . census .	Tosef. B. Kam. IX, 31 וכל של וכל with a roll of papers in his hand; Y. ib. VIII, beg. 6 b ; Sifra Emor Par. 14, ch. XX (שטרות or ט' של ניירות) (read: טימסמירות, טימיסמ); Yalk. Lev. 658; a. e. Y. Hor. III, 48 a bot. טי 'ראש at the head of the list; Lev. R. s. 5 ט' בראש Ar. (ed. only בראש). Gen. R. s. 25 beg. וכל בתוך טימוסן in the record of the righteous; Yalk. ib. 42; Yalk. Chr. 1072 טימוסין pl. — Pl. טי. טומוסות, טי. Pesik. Zakh. p. 27 a [read:] וכל (or טימוסן) he took the lists of the tribes &c.; Tanḥ. Ki Thetse 9. Y. Snh. X, 28 a top טמסותיהם ... טמסותיהם even their names disappeared from their books of records. Ex. R. s. 15 וכל הנמוסין (corr. acc.; Tanḥ. Vaëra 5 דפְתָרָא he brought out the lists of the deities. Lam. R. to II, 2 בעגלה ... טימס their census had to be carried to Jerusalem on a wagon; [Y. Taan. IV, 69 a bot. טקטמו or הטומוס read קטמו].
611	טופס	<i>typos) formula (to be filled out according to occasion); influenced by Greek typos; typos</i>	τύπος) formula (to be filled out according to occasion); influenced by Greek τύπος; τύπος	(v. טפס ; cmp. טפוס . transf. formula (to be filled out according to occasion).	Y. Ber. I, 3 d וכל ט' ברכות such is the formula of the benedictions; Lev. R. s. 34, end; Y. Sabb. XV, end, 15 b טופוס. — Esp. the formula or blank of documents , טופוס containing names, dates &c. Y. Gitt. III, beg. 44 c כתב תרפו (also בתופס) if the writer filled out a blank. B. Mets. 7 b ; a. fr. — Pl. טופסין, constr. טופסי. Y. Gitt. II, beg. 44 a פוסל ט' declares illegal deeds of divorce written into ready-made blanks. Gitt. III, 2 וכל גיטין ט' he who writes formulas of letters of divorce must leave blanks for the name &c.; a. fr.

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612		<i>chrysokastellion</i>	χρυσοκαστέλλιον	פרוש , Y. Sabb. VI, 7 d bot. טוק טקלין ed., Ar. פרסטקולין , פרוסטוקטולין , prob. a corruption of כרוסוקסטולון a golden castle , name of a head-dress (עיר הזהב; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Corona).	
613	טורביל	<i>tribolos; tribulum, tribolos</i>	τρίβλος; tribulum, τρίβλος	only in ט'מטה של ט' threshing sledge (couch) consisting of a wooden platform studded underneath with sharp pieces of flint or with iron teeth.	Ab. Zar. 24 b (Ar. a. Yalk. Sam. 122 (טרבן); Zeb. 116 b ; Men. 22 a Ms. M. (ed. טרביל), v. דִּישָׁאָה Par. XII, 9 טרְבִּיל.
614		<i>tenta (tenda); tenta; tenda</i>	τέντα (τένδα); τέντα; τένδα	(sub. מִיטָה) f. (torus) bolster, couch, sofa .	כטנדס Ar. (ed. only כטנדס, corr. acc., and add בהתיך האהל; v. Mekh. Yithro, Baḥod. s. 4 like a couch which is spread in a tent. [Ar. refers טנדס to the late Latin tenta , Gr. , Italian tenda .]
615	טורטיני	<i>trytanē</i>	τρυτάνη	, f. (trutina, , prob. of Semit.	origin, cmp. טָרָא balance, steel-yard . Sifra K'dosh. Par. 3, ch. VIII 'in weight' (Lev. XIX, 35) that means the trutina. Sabb. 81 a יכניס ט' וכי shall a (gold) balance be brought in (to weigh accurately)?; Men. 87 b . B. Kam. 119 a . B. Bath. 89 a ט' (for weighing gold), contrad. to מאזנים . Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. II, 5.—Y. Shek. VI, end, 50 ט' arranged like a steel-yard. Sot. 34 a (ref. to מוט, Num. XIII, 23) a combination of balancing poles (for four couples of carriers); Y. ib. VII, 21 d bot. ט' several poles (each carried by two); Y. ib. VII, 21 d bot. ט' a ט' and ט' ט' a combination &c.—Pl. ט' . B. Kam. I. c. Ms. R. 2 (v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 400).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
616	טורמי	<i>turma, tourmē; tourmē</i>	turma, τούρμη; τούρμη	טורמיאות, טורמיאות, pl. turma, a squadron of horse ; in gen. division of an army .	Y. Sot. VIII, beg. 22 b (ref. to Ps. XVIII, 13) כנגד טומיות שלהם (corr. acc.) corresponding to their (the enemy's) squadrons. Yalk. Sam. 160; Mekh. B'shall s. 2 תורמיאות. Ib. טורמיאות troops of angels. Ib. (ref. to ט"ט: Ex. XIV, 10) they all formed squadrons marching like one man; Yalk. Ex. 230 ט'ט. Ib. ... מכאן ... from here (the Egyptian warfare) the governments learned to form squadrons; Yalk. Ex. 230 ט'.
617		<i>tornos, tornus; tornos</i>	τόρνος, tornus; τόρνος	turner's wheel, lathe .	Pesik. R. s. 21 למורנס הזה (read: כט', v. Friedm. a. l. note 29) like the lathe which shows a front wherever you turn it.
618	טחן	<i>myllō; cmp. myllō</i>	μύλλω; cmp. μύλλω	to mill, grind . to force to menial labor.	Sabb. VII, 2 טוחן he who grinds (on the Sabbath). Ex. R. s. 36, beg. אותם טוחנין (the olives) are crushed. Sot. 9 b ... ועקרן וטחנן and Samson uprooted them (the mountains) and ground them against one another; Snh. 24 a ; a. fr.— Trnsf. to have sexual intercourse . Gen. R. s. 48, end.— Pesik. R. s. 23-24 (ed. Fr. p. 122 b) טוחנו ברחיים v. infra, a. פדן.
619	טטראמולי	<i>tetramoulos</i>	τετράμouλος	a chariot with four animals (mules) abreast , (Lat.) quadriga ; [a compound not recorded in Greek dictionaries].	Ex. R. s. 3 I shall come down שלי בט' with my quadriga (ref. to Ez. I, 5); ib. s. 42 מילין ... (corr. acc.); Tanh. Ki Thissa 21. Ex. R. s. 43 ויהם שומטים אחד מן ט' וכ' and they will unhitch one of the four animals of my chariot.
620	טטרגון	<i>tetragōnos; tetragonos; tetragōnion; tetragonos, v. ד'גון</i>	τετράγωνος; τετράγωνος; τετραγώνιον; τετράγωνος, v. ד'גון	four-cornered, in a quadrangle, in a square . for the fourth time . fourfold, four combined .	Naz. 8 b ; B. Bath. 164 b ט'ט a house of four corners. Cant. R. to IV, 4 (expl. תלפיות) in a square. Pesik. R. s. 10 בוטרגונין (corr. acc.), v. אַסטרונגילון. Tosef. Naz. I, 2 'I will be a Nazir tetragon', means four times; Naz. I. c.; B. Bath. I. c. Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXVIII, 49 מט' היתה (corr. acc.) each plague was fourfold; ed. Bub. טטראגון.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
621	טיגן	<i>tēganon; tagēnon; ḥganon</i>	τήγανον; τάγηνον; ἥγανον	(, , also , v. Lydd. frying pan; also (interch. with (טיגון) a flour-dish prepared with oil . (cmp. Syr. טוגנא, P. Sm. 1431) an engine of torture and execution .	-Scott Gr. Dict. s. v.; prob. of Semitic origin = תגן, denom. of אגן; as for ת = ט cmp. Syr. טגר P. Sm. 1432 with Chald. 'עשתה לו מיני ט (ref. to ותצק, II Sam. XIII, 9) she made for him oil-dishes. Men. 104 b מיני טיגון (most eds.) five sorts of oil-dishes (ref. to Lev. II, 1; 4; 5; 7; 14—15). — Pl. טיגנין . Tosef. Ab. Zar. V (VI), 1; VIII (IX), 2 ה'ט the frying pans. Pesik. R. s. 43 נתנוהו בתיך הטיגנו (read: הטיגנו or הטיגנון) they put him into the teganon. — Denom. טגן, Pi. 1 (טיגן) to fry, roast . Men. 50 b (expl. תפיני, Lev. VI, 14; 21) ואח"כ מטגנה one baked it and then fried it with oil; a. fr.—Part. pass. מטוגן . Y. Ned. VI, beg. 39 c . [lb. VI, end, 40 a , v. next w.]—2) to torture, put to death . Pesik. R. l. c. —Transf. וטיגס אותו (Var. וטגים), read: וטיגנו or אותו וטיגנו: thou causedst agony to thy father &c.
622		<i>tēganon; pēganon</i>	τήγανον; πήγανον	(= , v. Löw Pfl. p. 37 rue .	Ab. Zar. 28 a bot.
623	טיטרטון	<i>tetarton</i>	τέταρτον	tetarton (quart), a liquid measure, about one quart of a pint.	Y. Sabb. VIII, beg. 11 a ; Y. Shek. III, 47 b bot.; Y. Pes. X, 37 c ט' ורביע (not טט טט) one and one fourth of a t . (is a ritual cup). lb. III, 30 a ט' דמיי בגו מודייה (not טרטון) one t . of water for a modius of wheat.
624	טיטרפלות	<i>tetrapylon</i>	τετράπυλον	buildings with four gates, prominent mansions .	Y. Succ. I, 52 a bot. ט' שבכרכים the tetrapyla (mansions) in fortified cities; Y. Kil. IV, 29 b bot. ט' שבכרמים (corr. acc.). —Midr. Till. to Ps. XLVIII ט' אפילות Ar. (ed. טטפראות); Yalk. Ps. 756; טטרפאות; Yalk. Zech. 568; B. Bath. 75 b טטפראות (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 50).
625		<i>teichos</i>	τείχος	(טכס) [stamping ,] rampart, earth-dam .	Pesik. R. s. 14 the sand stands before the Ocean וכחומה like a dam and a wall (cmp. טיכסא . [It is not likely that our w. is the Greek , which is identical in meaning with חומה.]
626	טיכני	<i>technē</i>	τέχνη	art, cunning .	Y'lamd. Sh'lah, quot. in Ar. (v. Koh. Ar. Compl. s. v.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
627	טימי	<i>accus. of timē; timē, inflected like a native word; cmp. אִוְנִי I; timē</i>	accus. of τιμή; τιμή, inflected like a native word; cmp. אִוְנִי I; τιμή	valuation, value, consideration . dignity, object of worship .	Targ. Esth. III, 8. Targ. Y. Num. XX, 19 טִימָהוֹן. Targ. Prov. XXXI, 10 טִימָהָא (missing in some eds.) her value.—Y. Peah I, 15 d bot., a. fr. ט' דלית לה ט' invaluable (cmp. אֶטִּימִיטוֹן). Gen. R. s. 2, beg., v. אִוְנִי I. Koh. R. to XI, 9 מה דאכלת ט' אייתי ט' מה דאכלת ט' make payment for what thou hast eaten; a. fr.—Y. Shek. V, end, 49 b [read:] קופד וזבין טימיתה here is its price and buy a piece of meat for it. Y. Taan. I, 64 b bot. טימיתה (not ... תי) the money received for it; a. fr.—Also: טימין . Targ. Y. Gen. XXIII, 15. Targ. Esth. VII, 4. Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42 d ט' דרומי the figure of a Roman deity. [Targ. Y. Gen. XXXIV, 30, v. טיב II.]
628	טיסני	<i>ptisanē, ptisana, also tisana; ptisanē</i>	πτισάνη, ptisana, also tisana; πτισάνη	barley-groats, pearl-barley.	Makhsh. VI, 2. Tosef. Bets. I, 18 ed. Zuck. (ed. סיטני, corr. acc.); a. fr.
629	טירון	<i>tiro, tirōn; tirōn</i>	tiro, τίρων; τίρων	young soldier , trnsf. beginner, novice .	Ex. R. s. 3, beg. ט' היה וכ' Moses was a novice in prophecy. Y. Erub. V, beg. 22 b (ref. to I Kings XVII, 1, where Elijah is for the first time mentioned as a prophet and yet says, 'the Lord before whom I stood') והלא אלי' ט' לנבואה היה (not ט' לנבואה היה) was not Elijah at that time a novice &c.?—Pl. טירוןין . Tanḥ. Ki Thissa ט' לעסק ט' Ar. (ed. טרופין, corr. acc.) for the levy of soldiers; Pesik. R. s. 10 עליהם טירבוס (corr. acc.).
630		<i>tyrannos</i>	τύραννος	imperial, powerful .	— Pl. טירוןין . Targ. Y. Deut. XX, 1 (synonym. with טירוןין).
631	טירוניא	<i>tyrannia</i>	τυραννία	sovereignty, absolute rule, usurpation (corresp. to ה. זָרוּעַ).	Y. Yeb. VIII, 9 d top; Y. Kidd. IV, 65 d bot. ט' עיקר ט' the principal designation of their (the priests') usurpation lies in the words (Hos. IV, 4). Pesik. R. s. 15; Pesik. Haḥod. p. 52 b ; Lev. R. s. 23, beg. (ref. to בזרוע, Ps. LXXVII, 16) בט' with imperial power. Y. Maas. Sh. V, end, 56 d בט' אלו שהן באין בט' those who come before the Lord with power (interch. with בזרוע). Ab. Zar. 3 א' אין הקב"ה בא בט' the Lord does not deal despotically with his creatures. Yalk. Deut. 945 (במרומה) 'היה עולה אצל אביו בט' came to his father with arrogance.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
632	טכסיס	<i>taxis; inflected like a native word, formed like טכס; taxis</i>	τάξις; inflected like a native word, formed like טכס, as if fr. טכס; τάξις	order, array, order of battle; arrangement .	Pesik. Vayhi, p. 66 ב'ט' מלכים Ar. (ed. ... של בטכסיס, read: בטכסיסין, pl.) in the order in which kings go to war; Tanḥ. Bo. 4 וכ' בטכסיס מלך; ed. Bub. ib. 4 וכ' בטכסיסין של; Pesik R. S. 17 בטכ' (pl. constr.). Cant. R. to IV, 12 בטכ' in the order of a royal (regular) army. Ex. R. s. 8, end וב'ט' הזה הבא וכ' in this consecutive order bring &c.; Tanḥ. Vaëra 9 הזה הביא (corr. acc.). Midr. Till. to Ps. XC של נבואה בט' under the order of prophecy. Num. R. s. 15 בט' גדולה (not בטכסים) in the array of power (arrogating power to themselves); Tanḥ. B'haäl. 14 בטכסים גדולים (corr. acc.). Ib. B'midb. 12 אביהן מן יעקב אביהן יש להם טכסין they have a traditional order from the way their father Jacob arranged his funeral escort; ed. Bub. ib. 12 טכסיס יש בידן טכסיס the garrison of Caesarea, v. דוקים. — Pl. Cant. R. to II, 4 מעלה של טכסים (read ... ס) the heavenly array; a. v. fr.—2) (fem.) garrison . Y. Ab. Zar. I 39 c , טק' דקסרין the garrison of Caesarea, v. דוקים. — Pl. Sabb. 31 a ט' מלכות ט' טכסיסין, constr. טכסיסין, טק' court ceremonial. Pesik. R. s. 17, a. e., v. supra.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
633	טלית	<i>pharos; pharos); similar to the Roman pallium, Gr. pharos</i>	φᾶρος; φᾶρος); similar to the Roman pallium, Gr. φᾶρος	(טלל) cover, sheet, cloak .	Sabb. 147 a מקופלת ט' a cloak folded up and thrown over the shoulder. Men. 41 a כפולה ט' a double-sized sheet worn by doubling it. Sabb. 138 a כפולה ו' one must not make a tent on the Sabbath by spreading a double-sized sheet on poles so that the ends hang down. Kidd. 18 a sq. (ref. to בבגדו Ex. XXI, 8) שפירש טליתו עליה since he spread his (bed-) sheet over her (v. בגד).—Esp. Tallith, the cloak of honor, the scholar's or officer's distinction (adorned with fringes according to Num. XV, 38 sq.); the cloak of the leader in prayer . Num. R. s. 8, end ט שמלה ז' simlah (Deut. X, 18), that means the cloak to which the show-fringes are attached. Gen. R. s. 36 (ref. to השמלה, Gen. IX, 23) לפיכך זכה שם לט' וכ' therefore was Shem privileged to wear the Tallith &c. Ex. R. s. 27 ונטל ... נתמנה . טליתות, טליות . a. fr.—Pl. טליות . Sabb. 147 a ed. (Ms. M. sing.). Tanḥ. Korah 2; Num. R. s. 18, beg. תכלת ט' cloaks all of purple blue; Y. Snh. X, 27 d טליות, ed. Krot. 'טלוי (corr. acc. or טליות). Zab. IV, 5 עשר טליות וכ' if ten sheets are placed above one another. Ib. 7; Sabb. 93 a
634	טמיון	<i>tameion</i>	ταμείον	treasury , esp. Roman aurarium, fiscus .	Lev. R. s. 19 ממונם לט' confiscated their property for the fiscus. Ib. s. 11, a. e. גבאי ט' tax collector; Ruth R. introd. end טמיון (גבאי insert). Gen. R. s. 61 עד שנמצאת (עד שגבאי טמיון) until it was found by calculation that the entire land of Egypt would be forfeited to the treasury (for its indebtedness to the Jews); Yalk. ib. 110; (Meg. Taan. ch. III). Gen. R. s. 51 ט (עד שהיתה מצרים שלהם וו) shall be set on fire at public expense; a. fr.—Esth. R. to I, 2 טיטיון, טמיקון, v. טימ

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
635	טמיקא	<i>tamiakos; tamiakos, tamiacus</i>	ταμιακός; ταμιακός, tamiacus	belonging to the imperial treasury, tamiaca (praedia), crown-lands, imperial domains .	Esth. R. introd. אתם ט' אתם you are crown property (God's own people); של בשר ודם (read הלוקח לו עבד מן הט' שוב ו; abbr. של ב"ו, for שוב) does not he who takes to himself a slave from the crown lands forfeit his life? Ib. (ref. to Esth. VIII, 7) על דפשט ידיה בט' because he stretched forth his hand against crown property (the Jews).
636	טפיטא	<i>tapēs, ētos; tapēs; ētos</i>	τάπης, ητος; τάπης; ητος	carpet, rug .	Lev. R. s. 30 (Ar. דיפוטא — Pl. טפֿיטין . Koh. R. to III, 9 טפו' (corr. acc.) Gen. R. s. 33 saw in Rome וכ' עמודים מכוסין בט' (not בטפיסין) statues covered with rugs, in winter &c., Yalk. Ps. 727 בטיפיטין (corr. acc.); Lev. R. s. 27 בטיפיטאות (read: טפֿיטאות). Lam. R. to I, 16; ib. introd. (R. Joh. 2) טפטיות (read: טפֿיטיות).
637		<i>tapēs</i>	τάπης	(, cmp. Syr.	טפטא, P. Sm. 1505) carpets, horse-cloths . Targ. Jer. XXXVIII, 11; sq.
638	טקסיוטי	<i>taxatoi; taxiōtai; taxiōtai = taxatoi, S.</i>	ταξῆδοι; ταξιώται; ταξιώται = ταξῆδοι, S.	garrison .	Y. Erub. III, 21 ב' באילין ט' Ar. s. v. פרהגבן (ed. טקסיווט) concerning those troops which come as a garrison (whom one likes to meet), opp. רומא Roman (hostile) troops.
639	טרגוס	<i>tragos; tragos, tragos</i>	τράγος; tragos, τράγος	a mess of groats of wheat, barley &c., groats used for a mess.	Makhsh. VI, 2 טרגיס Ber. 37 a טרגיס (Ms. F. טריגוס); Ib. Ms. M. (missing in ed.) טרגוס, also טריגוס (v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. notes 20, 30). M. Kat. 13 חדא לתלתא ב' (Ms. M. also טרגיס) it is called tragos , when each grain is broken in three parts, v. חילקא II.
640	טרגימא	<i>trōgma; tragēma; tragēma, trōgma</i>	τρῶγμα; τράγημα; τράγημα, τρῶγμα	sweetmeats, dessert (dried fruits &c.).	Pes. 107 ב' ... מ'טביל במיני ט' Ar. (ed. תרג) he may make a luncheon of various sweetmeats. Yoma 79 b ; Succ. 27 a ת'. Tosef. Ber. IV, 4 תרגי' (Var. תרגומה).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
641		<i>trēma; trēma, atos, trēmation; atos; trēmation</i>	τρῆμα; τρῆμα, ατος, τρημάτιον; ατος; τρημάτιον	perforation , also eye of a needle; only in (בִּיצָה) ט'בִּיצָת an egg boiled down to the size of a pill which, on being swallowed by the patient, passes the body unchanged, carrying with it matter which serves the physician for diagnosis.	Ned. VI, 1 ביצת טרמיטא Mish. (Bab. ed. טורמוט 'ביצה'; Y. ed. ביצה טרומיטא; ib. 50 a ביצה טרומיטא; Y. ib. VI, 39 c ביצה טרומיטא, expl. רופיטון.
642	טרוקטי	<i>trōktē, sub. staphylē; trōktē; staphylē</i>	τρωκτή, sub. σταφυλή; τρωκτή; σταφυλή	dessert grapes, yielding no wine .	Yalk. Num. 709 ט'טריק (corr. acc.)—Trnsf. a woman that has no menstruation . Y. Keth. I, 25 a bot.; Nidd. IX, 11 Var. in Hai Gaon, v. דוֹרְקָטִי.
643	טרוקסימא	<i>trōximon; kēpos; trōxima; trōximon, ta trōxima; sub. kēpos</i>	τρώξιμον; κῆπος; τρώξιμα; τρώξιμον, τὰ τρώξιμα; sub. κῆπος	whatever can be eaten raw , applied to kitchen vegetables , esp. endive &c. Lev. R. s. 3 אגודה אחת של טרוקסימא (some ed. ... מון) a bunch of vegetables. kitchen-garden .	Y. Pes. IV, 31 b , sq. Y. Sabb. VII, 10 a ט'טריקס ed. Krot. (corr. acc.)—Y. Pes. II, 29 c top (expl. עולשין); Y. Kil. I, 27 a top (some ed. מין ... , pl.)—Tosef. Ter. IV, 5 טרוקסמן ed. Zuck. (Var. טְרֹקְסִמִּין, pl.) Tosef. Makhsh. III, 10 ט'טרק, contrad. to יֶרֶק Ber. 35 b ט'וכ דרך ט'היו ... (Ms. M. ט'טרסק; Ms. F. טריבסמן, corr. acc.) used to bring their fruits home (from the field to the barn) by the way of the kitchen-garden (in sight of the house) in order to make them subject to tithes; Gitt. 81 a ; Yalk. Deut. 938.
644	טרטימר	<i>tritēmorion, S.; tritēmorion</i>	τριτημόριον, S.; τριτημόριον	triens, one third of an as , a coin and a weight (about three ounces).	Snh. VIII, 2 ט'בשר (Bab. ed. 70 a ט'ת; Ms. F. ט'ט, in Gemarah טרדימר; Y. Mish. ט'טרט, Gemarah 26 a ט'טרט) a triens (worth?) of meat. Ib. 70 a ט'זה וט' I do not know what this † ar † emar means, but judging from R. José doubling the standard for wine, it may be inferred that † . is half a Manah; Y. I. c. ט'חצי ליטרא . is half a Litra. (V. Zuckerm. Talm. Münzen p. 8).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
645	טריגון	<i>trigōnos; trigonos</i>	τρίγωνος; τρίγονος	triangular. for the third time .	Neg. XII, 1; Naz. 8 b ; B. Bath. 164 b (בית) ט' a triangularly built house; Tosef. Neg. VI, 3 טריגין ed. Zuck. (Var. טרגיה, corr. acc.); Naz. I. c.; Y. ib. I, 51 b top; Tosef. ib. I, 2 דרגון ed. Zuck. (Var. דיגון, corr. acc.); v. דיגון.
646	טריגון	<i>tribōn</i>	τρίβων	, Treat. Tsitsith, ed. Kirchh.	p. 22, v. טוגא.—lb. p. 23 'מכסה כמין ט', prob. to be read: טריבון coarse cloak
647	טרייאקונטא	<i>triakonta</i>	τριάκοντα	thirty .	Y. B. Bath. X, 17 c , v. אוגדוֹיִיקוֹנטָא.
648	טרימא	<i>trimma</i>	τρίμμα	a drink or brew prepared of pounded groats and spices, a spiced drink .	Ber. 38 a ט מהן ... תמר' you are permitted to make trimma of dates &c., v. תשילתא; Tosef. Maas. Sh. II, 2 ed. Zuck. (some ed. תרומה, corr. acc.).
649	טרימיטרא	<i>trimetros</i>	τρίμετρος	trimeter, a verse (or tune) of three iambic meters .	Y. R. Hash. IV, 59 c bot. (הִרְעָה) [read:] ט' כאהן like the trimeter (short-long, short-long &c.), contrad. to תלת דקיקן three small (short) notes.
650	טריקלין	<i>triklinos = horrion, S.; triklinion; horrion; triklinion, triclinium; triklinos</i>	τρίκλινος = ὄρριον, S.; τρικλίνιον; ὄρριον; τρικλίνιον, triclinium; τρίκλινος	l) dining couch .	Y. Hag. II, 77 a bot. הט' מוצע לכם the banqueting couch is spread for you (your reward in the hereafter is prepared). —2) dining room, reception room . Y. R. Hash. IV, 59 b bot. מט' לקיטון even if they adjourned from the tricl. to the sleeping room. Y. Keth. IV, 28 d ; Y. Snh. XI, end, 30 c [read:] ט' וקיתין חופה וקיתון וכ the following construction is required (in order to make the reception of the bride in the triclinium a legal consummation of marriage) a tricl. and a marriage chamber, and that chamber communicating with the tricl. —Ab. IV, 16, v. פרוֹדור.—Tosef. Sabb. XVI (XVII), 18 ט' בה ... שהסיקה in a banqueting room (triclinium hibernum) which has been heated a day before ... , you may entertain company on the Sabbath. Tosef. Bets. II, 10 וט' שהסיקוהו וכ Y. Sot. V, 20 b bot. וט' איטלק עליו חד ט' וכ he was fined to fill a granary of forty by forty &c.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
651	טרמוסיא	<i>tolēria</i>	τοληρία	, Midr. Till. to Ps. XIII, 5 , באיזה ט' וכו' ; ed. Bub.	תלמוסא, Ms. Vien. טל'; Yalk. Ps. 660 תלמידא, prob. to be read: באיזה טולמ'יא וכו' with what hardihood do you speak such words (of bad omen)?
652	טרסקל	<i>triskelēs; triskellōn; triskelēs, triskellōn, sub. אסכ</i>	τρισκελής; τρισκελών; τρισκελής, τρισκελών, sub. אסכ	a chair on three legs , esp. a camp-chair .	Num. R. s. 12; Tanḥ. Naso 19; (Tanḥ. T'rumah 9; Gen. R. s. 68 תרונס). Sabb. 138 א כסא' (Ms. O. וט אסא).
653	טרסקל	<i>a corrupt. of kartallos, v. לטסר; קרטל; kartallos</i>	a corrupt. of κάρταλλος, v. לטסר; κάρταλλος	basket .	Lev. R. s. 19; (Midr. Sam. ch. V קרטל). Sabb. 5 א . Ib. 53 א לבמה you may hang a basket with fodder around the neck of an animal.—V. next w.
654	טרסקלין	<i>kartalon; kartalon, v. preced.</i>	κάρταλον; κάρταλον, v. preced.	a basket (fiscellus) containing fodder, used for muzzling .	Sabb. 53 א bot.; (Tosef. ib. IV (V) 5 קרטלין, Var. קרטלין). B. Mets. 90 א (Ms. M. קרטלין, oth. Mss. קרטל, v. Rabb. D. S. א. I. note).
655	טרפיזא	<i>trapeza</i>	τράπεζα	table, counter .	— Pl. טרפיזין. Gen. R. s. 64, end ('Rashi': טרפיזין).—V. טרפיזין.
656	טרפיזיטיס	<i>trapesa; cmp. trapesa for trapeza, S.; trapeza; trapezitēs</i>	τράπεσα; cmp. τράπεσα for τράπεζα, S.; τράπεζα; τραπεζίτης	money-changer, banker .	Y. B. Mets. IV, beg. 9 c טרפוניטיס (corr. acc.). Num. R. s. 4 טרפזיטיס .
657	טרפיזין	<i>trapezion</i>	τραπέζιον	table, trencher .	Gen. R. s. 11 Ar., v. טרפיזין I.
658	טרפעיק	<i>corresp. to tropaïkos = Victoriatus; tropaïkos</i>	corresp. to τροπαῖκος = Victoriatus; τροπαῖκος	Victoriatus = Quinarius, half a denar (v. Zuck. Talm. Münz. p. 30).	Yoma 35 b . Gitt. 45 b ; Keth. 64 א מאי ט' (not טרפעיקין) how much is a T.? Sifré Deut. 294; Yalk. ib. 938. — Pl. טרפעיקין. Keth. V, 7; Tosef. ib. V, 7 (missing in ed. Zuck., Var. טרפעיקי; oth. ed. טרפעיקים).
659	טרקיא	<i>anthrakion</i>	ἀνθράκιον	s. v. תרקיא; בלס; cmp. anthracias ,) name of a gem.	Targ. O. Ex. XXVIII, 19 (ערקין, corr. acc.); ib. XXXIX, 12. Targ. Y. Num. II, 18.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
660	טרקסין	<i>etaraxen; etaraxen, cmp. בריכסון; taraxis; taraxin; Answ., taking our w. for taraxin, acc. of taraxis, confusion</i>	ἐτάραξεν; ἐτάραξεν, cmp. בריכסון; τάραξις; τάραξις; Answ., taking our w. for τάραξις, acc. of τάραξις, confusion	same, esp. אַמָּה ט the two cedar-covered partitions , with a vacant space between, which separated the Holy of Holies from the Holy and occupied the space of one cubit , the text (I Kings VI, 16) leaving it undecided from which of the two sacred areas that cubit's space was deducted.	In the second Temple that partition was replaced by two curtains with a space between. Midd. IV, 7 אַמָּה ט one cubit for the partition. Yoma 51 ב אַמָּה ט' וכ ... אבל 'but in the second Temple, where there was no partition wall, ... they made two curtains. B. Bath. 3 a ; a. fr.—Y. Kil. VIII, 31 c bot. (among doubtful things) אַמָּה ט (add to the above six things) the ammah traksīn . ט' אַמָּה ומהו why is it called a. tr.? ט' אַמָּה מהו מבפנים מבחוץ it created confusion: what is it? inside? outside?; Y. Yoma V, 42 b bot. טירקסון.
661		<i>'loudaikē, sub. synagōgē or agōra; 'loudaikē; agōra; synagōgē</i>	'λουδαική, sub. συναγωγή or ἀγορά; 'λουδαική; ἀγορά; συναγωγή	Jewish court-house .	Y. Gitt. I, 43 b top 'במקום ' in the Jewish meeting place (where Jews have their own jurisdiction); אַם אין שם 'י וכ if there is no Jewish courthouse there, it must be done in the synagogue.
662	יודקו	<i>archikritēs</i>	ἀρχικρίτης	, read: יוֹדִיקִין m. pl. (judices) judges; 'א' chief justice , v. אַרְכִי III .	Gen. R. s. 50, beg. Ar.—[Mus. in Ar. ed. Koh. s. v. אַרְכִידיקִי, Var. אַרְכִידיקִיטיס ; ed. אַרְכִידיקִיטיס .]
663	יירינן	<i>rhodinon; myron; rhodinon, sub. myron</i>	ρόδινον; μύρον; ρόδινον, sub. μύρον	, Y. Dem. I, 22 b top שמן ' ; Tosef. ib. 'וורד ויי	27 ו, שמן וורד ודנין (ed. Zuck. only) read: 'ש' ו' 'rose-oil and rose-unguent ורודינן
664	ילק	<i>LXX: broũchos; broũchos</i>	LXX: βροῦχος; βροῦχος	yelek , a species of locusts .	Pesik. Zakh., p. 26 b (play on עַמְלֵק) a people of locusts, quick as the za ḥ al (v. Ar. (ed. לַק) Yalk. Deut. 938; Tanḥ. Ki Tsetsé 9; ed. Bub. 12 לַק (v. לַק).
665	יסמין	<i>iasmē; cmp. iasmē</i>	ιάσμη; cmp. ἰάσμη	(?) Jasmine flowers .	Sabb. 50 b , v. כּוֹסְמָא .
666	כבינתא	<i>peronēma; h. text רדידים; cmp. peronēma</i>	περόνημα; h. text רדידים; cmp. περόνημα	, pl. (כבינתא Ar.) (v. preced. wds.) a garment pinned or buckled on .	Targ. Is. III, 23 .

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667	כדכדון	<i>chalkēdōn</i>	χαλκηδών	(, v. Fl. to Levy Talm. Dict.	II, p. 449 b) chalcedony , Judah's gem in the high priest's breastplate. Targ. Y. I Ex. XXVIII, 18 כדכודי (incorr. a. misplaced); Y. II כדכדנא (h. text נפך). Ex. R. s. 38, end ברדנין (corr. acc.).— Pl. כְּדָדוֹנִין . Pesik. Aniya p. 136 a כדכדיינא (corr. acc.). Ib. אבני כְּדָדִיָּה Ar. (ed. אבני, corr. acc.); Yalk. Is. 339 כְּדָדִיָּה Pesik. R. s. 32 אבני כדכדנא Chalcedonian stones; v. כְּדָדִיָּה Targ. II Esth. I, 2 כְּדָדִיָּה
668	כוי	<i>tragelaphos</i>	τραγέλαφος	Koy , (prob.) a kind of bearded deer or antelope .	[The rabbis leave it undecided whether K. belongs to the genus of cattle (בְּהֵמָה) or beasts of chase (חֲיָה).] Y. Bicc. II, end, 65 b , v. עֵיזָה . H. 80 a (various opinions). Tosef. ib. VI (V), 1. Tosef. Bekh. II, 9; a. fr.
669	כוכליאס	<i>kochlias; kochlias, cochlea</i>	κοχλίας; κοχλίας, cochlea	any thing spiral, a spiral stair-case, screw &c. (v. Gr. a. Lat. Dict. s. v.).	Tosef. Succ. IV, 16 מקיפין ועומדין כקבולין ed. Zuck. (Var. ככולייר, בכולייס, read בככולייס) stood around in a spiral figure; Tosef. Yoma I, 10 בקבילין ed. Zuck. (Var. בכלאים, ככולייר, O. a. L. כמין בכוליאיר (Ms. M. כולייר, D. S. a. I. note). Y. Shek. VII, beg. 50 c כמין כובלין היו עשוין (corr. acc.) the boxes in the Temple for contributions were put up so as to form a spiral figure; (Bab. ed. 'קובליים, בוכלייאר, כובליי, corr. acc.).
670	כולב	<i>v. כָּלֵב ; cmp. פָּה, stoma for edge; stoma</i>	v. כָּלֵב ; cmp. פָּה, στόμα for edge; στόμα	a sharp instrument , axe .	Targ. I Sam. XIII, 20 (some ed. 'כלוב, Ar. כולכא; h. text (אייתי לי קולב, v. (קרדם).—Gen. R. s. 38 אייטו לי כולב Ar. (ed. זיינינה כולבא not 'הן די ... זיינא כולבִּיה וכו' Lev. R. s. 4 where the owner of arms (warrior) hangs up his battle axe, the shepherd hangs up his bag, i.e. in the place of justice sits wickedness; Koh. R. to III, 16 קולבִּיה (Yalk. Koh. 969 where the lord hangs up his armor). Y. Naz. I, 51 b כולבא a. כולבא; Y. Ned. I, 36 d top כולבִּיהא .— Pl. כולבִּיָּא Targ. I Sam. XIII, 21. Targ. Jud. IX, 48 (Ar. 'כולכ). Targ. Ps. LXXIV, 5.—V. כָּלֵב.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
671	כוליקוס	<i>cholikos, in the sense of melagcholikos; cholikos; melagcholikos</i>	χολικός, in the sense of μελαγχολικός; χολικός; μελαγχολικός	one afflicted with melancholy .	Y. Ter. I, 40 b כ' המקרע את כסותו if one tears his clothes, I may say, he is melancholy (but not insane); Y. Gitt. VII, beg. 48 c קינוקוס ... המקרע (corr. acc.).
672		<i>chameunē; prob. a corrupt. of chameunē, a pallet-bed</i>	χαμεύνη; prob. a corrupt. of χαμεύνη, a pallet-bed	mattress used as a seat for travelling women.	תוספ' ב. ב. IV, 2; B. Bath. 78 a , expl. מרכבתא דנשי.
673		<i>an adapt. of xestēs, by confusion with כֶּסֶת, כֶּסֶת; xestēs</i>	an adapt. of ξέστης, by confusion with כֶּסֶת, כֶּסֶת; ξέστης	kusta , a liquid measure.	Sabb. 109 b חד כ' דשיכרא (Ms. O. כִּיִּתָּא) one k . of beer.— Pl. כִּיִּתָּא (fem.). Ib. 'חמש עשר כ' Ms. M. (ed. חמשה כוסותא, Ms. O. כסתתא; Rashi כִּיִּתָּא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note). [Oth. opin. כִּיִּתָּא fem. form of כֶּסֶת, v. כֶּסֶת.]
674	כורבלין	<i>choraulēs</i>	χοραύλης	flute-players accompanying the chorus of dancers .	Gen. R. s. 23; s. 50 (variously corrupted), v. אֲדָרְבֵּלָא.
675		<i>charizesthai</i>	χαρίζεσθαι	, a corrupt. for כִּרְיָצְתִּי to do a favor .	Y. Ned. III, 38 a , v. בִּיִּיא II.
676	כספטיס	<i>xiphias</i>	ξίφιας	, Ab. Zar. 39 a ed., Ms. M. כספטיס, Hull.	66 b ; Tosef. ib. III (IV), 27 כספטיס, a corrupt. of כִּיִּפִּיִּס, sword-fish , v. אכספטיס.
677	כי	<i>ch; letter Chi (ch)</i>	χ; letter Chi (χ)	the Greek letter Chi .	Men. VI, 3 כמין כי יוני (Ar. יונית) drawing the figure of a Greek Chi; Tosef. ib. VIII, 8; 10; Ker. 5 b ; Hor. 12 a , expl. כמין כף יוני ed. (Ms. M. כי). Kel. XX, 7.
678		<i>kichlē</i>	κίχλη	.Assyr (= כלכלי ,	Kulukuku, Kaku-ullu, v. Del. Assy. Thiernamen, p. 103) partridges . Yoma 75 b וכו' מיני שליו ... Ar. (ed. קיבלי; Ms. M. 1 קיכלי, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) there are four kinds of s'lav &c. (v. Winer Realwörterbuch s. v. Wachtel); Yalk. Ex. 260 קיבלי. [Mus.: , thrush.]
679		<i>philotimos</i>	φιλότιμος	, Pesik. R. s. 23 כ' כשהן כ' , read: כשהוא פילוטיוס when he is liberal (v. פילוטמא).	

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
680	כילי	<i>chili-chiliades, myri-myriades; chili-; myri-myriades; chili-chiliades</i>	χιλι-χιλιάδες, μυρι-μυρίαδες; χιλι-; μυρι-μυρίαδες; χιλι-χιλιάδες	one thousand -.	Pesik. Baḥod., p. 107 b ; Pesik. R. s. 21; Yalk. Ps. 796 [read:] כילי a thousand times thousand, a myriad of myriads.
681	כיליאדין	<i>chiliades</i>	χιλιάδες	thousands , v. כִּילִי .	
682	כירומניקיא	<i>cheiromanika; cheiromanika = manikia, S.; manikia</i>	χειρομάνικα; χειρομάνικα = μανίκια, S.; μανίκια	[tight sleeves ,] handcuffs, manacles (cmp. Lat. manicae).	Targ. II Chr. XXXVI, 6 (a gloss to דנחשא). Ib. XXXIII, 11 כ'כירומנק ed. Lag. (h. text חחים);—Y. Snh. X, 28 c bot.; Ruth. R. to II, 14 כ'כירומניקאה; Pesik. Shub. p. 162 a כידי ומנקייה (corr. acc.). Cant. R. to IV, 8 (ref. to זקים, Is. XLV, 14) כ'כירומניקיא Bxt. (corr. acc.).
683	כירי	<i>chaire kyrie, hail, O Lord &c.; kyrie; chaire; chairō</i>	χαῖρε κύριε, hail, O Lord &c.; κύριε; χαῖρε; χαίρω	(, imper.	of) hail! Gen. R. s. 89 (play on כר, Is. XXX, 23) (when thy cattle has pasture) כ'כ' Ar. 'hail! hail!' is largely heard in the world (good-will prevails); [ed. כ' עבד כ' 'Rashi': 'קירי מרובה בעולם', misinterpreting: 'קירי אדון (v. next w.), which gloss came into the text of the ed. in place of the original passage]. Tanḥ. Mikk. 9 א"ל כ'קירי Mus. (ed. ברא; ed. Bub. 11 בדא; corr. acc.), he said to him, hail mylord!
684	כירי	<i>kyrie; cheirie; of a Galilean woman who wished to say קירי, kyrie, O Lord; hypocheirios; cheirios</i>	κύριε; χείριε; of a Galilean woman who wished to say קירי, κύριε, O Lord; ὑποχείριος; χείριος	(, vocat.	—'מרי כ ב Erub. 53 (of doves which uttered a sound like קירי קירי) (corr. acc.) said she, blind one, say rather lord slave (an allusion to Herod the Great, v. הַרְדָּסִיאוֹת). —[Gen. R. s. 89 כ' עבד קירי אדון, v. preced. w.
685		<i>kochlos</i>	κόχλος	purple-fish (murex); trnsf. purple , esp. the purple stripe on the tunica, a badge of nobility .	Y'lamd. to Gen. XXV, 23; 25, quot. in Ar., corresp. to צִיצִית on the Jewish garment.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
686	כלונס	<i>keleons; keleontes; a sing. of keleontes, as if keleons</i>	κελέωνς; κελεόντες; a sing. of κελεόντες, as if κελέωνς	beam of the loom , in gen. beam, pole.	Kel. XX, 3 קבעו בכ 'if he inserted the transverse staff of the loom in the beam; Tosef. ib. B. Mets. XI, 5. Zab. III, 3 על הכ 'Ar. (ed. 'האכ) was seated on a beam. Tosef. Kel. B. Bath, II, 2 ed. Zuck. (corr. acc.). Ib. VII, 2 כליונים ed. Zuck. (ed. כליונס, corr. acc.). [Ab. d'R. N. ch. XXIV, v. כְּלִינוֹס]— Pl. כ' (בתולות . כלונסות, כלונסיות, כלונסאות) cedar beams supporting the transverse press beam. R. Hash. II, 3 (22 b) 'כלונסא (Ms. M. 2 כלונסות). Sifré Num. 160. Tosef. Kel. B. Bath. II, 2; a. e.
687	כלופסין	<i>phibaleōs</i>	φιβαλέως	(Lesbii; v. אֶלְוִיָּא a. אֶלְוִיָּאִים) Lesbians , a species of figs . (cmp. אֶלְוִיָּא) a species of table-olives , opp. זיתי שמן.	Ned. 50 b (quoting Maasr. II, 8) 'היה עושה בכ 'if one is doing hired labor among Lesbian figs; Maasr. I. c. לבסים; Mish. Y. ed. לכסים; Y. ib. II, 50 a כלוסין Ned. I. c. 'מאי כ what is K.? Answ. 'מינא דתאיני וכ a species of figs used for cooking purposes. Ib. 49 b (in Chald. dict.) read כלופסין (or ... פין); [Ar. reads כלופסין; Mus. refers to , a species of early figs .] Tosef. Ter. IV, 3 קלופסין ed. Zuck. (Var. גלופ; Ter. II, 6 כבש 'Ib. III, 15 ק' (Var. קלפין; Y. ib. I, end, 41 a כלוכסין (read: 'כלוב or 'כלופ).
688	כליד	<i>idos; kylix; chalidophoros; chalis, -idos, only in chalidophoros; kylix, kalix, calix; kalix; -idos; chalis</i>	ιδος; κύλιξ; χαλιδοφόρος; χάλις, -ιδος, only in χαλιδοφόρος; κύλιξ, κάλιξ, calix; κάλις; -ιδος; χάλις	cup . calyx of flowers.	Targ. II Chr. IV, 5. Targ. O. Gen. XLIV, 12, a. e. (Var. ק', v. Berl. Targ. O. II, p. 16). Targ. Ps. XI, 6; a. e.— Pl. כְּלִידִין . Targ. Jer. XXXV, 5. Pl. as ab. Targ. Ex. XXV, 33, sq. (Ms. I ק').
689	כליה	<i>koilia.]</i>	κοιλία.]	kidney . the belly of a stove. , v. כּוּלִיָּא	Y. B. Mets. II, beg. 8 b . H.ull. 55 a כּוּלִיָּא a. fr.— Pl. כְּלִיּוֹת, constr. כְּלִיּוֹת . Ib. III, 2. Ber. 61 a , a. e., v. יַעֲץ . Tanh. Vayigg. 11, a. e. כְּלִיּוֹתָיו , v. כְּדִי ; a. fr. B. Bath. II, 11 כליא (Ms. F. a. H. Ib. 20 b כ' דתנור טפח the protuberance of the belly of the stove is one hand-breadth beyond the rim; Tosef. ib. I, 3 כליא ed. Zuck. (Var. כּוּלִיָּה, כּוּלִיָּה . [R. Hānanel: כליא =

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690	כלינוס	<i>chalinus</i>	χαλινός	bridle .	Tanh. Balak 13 כלבוס (corr. acc.); Num. R. s. 20 בלינוס Y' lamd. to Num. XXIII, 5 quot. in Ar., v. פקם.—Ab. d'R. N. ch. XXIV כלונס שיש לו כליוס Ar. (ed. כלים נאים, Var. כלונס, corr. acc.) like a horse which is bridled. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. IV, 7 כליוס (corr. acc.). Pesik. R. s. 42 כל' (corr. acc.)
691	כלינידיון	<i>chlanidion; chlamydion</i>	χλανίδιον; χλαμύδιον	(meant for , cmp. Cast.	Lex. Syr. s. v.) a fine mantle , an officer's distinction. Y. Snh. X, 29 a top, v. זונקא.
692	כלירכין	<i>chiliarchoi, chiliarchi; chiliarchoi</i>	χιλιάρχοι, chiliarchi; χιλιάρχοι	, read: פיליירכין m. pl. chiliarchs , commanders of one thousand soldiers.	Koh. R. to XII, 7 (expl. לשום כרים, Ez. XXI, 27 a) ('כלור) to appoint chiliarchs; [Lam. R., introd. (R. Josh. 2) פולימרכוס, v. פולימרכוס].—Sifré Deut. 317 (expl. כרים, Deut. XXXII, 14) אלו כאליריכין שלהם (ed. Fr. כליסריקים, corr. acc.) this refers to their (the Roman) chiliarchs; Yalk. Deut. 944 כליריכין.
693		<i>chalkos</i>	χαλός	a copper, caldron .	B. Kam. 100 b (ref. to Mish. IX, 4 כעור [read:] מאי כעור (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 50) what does, 'he dyed it ka ' ur' mean?... the copper dyed it (cmp. 'הקדיח ib.); (Ms. H.) what does it mean &c.? The sediment of kettles. [Editions a. Mss. have with ב. כלבוס, קלבוס].— Pl. פלקין . Y. B. Bath. IV, 14 c bot. Tosef. ib. III, 3) the copper room.
694	כליכד	<i>-idos; idos; chalkis; chalkis, -idos</i>	-ἴδος; ἴδος; χαλκίς; χαλκίς, -ἴδος	chalkis , a small fish resembling sardines (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Y. Ned. VI, 39 c bot. if one says, I will taste no ... אינו יכל' he is forbidden only ch . (small fish). Ib. d top לית ... והוא זבין .—Ib. I feel as if I were eating ch .—Y. Erub. III, 20 d top כלבדא (corr. acc.); Y. Peah VIII, 21 a top כלקורא ('סלק), read: פלקיידא.

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695	כלמוס	<i>chlamys</i>	χλαμύς	chlamys, officer's cloak (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Y'lamd. to Gen. XXV, 23; 25, quot. in Ar., corresp. to the Jewish garment טלית, v. כְּלָא. —Tanḥ. Vayera, ed. Bub., 21 [read:] כל הימים ... היה מהלך בסגון כיון שנכנס הלביש הכלמוס (v. ib. notes 124; 125) as long as he was on the road, he travelled in a sagum (common soldier's cloak), when he entered to take office, he put on the chlamys; Gen. R. s. 50, beg. כפגן ... כקלאמין Lev. R. s. 26 כפגן ... כקלאמין Yalk. Gen. 84 בקלאמין or בסגון ... בקלאמין (read: כגפ' ... כקאלמין).
696	כלנידיא	<i>chlanidion, —ia; —ia; chlanidion</i>	χλανίδιον, —ια; —ια; χλανίδιον	fine cloaks for women.	Y. Sabb. VI, 8 b bot. כ' (expl. הרעלות, Is. III, 19; not ב').
697	כלקטירין	<i>m. pl. charaktēres; charaktēres</i>	m. pl. χαρακτήρες; χαρακτήρες	features of the face.	Lev. R. s. 23 ו'הריני צר את כל קטורין (corr. acc.) I will shape his features in resemblance to &c.; Pesik. R. s. 24 בלקטרים, (corr. acc.) 'יושב וצר בל' וכ' (corr. acc.) was painting the picture of the ruler (Lev. R. l. c. [Ar. s. v. איקונין]). [Ar. s. v. קנכתר: קנכתירין]. —V. also כולקטיר.
698	כלקיס	<i>Chalkis</i>	Χαλκίς	Chalkis, a town of Coëlesyria.	Y. Meg. I, 70 c bot. וכ' במדינת כ' ... בפליטת refugee scholars in the city of Ch. and in Beth Zibdin; Y. Taan. II, 66 a ('כול') (בולקיס; Meg. Taan. XII בליקו (corr. acc.). [Schol. to Meg. Taan. defining our w.: במדינת קוסליקוס, prob. a corrupt. of Coëlesyria.]

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699	כַּן	<i>stathmos; cmp. stathmos</i>	σταθμός; cmp. σταθμός	, with suff. base, stand, rest . (cmp. כַּן Pi.) ruler .	ו, והנה חלום (כַּן or כַּן; Cant. R. to I, 1 (ref. to חלום Kings III, 15) על כַּן the dream (after he awoke) remained standing on its firm stand (was realized); Yalk. Kings 175. Yoma V, 3, sq. וכ' he set it down on the stand. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. II, 17 כַּן vessels that have lost their rest; a. fr. — Pl. כַּנִּים, constr. כַּנִּי. Kel. XI, 3. — Trnsf. social status . Yeb. 77 ב' מַכְנָה a proselyte of her own status, i.e. born after the conversion of her parents both of whom were of the same nation. Ib. XII, 8; Tosef. ib. B. Bath. VII, 12 והכֶּנָה (Var. והכֶּנָה) the ruler and that which is ruled (the writing material); oth. opin.: the ruled material and the ruler; [oth. opin.: the base of the scales and the scales ; oth. opin. the strike and the measure .]
700		<i>Kanara</i>	Κανάρα	(prob. = גַּנְגִּידִין) a kind of chervil .	Sabb. 109 ב' וכ' 'אניגרין' Ms. M. (ed. אבנגר, Ar. Rashi ed. Sonc. כנגדי, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I.) elaiogaron, kangad and theriacon are good for &c., v. גִּילִיָא. [Ar.: = ḥantal, cucumis colocynthis ; Löw Pfl. p. 294: = artichoke .]
701	כַּנְדָּא	<i>kandys</i>	κάνδους	(, Pers.	תליסר a gown with wide sleeves. — Pl. כַּנְדִּי. M. Kat. 24 א' מאני תל' בגדי מני, מני Ms. M. (ed. תריסר מני. Ar. (ed. being a gloss to our w.).
702	כַּנְרָא	<i>konnaros</i>	κόνναρος	name of a shrubby tree, Christ's-thorn or lote (Greek adapt. , v. Löw, Pfl., p. 283 sq. means K .). Meg. 6 a Kinnereth is Ginnosar (Gennesareth) and why is it called Kinnereth כַּכ פירהא Ar. (v. Rabb. D. S. note 3) because its fruits are as sweet as those of the Kinnara; [Var. quot. in Ar. כִּי קֵלָא דַכ' as sweet as the sound of the lute ; Ms. O. כִּקְוִלִיא דַכ'. Y. ib. I, 70 a bot. (hebr.) שֶהֵן because they produce Kinnars . Pes. 111 ב' טולא דכינורא Ms. M. (ed. דכנדא, Ms. M. 2 א' B. Bath. 48 the shade of a K . B. Bath. 48 ב' Tabi suspended P. on a Kinnara (to force him to sell a field of his; for oth. opin., v. comment.). — Pl. כִּיִּנְרִי, Ber. 40 ב' א' רימין כ' Ar. a. Ms. F. (v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 30; ed. כנדי) Rimin (Dem. I,

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703	כסיסטא	<i>xestēs</i> , v. <i>Sm. Ant. s. v.</i> ; <i>xestēs</i>	ξέστης, v. <i>Sm. Ant. s. v.</i> ; ξέστης	xestes, sextarius , a dry and liquid measure (nearly a pint).	— Pl. קסוטא, קסוטא. Gen. R. s. 4; Yalk. ib. 5. [‘Rashi’ reads קסוטא.]
704	כפא	<i>k’</i> ; <i>Kappa</i>	κ’; Κάππα	the Greek letter Kappa , as a numeral twenty .	Lam. R. to I, 1 (חד בר נש) רבתי, v. דוקי'א.
705		<i>kephalos</i>	κέφαλος	a species of mullet , a delicious fish (v. <i>Sm. Ant. s. v. Cephalus</i>).	Gen. R. s. 98 (expl. מעדני מלך, Gen. XLIX, 20), כ' ואנפקינון (not ... טן) mullets and oil of unripe olives. Sifré Deut. 355 (ref. to Deut. XXXIII, 24) וכ' בשמן אנפיקין ובקי' (corr. acc.) Asher made himself agreeable to his brother tribes by furnishing them oil ... and mullets, while they supplied him with grain; Yalk. ib. 962 (comment.: fine fruits).
706	כרדוט	<i>cheiridōtos</i> ; <i>chiridota</i> , <i>cheiridōtos</i>	χειριδωτός; <i>chiridota</i> , <i>χειριδωτός</i>	a tunic with sleeves .	Targ. I Sam. II, 18; a. e. (h. text אפוד). — Pl. כרדוטין. Targ. II Sam. XIII, 18 (h. text מעילים). — V. next art.
707	כרדוכריטין	<i>chondritai</i> ; a corrupt. of <i>chondritai</i> כונדריטין	χονδρίται; a corrupt. of <i>chondritai</i> כונדריטין	bread made of groats .	Targ. Jer. VII, 18; XLIV, 19 (h. text פנים).
708	כרוספדא	<i>kraspedon</i> , mostly pl. <i>kraspeda</i> ; <i>kraspedon</i> ; <i>kraspeda</i>	κράσπεδον, mostly pl. <i>kraspeda</i> ; <i>kraspedon</i> ; <i>kraspeda</i>	edge, border, fringe .	Targ. O. Num. XV, 38 כרוספדא ed. Berl. (Mss. a. ed. — Pl. כרוספדין. Ib., sq. Targ. O. Deut. XXII, 12.
709	כרטיס	<i>chartēs</i>	χάρτης	document .	Y. Keth. IX, end, 33 c וכ' כרטיסו in accordance with the opinion of him who says, if one's document (of indebtedness) is lost, write a duplicate for him. Ib. (read: כרטיסה or כרטיסה pl.) irrespective of a previous document (or previous documents, against me) which may be in thy possession. Ib. [read:] אלא כי אורחא דבר נשא מימר אבד כרטיסי עבד חורן but is it a usual matter for a man to say (to his debtor), my document has been lost, write another for me? — V. כרטיס.

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710	כריסו	<i>chrysoargyron, usu. chrysargyron; chrysoargyron; chrysargyron</i>	χρυσσοάργυρον, usu. χρυσάργυρον; χρυσσοάργυρον; χρυσάργυρον	gold and silver tax levied by Constantine the Great (v. Sachs Beitr. II, 140; Rapap. Er. Mill. p. 193, a. authors there quoted).	Y. B. Kam. III, 3 c top ו'א' ו'א' as to the chrysargyron: before that tax is arranged, it is permitted to say (to the officers), 'this man is my fellow-trader'; when it has been arranged (and is being collected), it is not permitted (because it would injure the person omitted in the list without alleviating the burden of others); cmp. אכסניי. — Pl. Cant. R. II, 2 (variously corrupted). — Midr. Till. to Ps. XII מרגזאות, ed. Bub. מזה נמסאות; Yalk. ib. 656 מדגראות, read: כריזגראות (ascribed to Hadrian).
711	כריסולכנון	<i>chrysolachanon</i>	χρυσολάχανον	orach .	Y. Kil. I, 27 a bot. כירבי לבנון (corr. acc.).
712	כריסטיונא	<i>charistiōn</i>	χαριστίων	chariston , an instrument for weighing or lifting (Lidd. et Scott. Gr. Dict.); scales for minute weights (P. Sm. s. v. כרסטון, p. 1836).	Lam. R. to I, 5 כרסטייטא Ar. (corr. acc.; ed. קרפטינא).
713	כרכסין	<i>'see the profligacy ... and publish it', kērysse; ekēryxen; kērysse; ekēryxen, sub. ó kēryx; cmp. בריכסון; kēryx</i>	<i>'see the profligacy ... and publish it',</i> κήρυσσε; ἐκήρυξεν; κήρυσσε; ἐκήρυξεν, sub. ὁ κήρυξ; cmp. κήρυξ; בריכסון	, read: כרוכסין it has been announced .	Esth. to I, 10 (ref. to זתר' וכרכס v. כרכס) Carcas it a Greek expression as you say , proclamation has been made.
714		<i>krambē</i>	κράμβη	cabbage .	Lam. R. to III, 42 (not כרנכי), v. בסימא.
715		<i>chernips, -bos; bos; chernips; -bos</i>	χέρνιψ, -βος; βος; χέρνιψ; -βος	vessels containing lustral water , placed at the doors of Greek and Roman temples (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Sifré Num. 158 כרדוכאות (corr. acc.; Ar. כרנבאות).
716	כרפס	<i>karpasos</i>	κάρπασος	cmp. , carbasus, Sanscrit carpâsa cotton) fine linen .	Esth. R. to I, 6, expl. קרפסינון. Meg. 12 a , v. כר.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
717	כרפס	<i>petroselinon</i>	πετροσέλινον	(cmp. כרפ, II קרוב) an umbelliferous plant, celery, parsley.	Shebi. IX, 1 שבנהרות כ' (Y. ed. Krot. כוסבר, corr. acc.) water-parsley, expl. Y. ib. 38 c פיטרוסילינון, contrad. to garden-parsley; Succ. 39 b (Rashi: cress, or 'apium', parsley). Y. Sabb. VII, 10 a; a. e.—[Tosef. Kil. I, 1 והכוסבר והכרם, v. כרפס].
718	כרתינון	<i>prasinon</i> leek-colored; a denom. of כרתן, כרתי, formed after the Greek <i>prasinon</i> ; <i>prasinon</i>	πράσινον leek-colored; a denom. of כרתן, כרתי, formed after the Greek πράσινον; πράσινον	leek-colored, green .	Y'lamd. to Gen. XLIX, 1 quot. in Ar. 'בין תכלת לצבע כ' (Ber. I, 2 לרתי, v. כרתי. Y. Succ. III, 53 d (ref. to Mish. ירוק ככרתן, v. כרתי) does the Mishnah mean exactly as green as leek, or any shade like leek?
719		<i>rhētōr</i>	ρήτωρ	rhetor, advocate .	Sifré Deut. 343 הבימה ונשכר לו לאהד וכ 'לל' like to an advocate who stands on the platform (in court) and has been hired by a man to speak in his behalf; Yalk. ib. 951 ונזכר וכ 'ללאיטר (corr. acc.).
720		<i>Lachesis</i> ; accus. of <i>Lachesis</i>	Λάχεσις; accus. of Λάχεσις	by Lachesis! (the goddess of fate).	Lev. R. s. 30 (in a speech of a gentile robber) א"ל ל' לא (Var. לאכיס, לאכס; in ed. differ. phraseology, a. our w. omitted) by L.! Nothing has been left to me of all &c. [Ar. explains לאלטר (?).]
721		<i>lebēs</i> ; <i>lebēs</i> ; cmp., however, לפ	λέβης; λέβης; cmp., however, לפ	caldron.	Kel. XIV, 1 (Var. לפס); Tosef. ib. B. Mets. IV, 1 כדי וכ 'הל' the caldron (if defective) must be capable of serving as a receptacle for cups (in order to be fit for uncleanness).—Pl. לביסין. Sifré Num. 158 לכוסין (corr. acc.; Pesik. Zutr. Matt., p. 279 ed. Bub. לפוסין; v. לביסין).
722		<i>laureaton</i> ; <i>labraton</i> , <i>laureaton</i> , S.; <i>labraton</i>	λαυρεᾶτον; λαβρᾶτον, λαυρεᾶτον, S.; λαβρᾶτον	the emperor's portrait wreathed with laurels .	Yalk. Ez. 356 נטלה לברנטין של מלך וכ 'הל' she took the king's portrait and used it as fuel for making a hot drink. Ib. בברנטן שלי (corr. בלב); Lam. R. to I, 9 לורטיא, read ל'וריטא (laureata, sc. imago). [Ar. s. v. ברנט, quotes a Var. קומקום, for טורתק, a. expl. our w. = טורתק]
723	לגיא	<i>derma</i> ; <i>lageia</i> ; <i>dora</i> ; <i>lageion</i> ; <i>lageia</i> , sub. <i>dora</i> ; v. Liddle et Scott Greek-Engl. Lex. 7	δέρμα; λάγεια; δορά; λάγειον; λάγεια, sub. δορά; v. Liddle et Scott Greek-Engl. Lex. 7	hare-skin .	Gen. R. s. 20 Mus. (ed. לגא, Ar. לגא); Tanh., ed. Bub., B' resh. 24 לגיין read ליגון (sub.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
724	לוגיסטיס	<i>logistēs = curator orbis among the Romans; logistēs</i>	λογιστής = curator orbis among the Romans; λογιστής	market commissioner .	Tanḥ. Tsav 1 ליגסטיס ed. Bub. לוגסטוס (corr. acc.); Yalk. Lev. 479 לוגסטוס; Yalk. Mic. 555 ליגט לוגטוס, (corr. acc.); (Tanḥ. Balak 12 בעל השוק).
725	לוגמיא	<i>lagneia; lagneuma; lagneia or lagneuma</i>	λαγνεΐα; λάγνευμα; λαγνεΐα or λάγνευμα	, Num. R. s. 2 ל' דבר של ל', a corrupt. for לַגְנִיָּא or לאַגְנִיָּא lewdness; (Lev. R. s. 20 שמצה, Ar. זיטמא .	
726	לוכסן	<i>loxon, v. לֹאֲלֶכְסֹן; loxon</i>	λοξόν, v. לֹאֲלֶכְסֹן; λοξόν	adv. athwart, crosswise; diagonally.	Kel. XVIII, 5, v. אֶלְכֶסֶן. Dem. VII, 8 ל'נוטל שתי חביות he must take two barrels from diagonally opposite corners. Ib. שורה one row of barrels following the diagonal line. Y. Kil. IV, 29 c top לכסן במודד (R. S. to Kil. IV, 6 אלכסון) when he measures by diagonal lines. Y. Yoma V, 42 d bot. חוץ מזו except that (corner of the altar) which was diagonally opposite to him. Lam. R. introd. (R. Josh. חורש ploughed his field crosswise and put up an image in the center &c.; a. e.
727	לומא	<i>noummion; R. S. to ib. II, 5 לימון read: לומין or לומין = noummion</i>	νοῦμμιον; R. S. to ib. II, 5 לימון read: לומין or לומין = νοῦμμιον	(popular corrupt. of nummus = sestertius) sesterce (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Sestertius).	— Pl. לומי. Ab. Zar. 34 ב' לומי ... בד' לומי בלומא ... Pl. לומי. Ar. (ed. לומי ... בלומא ... 'קיסטא דמורייס בלומא ... Ms. M. omits לומי) a xestos of brine sells for one nummus, while one of wine sells for four nummi. — Tosef. Dem. III, 12 וכו' לימין מדה גסה ... as to baskets of figs or grapes and piles of vegetables, quantities sold for a nummus (and upward) are considered wholesale, those sold for less than a nummus, retail; Y. ib. II, end, 23 a וכו' לימין מדה דקה מט' ולמעלה וכו' (read: לו for נו; R. S. I. c. לימון) a quantity sold for a nummus (or less) is retail, for more than a nummus is wholesale.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
728	לונכי	logchē	λόγχη	spear-head, lance, javelin .	— Pl. לונכיות, לונכיות. Snh. 14 a של ברזל ל' ... Ar. נעצו בו (ed. לונביאות. Ms. M. לונכות, Ms. F. לונכיא; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) they stuck into his body three hundred iron spear-heads; Ab. Zar. 8 b (ed. לונביאות, Ms. M. לונכיות). Sot. I, 8 (9 b) לונכיות; Num. R. s. 9 some ed. (corr. acc.); a. e.—Ch. לונכא. Snh. 110 a bot. ל' עילוי Ar. (ed. ברש"י רומחא) around the spear-head; B. Bath. 74 a .— Pl. לונכי. Gitt. 70 a Ar., v. אֶלְלֹנְכָא.
729	ליפורלופר	prob. corrupted fr. logchophoros or doryphoros; cmp. דְּרַבְנָא; logchophoros; doryphoros	prob. corrupted fr. λογχοφόρος or δορυφόρος; cmp. דְּרַבְנָא; λογχοφόρος; δορυφόρος	spear-bearer, guardsman, satellite .	Num. R. s. 10 ותפשמ' ובא הל' and the guardsman came and arrested them (the revellers).— Pl. לופרי, לופרי, לופי. Gen. R. s. 61 (ref. to Gen. XXV, 3, which verse must be inserted in the Midrash text.) [read:] אע"ג דאינון מתרגמין ורישי אומתא שמות אומות הן although they render (the words ashshurim &c.) by 'merchants', 'satellites' and 'chiefs of tribes', yet they are all names of tribes; Yalk. Chron. 1073; v. אַמְפּוֹרִין. Pesik. V'zoth, p. 196 b he motioned to his guardsmen, and they stabbed him; Yalk. Deut. 950 ללובירי (corr. acc.); Yalk. Sam. 151 ללוידין (corr. acc.).
730	לוקוס	lykos	λύκος	wolf , an opprobrious epithet of the altar. pr. n. m. read לוקוס, לוקיס, לוקין . Lucius , v. גִּיּוּס .	Succ. 56 b ; Tosef. ib. IV, 28 לוקיס ed. Zuck. (corr. acc.); Y. ib. V, end, 55 d
731	לוקיאני	leukoion	λευκόιον	a flower of the genus levcoium, snow-flakes .	Bekh. 45 b a man cried out, ואשתכח חיורי, (Rashi ל' בעי מאן who wants to buy levcoiums ?, and it was found to be white flowers (snow-flakes). [Rashi: white lambs .] V. לִיקָן.
732	לוקן	a denom. of leukē, a kind of elephantiasis; leukē	a denom. of λεύκη, a kind of elephantiasis; λεύκη	one who is white-spotted in the face .	Bekh VII, 6 לב' ed. (Rashi ל'לו); ib. 45 b expl. חירורא (from analogy with לוקיאני, v. preced.); Tosef. ib. V, 9 לויקן (read ל'לו). Tosef. Ber. VII (VI), 3 לווקן ed. Zuck. (Var. לוקין); Y. ib. IX, 13 b bot. ל'לו; Sifra Emor, Par. 3, ch. III לב' Ber. 58 b (Ms. M. ל'לוד, corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
733	לטומיא	<i>latomia; latomia, lautumiae</i>	λατομία; λατομία, lautumiae	quarry.	Ohol. XVII, 3 מְלִטְוִיָּא וּכ Talm. ed. (Mish. מלטימא; ed. Dehr. מלהטמייא) he who starts ploughing from a quarry (where chips of stones, bones &c. are deposited) or from a deposit of bones &c.; Tosef. ib. XVII, 3 מלוא טימא ed. Zuck. (read מְלִאֲט; ed. מלא הטמא, corr. acc.). [Comment.: = מְלִא; full of bones ; but מ is the prefix as context proves.]
734	לטרגיה	<i>leitourgia</i>	λειτουργία	, read: לִיטוֹרְגִיָּא f. public service .	Tanḥ. Vaëra, ed. Bub., 4; Yalk. Ex. 178 שבתו ... פְּנוֹי ל' the tribe of Levi was exempt from public service in Egypt; (Tanḥ. ib. 6 פנוי מעבודת פרך).
735	ליבנוס	<i>Libanos</i>	Λίβανος	Lebanon , the mountain range on the confines of Syria and Palestine.	Targ. Y. I Num. XXIV, 6 (not לִיִּבְּנֹס).
736	ליווקאי	<i>Libykoi</i>	Λίβυκοι	Libyans .	Targ. I Chr. I, 11 (ed. Lag. לִיאֲק, corr. acc.); Targ. Y. I Gen. X, 13 (h. text לִיִּבְּיִים), v. לִיִּבְּא .
737	ליטרא	<i>litra</i>	λίτρα	c. Litra , the Roman Libra , a pound; also a measure of capacity (divided into 12 unciae).	Tosef. Ter. V, 11; Y. ib. IV, 43 a קציעות וּכ a pound of figs which one pressed &c. B. Bath. 89 a if a person wishes to buy ג' רביע ל three quarters of a pound, he must not say, weigh for me ג' רביעי ל' three quarters of a pound, each quarter separately &c. Y. Ter. X, 47 b top עבדא מאה and how much is a L.? One hundred zin (v. זין II). Ned. 59 a בצלים ל' a Litra of onions; a. fr.—Pl. לִיטְרוֹת, לִיטְרִיּוֹת . B. Bath. I. c. Tosef. Ter. I. c. Gen. R. s. 10; Lev. R. s. 22. Y. Peah II, 20 a bot.; a. fr.—Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. I, 16 ל' חֲצִי (not לִיטְרִי), רְבִיעִי, (לִיטְרִי) not חֲצִי ל' weights of a half-pound, a third of a pound &c.—Chald. pl. לִיטְרִין . Lev. R. I. c. וּכ a pigeon on one side and two L. on the other; Gen. R. I. c.—[Y. Ned. VI, 39 d top לִיטְרִיָּא, v. לִיטְרִיָּא.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
738	ליסטות	<i>lēsteia</i> ; Ms. M. לְלִיִּסְתָּיָא = <i>lēsteia</i>	ληστεία; Ms. M. לְלִיִּסְתָּיָא = ληστεία	(denom. of לִיִּסְתָּיָא) robber's life, lawlessness .	Kidd. 30 b מלמדו ל' כל שאינו ... whosoever does not teach him (his son) a trade, trains him for robbery; a. e. — Pl. Yeb. 25 b ע"י ל' נתפס he was arrested on account of robberies (that had been committed). Snh. 46 b צא לל' turned to lawlessness; .
739	ליסטיס	<i>lēstēs</i>	λήστης	(frequ. incorr. ... טים) m. robber, pirate, freebooter , in gen. rover . pr. n. m. Lestes (cmp. Roman name Latro).	Targ. Y. Gen. XXI, 13.—B. Kam. 57 a , a. fr. מזויין v. זון; B. Mets. 43 a ; 58 a לסטין (corr. acc.). Y. Ber. IX, 13 b top; a. fr. — Pl. שוננסו ל' (ו גרר v.) . Gen. R. s. 64 (ליסטים, ליסטיין, לָס) . rovers had come to his house and revelled with him the whole night. Sabb. 10 a ; Pes. 12 b מ'מאכל ל' the meal-time of the lawless (prize-fighters &c., cmp. לודים); a. v. fr.—Ch. forms: ליסטיסין (ליסטיאה v.) ליסטיין, ליסטייָא Targ. Job V, 5. Cant. R. to IV, 12; Lev. R. s. 32 ל' ולא ליוסף nor did they change Joseph into Lestes
740	ליסטירין	<i>lēstērion</i>	ληστήριον	robbers' retreat, den .	Cant. R. to VI, 4 ו'ה' הרך וכ' ... ל' מה' (not ליסטט) since the Lord has broken up the strong den (Egypt's idols), how much the more will he break up the weak one (the golden calf)!
741	ליפס	<i>loipas = reliqua; loipas</i>	λοιπάς = reliqua; λοιπάς	remainder, arrears , esp. delinquent taxes .	Ex. R. s. 15 ו'פונה לו' he remits the arrears of taxes, destroys the rolls and leads forth &c., v. לגיון. Lev. R. s. 11 מדינה שהיתה חייבת ל' למלך a province that owed arrears to the king; Esth. R. introd.; Koh. R. to IX, 7 ליפסין (pl.); Ruth R. introd., to I, 2 ליפסי (corr. acc.); Tanh. Emor 22; Pesik. Ul'kah., p. 182 b . — Pl. ליפסין, v. supra.
742		<i>leukiskos; prob. a corrupt. of leukiskos</i>	λευκίσκος; prob. a corrupt. of λευκίσκος	the white mullet .	Y. B. Mets. II, beg. 8 b , contrad. to ירק.—[Gen. R. s. 7 אחד ל' Var. in Ar. s. v. אספרון.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
743	למין	<i>limēn</i>	λιμήν	haven, bay .	Esth. R. to I, 8 אחת מבקשת וכ' two ships attempting to enter the harbor (from different directions); one desires a northern wind &c. Y. Yoma III, 41 a למינה של יפו the harbor of Japho. Y. Gitt. I, 43 b bot. למינה אם ... שתהא עומדת בל of Caesarea. Gen. R. s. 31 if a man wants to build a ship able to stand in the harbor; (Yalk. Ps. 876 במים).—Erub. IV, 2 (41 b) (ed. Ar. (ed. (לגמל). Ex. R. s. 48, beg.; Koh. R. to VII, 1 (ref. to 'the day of death' &c. ib.) it is like two sea-faring ships אחת יוצאת מן one leaving the harbor, and one entering it; Midr. Sam. ch. XXIII; (Yalk. Koh. 973 נמל). Koh. R. to VI, 5; a. e.
744		<i>loimos</i>	λοιμός	(σος) unto him who refuses (used homiletically as an independent word, meaning in Greek) dog .	Sabb. 63 b (ref. to Job VI, 14, v. Targ. a. I.) שכן בל"י קורין (ref. to Job VI, 14, v. Targ. a. I.) for in Greek they call a dog lms (?). [The sentence is an interpolated gloss, v. Y. B. Kam. VII, end, 6 a ; Keth. 96 a ; Gen. R. s. 76, end. The interpolator may have had in mind 'a plague', used as adj. in LXX for בליעל.]
745	למפד	<i>-ados; lampas; lampas, -ados; ados</i>	-άδος; λαμπάς; λαμπάς, -άδος; άδος	torch, light, lamp .	Targ. Y. Ex. XX, 2 דינור ל' lamp, דאישא torch.— Greek genitive : לַמִּפְדִּים Y. Yoma III, 41 a top (ref. to Dan. V, 5; v. LXX) לקבל ל' (not ... רם) Aquila translates likbel nabrashta : opposite the lamp.
746	לפסן	<i>preced. ws.; cmp. lapsanē; lapsanē</i>	preced. ws.; cmp. λαψάνη; λαψάνη	charlock , a plant resembling the mustard plant.	Kil. I, 5.
747	לקינא	<i>lekanē; לקק, cmp. לקין a. Greek lekanē; lekanē) bottle</i>	λεκάνη; לקק, cmp. לקין a. Greek λεκάνη; λεκάνη) bottle	bottle, flask .	Targ. Jud. VI, 38 לקנא ed. Lag. (Var. לגינא, לקי, Ar. לקונא; h. text (ספל).—Sabb. 12 a דמיא דלקי לקי Ar. (Ms. M. לקנא; ed. לקנא, corr. acc.) into a flask filled with water. Ib. 143 a (Ms. M. לקנא, corr. acc.; Rashi Ms. לקונא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 100). Ber. 62 a בלקנא ... מרקשא (Ms. O. בלקונה) clattered ... with a nut in a flask. B. Kam. 113 b , v. פליץא. — Pl. לקינא, לקינא. Targ. Job XXXII, 19, v. לקינא.—Gen. R. s. 13, v. next w.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
748	לקן	lepton	λεπτόν	(לְקִי; transl.)	of) a very small copper coin . Y. Maas. Sh. IV, beg. 54 d ('ובאדבאל ... יל not) 'ובארבאל בתרין אלפין ול the Denar is worth two thousand P'rutahs and one Lakan. —Y. B. Mets. IV, beg. 9 c אסיר ל' בל' to lend money on Lakan against L. (counting Lakans in place of Denars) is forbidden.
749	מגירוס	mageiros	μάγειρος	, (מַגְרוֹס) m. baker, cook .	Lam. R. to III, 16 אצל המגרוס Ar., v. פְּרִכּוּטָס Lev. R. s. 28; Pesik. R. s. 18; Yalk. Lev. 643, a. e. (מַגְרֶסָה) אַנָּה (the Lord) am thy cook (ripening thy fruits); Pesik. Ha'omer, p. 70 a מגיסך (corr. acc.). Ib. כמו גרייס read: (מגירם, מגידם not) מ' של ב"ד Num. R. s. 4, end כמגירוס קול מגירוס בעיר Y. Keth. I, 25 c when it was announced that a cook (or baker) was in town (Snh. 32 b קול רחים). — Pl. מַגְרוֹסִין, מַגְרֶסִין Lev. R. s. 7; Yalk. Num. 777 מגרסין; Pesik. R. s. 16 מגריפים (corr. acc.); Pesik. Eth Korb., p. 61 a. — [Lam. R. to II, 22 מגרוסי Ar., v. מַגְיִר.]
750	מגירין	mageireion	μαγειρεῖον	cook-shop, kitchen .	Y. Bets. V, end, 63 b
751	מוורון	mauros	μαυρός	black .	Gen. R. s. 7 Ar. (ed. מיירן), v. אַסְפָּרוֹן.
752	מוכני	mēchanē	μηχανή	machine for lifting weights, wheel-work.	Yoma III, 10 עשה מ' לכיור made a machine for sinking the wash-basin (v. כִּיּוֹר) into the well; Tam. III, 8. Kel. XVIII, 2 (ed. Dehr. מִכְנִי). Tosef. Par. III(II), 9 מִכְנִי H. 15 b השוחט 'במ if one slaughters by means of a machine; a. e.
753	מוליאר	miliarium, miliarion; miliarion	miliarium, μιλιάριον; μιλιάριον	a large vessel to boil water in, caldron .	Sabb. III, 4 מ' הגרוף a miliarium from under which the coals have been removed; Y. ib. III, 6 a bot.
754	מומוס	mimos	μῖμος	mimic actor, mime .	Lam. R. to III, 13 מ' מכניסים את המ' וכ (Ar. מיאמוס, read מימוס) they bring a mime on the stage, his head shaved &c.; ib. introd. (R. Abbahu 6) המתים (corr. acc.). — Pl. מוּמָסִין Gen. R. s. 80, beg. — Cant. R. to VII, 9 תפתיא מימרס (read: מִימוֹסִין) tiftayé (Dan. III, 2) means the actors.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
755	מומחה	מָחָה; <i>cmp. tribōn, Lat. tritus; tribōn</i>	מָחָה; <i>cmp. τριβων, Lat. tritus; τριβων</i>	tried, skilled, expert, practical .	<p>Snh. 5 a ; R. Hash. 25 b מ' לרבים recognized by the public as an experienced judge. Ib. אין לך מ' וכ. there can be no expert more popular than Moses was. Bekh. IV, 4 (28 b) מ' (28 b) רופא a lawyer approved by a court. Ab. Zar. 27 a top מ' a practical physician (that has a reputation at stake). Ib. אם היה מ' לרבים if he is a recognized practitioner. Sabb. VI, 2 קמיע שאינו מן המ' an amulet which is not issued by an approved person; ib. 53 b קמיע שאינו מ' an unapproved amulet; Tosef. ib. IV (V), 10 מומחה. Sabb. I. c. מ' לאדם of approved effect on human beings. Y. ib. VI, 8 b top קמיע זה מ' אלא מן המ' (58 b) —Erub. V, 5 (58 b) only one of the best of the expert class; (oth. opin. v. Bart. a. I.).—Gen. R. s. 30 צדיק ומ' a righteous man and at the same time a practical man; a. fr.—Pl. מוֹמְחִין, מוֹמְחִים. Snh. III, 1 (23 a) מ' (או מ') כשרים (אם) מ' מפי ב"ד (Bab. a. Y. ed. v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note men otherwise qualified and (or) authorized by the court; expl. ib. 23 a אם היו כשרין נעשו כמ' if not disqualified (on account of kinship or bad conduct) they are to be considered as if they were authorized judges; a. e.—[מומחה, מומחא] Sabb. 58 a , v. מְחִי.]</p>
756	מונבז	<i>Monobazos</i>	Μονόβαζος	Munbaz , 1) name of a King of Adiabene, and of one of his sons who embraced the Jewish faith (v. Jos. Ant. XX, 2, 1 sq.; B. J. II, 19, 2). Gen. R. s. 46.—Tosef. Peah IV, 18; Y. ib. I, 15 b bot.; B. Bath. 11 a . Yoma III, 10 (Ar. מוֹלְבָּז). Men. 32 b ; a. e. name of a scholar. Tosef. Sabb. VIII (IX), 5; Sabb. 68 b ; Yalk. Num. 749.	, name of a King of Adiabene, and of one of his sons who embraced the Jewish faith (v. Jos. Ant. XX, 2, 1 sq.; B. J. II, 19, 2). Gen. R. s. 46.—Tosef. Peah IV, 18; Y. ib. I, 15 b bot.; B. Bath. 11 a . Yoma III, 10 (Ar. מוֹלְבָּז). Men. 32 b ; a. e. name of a scholar. Tosef. Sabb. VIII (IX), 5; Sabb. 68 b ; Yalk. Num. 749.
757	מונגינוס	<i>monogenēs</i>	μονογενής	(corr. מונוגֵינִיס) m. only child .	Pesik. R. s. 10.
758	מונומכוס	<i>monomachos</i>	μονομάχος	(מ' מנומ) m. gladiator .	Y'lamd. to Gen. XLIX, 1, quot. in Ar. עושה דייתיקי a gladiator makes no will (has nothing to dispose of; Yalk. Gen. 157 עבד; Gen. R., addit., ed. Wil. p. 376, Var. לוֹדָר).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
759	מוניק	<i>maniakēs</i> , v. הַמְנִיכָא; <i>maniakēs</i>	μανιάκης, v. הַמְנִיכָא; μανιάκης	necklace .	Deut. R. s. 4 [read:] הרי מ' והרי כבלים אם עשית רצוני הרי מ' 'של זהב ואם לאו וכ (v. Yalk. Is. 256) here is a necklace and here are chains; if thou doest my will, here is a golden necklace for thee; if not &c. Pesik. R. s. 29-30.— Pl. מוֹנִיִּיקוֹת (not ... 'עשה הקב"ה ... כמ' וכ (Prov. I, 9, ענקים . Ib. (ref. to (קית) the Lord made the letters of the Torah like necklaces and suspended them &c.
760	מוסכין	<i>moschos, muscus;</i> <i>moschos</i>	μόσχος, muscus; μόσχος	the animal perfume musk .	Y. Ber. VI, end, 10 d (Ar. מוֹשְׁקִין, v. מוֹשֶׁק. Keth. 75 a מוֹשְׁקִין Ar. (missing in ed.), v. מוֹרָא.
761	מוקדון	<i>Makedōn</i>	Μακεδών	Macedonian .	Targ. I Chr. I, 7 (h. text יון, v. מוֹקְדוֹנִיָא.—Esp. 'אלכסנדרוס מ. Alexander the Macedonian (Alex. the Great), v. אֶלְכְּסַנְדְּרוֹס. [Mekh. Yithro, Baḥod. s. 9 מ' read with ed. Weiss or רביעית מ' Targ. Esth. VIII, 15 מ' מוֹקְדוֹנִין, מֶק. Pl. אדום = Rome.]— Pl. מוֹקְדוֹנִין, מֶק. Pl. Macedonia gilt shoes.
762	מוקדוניה	<i>Makedōnia</i>	Μακεδωνία	Macedonia , esp. the Greek empire founded by Alexander the Great and his successors.	Targ. Y. Gen. X, 2; Targ. I Chr. I, 5 (h. text יון); Gen. R. s. 37, beg.; Yoma 10 a [read:] מ' מדי כמשמעו יון זו מ' אוביסוס.
763	מורא	<i>mōra</i>	μωρά	stupid, foolish . [read:] ל"י הוא שכן בל"י קורין it is a Greek expression, for in Greek they call a foolish woman mora ; Yalk. Zeph. 567 מירה (corr. acc.).	Lam. R. introd. (R. Simeon) (play on מוראה, Zeph. III, Midr. Till. to Ps. IX, 21 (play on מורה, ib.) ... שכן בל"י ... let folly enter into their hearts, for in Greek they call a fool mora (= מורוס).
764	מורה	<i>mōros; mōre, vocat. of</i> <i>mōros, v. next art.; mōre</i>	μωρός; μωρέ, vocat. of μωρός, v. next art.; μωρέ	fool!	Pesik. Shim' u. p. 118 b מ' אל תהי קורא לבני מ' like to a king who gave his son in charge of a pedagogue and said, never call my son fool; מורוס ... מה הדין לישנא מ' כהדין ... מורוס what does this moré mean?—As in Greek they call a fool moros ; Yalk. Jer. 265; Yalk. Num. 764 מ' לְבִנֵי מוֹרִים (corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
765	מורוס	<i>mōros</i>	μωρός	fool .	Pesik. Shim' u, p. 118 b , a. e., v. preced. art.— Pl. מורִים, you shall not call my children fools (play on המורִים, v. preced. art.). Tanḥ. Hūck. 9, v. מורה II.
766	מורנית	<i>v. preced. art., cmp. melia ash a. spear; melia</i>	<i>v. preced. art., cmp. μελία ash a. spear; μελία</i>	spear, lance .	— Pl. מורְנוֹת. Ex. R. s. 17, end מ' שלי וכ it is for you my darts are prepared, which I send over the waves of the sea (on your ships). Ib. מ' שלי וכ my (the Lord's) darts are ready.
767	מדיא	<i>emplokion</i>	ἐμπλόκιον	collect.	noun (מַדְיָא, cmp. מוֹדְיָא; Syr. pl. מַדְיָא, P. Sm. 2064) hair . Targ. Y. Deut. XXI, 12.—Naz. 39 a וְהָאֵי מ' וְכֹחַ (Rashi בִּינְתָא) does hair grow from beneath or from above?—Meg. 18 a הוּא מִהֶפֶךְ was busying himself with his hair; R. Hash. 26 b Ms. M. (ed. בשעריה). Ned. 50 a . Snh. 110 a תִּרְתֶּנָּה לְמַדְיָא she loosened her hair. Ib. גִּיז לִיה לְמַדְיָא he cut your hair off (shaved you all over). Yeb. 116 b סִתִּי מְדִיָּה loosen thy hair. Ab. Zar. 75 a דְּמ' (filters made) of human hair.—[Targ. Is. III, 20 קוֹלְמַז מְסִיָּא ed. Lag.), Var. קוֹלְמַז מְסִיָּא, Ar. קְלִמְזַמ, read: קוֹלְמַז מְסִיָּא hair-pins (h. text קְשִׁרִים; LXX ; cmp. LXX Ex. XXXV, 22.)]
768	מטכסא	<i>metaxa</i>	μέταξα	silk .	Y. Kil. IX, 32 a תּוֹפֵר מ' הַשִּׁירִיין shirayin (Mish. ib. IX, 2) is silk. Sabb. 20 b , v. כְּלָךְ. Y. B. Mets. IV, 9 c תּוֹפֵר מ' הַשִּׁירִיין gave an earnest money on silk. Lev. R. s. 34 מִלֵּי מ' הַשִּׁירִיין was brought against them מ' הַשִּׁירִיין that they dealt in silks (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Sericum). B. Kam. 117 b הָיָא דְּאֶחָי מ' הַשִּׁירִיין one informed (the royal officers) of the silk goods of R. A.; a. fr.— Pl. מִטְכָּסִין, מִטְכָּסִין, מִטְכָּסִין. Targ. Esth. I, 6 (h. text מִטְכָּסִין).—Gen. R. s. 40 אֲנָא יְהִיב מ' הַשִּׁירִיין I am willing to pay the duty on silk goods. Y. B. Kam. VI, end, 5 c מִלָּא מ' הַשִּׁירִיין it (the bag) contained silk goods. Gen. R. s. 77, v. מִחִילָא; Cant. R. to III, 6; a. fr.

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769	מטרופולין	<i>mētrópolis</i>	μητρόπολις	metropolis, capital; city .	Meg. 6 a של מלכים ... שהיתה מ' זו קסרי that is Caesarea ... for she became the residence of (the Roman) governors; (ותנפילין) 'נעשית קסרין מ' [read:] Lam. R. to I, 5 Caesarea became &c. Gen. R. s. 92 it was a metropolis and you say, 'they returned to the town'; a. fr. —[Gen. R. s. 42, v. אֶלְיִן תִּרְוּפּוּלִים.]
770	מיומס	<i>maïoumas, S., majuma; maïoumas</i>	μαῖουμας, S., majuma; μαῖουμας	(not ... ם) m. May-day; largess (to soldiers) ; a kind of mock sea-fight (in Rome).	Tanh., ed. Bub., Sh'mini 8; Num. R. s. 10 כל שבט ... היה לו Tanh., ed. Bub., Sh'mini 8; Num. R. s. 10 כל שבט ... היה לו each tribe had its own May-day. Midr. Till. to Ps. XVIII, 13 [read as in ed. Bub.:] but when he (the King) goes out to celebrate his majuma; Yalk. Sam. 160 (Pesik. R. s. 21 לפיוס; Ex. R. s. 29 אַמִּירָה II; Sifré Num. 102 (דימסיאות . Lev. R. s. 5 Ms. M. (ed. (לשלום).—[Pl. מְיוּמָאוֹת .
771	מיטרין	<i>mētrē; mētra, mētrē, accus.; mētra</i>	μήτηρ; μήτρα, μήτηρ, accus.; μήτρα	womb, uterus .	Pesik. Zakh., p. 23 a שלה מ' חתר he severed her womb (in birth); Tanh. Ki Thetsé 4 ed. Bub. (ed. מיתרין, corr. acc.); Yalk. Ps. 868 הפך נמיטרין (corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 47, a. e. ovary (Yeb. 64 b וילד, v. גִּלְף; Pesik. R. s. 42 מ' עיקר; a. fr.
772	מילוטומיא	<i>melitōmia, a denom. of melitōma, not otherwise recorded; melitōmia; melitōma</i>	μελιτώμια, a denom. of μελίτωμα, not otherwise recorded; μελιτώμια; μελίτωμα	sweet-cakes, confection .	Gen. R. s. 48. Y. Sabb. VI, 8 c bot. מלטומה (corr. acc., a. strike out מן) dealing in confection. Yalk. Num. 777 מ' מלטימה (corr. acc.; Pesik. Eth. Korb., p. 58 a קדירה (ציקי קדירה).
773	מילימילא	<i>melimēla, melimela; melimēla</i>	μελίμηλα, melimela; μελίμηλα	honey-apples, must-apples .	Y. Maasr. I, 49 a top מ' תפוחי melimela apples; Tosef. ib. I, 1 מ' נמלה (corr. acc.).
774	מילן	<i>melan, to; melan</i>	μέλαν, τὸ; μέλαν	black pigment, ink.	— Pl. מִלְנִין . Gen. R. s. 1 וכלמין מ' וקלמין carry this 'pen and ink' for my son; Yalk. Num. 766 מ' וקלמרין corr. acc.); Y'lamd. to Num. XXIII, 9 quot. in Ar. מלן וקלמין.
775	מילני	<i>melaina; melas; melanos, ē S. = melas, melaina; melanos</i>	μέλαινα; μέλας; μελανός, ή S. = μέλας, μέλαινα; μελανός	dark-colored .	Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 c top, v. אִמִּירָא .—[Ar. s. v. 13 quotes: כְּמִלְנִין, read: שחורה ... כמילני, כמילניא, כמילניא]

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776	מילפפון	<i>[mēlon]; [sikya; because it is a hybrid product of apple [mēlon] and pepon [sikya pepōn] they call it in Greek melopepon. Tosef. Shebi. V, 3 (missing in ed. Zuck.; mēlon; pepōn]; mēlopepōn</i>	[μῆλον]; [σίκυα; because it is a hybrid product of apple [μῆλον] and pepon [σίκυα πέπων] they call it in Greek melopepon. Tosef. Shebi. V, 3 (missing in ed. Zuck.; μῆλον; πέπων]; μηλοπέπων	an apple-shaped melon, cucumber-melon, prob. the fruit squash (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Kil. I, 2, ו'הקשות והמלפפין (Ms. M. cucumbers and melopepons are not forbidden as mingled seeds 'לפום כן ... בלישנא יוני מ. Ter. II, 6. Y. Kil. I, 27 a bot. (not) therefore (יונא) the real fruit melopepon (contrad. to leaves). Tosef. Ukts. II, 10 (Var. טלפין; corr. acc.). Ib. 14 מלפפין. Tosef. Toh. V, 4 מלפפין. Tosef. Kil. I, 1. Ter. VIII, 6; a. e.—Yalk. Koh. 968 מלפפונין ... 'מילפפונות, מילפפונין, מל. — Pl. מלפפן. even melopepons in Nisan were not absent from Solomon's table; Tanh. Yithro 7 מלספפון; ed. Bub. 5 בילפפונין (corr. acc.).
777	מינתא	<i>mentha, mentha; mentha</i>	mentha, μένθα; μένθα	mint.	Ukts. I, 2 (Mish. ed. המיתנא, corr. acc.; Var. in R. S. a. l. q. v.). Y. Dem. II, 22 c bot.
778	מיסון	<i>mesos -on; -on; mesos</i>	μέσος -ον; -ον; μέσος	middle .	Lam. R. to I, 1 במ' דאורחא (7) (חד מאת' 7) in the middle of the road. Ib. (ed. במצעי) (חד מירוש') Ar. (ed. במצעי) in the middle of the shop.
779	מיסתויס	<i>misthōsis</i>	μίσθωσις	lease, rent .	Y. Pes. VI, 31 b bot. 'מיסתיו (corr. acc.); v. I. אונ'.
780	מיצטרא	<i>mystros; mystros, -on; -on</i>	μύστρος; μύστρος, -ον; -ον	spoon .	—מכירין (מכירין v.) מ' מכירין—mystromacherion, an instrument having a spoon on one side and a knife on the other (cmp. Sm. Ant. s. v. Cochlear). Lev. R. s. 33, beg. (ref. to Prov. XVIII, 2 ו'מ' מ' מ' מ' Aquila interpreted it, 'a spoon-knife', death on one side and life on the other; Yalk. ib. 661 'מצטרומ' (read: מצטרומ); Yalk. Ps. 768 ומצטרומ).
781	מירי	<i>myri-myriades</i>	μυρί-μυριάδες	ten thousand times ten thousand .	Pesik. Bahod., p. 107 b ; Yalk. Ps. 796 (corr. acc.); v., however, כילי.
782	מירסינטון	<i>myrsinaton, S. = Lat. myrtatum; myrsinaton</i>	μυρσινᾶτον, S. = Lat. myrtatum; μυρσινᾶτον	(wine or oil) flavored with myrtle-leaves .	Y. Shebi. VII, 37 b (some ed. מור).
783	מיתוריין	<i>mesthōria</i>	μεσθόρια	borders, frontiers .	Gen. R. s. 50, beg. Ar. (v. אור'ין); Lev. R. s. 27 מתורין (corr. acc.).

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784	מכירין	<i>machaira; combine into one word: kondomacheira, v. S. compounds of konto; konto; kondomacheira</i>	μάχαιρα; combine into one word: κονδομάχεια, v. S. compounds of κοντο; κοντο; κονδομάχεια	knives, daggers .	Tanḥ. Vayḥi 9 (play on מכירות, Gen. XLIX, 5) לשון יוני הוא 'שקורין לחרבות מ' it is Greek, in which swords are called machaerin . Gen. R. s. 99 מ' לשון יוני הוא מ' Pirké d'R. El. ch. XXXVIII מכיר קוראים להם (read: מכירָא). Gen. R. s. 88 נתנו וכ' קונדא מ' they put short daggers in to their shoes. Lev. R. s. 33, beg. מוכירין (corr. acc.), v. מציטרא.
785	מכסיוטיוס	<i>taxeōtēs</i>	ταξεώτης	, Mekh. Yithro, Amal.	, s. 2 end, read: טַכְסְיוֹטְיוֹס m. pl. magistrate's assistants
786	מלוגמא	<i>malagma</i>	μάλαγμα	c. any emollient, plaster, poultice .	Sifra B'har ch. I (ref. to Lev. XXV, 6) מ' ולא לעשות ממנה מ' but not to use (the fruits of the Sabbatical year) for a poultice; Succ. 40 b ; B. Kam. 102 a . Tosef. Dem. I, 25 מ' קמח לעשות מ' flour to make poultices; a. fr.—Trnsf. a soothing remedy . Sabb. 119 b מ' חמין ... hot water after the exit of the Sabbath is soothing. Deut. R. s. 8 מ' למכה the Law is an emollient for every wound; Midr. Till. to Ps. XIX ללב מ' soothing for the heart; Yalk. Ps. 675; Lev. R. s. 12 מוליגא, מוליגי (corr. acc.)
787	מלזמא	<i>a Babylonian corrupt. of nomisma, numisma; nomisma</i>	a Babylonian corrupt. of νόμισμα, numisma; νόμισμα	stamp of a coin.	Ber. 53 ב' למ' ... מ' when one can distinguish the stamp of a Tiberian coin from that of a Sepphorian coin.
788	מלח	<i>āls</i>	ἄλς	cmp. meaning of a. מַלְחַן mariner, sailor .	Koh. R. to IX, 8.
789	מליגאלה	<i>meligala, S.; meligala</i>	μελίγαλα, S.; μελίγαλα	honey- and milk-cake .	Y. Ḥall. I, 57 d , v. דובָּשָׁן.
790	מליסא	<i>cmp. hydria; hydria</i>	cmp. ὑδρία; ὑδρία	(P' ales noun of מְלִי, cmp. [water-pot ,] a cooking vessel .	Targ. I Sam. II, 14 (ed. Lag. מִילְפִּיָּא, Var. אִילְפִּיָּא; h. text לאפוסיא, לפדיא Levita (ed. מילסא, 8 XI, Y. Num. Targ. Y. (פרור). Targ. II Chr. XXXV, 13 (h. מילוסִיָּא, מיל . Pl. — (פרור).— (צלחות text).

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791		<i>metanoia</i>	μετάνοια	c. (מְלִיָּה, cmp. מְלִיָּה) deliberation, vacillation .	Pesik. R. s. 15 פסוק הדא מלי לבך cut (end) this deliberation of thy heart (decide); Pesik. Haḥod. p. 43 a מלינה מן לבך (read: מיליניא, and insert פסוק); Yalk. Gen. 77 מליני (read with Matt. K. to Gen. s. 44: מיליניא); Gen. R. s. 44 קטע: חד (ed. Wil. מוניטא; Ar. s. v. מוניטא); Midr. Till. to Ps. XL, end מיליא (ed. Bub. מיליניא); Yalk. Ps. 737 מליניא (corr. acc.). [מוניטא, seems to be a corrupt. of in the sense of change of mind , the Greek equivalent of our w.]
792		<i>malakia; malakia, malacia</i>	μαλακία; μαλακία, malacia	want of appetite, nausea .	Deut. R. s. 6 באחותו מ' שעלת (not לראותה) whose sister was suffering from malacia.
793	מנגנון	<i>magganon</i>	μάγχανον	same, charm, potion . art, contrivance . mechanic contrivance, machine .	Gen. R. s. 88 עשו לו לחנקו מ' (ed. Wil. מְנַגְנִין, pl.) they prepared a charm for him to choke him. Ex. R. s. 18 (play on נגינת, Ps. LXXVII, 7) מ' שעשית וכ' (ed. Wil. pl.) thy contrivance in Egypt (in not sending the plague of the first-born at once). Ib. מ' יודע מ' וכ' (ed. Wil. נגנין, corr. acc.) who understands thy contrivances at the Red Sea (when those who had drowned the Israelitish children, were drowned)? Tanḥ. B'har 2 וכלי' שלי (not שלו) I will reverse my plans and make him (the poor) rich &c. Y'lamd. to Deut. VII, 12, quot. in Ar. הפך הקב"ה עליו מ' the Lord turned the plan (of drowning the Israelites) against him (v. supra). Lev. R. s. 20, beg. לא היה יודע מ' שלו Ar. (ed. מנהגיו) he did not know the mechanism (of the throne of Solomon); Pesik. Aḥāré, p. 168 a מנהג מנגטן שלו (corr. acc.); Tanḥ. Vaēthḥ. 1 מנגנין (corr. acc.).—Yalk. Esth. 1046; Targ. II Esth. I, 2 במ' by machinery (in the throne of Solomon).— Pl. מְנַגְנוֹת, מְנַגְנוֹת. Ib. Yalk. I. c. מנגנות פוקעים the machinery burst; a. fr. (v. supra).— מְנַגְנִיָּה, מְנַגְנִיָּה, v. preced.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
794	מנה	<i>mna</i>	μνᾶ	from which , mina; (מְנָה) [one hundred ,] Maneh , a weight in gold or silver, equal to one hundred common or fifty sacred shekels (v. Zuckerm. Talm. Münz. p. 7, sq.).	Bekh. 5 a the sacred Maneh was double the weight of the common. Ib. VIII, 7 taking the Tyrian M . as a standard. Ib. 49 b 'the Tyrian M.' ... means the standard of the Tyrian system (one Sela = 4 Zuz, Rashi). Keth. I, 2, 2 the widowhood of a maiden is two hundred (Zuz), and that of a widow (remarried) is one hundred (Zuz, a common Shekel). B. Kam. 90 b 'מדינה תנן' does the Mishnah (VIII, 6) mean a Tyrian or a country Maneh (twelve and a half Zuz)? Shebu. VI, 1 'לי בידך' thou owest me one hundred denars. Snh. VIII, 2 'בשר' meat of the weight of a Maneh. Shebi. I, 2 'באיטלקי' the weight of sixty M. in the Italian system. Ker. 6 a ; a. fr.—Erub. 85 a bot. 'פנו מקום לבן מאה' make room for one worth one hundred M. (in gold).—Trnsf. 'מ' a Maneh son of a P'ras (half a Maneh), i.e. a distinguished son of a less distinguished father . Taan. 21 b .—Pl. מְנִין, מְנִיָּה, מְנִיָּה, מְנִיָּה, מְנִיָּה. Y. Shek. VI, 49 c bot. 'מ' the weight of fifteen hundred M. Ker. I. c.; a. e.—Chald. form: מְנִי. Targ. Ez. XLV, 12 (Kimḥi מְנִיָּה).—Pl. מְנִיָּה, מְנִיָּה, מְנִיָּה, מְנִיָּה. Ib. Targ. Is. VII, 23. Targ. I Kings X, 17; a. e.—Esth. R. to VI, 10; Lev. R. s. 28.—Sabb. 133 b 'שב' מ' (not מינאי, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 90) fat weighing seven M. (Rashi: seven portions of fat). Y. B. Kam. IX, 6 d bot. [read as Tosaf. to Bab. ib. 100 b :)] חמש wool worth five M., dyeing material worth five, and ten M. wages. Y. Meg. IV, 74 d bot. מניי (corr. acc.); a. e.
795	מנטולין	<i>correct 'מְנָט' , mantela, mantēlion, of Semitic origin, v. מְטוּל II; mantēlion</i>	<i>correct 'מְנָט' , mantela, μαντήλιον, of Semitic origin, v. מְטוּל II; μαντήλιον</i>	napkin, handkerchief .	Y. Ber. III, 6 d bot. 'דַּרְקָא' quot. in Asheri to Ber. 24 b (ed. Rashba, אַיִצְטִילִין, Var. אַמַּ עֲצִילִין, corr. acc., and read: מוֹתֵר for אֲסוֹר) who spits into his handkerchief.—Pl. same. Gen. R. s. 5; s. 28 (corr. acc.), v. מְטוּל II.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
796	מנפול	<i>monopōlion</i>	μονοπωλίον	a trading mart enjoying a monopoly.	Dem. V, 4 המ' בלוקח מן when he buys (loaves of bread) in a monopolized market (where the numbers of bakers and of retailers are limited). Y. ib. 24 d top ו' איזהו מ' what sort of a mart? Where there are nine sellers supplied by eight bakers, so that eight may have bought from one baker severally, but one baker must necessarily have supplied at least two sellers.
797	מנפיס	<i>Menph; Memphis; Menph, Memphis</i>	Μένφ; Μέμφις; Μένφ, Μέμφις	Memphis , in Egypt.	Pesik. R. s. 17 מנפוח; Pesik. Vayhi, p. 63 ב מרפיס (corr. acc.) the Biblical Nof is Memphis; v. מפיס.
798	מנקיות	<i>kyathoi.]</i>	κύαθοι.]	tubes .	Men. 97 a (ref. to Ex. XXV, 29) מ'נ'ק'י'ו'ת'יו אלו קנים by m'na kḳ iyoth are meant the tubes placed between the show-loaves to let the air pass; Rashi: 'which keep the bread clean from mould', fr. נק'ה; v. ס'ך' I Pi. —[LXX translates our w. with
799	מסבסלה	<i>mespila</i>	μέσπιλα	, a corrupt. for מ'ספ'יל'א m. pl. medlars .	Y. Sabb. VII, 10 a bot. [read:] מ' ומלקטן he who spreads (for drying) dates, grapes or medlars and gathers them (on the Sabbath).
800	מסוסטולא	<i>mesostylon; mesostylon, -a; -a</i>	μεσόστυλον; μεσόστυλον, -α; -α	intercolumniation, space between two columns .	Y. Ned. III, 37 d bot. מ' א'ר'יה על תומני (not עומני) I saw the tanned slough of a serpent stretched over eight intercolumniations; Y. Shebu. III, 34 d תמניא על עיב'יד על תמניא II. v. א'ר'א.
801	מסטיכי	<i>mastichē</i>	μαστίχη	gum mastic .	Gen. R. s. 91 end; Yalk. Gen. 149 (expl. ל'ט, Gen. XLIII, 11; ed. מוצט'א, מוצט'א, מוצט'א corr. acc.). Tosef. Sabb. XII (XIII), 8, v. ל'עס.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
802	מסטרין	-a; <i>mystērion</i> , -a; <i>mystērion</i>	-α; μυστήριον, -α; μυστήριον	sing.	a. pl. secret . Midr. Till. to Ps. IX, 6 וכ' אני ed. Bub. (ed. מסתורין, corr. acc.) this secret I reveal to thee. Gen. R. s. 50; s. 68 וכ' שגלו מ' because they revealed the mysteries of the Lord (Gen. XIX, 13); Yalk. ib. 84 מסתורין. Gen. R. s. 71 מ' בעלי secret-keeping, discreet men. Ib. s. 98; Tanh. Vayhi 8; Pesik. R. s. 21 מסטירים (corr. acc.). Y. Gitt. II, 44 b top מ' כתב a secret letter; (Y. Sabb. XII, end, 13 d מילה (מסטריון); a. fr.—Targ. Y. I Gen. XXVIII, 12 מְסִטְרִין (some ed. 'מִסְתִּיר, corr. acc.). Targ. Y. Num. XVI, 26 מְסִטְרִין (some ed. מְסִטְרִין, corr. acc.).—[Gen. R. s. 50; Yalk. ib. 84, v. מְסִטְרִין.]
803	מסטריון	<i>mystērikon</i>	μυστηρικόν	of a secret nature .	Y. Sabb. XII, end, 13 d , v. מְסִטְרִין.
804	מסרולה	<i>melissophyllon</i>	μελισσόφυλλον	מ' b 40, Y. Ned. VII, beg. , ופלוויה, a corrupt. for מְלִיסוֹפִילוֹן m. (, cmp. Syr. מהליססופוללון, מיליסופולון, P. Sm. 2025; 209 Melissophyllon, melissa or baum , an herb (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.); v. הַמְטִילָא.	
805		<i>bouphthalmos</i> ; <i>polyophthalmos</i> ; prob. <i>polyophthalmos</i> = <i>bouphthalmos</i>	βούφθαλμος; πολύφθαλμος; prob. πολύφθαλμος = βούφθαλμος	m (denom. of עֵין) having many eyes or colors , name of a plant , Chrysanthemum .	Y. Kil. I, 27 a , v. לְעוּגִים.
806	מקולין	<i>makellon</i> ; <i>macellum</i> , <i>makellon</i>	μάκελλον; macellum, μάκελλον	slaughter-house . meat-market, provision-market .	. Gen. R. s. 86, beg.; Midr. Till. to Ps. CV, 16. Hull. 95 a מ' ישראל if there are meat-stands (kept by gentiles) in a place where the butchers are Jews. Ib. 92 b top אין שוקלין they (the gentiles) do not retail carrion in the markets; a. fr.—[Sifré Num. 131 מקולים they erected markets for them (Var. קָלַע, v. קָלַע).—Y. Hag. I, 76 b top מְמַקְלִין אפי' even if you have to buy your meat in the market (having no sacrifice of your own).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
807	מקרא	<i>Makros</i>	Μακρός	Macra .	Gen. R. s. 46 [read:] דמ' מסתברא הדא this interpretation of M. is plausible; (Lev. R. s. 25 דנגדא).
808	מקרואלפרוס	<i>makro-elaphros, a made-up word; makro-elaphros; elaphros</i>	μακρο-ἑλαφρος, a made-up word; μακρο-ἑλαφρος; ἑλαφρος	Macro-elaphros (Tall-Lightfoot).	Gen. R. s. 65 מקרוא לפרוס ... והיתה שם (corr. acc.) and a woman was there who had a son that was a dwarf, but whom she called M. and said, מ' בני מ my son is tall and lightfooted (fit for the body guard); Cant. R. to II, 15 מיקרו (corr. acc.); Yalk. Jer. 332 מקרולפוס, מ' ליפארוס (corr. acc.).
809	מקרוס	<i>makros</i>	μακρός	tall .	Yalk. Gen. 114 'אם בעיניך מ' בעינינו וכ though in thy sight he is tall, in ours he is a dwarf; (Gen. R. s. 65, a. e. מקרוא לפרוס &c., v. מקרוא לפרוס).
810	מרגליטיס	<i>margaritēs</i>	μαργαρίτης	(not ... טוס) m. margarites chersaios , name of a precious stone.	Ex. R. s. 38, end (corresp. to ישפה, Ex. XXVIII, 20).
811	מרגלית	<i>margēlis; cmp. margaritēs, margēlis &c., prob. of Semitic origin, cmp. רגג, רגרג; margaritēs</i>	μαργηλῖς; cmp. μαργαρίτης, μαργηλῖς &c., prob. of Semitic origin, cmp. רגג, רגרג; μαργαρίτης	gem, jewel, pearl , mostly pl. מרגליות .	Ab. Zar. 8 ב' טובה וכ מ' ואבן in setting pearls and a precious stone (for an ornament), which is made the base (subordinate) to the other?—Gen. R. s. 31 (expl. צהר, Gen. VI, 16) מרגלית a polished gem; Y. Pes. I, 27 b top; Pirké d'R. El. ch. XXIII אחת תלויה וכ מ' one jewel was suspended in the Ark which lighted up &c.; Snh. 108 b .—Y. Shek. II, beg. 46 c מ' ויעשו אותן מ' why not let them exchange the coins (to be taken to Jerusalem) for a jewel ... ש'מא תזול המ' the jewel may fall in price. Yoma 75 a לבן כמ' white as a pearl; a. fr.
812	מרגנין	<i>maragna</i>	μάραγμα	whips, scourges .	Targ. I Kings XII, 11; 14; Targ. II Chr. X, 11; 14.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
813	מרור	<i>pikris; cmp. pikris</i>	πικρίς; cmp. πικρίς	(adj.) bitter . bitter herb , esp. maror , a plant, prob. Cichorium ltybus, Succory .	— Pl. יהיו מזונותי מ' ב' Snh. 108 b ; Erub. 18 b 'let my food be bitter as an olive leaf but given at thy (the Lord's) hand &c.; a. e. Pes. II, 6, expl. ib. 39 a מרריתא Ms. M. (ed. only (מרירתא) lb. 'מה מ' תחילתו רך וכ Ms. M. (ed. incorr.) as maror is soft (mild) in its beginning and hard (pungent) at its end (root). lb. 'ממאי דהאי מ' וכ lb. how can you tell that the maror (מְרָרִים, Ex. XII, 8) means an herb, perhaps the gall of a kufia is meant? lb. אימא מ' חד but may I not say, maror means one certain species exclusively? lb. 'כל שיש בו טעם מ' b whatever has the taste of maror (bitter, v. supra). lb. מ' דרבנן bitter herbs which are subject to tithes merely by rabbinical enactment; a. fr. — Pl. מְרָרִים, מְרָרִין . lb. a ; a. e.
814	מריוטאי	<i>Mareōtēs</i>	Μαρεώτης	the people of Mareotis , a district of Lower Egypt with the town of Marea.	Targ. Y. Gen. X, 13 (some ed. מְרִטְיוֹטָי); Targ. I Chr. I, 11 ed. Rahmer (ed. Lag. מראטאי, read יו for א; h. text ענמים).
815	מריון	<i>Mariōn</i>	Μαρίων	Marion , name of several persons.	Y. Succ. II, 53 a מ' מ' 'יצחק בר מ' (cmp. מְרִי); Pesik. R. s. 15 מור'; Yalk. Hos. 518; a. e.—M. Kat. 11 ב' מ' בריה דרבין ב' —B. Bath. 12 ב' מ' ב' 'כי נכסי דבי בר מ' (Ms. M. מור'; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 10) as (improved as) the estate of the house of Bar M.—B. Mets. 84 ב' מ' בני בר מ' Ms. M. (ed. בני בירי).—Yalk. Ruth 601, v. מְרוֹם.
816	מריוס	<i>Marinos</i>	Μαρῖνος	Marinus , name of several persons.	Tosef. Toh. VII, 7.—B. Bath. 56 a .—Lam. R. to II, 22. Y. Gitt. IV, 46 a
817	מרמירא	<i>marmor, marmaros; marmaros</i>	marmor, μάρμαρος; μάρμαρος	marble , in gen. polished stone .	Targ. Y. Deut. IX, 9, sq.; a. e.— Pl. מְרַמְרִין, מְרַמְרִיָא . lb. V, 19. Targ. Esth. I, 6. Targ. I Chr. XXIX, 2. Targ. Lam. III, 9.—V. מְרַמְרָא.
818	מרצוף	<i>marsipos</i>	μάρσιπος	מְרַצוּפִים, (רָצַף) , only in pl. packing bags, leather bags , esp. adapted for ship-loads.	Kel. XX, 1 (ed. Dehr. מרצפין). B. Bath. V, 1. Y. Sabb. X, end, 12 d , v. מְרַצֵּף; a. fr.—[Cmp. , marsupium, prob. of Semitic origin.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
819		<i>naos</i>	ναός	Nausa .	Erub. 83 a Bunios sent to Rabbi a modius נ' דמן (Var. נאסא, נאסא, נאונסא, נאנסה v. Rabb. D. L. a. l. note 50) copied from the standard measure of N., v. קוונדסא.—[Perh. our w. is temple where the standard measures were kept.]
820	נאנאי	<i>mammē</i>	μᾶμη	(a corrupt. from mamma, ; cmp. Syr.	ננא, P. Sm. 2387) mammy, aunty, old maid, slave . Sot. 42 b (ref. to מערות הבנים, I Sam. XVII, 4 a. 23, with play on 'פאפי ... וחד נ' (Rashi: וחד נ' and one, the real parent ; Yalk. Sam. 125 נאנאי וחד; Ar. ed. Koh. s. v. פאפאי וחד. Tosaf. a. Ar. נ' וחד and one dog ; v. Ruth R. to I, 14, a. Midr. Sam. ch. XX].
821		<i>napy?</i>	ναῖπυ?	, name of a plant .	Y. Ned. VII, beg., 40 b , [prob. to be read: ננעך].
822	נוטא	<i>nautēs; nauta, nautēs</i>	ναύτης; nauta, ναύτης	seaman, sailor .	— Pl. וואח"כ הוא מעמיד עליה נ' 12 Gen. R. s. 12 and finally (when the ship is finished) he places sailors upon her; ונוטיהם ונוטיהם כתיב (Is. XLII, 5) allows the reading v'nav t'ehem (and their (the heavens') sailors); Yalk. Is. 314 'חמוטי (corr. acc.).—Chald. pl. נוטיא. Koh. R. to III, 6.
823		<i>naŭs</i>	ναῦς	נאוטין m. pl. ships, ship-building .	Gen. R. s. 16 Ar., ed. בנימוסין, v. נימוס II.
824	נוטריקון	<i>notarikon, sub. methodion, S.; methodion; notarikon</i>	νοταρικόν, sub. μεθόδιον, S.; μεθόδιον; νοταρικόν	stenographer's method, abbreviation .	Sabb. XII, 5 נ' כתב אות אחת if one wrote (on the Sabbath) one letter as an abbreviation (e. g. ק' for קרבן). Ib. 105 a נ' לשון the acrostic method of speech (ref. to אב המון, Gen. XVII, 5, נאמן, מלך, ותיק, נאמן, a. fr.—Trnsf. נ' לשון by a mere hint. Deut. R. s. 2, v. קידוש.
825	נומוס	<i>nomos</i>	νόμος	law, custom .	Y. R. Hash. I, 57 a bot., v. אגגרפוס. Lev. R. s. 7, end נ' הוא (נימוס קלוסים; corr. acc.) it is a law and a command.—Mostly נימוס.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
826	נומי	<i>nomē; nomē, nome, pl. nomae</i>	νομή; νομή, nome, pl. nomae	corroding sore, ulcer .	Ab. Zar. 10 ב ו כ נ' מי שעלתה לו נ' וכ ב 10 Ar. ed. Koh. (ed. ... שעלה ... נימא, corr. acc.) if one has an ulcer on his foot, shall he have it cut and live, or let it go and die?—Gen. R. s. 46 (some ed. נמי) they have an ulcerating sore ..., and the physicians advice circumcision. Ib. (play on ונמלתם, Gen. XVII, 1 כנמ' היא תלויה בגוף it (the prepuce) is like an eating sore hanging from the body. Sifré Deut. 45 (corr. acc.) but if thou removest it (the plaster), thou wilt cause ulceration; Kidd. 30 ב ; a. e.
827	נומירון	<i>-on; numerus, noumeros, -on, S.; noumeros</i>	-ον; numerus, νούμερος, -ον, S.; νούμερος	a division of troops .	Mekh. B'shall., s. 1 (ואין) שאין נ' אחת בטילה 1 s. Mekh. B'shall., s. 1 (ואין) not one division (of the Roman empire) is unemployed; Yalk. Ex. 230 נומיון, נומיון (corr. acc.).
828	נון	<i>kallichthos; hieros ichthys; hieros; ichthys</i>	καλλιχθος; ἱερὸς ἰχθύς; ἱερὸς; ἰχθύς	(contr. of נענע, v. letter י; cmp. וזוז = זיז) fish .	Targ. Jon. II, 1; a. e.—Targ. Lev. XI, 17; Deut. XIV, 17 שלי נון"ן סמ"ך עי"ן נ' סמא לעינים ב 54 Ned.—שלינונא, v. נונא the succession of the letters Nun, Samekh, 'Ayin serves as an intimation, 'fish is a remedy for the eyes'. Gen. R. s. 11; a. fr.—Ab. Zar. 39 a נ שפר' sh'far nuna , name of a fish of the genus anthias ; קדש נ' K'dash nuna , a name for anthias , called by some נ קבר' (Ar. קברנונא, in one w.) ק'bar nuna (Grave-fish); [for corr. vers., v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 70, a. Tosaf. a. l.]. Ib. לשפרנונא (Ms. M. in two words).— Pl. נונין, נוניי, נוניי, נוניי Targ. Deut. IV, 18; a. fr.—Y. Naz. IX, 57 d , v. צלי I.—Y. Ned. IV, beg. 39 c , v. חל; a. fr.
829	נטרון	<i>nitron</i>	νίτρον	nitrum , (prob.) native carbonate of soda (v. Sm. Ant. s. v.).	Y. Sabb. IX, end, 12 b (expl. נתר, ib. IX, 5).
830	נילוס	<i>Nilos</i>	Νῖλος	the Nile, also the godhead Nilus .	Targ. Y. Gen. XLVII, 7; a. fr.—Sot. 13 a . Gen. R. s. 87; Pesik. R. s. 6, v. זיבול; a. fr.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
834	ניסא	<i>nēsos</i>	νησος	(an adapt. of , as if fr. נסא = to emigrate , or נסא to subject ; cmp. נַסְיָן, Sam. עניסוסי, Gen. X, 32, Mand.	אִיסְיָא, v. Nöld. Mand. Gr. p. XXX) settlement, colony , esp. island (v. נַגְוֹן). Targ. Is. XX, 6 (ed. Wil. נסא). Targ. Jer. XXV, 22; a. e.— Pl. constr. נַסְיָא, נַסְיָא. Targ. Is. XXIV, 15. Ib. II, 16 (ed. Wil. נסא; h. text אַנְיֹת). Targ. Am. IX, 3 (h. text קַרְקַע). Targ. Y. II Gen. X, 18 אַנְיֹת (belonging to ib. 5, as quoted in Ar.); a. e.—Hebr. form, pl. (of נַסְיָא) (נַסְיָא); v. נַסְיָא, נַסְיָא, נַסְיָא, נַסְיָא. —[Deut. R. s. 2 נס; Yalk. Is. 369; Yalk. Deut. 825 נַסְיָא.]
835		<i>a mutilation of lychnophoros, cmp. לופר; lychnophoros</i>	a mutilation of λυχνοφόρος, cmp. לופר; λυχνοφόρος	torch-bearer .	Ab. Zar. 11 a 'ני Ar. (ed. נַפְיֹרָא; Ag. Hatt. נַפְיֹרָא; Yalk. Ex. 229 ed. Salon. אַנְפִּירָא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 200); v. נַפְיֹרָא.
836	ניקולוגוס	<i>neikologos; neikologos, not found in Greek Dict.</i>	νεικολόγος; νεικολόγος, not found in Greek Dict.	pleader in a law-suit .	Pesik. Bahod., p. 153 ב' ו' כ' (corr. acc.) retain for thyself such and such a man as pleader, and thou shalt be acquitted; Yalk. Num. 782; Yalk. Lev. 645 נַיְקֹלוֹנ (corr. acc.); Lev. R. s. 29 נַיְקֹלוֹנ; v. נַיְקֹלוֹגֹס.
837	ניקומכי	<i>Nikomachēs</i>	Νικομάχης	Nicomaches , an Amora.	Y. M. Kat. I, 80 d top; Y. Snh. II, 23 d bot. (not נַיְקִימ).
838		<i>Nikōn</i>	Νίκων	(, v. Joseph. Bell. Jud.	V, 7, 2) an engine of war, iron ram. Kel. XI, 8 (comment. iron point of a javelin , ref. to קִינֹ II Sam. XXI, 16; R. Hai G. reads נַיְקִינֹ); [Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. III, 1 גִּינִין].
839	ניקלווס	<i>Nikolaos, S.; Nikolaos</i>	Νικόλαος, S.; Νικόλαος	a variety of the date .	Ab. Zar. I, 5 (13 b) נַקְלִיבִּים (Bab. ed. נַקְלִיב; Mish. Nap. נַקְלִיבִּים, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 400; Y. ed. נַקְלִיבִּים). Ib. 14 b נַקְלִיבִּים (Ms. M. נַקְלִיבִּים); Y. ib. I, 39 d bot. נַקְלִיבִּים. Y. Sabb. XIV, 14 d נַקְלִיבִּים stones of nicolaos dates; Y. Ab. Zar. II, 40 d נַקְלִיבִּים — Pl. נַקְלִיבִּים, נַקְלִיבִּים, נַקְלִיבִּים. Y. Ber. VI, 10 c bot.—Num. R. s. 3, beg., v. נַקְלִיבִּים; Midr. Till. to Ps. XCII נַקְלִיבִּים (corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
840	ניקנור	<i>Nikanōr</i>	Νικάνωρ	Nicanor ,	a general under Antioch Epiphanes and Demetrius I, defeated and slain by Judah Maccabi (I Macc. VII, 39; II Macc. XV, 30). Y. Taan. II, 66 a top (Meg. Taan. XII) נ'יום Nicanor-Day (a half-festival); Y. Meg. I, 70 c bot. N., who imported Corinthian bronze doors for a Temple gate. Yoma III, 10; Tosef. ib. II, 4; Y. ib. III, 41 a ; Bab. ib. 38 a . Midd. II, 3, a. fr. נחוש'תן, v. שער נ' (שערי) ,
841	נִיר	<i>zygon; v. preced. ; cmp. jugum a. zygon, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Tela</i>	ζυγόν; v. preced. ; cmp. jugum a. ζυγόν, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Tela	cross-beam of the loom , also the cross-rod under the cross-beam (liciatorium) to which the ends of the leashes are fastened; trnsf (mostly pl.) נִירִין the leashes or thrums to which the threads of the warp are fastened; also the warp .	Gen. R. s. 94, v. פֶּתֶל. B. Kam. 119 ב נ ולא ... 'אין לוקחין you must not buy from the weaver remnants of woof or of warp threads. Kel. XXI, 1 הנוגע בנ ... he who touches the upper beam ... or the rods, contrad. to נ בית —'קירוס that portion of the web produced by passing the spool with the woof across the warp, mesh, slip . Sabb. XIII, 2 (105 a) נ ברוחב ג' בתי נ 'העושה שני בתי נ' בנירִים וכ Ms. M. (ed. בנירין) he who starts a web by making two meshes, attaching them either to the cross-pieces or to the slips (קִירוֹס) . Ib. 105 a נ בתי נ 'על 1 (XIII), 1 (Tosef. ib. XII (XIII), 1) within a distance of three meshes; (Y. ib. VII, 10 c בנִיר אחד ... two sets of warp threads fastened to one old border web (licium) or two borders fastened to one set of warp threads. Shek. VIII, 5 ע"ב נ' וכ Ms. M. a. Ar. (ed. נימין; v. Rabb. D. S. a. I., p. לֵד, note) the curtain was woven on seventy-two leashes, and each twist of the warp (נִימָה) contained twenty four threads; H. 90 ב ; Tam. 29 ב נימין ; Num. R. s. 4 נימין ; Tanh. Vayaḥ. 7 נימין ; ed. Bub. 10 נירים.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
842	נוס	<i>nanos, nanus, of Semitic origin, fr. נוס, cmp. ממל fr. מלל; nanos</i>	νᾶνος, nanus, of Semitic origin, fr. נוס, cmp. ממל fr. מלל; νᾶνος	dwarf ; (adj.) puny, stumped .	Nidd. 24 b , opp. אָרוֹךְ; Num. R. s. 9. Ber. 58 b נ' one whose limbs are too small for his body, opp. כִּיפֹךְ; Tosef. ib. VII (VI), 3 נוס ed. Zuck. (Var. ננס); Y. ib. IX, 13 b bot.; Tanḥ. ed. Bub., Pinḥas 1. Sifra Emor, Par. 3, ch. III; Bekh. VII, 6 (45 b , of animals and of men). Cant. R. to II, 15; Gen. R. s. 65 נ' a puny dwarf. Midr. Till. to Ps. CXXXVII; Pesik. R. s. 31 הזה הנ' that dwarf (Nebuchadnezzar); a. fr.—Hull. 63 a נ' a small column. Ib. V, 2 הנ' (sub. עמודים).— Fem . נִנְּסָת . Bekh. 45 b . Par. II, 2; a. e.
843	נעל	<i>hypodēma; hypodēma; cmp. Gr. hypodēma</i>	ὑπόδημα); ὑπόδημα; cmp. Gr. ὑπόδημα	preced.) [tied under the foot ,] shoe . lock, locking up .	Yeb. 102 a נעלו ולא מנעלו the Law (Deut. XXV, 9) says, what is tied to his foot, but not what covers his foot (a full shoe, v. מְנַעֵל). Sifré Deut. 291 (ref. to Deut. I. c.) נעלו his own shoe; a. e. — Pl. נְעָלִים . Cant. R. to VII, 2, v. נְעִילָה.
844	נפט	<i>pyrobola; prob. a transpos. of נפט, a readaptation of naphtha; belē pyrophora or pyrobola; belē; pyrophora; naphtha</i>	πυροβόλα; prob. a transpos. of נפט, a readaptation of νάφθα; βέλη πυροφόρα or πυροβόλα; βέλη; πυροφόρα; νάφθα	naphtha .	Sabb. II, 2. Ib. 26 a לבן וכ' white naphtha must not be used for lighting ... because it is explosive. Ib. ומה אלא נ' and what shall the Cappadocians do who have ... only naphtha? Yoma 38 b , sq. Y. Snh. VII, 24 b bot. (v. שִׁרְפָה) the Mishnah, describing capital punishment by burning, means a wick saturated with naphtha. Y. Sot. VII, beg. 22 ב' שלהן (Ps. XVIII, 13) corresponds to the arrows of the human armies tipped in naphtha; Pesik. R. s. 17 נ' he (the besieger) throws naphtha &c. .
845	נפרזא	<i>leopardos; an adapt. of leopardos</i>	λεόπαρδος; an adapt. of λεόπαρδος	leopard .	B. Kam. 16 a (Ms. M. נפריא), v. אָפָא.

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846	נקיטא	<i>nikēta; nikētēs</i>	νικῆτα; νικῆτης	(read: 'ניקי', Vocat.	of) O, conqueror! Lam. R. introd. (R. Josh. 2), v. ברבֿרון; Lev. R. s. 22 נ' ברבריא
847	נרדינון	<i>nardinon; mūron; nardinon, sub. mūron</i>	νάρδιον; μῦρον; νάρδιον, sub. μῦρον	nard-oil .	Cant. R. to IV, 14 (expl. נֶרְדִּי ib.).
848	נרקיס	<i>narkissos</i>	νάρκισσος	narcissus , prob. White Daffodil .	Targ. Cant. II, 1 (some ed. ברקום, corr. acc.).—Ber. 43 b נרקס דגנוניתא Ar. (ed. נרקום; Ms. M. נרכום) garden narcissus, wild נ דדברא
849	נרתיק	<i>narthēx</i>	νάρθηξ	[narthex , a small umbelliferous plant with a hollow pithy stalk, which may be used as a receptacle; in gen.] case, casket .	Y. Ber. V, 9 b top נרתיקו של רופא a physician's medicine chest. Y. R. Hash. I, 57 b . [Lam. R. to I, 9 נורתוק Vers. in Ar. (corr. acc.), v. לִבְרִטון].—Y. Erub. I, 19 b bot. (של קרן) נרתיקו the pithy hollow part of the horn, opp. זִכְרוֹת. Gen. R. s. 6 הקב"ה the globe of the sun has a sheath; ib. "ה מערטלו מנרתיקו (מנושתקו) (Ar. (נִשְׁתַּק; Ab. Zar. 3 b bot., a. e.—[Y. Yoma IV, 41 d top, v. נִשְׁתַּק.]
850	סבטיון	<i>Sabbateion, Sabbatikos; Sabbateion; Sabbatikos</i>	Σαββατεῖον, Σαββατικός; Σαββατεῖον; Σαββατικός	, the river Sabbath , said to rest on the seventh day (v. Plin. Hist. Nat. XXXI, 2; Jos. Bell. Jud. V, 5, 1; Neub. Géogr. p. 33).	Snh. 65 b נהר ס' יוכיח let the river S. prove (that the seventh day is the Sabbath); Yalk. Lev. 617 ס'נ; Gen. R. s. 11 ס'נ; Tanh. Ki Thissa 33 ס'נ; Pesik. R. s. 23 ס'נ. Gen. R. s. 73 'עשרת ... לפני מנהר סמ' וכ within the confines of the river S., whereas Judah and Benjamin were scattered over all lands; Y. Snh. X, 29 c bot. ס'נ; Targ. Y. Ex. XXXIV, 10 סמ לנהר סמ
851	סבני	<i>sabanon</i>	σάβανον	(cmp. Arab. sabanu , nomen oppidi ... a quo panni nomen acceperunt (Freytag); cmp. , sabanum) a cloth , esp. a head-cover which fell down over the shoulders, sibni .	Y. Sabb. VI, 8 a bot. סבניה עליהון (ed. Zyt. סבונה, corr. acc.) he tied his sibni around them; Y. Yeb. XII, 12 d top אפי' סבניה Gitt. 59 a ס'י (Ar. ס'י), v. חומס Cant. R. to V, 14 סבניה (he became so weak from studying that) he could not even carry his sibni (in his hand), but others had to take it off for him; v. next w.—Pl. סבנין Gen. R. s. 19 סכנין (corr. acc.) a female head-cover , corresp. to סדינין for males.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
852	סבסטי	Sebastē	Σεβαστή	Sebaste , built by Herod on the site of the old Samaria (Shomron).	, built by Herod on the site of the old Samaria (Shomron). Num. R. s. 10 (ref. to Am. VI, that means the ten tribes שהיו יושבים בטח בס' (not שישבו) who dwelt safely in S.; Tanḥ. Sh'mini 5 בבכטִיָא .Arakh. III, 2 (14 a), v. חולת ; Sifra B' ḥuck. Par. 4, ch. X סַפּוּסטָא; Tosef. Arakh. II, 8 ספוּסטָא (Var. ספימטָא, corr. acc.).
853		sebastoi	σεβαστοί	members of the imperial family, princes .	Tanḥ. B'midb. 2 [read:] וְכֹל אֲנִי הֵרַצְתִּי אֶתְכֶם כְּסֻדָּה I caused you to recline on couches like princes; (ref. to ויסב Ex. XIII, 8) כדרך בסיגמטין, just as kings recline; [Var. מסובין וכ]just as kings recline; [Var. סיגמטין]. taken fr. Num. R. s. 1, beg., v.
854	סוגוס	sagos, sagus, sagum; sagos	σάγος, sagus, sagum; σάγος	a coarse woolen blanket , mostly mentioned as a mattress to sleep on.	Sifrē Deut. 277 וְעַתָּה לֵךְ עִמָּךְ he must give him back the sagum for the night (B. Mets. IX, 13 את הפקר). Sifrē ib. 234 (ref. to Deut. XXII, 12, ‘wherewith thou clothest thyself’) פרט לס' this excludes the sagum. Kel. XIX, 1. Ohol. XI, 3; a. fr.— Pl. סגוסין . Tosef. Kel. B. Bath. VII, 1 (ed. Zuck. סגוסין oth. ed. סגסין, (corr. acc.; v. R. S. to Kel. XIX, 1). Ib. V, 11 הסנסין (corr. acc.; v. R. S. to Kel. XVIII, 8); ib. Neg. V, 14 סנסון (corr. acc.)—[Tanḥ. ed. Bub., Vayera 21 הוא מהלך Ms. R. (Ms. Parma סגוס, printed text פגן; Gen. R. s. 50, a. e. כפגן) read: וההלך בקגון כפגן]he travelled in a sagum like a commoner; (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Sagum.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
855	סדין	<i>cmp. sindōn; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Pallium; sindōn</i>	cmp. σινδών; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Pallium; σινδών	(b. h.) sheet , usually of fine linen .	Yoma III, 4 של בוך וכ' they spread a sheet of linen (for the high priest to walk on) between him &c. Y. Kil. IX, 32 b top אחד נקבר רבי בס' Rabbi was buried in one linen shroud (without any other garments); Y. Keth. XII, 35 a top. Y. Yeb. I, 2 b ; Gen. R. s. 85 דרך ס' each wrapped in a sheet (preventing direct contact). Men. 37 b , a. e. ס' בציצית a linen cloak with woollen show-fringes; a. fr.— Pl. קדינים, קדינין . Nidd. 61 a . Kel. XXIV, 13 הן ס' שלשה there are three classes of sheets with regard to Levitical purity. Tosef. ib. B. Mets. I, 14 לצורות ס' canvas sheets for paintings; ס' לאוהלים sheets for awnings. Tosef. Bets. II, 13 פרוסין ס' sheets (covering the floor of the dining room) were spread; Bab. ib. 22 b ; Y. ib. II, 61 c bot.; a. fr.
856	סונטמא	<i>siphōn</i>	σίφων	, Lev. R. s. 12, quot.	in Ar., quid?—perh. טיפונא tube?
857	סוניתא	<i>synētheia; synētheia.]</i>	συνήθεια; συνήθεια.]	(v. סניא II) evil habit , (by way of angry antiphrasis) practice, virtue .	Gen. R. s. 50 בישא ס' (Ar. ed. Koh. סניתא) wilt thou introduce also this bad practice (another of your noble virtues)?; Yalk. ib. 84 הדין סונייתא (corr. acc.). [Ar. refers to .]
858	סוסרנא	<i>sisyrna</i>	σισύρνα	a garment made of goat-skin with the hair on .	— Pl. סוסרניה . Y. Ned. VII, end, 40 c ס' (not כגין אילין) like those garments made of goat-skins (the hair of which is not used for clothing).—V. טיטרנון.
859	סופיסטא	<i>sophistēs; sophistēs, sophista</i>	σοφιστής; σοφιστής, sophista	sophist , teacher of grammar, rhetoric, mathematics &c., esp. arithmetician .	Y. Shebi. IX, 38 d bot. Pesik. R. s. 21 יכול ס' עד מקום שאין ס' ישוב (not ... טוס; some ed. טופ, corr. acc.) up to where no arithmetician can count; Pesik. Baḥod. Baḥod., p. 107 b עד מקום שהספיטס וכ' (corr. acc.).— Pl. סופיסטין . Targ. I Chr. XII, 32.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
860	סוריא	Syria	Συρία	Syria , name of several districts situated north-east of Palestine (v. Neub. Géogr. p. 292), sharing in many respects the sanctity of the Holy Land.	Ab. Zar. I, 5 וּבִס' but in Syria &c., contrad. to א"י (Palestine) and to חוצה לארץ (v. אֶרֶץ). H. Hall. IV, 11. Shebi. VI, 2; 5, sq. Ohol. XVIII, 7; a.fr.
861	סוריסטין	Syristi; epistasthai	Συριστί; ἐπίστασθαι	in the Syrian language ; ס (מ'ישמע )	) to understand Syrian. Y. Ned. X, 42 a bot. (not 'סוריא).
862	סורסי	apokopos; apokopē; cmp. meanings of apokopos a. apokopē	ἀπόκοπος; ἀποκοπή; cmp. meanings of ἀπόκοπος a. ἀποκοπή	ל'שון ס [castrated ,] aphæresis, dropping of a radical letter . (a contemptuous perversion of ל'שון ס (סור'י) Syrian , in gen. Aramæan language .	Mekh. Bo, s. 3; Pes. 61 a ; Y. ib. V, 32 a bot. expl. תכסו (Ex. XII, 4) = תנכסו, v. נָכַס. Ex. R. s. 42, end לשון סרדיוטין (corr. acc.), v. מִסְכָּה III. Sot. 49 b ; B. Kam. 82 b sq. למא' ס' what has the Syrian tongue to do in Palestine? Speak either Hebrew or Greek. Y. Sot. VII, 21 c top קל' ס' לא יהא ל' ס' do not despise the Syrian language, for it is employed in the Torah (Gen. XXXI, 47) &c.; Gen. R. s. 74 פרסי (corr. acc.); Yalk. Gen. 130 פרסי (corr. acc.); (Yalk. Jer. 286; Yalk. Dan. 1060 ארמי). Y. Sot. I. c.; Y. Meg. I, 71 b bot., v. אִילִיא; Esth. R. to I, 22 פרסי (corr. acc.).— Pl. סורסין Syrian cakes . Y. Pes. II, 29 b bot.; v. סְרִיקִין.
863	סטדא	Stadieus; prob. of Greek origin, cmp. pr. n. Stadieus	Σταδιεύς; prob. of Greek origin, cmp. pr. n. Σταδιεύς	Sa t da ; ס' בן son of S., surname of Jesus of Nazareth.	Sabb. 104 b ; Tosef. ib. XI (XII), 15; Y. ib. XII, end, 13 d והלא וכן לא הביא וכן but did not Ben S. bring sorcery from Egypt only in this way (by making incisions in his flesh)? Y. Snh. VII, 25 d top וכן עשו לבן סוט' so they did to Ben S. in Lydda, when they made two scholars lie in wait for him &c.; Y. Yeb. XVI, 15 d bot. Sabb. I. c. (in editions not controlled by censors, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I.) וכן 'בעל ס' her husband's name was S., her lover's, Pandera; (refuted and changed) וכן 'אמו ס' his mother's name was S. ... וכן 'סְטִית דא וכן this one deserted her husband; Snh. 67 a וכן (v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
864	סטיבס	<i>stibas</i>	στυβάς	straw-mattress .	Tosef. Sabb. XIII (XIV), 15 לווהין של יסטיבס (Var. יסטיבס, סטיבס) the boards on which the straw rests; Y. ib. XII, beg. 13 סטיבס (corr. acc.); Bab. ib. 47 a סטיבס (Ms. M. סטיבין; Ms. O. סטיבוס; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note). Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. VIII, 4 סטיבס (corr. acc.; R. S. to Kel. XVIII, 3 סטיבס). [The phonetic corrupt. of ט into ק in the Babylonian Talmud has been reimported as Variant into Tosefta.—For the phonetic relationship between t and k, cmp. Lidd.-Scott. Gr. Dict. sub lit. K.]
865	סטכת	<i>preced.; a corrupt. of staktē; staktē</i>	preced.; a corrupt. of στακτή; στακτή	oil of myrrh or cinnamon .	Pes. 43 a (expl. שמן המר, Esth. II, 12); Meg. 13 a ; Yalk. Esth. 1083.—Targ. Esth. II, 12 טכסת (corr. acc.).
866	סטרומטין	<i>strōmata</i>	στρώματα	covering for a couch, mattresses .	Koh. R. to III, 9 (not סטרמוסין).
867	סי	<i>se</i>	σέ	thee .	Pesik. R. s. 40 סי לעולה (not חי), v. ש.ה.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
868	סיגנום	<i>signum, signon S.; signon</i>	signum, σίγνον S.; σίγνον	sign, ensign, banner . watchword, signal . sign in the heavens, constellation; v. אָסְטִגְנִין.	Gen. R. s. 6, end וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ הָיָה סִ' (Ar. ed. Koh. סגנום, read סגנום) the Book of Deuteronomy was to Joshua a (commander's) banner; ... he took it up and showed it to the sun &c.; Yalk. Josh. 22 שָׁגַד יְהוֹשֻׁעַ (corr. acc.). Ex. R. s. 45 וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ (some ed. סגנום; corr. acc.) the commander (of the mutinous legion) took the royal ensign and fled.; Yalk. Ex. 394 סִיגְנִין (pl.); Tanh., ed. Bub., Ki Thissa 15; Y'lamd. to Num. X, 2, quot. in Ar. וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ they (the singulares , v. סִיגְנִין) took the ensigns &c.— Pl. נָטַל 9, וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ (v. supra); סִיגְנִין, סִיגְנִין, סִיגְנִין Cant. R. to I, 9, וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ the Lord took away their (the Egyptians') ensigns &c.; Yalk. Ex. 232; Tanh. B'shall. 23 סִיגְנוֹת (some ed. סגנינות, corr. acc.); Mekh. B'shall., s. 2 מַגְפֹּת (Var. מַגְפִּי, corr. acc.; v. מִנְפָּה); Y. Sot. VIII, 22 b bot. וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ מַכִּיר (corr. acc., or סִיגְנוֹת).—Midr. Till. to Ps. XX, end וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ דָּגְלִיו מִכָּל (corr. acc., or סִיגְנוֹת); oth. ed. מִכָּל דָּגְלִיו מִכָּל וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ (read: וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ) recognises his regiment by its colors; Yalk. Ps. 681 סִימְנִין.—[Tosef. Ab. Zar. V (VI), 1 וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ some ed., read with ed. Zuck. הִטִּיגְנִין.] Snh. 89 a וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ the same watchword (divine oracle) is passed to many prophets, but no two prophets prophesy under the same watchword (use the very same expressions).
869	סיטון	<i>sitōnēs</i>	σιτώτης	corn-merchant , in gen. wholesale provision dealer , contrad. to חֲנוּנִי shop-keeper, and בעל הבית the producer.	B. Bath. V, 10. Tosef. Dem. III, 13; a. fr.— Pl. סִיטוֹנוֹת . Dem. II, 4 וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ the wholesale provision merchants and the corn dealers. Kel. XII, 1; a. e.—[Midr. Till. to Ps. XXIII וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ, v. אֲמִיגְנוֹן.]
870	סיטסימה	<i>sitista; sitista, v. Matth. XXII, 4</i>	σιτιστάς; σιτιστάς, v. Matth. XXII, 4	, read: סִיטִיטָא m. pl. fatlings .	Y'lamd. to Gen. XXXVII, quot. in Ar. וְכִי לִיהוֹשֻׁעַ even if I were to have crammed (fowls) and fatlings in foreign lands &c.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
877	סימפוניא	<i>hōroskopia</i> ; Greek adapt. <i>symp̄hōnia</i> ; <i>syrig</i> ; <i>symp̄hōnia</i> ; oth. ed. <i>עוסקים בההיא סמפניא</i> ; Var. in Mss. <i>עוסקים</i> &c., v. ed. Bub. note; Yalk. Ps. 656 <i>עוסקים בהדיה ספסוני</i> , a corrupt. in a spurious passage; perh. to be read: <i>בהורוסקופיא</i> (<i>hōroskopia</i>)	ὥροσκόπια; Greek adapt. <i>סטμפώνια</i> ; <i>σύριγξ</i> ; <i>סטμפώνια</i> ; oth. ed. <i>עוסקים בההיא</i> סמפניא; Var. in Mss. <i>עוסקים הוסמפניא</i> , &c., v. ed. Bub. note; Yalk. Ps. 656 <i>עוסקים בהדיה ספסוני</i> , a corrupt. in a spurious passage; perh. to be read: <i>בהורוסקופיא</i> (ὥροσκόπια)	סימפניה; (Dan. III, 5 10 סיפ' 15; Keth. 15; סיפניה, a. preced. , a. comp. שבכא, Dan. II.	cc.) [air-passages , cmp. meanings of ,] simponia , a wind instrument, double flute. Kel. XI, 6 בית קיבול ס' אם יש בה בית קיבול if the simp . has a receptacle for the wings (i.e. a bagpipe); Tosef. ib. B. Mets. I, 7. Kel. XVI, 8 סמפ Mish. ed. a. ed. Dehr. (Talm. ed. ספוניא).—[Midr. Till. to Ps. XII, beg. ed. Bub. engaged in horoscopy .]
878	סינדיקנוס	<i>a corrupt. of synteknos, S.; synteknos</i>	a corrupt. of <i>σύντεκνος</i> , S.; <i>σύντεκνος</i>	godfather, he who holds the male infant on his knees for circumcision .	Midr. Till. to Ps. XXXV, end, ed. Bub. (missing in oth. eds.) with my knees (I praise God)—when I am made the godfather of children that are circumcised on my knees; Yalk. Ps. 723 <i>סינדיקנוס</i> (some ed. corr. acc.).—[In ritual literature the godfather is called <i>סנדק</i> , sandak , and his function
879	סינודיא	<i>synodia</i>	συνουδία	travelling company, escort .	אני ומלאכי נעשינו ס' שלך Y'lamd. to Num. III, 40, quot. in Ar. נצבים עליך (Ar. ed. Koh. סינוריא; Tanh., ed. Bub., B'midb. 22 Var. in Mss. סנהיגוריא, סנגוריא, corrupt. of our w.; Yalk. Is. 316 (פמליא) I and my angels were thy escort.
880	סינטומוס	<i>syntomōs</i>	συντόμως	concisely, briefly .	Cant. R. to I, 12 וכ' the Lord has told me so concisely, No uncircumcised &c. (Ex. XII, 48); ib. to III, 7 (סינטי). Num. R. s. 11 (some ed. סינטי).
881		<i>syssēmon</i> ; pl. of <i>syssēmon</i> , v. LXX Jud. XX, 40 for h. משאת	σύσσημον; pl. of <i>σύσσημον</i> , v. LXX Jud. XX, 40 for h. משאת	fixed signals .	Midr. Sam. ch. IX, beg. unless they had agreed upon certain signals between themselves (by which they could find each other on the road).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
882	סִסְרְנוֹן	<i>sisyrna; sisyrnon; ed. סִסְרְטוֹן, corr. acc., or סִסְרְנוֹן; sisyrnion; sisyrnon, usu. sisyrna; sisyrnion</i>	σίσυρνα; σισύρνων; ed. סִסְרְטוֹן, corr. acc., or סִסְרְנוֹן; σισύρνιον; σισύρνων, usu. σίσυρνα; σισύρνιον	a garment made of skin .	Gen. R. s. 20 end, Ar. ; Tanḥ. ed. Bub., Bresh. 24 סִסְטִין (corr. acc.).—V. סִסְרְנָא.
883	סִיקוּסִים	<i>sēkos, corresp. to Lat. saeptum, saepta; sēkos</i>	σηκός, corresp. to Lat. saeptum, saepta; σηκός	(also used as sing.) [pen, enclosure ,] flood-gate . limitation .	Lam. R. to II, 11 ניתן לעין 'ס a flood-gate has been made for (the tears of) the eye. Gen. R. s. 10, beg. (ref. to Ps. CXIX, 96) וְכָל יֵשׁ 'ס' everything has its limitations ... except one thing which has none, that is the Law (ref. to Job XI, 9); Yalk. Ps. 878. Ex. R. s. 25 (ref. to Gen. XXVIII, 14) נתן 'ס' נתן 'הקב"ה וְכָל יֵשׁ 'ס' the Lord has set limits (to his words) to Jacob, thy seed shall become (as low) as the dust of the earth, but when thy children have reached that condition, then shalt thou spread &c. Lev. R. s. 12 וְכָל יֵשׁ 'ס' I have set limits (ref. to Num. XXVIII, 14), but for thee I set no limits (God's gifts to man are unlimited).
884	סִיקוּסִים	<i>sũkon; sykē; sykōsis</i>	σῦκον; συκῆ; σύκωσις	(fr. סִיקוּסִים , v. also Gr.	Dict. s. vv. a.) excrescences (on trees), lumps . Gen. R. s. 41, beg. (ref. to Ps. XCII, 13) מֵהַתְּמָרָה ... לֹא עֹמְקִין וְלֹא ס' (Rashi' פקיסין, Var. ס'; ed. עומקין for עומקין) as the palm and the cedar have neither cavities (curves) nor excrescences, so the righteous have not (in their character) either &c.; Yalk. Ps. 845 סִיקוּסִין.
885		<i>Siculus, Sikelos; Sikelos</i>	Siculus, Σίκελος; Σίκελος	Sicilian , esp. Sicilian cook (v. Sm. Ant. Engl. ed. 3 s. v. Cena, I, p. 394 b) sausage-maker .	Y. Bets. IV, 62 c bot., v. בגומא. Y. Sabb. VII, 10 a bot. 'הן 'ס' (not מבחר) when the sausage-maker selects from the scraped meat, from the garlic &c. (v. בְּחָר).— Pl. 'סִיקוּרִיָּא, Y. Shek., Bab. ed. VII, 2 וְכָל יֵשׁ 'ס' (Ms. M. 'סִיקוּרִיָּא, Var. in eds. סִילִיקוּס, סִילִיקוּס; Y. ed. 50 c bot. (סִיקוּרִיָּא) let the sausage-makers identify their product (whether the sausage found was or was not of their make), v. נִיקְרָא.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
886	סיקריקון	<i>kaisarikion; a disguise of kaisarikion</i>	καίσαρικόιον; a disguise of καίσαρικόιον	property confiscated by the Roman government ; (sub. דין) the law concerning the purchase of confiscated property ; (sub. בעל) the possessor of confiscated property.	Gitt. V, 6 ו'לא דנו בה דין ס' ב' (expl. ib. 55 ס' ב' 'לא היה ס' ב'יהודה וכ' 6 Gitt. V, 6 in Judaea the law concerning the purchase of confiscated property was not applied to the estate of those killed in the war. Ib. ס' ב' יש' ... 'מהרוגי' after that period the law was applicable to Judaea. Ib. ו'לקח מס' וחזר וכ' if one bought from the holder of confiscated property (the fiscus or whoever took possession of it) and then bought from the original owner, the purchase is invalid (as being obtained under pressure). Ib. (later enactment) ו'נותן מס' he who buys from the holder of confiscated property, must give the original owner one fourth (of the land or of the purchasing price), provided the original owner is unable to repurchase the entire land &c. Ib. ו'אם שהתה בפני ס' וכ' if it has been in the hands of the holder twelve months, whoever is the first to buy, gets the title, but he must give one fourth &c. Ib. 58 ב' בו משום ס' וכ' the sicaricon law does not apply in this case. Ib. ו'אם כן עשית ס' if you decide thus, you create a sicaricon law (for Babylonia); Y. ib. V, 47 b top [read:] ו'היתה הארץ חלוטה ביד ס' ו'נמנעו מליקח and the land was entirely in the hands of the government (or whoever took unlawful possession of it), and they (Jews) refrained from buying it; Tosef. ib. V (III), 1 sq. Bicc. I, 2 ו'הס' והגזלן וכ' (some ed. ו'ס'קריקין) the holder of confiscated property or of illegally acquired land is not permitted to offer the first fruits in the Temple; a. fr.
887		<i>sairō; sēron</i>	σαῖρος; σῆρον	(, imper.	aor. of) sweep! Lam. R. to IV, 15 (play on סורו, ib.) לשון יוני' it is Greek, (they call) sweep, sweep! (remove the blood-stains); Lev. R. s. 16.
888	סירוני	<i>Seirēn</i>	Σειρήν	(סור, an adapt.	of) Siren , one of the mythical sea-damsels that entice the sailors with their songs. Sifra Sh'mini, ch. IV, Par. 3; Yalk. Lev. 537 הסילונית (corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
889	סיריקון	sērikon; sērikon, sericum	σηρικόν; σηρικόν, sericum	silk-stuff, silken garment .	—Pl. סִירִיקִין. Sabb. 20 b הסיִרִיקִון an inferior silk, (contrad. to שִׁירָאִים); Men. 39 b סִרְקִין (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 6). Ib. סִירְקִין. Ḥag. 16 b ס' לבושים dressed in silk. Kidd. 31 a סִירְקִין a gold-embroidered silk dress. Tosef. Kel. B. Bath. V, 11 סורקין (R. S. to Kel. XXVIII, 8 סִירִיקִון, read סִירִיקִין) silk cloaks.
890	סכנין	Sōganē	Σωγάνη	(, Jos. Vita 5 Sikhnin (Sukhnin), north of Jotapata in Galilee, seat of R. Ḥănanian b.	Tʾradyon, and home of R. Joshua. Taan. 16 b סִיכְנִי. Snh. 32 b ל'ס (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 30).—Y. Ber. IV, 7 b bot., a. fr. מן הדא ס' (ref. to הסכן, Is. XXII, 15) 'ר' יהושע דס בקעת סכני 11, Nidd. III, 11 סכני he came from Sikhnin.—Tosef. Nidd. III, 11 סִיגְנָא II. the Valley of S.—Cmp.
891	סלווכיא	Seleukia	Σελευκία	Salvakhia (Seleucia), in north-eastern Palestine (an anachronistic adaptation of סֻלְכָּה).	Targ. Y. Deut. III, 10; Targ. I Chr. V. 11 (Ar. סִלְיוּקָא).
892	סליק	Seleukia	Σελεύκια	Seleucia (Assyriae or Parthorum), on the confines of Assyria and Babylonia.	Yoma 10 a ס' אשור זה Ms. M. (ed. סִילִיק, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note); Keth. 10 b סִילִיקָא.
893	סלמנדרא	salamandra	σαλαμάνδρα	c. salamander , a reptile believed to be engendered in fire.	Targ. Y. Lev. XI, 29 Ar. (ed. עֵכְבְּרָא); ib. 30 ed. (h. text (תנשמת).—Sifra Shʾmini, ch. VI, Par. 5; Ḥull. 127 a (classified under צב).—Ḥag. 27 a ס' ... הסך מדמה וּכּ he who oints himself with the blood of the salamander becomes fire-proof; Yalk. Ex. 373; Tanḥ. Vayesheb 3.
894	סלפידים	salpides; salpides, accus. -das, a form otherwise unknown; cmp., however, salpizō, fut. salpisō &c.; salpizō; salpisō; -das	σαλπίδες; σαλπίδες, accus. -δας, a form otherwise unknown; cmp., however, σαλπίζω, fut. σαλπίσω &c.; σαλπίζω; σαλπίσω; -δας	trumpets , v. next w.	

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895	סלפינגס	<i>salpax; accus. pl. of salpax</i>	σάλπιξ; accus. pl. of σάλπιξ	trumpets .	Lam. R. introd. (R. Josh. 2) 'להרים קול בתרועה ס Ar. Var. (סלפידס Ar.; ed. סרפינוס, סרפיגס, corr. acc.) 'to lift up the voice in shouting' (Ez. XXI, 27), that means the trumpet signals; Koh. R. to XII, 7 בסרפיניסם (corr. acc.) Gen. R. s. 99 סולפירים (סילפירי, סילפירין, read ד for ר, v. preced.). Pesik. R. s. 5 סלפירין (corr. acc.). Pesik. Baḥod., p. 152 a כמה קרנות ... 'how many horns have they (the gentiles) ... how many trumpets!; Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXXI, 4 ספק ידיים (ed. Bub. ספלירין, corr. acc.); Yalk. Lev. 645 סנפירים (corr. acc.); a. e. (variously corrupted).
896	סמדרקוס	<i>transpos. of samardakos; samardakos</i>	transpos. of σαμάρδακος; σαμάρδακος	buffoon, quack .	Ex. R. s. 46 'וכן ארכיטרוס שפגע בס' the son of a chief physician who met a quack and addressed him Lord, master, father.
897	סמידא	<i>cmp. סמִדָּר, a. semidalis; semidalis</i>	cmp. סמִדָּר, a. σεμίδαλις; σεμίδαλις	finest flour (in Targ. Y. corresp. to סִלִּת in Targ. O.).	Targ. Y. Ex. XXIX, 2; a. fr.—Targ. Y. Gen. XVIII, 6 'ס' דסולתא (h. text סלת).—Gitt. 56 a (contrad. to חִיּוּרִיתָא a. גוּשְׁקָרָא).—Pes. 74 b 'בס' דמיפרך Ms. M. (ed. בסְמִידִי דמפיר; Ms. M. 2 בדְסִימְדִי in the case of a paste of the finest flour, which is brittle. Ib. דס' a paste of &c. M. Kat. 28 a 'לחמא דס' Ms. M. (ed. ס' only) bread of finest flour was given to the dogs and was not wanted (i.e. there was great affluence). Pes. 42 a sq. 'פת נקייה דס' 'pure bread' means bread of fine flour. Yalk. Koh. 989 'ואייתי צמידא וכ' bring me bread of fine flour and good wine &c.; a. fr.—Denom. סִמִּידִי, v. supra.
898	סמל	<i>glypheion; glyphanon; v. preced. ; cmp. glyphanon, glypheion</i>	γλυφεῖον; γλύφανον; v. preced. ; cmp. γλύφανον, γλυφεῖον	) m. cutting tool .	— Pl. סמלים, (or סִמִּלִּים). Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42 c bot. [read:] הסל 'והסולים והס' figures on a signet ring with emblems representing a basket, palm-pricks or shears are indications of common (commercial) use (opp. ornaments with idolatrous emblems), v. בְּזִיּוֹן.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
899	סמלון	<i>glyphai</i> ; v. סִמָּל ; <i>cmp. glyphai, Sm. Ant. s. v. Jugum</i>	γλυφαί; v. סִמָּל ; <i>cmp. γλυφαί, Sm. Ant. s. v. Jugum</i>	סְמָלוֹנִים, סְמָלוֹנִין, סִי . pl. , the carved ends of a yoke .	Sifra B'ḥuck., Par. 1, ch. III קצץ את הס Rabad a. Ar. (ed. סִמָּלִין, סִמָּלִין, v. סִמָּלִין) he cut off the carved ends. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. III, 13 [read as:] Sabb. 59 b bot. בעול הלך אחר . as regards the susceptibility of a yoke to levitical uncleanness, go by its carved ends (if they are broken off, the susceptibility ceases); Y. ib. VI, 8 ב סמניריו (corr. acc.).
900	סמפירינן	<i>sappheirionon</i>	σαπφείρινον	sapphir-like ; in gen. (= lapis sapphirinus) sapphire , lapislazuli (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Sapphir).	Tanḥ. Ki Thissa 26 ו'ושל סמ' היו וכ and they (the tablets) were lapislazuli, and yet they were like a light object in his hands; Cant. R. to V, 14 [read:] ו'ושל סנ' היו וכ they were a miraculous work: they were of sapphire, and yet could be rolled up. Tanḥ. B'shall. 21 המטה של סמפר' . the staff (of Moses) was of sapphire; Ex. R. s. 8. Pesik. 'Āniya, p. 135 ב הזה כס' נאה beautiful like sapphire. Ib. 'סמפ יר' (corr. acc.); Pesik. R. s. 32; (Lam. R. to IV, 7 ספיר); a. fr.— Chald. Targ. Y. Deut. IV, 13. Ib. XXXIV, 12.
901	סמרטיקי	<i>Samareitikē; chōra; Samareitikē, sub. chōra</i>	Σαμαρειτική; χώρα; Σαμαρειτική, sub. χώρα	the Samaritan district .	Y. Ab. Zar. V, 44 d bot.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
902	סנדל	<i>sandalon, prob. from Pers. sandal = calceus; bouglossos, lingulaca; bouglossos; sandalon</i>	σάνδαλον, prob. from Pers. sandal = calceus; βούγλοσσος, lingulaca; βούγλοσσος; σάνδαλον	c. sandal , a sole with straps, shoe , contrad. to נַעַל a. מְנַעַל a flat fish like the sole or turbot ; trnsf. a flat, fish-shaped abortion .	Sabb. VI, 2, v. סָמַר. Yoma VIII, 1. Yeb. 102 a ; a. fr.—ס' של a sort of shoe for animals (v. Sm. Ant., 3rd Engl. ed., s. v. Solea). Sabb. 59 a וס' של a metal shoe for animals is liable to levitical uncleanness (expl. 'because it may be used as a drinking vessel in war' &c.); Kel. XIV, 5 סַנְדָּלִי a sort of shoe for the legs of a bedstead ; [Ar.: a board placed under a short leg]. Ohol. XII, 4; Tosef. ib. XIII, 4.—Yeb. 103 b ס' של נחת ע"ז Ar. (ed. ס' של ע"ז) the shoe for the rest of an idol.—Pl. סַנְדָּלִין . B. Bath. 58 a 'the bed of a scholar' is ס' וס' כל שאין ... ס' that under which nothing is placed except the sandals in summer and shoes in winter time. Y. Sabb. VI, 8 a ; a. fr. Nidd. III, 4 וס' המפלת a woman who discharges a sandal-like foetus or a placenta. Tosef. ib. IV, 7 ס' שאמרו דומה לס' דג שבים the sandal abortion of which they speak means a foetus resembling the sea-fish called sandal; [oth. opin.] שור לשון של שור resembling the fish called 'oxtongue' ; Y. ib. ib. III, 50 d bot.; Bab. ib. 25 b ; a. e. [Snh. 59 סנדלין ב Ms. M., v. סַנְדָּלִיכֻנִים.]
903	סנדלכון	<i>sardonix; a corrupt. of sardonix, sardonichos; sardonichos</i>	σαρδόνυξ; a corrupt. of σαρδόνυξ, σαρδόνυχος; σαρδόνυχος	sardonix .	Targ. Job XXVIII, 18 (h. text ראבות).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
904	סנהדרי	<i>synedrion</i>	συνέδριον	(also pl.) Sanhedrin , the supreme council of the Jews; ס' גדולה the Great S. , consisting of seventy-one members; ס' קטנה the Small S. , a judicial court of twenty-three.	ס' 10, 6. lb. ס' ראוייה לס' fit to be a seat of the S. Macc. I, 10 וס' נ' the S. may exercise its functions in Palestine and outside. lb. ס' ההורגת וס' a S. that executes capital punishment (more than) once in seven years. lb. 9 (ref. to Deut. XVII, 6) וס' שומעת וס' this intimates that the S. must not hear the testimony from the mouth of an interpreter. Snh. 63 a וס' שהרגו וס' that a S. which puts a person to death must not taste food during the entire day of execution; a. v. fr.— Pl. סנהדריות, סנהדראות, סנדר. lb. I, 5 אין עושין ס' לשבטים וס' supreme courts for tribes (provincial courts, Small Sanhedrin) can be instituted only by decree of the court of seventy-one; Sifra K'dosh. ch. VIII, Par. 10 סנדריות של ישראל Yalk. Lev. 619 של שבטים סנהד' של שבטים (also in Chald. diction); a. fr.— Sanhedrin , name of a treatise, of the Order of N'ziḳin, of Mishnah, Toseftaand Talmud Babli a. Y'rushalmi.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
905	סניגור	<i>synēgoros</i>	συνήγορος	advocate , attorney , opp. prosecutor.	R. Hash. 26 a ס' קטיגור נעשה the accuser (gold reminding of the golden calf) must not be made an advocate (therefore must the high priest on the Day of Atonement not enter the Holy of Holies in gold-embroidered garments); Ber. 59 a . Hag. 13 ב' קטיגור יעשה ס' shall the accuser (the ox or calf) become an advocate? Lev. R. s. 30 וכו' ס' קטיגור ... 'אוי' woe to this man, his advocate has turned prosecutor!; Y. Succ. III, beg. 53 c (corr. acc.); a. fr.— Pl. ס' קטיגורין . Y. R. Hash. I, 57 b top; a. fr.—Mekh. Mishp., s. 20 (ref. to Ex. XXIII, 7) שלא יעמיד אצלו (7) that he (the judge) must not allow advocates to stand by his side (in place of the parties themselves), for it is said, 'before the judge the words of both of them must come' (ib. XXII, 8); [Shebu. 30 ס' קטיגורין לדבריו (Ms. M. שלא יעשה ס' קטיגורין לדבריו Yalk. Ex. 352 יעשה דבריו ס' קטיגורין) that he must not appoint advocates for what he has to say (in defense of his decision, if a point of law is raised against it); the entire passage seems to require emendation in accordance with Mekh. I. c.]
906	סניגוריא	<i>synēgoria</i>	συνηγορία	defence, speaking in behalf of .	—הוא על- to speak in defence of . Y. Taan. II, 65 d top. Ex. R. s. 15, end. Lev. R. s. 6, beg. [read:] היא ס' קטיגור (being a gloss to our w.) that holy spirit speaks in defence of both sides; a. fr.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
907	סנקליטוס	<i>sygklētos</i>	σύγκλητος	(= סנקליטיקוס) senator, councilor, counselor . mostly סנקליטון (ἡ , accus.	Ex. R. s. 46.— Pl. סנקליטים, סנקליטין . Pesik. Zutr. Haāz. (ed. Bub. p. 113) (ref. to עתודים, Deut. XXXII, 14) אלו ס' שלהם that means their (the Roman) senators (sent to the provinces); (Sifré Deut. 317 סנקירקים, Var. סנקירקים; Yalk. ib. 944 (סרקני דקין . Y. Ber. IX, 13 d שלו ס' את כל ס' he changed all his councilors; Y. Snh. XI, 30 c top (some ed. סנקליטון, v. infra). Lev. R. s. 13 וכן ג' גחין ואמר לסנקליטין he bent down and said to his assessors, these three things (for which I put to death three persons) did I do in one night; Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXX לסנקליט שלו (sing.; ed. Bub. סנקוטס, oth. ed. סנקלוס, טוקלוס; corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 8 לו מלך שהיו לו וכן a king that had two counselors, without whose consent he did nothing; Yalk. ib. 13; a. fr.) senate , assembly . Y. Snh. I. c.; Y. Ber. I. c., v. supra. Deut. R. s. 6 (אימן של סנקליטון) (read: תיקרי אומן של סנקליטור let her be called the mother of the senate.—[Pirké d'R. El. ch. XLVIII, ספקלטורי 169 Ex. Yalk. read with 'סנקלטורי פרעה, סנקליט v. ספקלטור.]
908	סנקלרטיקוס	<i>sygklētikos</i>	συγκλητικός	one of senatorial rank, senator .	Ex. R. s. 28 וכן 'קרא לפלוני ס' call such and such a senator that he may come with you. Num. R. s. 18.— Pl. סנקלרטיקים, סנקליטיקין, סינ . Sifré Deut. 317; Yalk. ib. 944, v. preced art.
909	סנקתדרוס	<i>sygkathedros</i>	συγκάθεδρος	assessor , associate .	Gen. R. s. 49 אחד ס' מלך שהיה לו ס' (not ... יס ... ים; Ar. ... רון) a king who had an associate; שלי ... ס' עשיתי I have appointed him my associate. Ib. s. 78 רון ... Ex. R. s. 43, beg. סונקתדרו his associate regent. Tanḥ. Mishp. 5 סונדוקרוס (corr. acc.); a. fr.— Pl. סנקתדרוס מלך שהיו לו ס' ... חוץ 13 Gen. Yalk. . 'סנקתדרין, סינ', סינ a king who had associates without whose consent he did nothing; Gen. R. s. 8 חוץ מדעתו ... סנקתדרון (some ed. מדעתם, corr. acc.). Yalk. Esth. 1057 סנקדרין (corr. acc.).

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910	ספוג	<i>Spoggos; sphoggos; e.— [Spoggos]</i>	Σπόγγος; σφόγγος; e.—[Σπόγγος]	(ספג, cmp. ספח) a porous luxuriant growth, mushroom; sponge, any sponge-like material; wiper .	Y. Sabb. VII, 10 a (in Chald. dict.) וְהָהֵן דִּגְזָז ס' וְכ' he who cuts mushrooms etc. (on the Sabbath) is guilty of the acts of harvesting and of planting (the cutting being the means of advancing the growth). B. Kam. 115 b ; Succ. 50 a ; Yalk. Mal. 587 וְכ' דומה לס' וְכ' ארס ... the venom of the serpent (on top of liquids) resembles a fungus (Ar.: a veil-like growth on the head of a certain sea-fish) and remains floating &c.; (Y. Ter. VII, 45 d bot. עומד כסבכה, v. סבכה). Kel. IX, 4 שבלע ס' וְכ' a mushroom which has absorbed unclean liquids, though it is dry on the outside etc. Sabb. XXI, 3 אִם יֵשׁ לוֹ ס' אִם יֵשׁ לוֹ ס' a sponge (used for sucking up liquids), if it has leather handles etc. Tosef. ib. V (VI), 3 שַׁע"ג המכה ס' an absorbent substance (wool) put on a wound. Y. ib. XVII, 15 c top יבש ס' וְנָתַן עָלֶיהָ ס' and he put on it a dry sucker (compress); Lev. R. s. 15; Lam. R. to IV, 20; a. fr.—Ab. V, 15 וְכ' (a scholar indiscriminately cramming his mind is called) a sponge, because he absorbs every thing.—Pl. רצו לחתוך ס' (divers) wanted to cut sponges. Sabb. 129 ב' צמר ס' tufts of wool; (Tosef. ib. XV (XVI), 3 כסות). Ab. Zar. 18 א' של הביאו ס' they took tufts of wool, soaked them with water, and put them on his heart; a. e.—[seems to be of Semitic origin.]
911	ספירא	<i>sphaira</i>	σφαῖρα	ball .	Pesik. R. s. 3; Num. R. s. 14 וְכ' כהדא ס' like the ball with which girls play &c., v. כדור.
912	ספסירא	<i>sampsēra</i>	σαμψήρα	c. (ספֿר; cmp. Jos. Ant.	XX, 2, 2) sword . Targ. Prov. XII, 18. Targ. Esth. VIII, 15; a. e.—B. Bath. 21 ב' למיקטליה ס' שָׁקַל ס' he took up a sword to kill him. Y. Ter. VIII, 46 b bot. סָפִסְרַה טעין חד סָפִסְרַה carrying a sword; וְכ' ביהדא ס' with this sword did Bar N. kill his brother. Snh. 7 א' וְכ' כי רחימתין עזיזא אפותיא דס' when our love was strong, we found room to sleep on the broadside of a sword &c.; a. e.—Pl. סָפִסְרַי . Targ. Prov. XXX, 14 Ms. (ed. סָפִסְרַי).

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913		<i>phylax</i>	φύλαξ	, Koh. R. to IX, 18 (expl. II Kings XVIII, 37), a corruption, prob. to be read פילקס chief of the guard (excubitor).	—V. סְקִיפְטוֹר.
914	ספרגיס	<i>sphragis</i>	σφραγίς	seal .	Gen. R. s. 32 עליו נתן ס' שלו he put his seal on it (the prison door); ib. s. 49; Yalk. Gen. 34 איספרגוס Midr. Till. to Ps. XVII, beg. שמו של הקב"ה חקוק ... כמין איסטריגוס (ed. Bub. XV, beg. שמו של הקב"ה חקוק ... כמין איסטריגוס; corr. acc.) the name of the Lord is impressed upon the hearts of the angels like a seal.
915	סקוטלא	<i>scutella, skoŭtlon; skoŭtlon</i>	scutella, σκοῦτλον; σκοῦτλον	= אַקוּטְלָא II, salver, tray .	Sifré Num. 89 ונעשה לארץ כמין ס' וכ (not סק) first (the dew) came down like a frozen mass, and on the ground became like a tray, upon which the manna then fell; Yalk. Num. 735 אסקוטלא כמין אסקוטלא.
916	סקיסתן	<i>Sakastēnē</i>	Σακαστηνή	Sa k̄ istan (Segestan), a district of Drangiana in the Persian empire, occupied by the Sacæ or Scythians.	ס' גוייתא וס' (Gen. X, 7) וסבתא ... וסבתא Yoma 10 a (ref. to וסבתא Ms. M. 2 סְגִיטָאָן, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 9; Ar. the inner S. and the outer S., with one hundred parasangæ between &c.
917	סקיפנטיא	<i>oth. ed. סקיפנטום Nestle, read: סְקִיפְנְטִיָּס (sykophantēs; sykophantēs; sykophantia</i>	oth. ed. סקיפנטום Nestle, read: סְקִיפְנְטִיָּס (συκοφάντης; συκοφάντης; συκοφαντία	false accusation .	Sifré Deut. 349 (ref. to תריבוהו Deut. XXXIII, 8) וס' נסתקפה לו (ed. Fr.) false denunciation turned against him (Aaron); if Moses said ..., what have Aaron and Miriam done?; an informer, v. סְקִיפְנְטִיָּס; [Yalk. Deut. 954 נסתקפה (ed. Lemb. סְקִיפְנְטִיָּס); Nahm. to Deut. l. c. סְקִיפְנְטִיָּס, v. סְקִיפְנְטִיָּס a. [תסקופים].
918	סקסנאה	<i>Sakassēnē</i>	Σακασσήνη	of Sacassana, a province of Armenia.	Nidd. 65 a ס' Miniamin of S., v. גְּנִיזָאָה.
919	סרבל	[sarabara	[σαράβαρα	(preced. wds.) a thick, shaggy web, cloak .	, Pers. trousers.] Sabb. 101 b ח'ט הס' a thread of a sarbal; Hull. 76 b

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
920	סרדיוט	<i>a corrupt. of stratiōtēs, v. אַסְרַדְיוֹט; stratiōtēs</i>	a corrupt. of στρατώτης, v. אַסְרַדְיוֹט; אַסְרַדְיוֹט	Roman or Greek officer, captain .	Tosef. Succ. IV, 28; Y. ib. V, end, 55 d ; Bab. ib. 56 b . Sabb. 32 a 'למחר קומים ולמחר ס' as if given in charge of an officer (to be brought before court). Num. R. s. 15 'למחר קומים ולמחר ס' the next day one is a comes, the next day he may be (degraded to be) captain; a. fr.— Pl. סְרַדְיוֹטות . B. Kam. 38 a 'למחר קומים ולמחר ס' Ms. M. (not סרדיוטות; Ar. סְרַדְיוֹטות; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) the wicked (Roman) government sent two commissioners &c. (to study the Jewish law); Yalk. Ex. 341 סנדריוטי (read: סְרַדְיוֹטין); Sifré Deut. 344 סרדיטאות (corr. acc.); (Y. B. Kam. IV, 4 b 'למחר קומים ולמחר ס'—[Cant. R. to IV, 8 סרדיוטות אותה, read: דוֹרְיוֹת or אותם דוֹרְיוֹת.]
921	סריקין	<i>Syriaci, Syrikoi; Syrikoi</i>	Syriaci, Συριοί; Συριοί	Syrians . (cmp. סוּרְסִי) Syrian cakes .	Y. Erub. V, beg. 22 b 'אין יוצאין בס' the monument of the Syrians (near Tiberias). Tosef. Pes. I (II), 31 'אין יוצאין בס' you do not comply with the law (commanding to eat unleavened 'bread of misery' on the first night of Passover) by eating Syrian cakes; Y. ib. II, 29 b bot. סרוקין (corr. acc.); Bab. ib. 37 a . Ib. 'אין יוצאין בס' the Syrian cakes in the house of Boëthos; a. e.

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922	עביט	<i>Lat. clitellae, Gr. kanthēlia; kanthēlia; cmp. kanthēlia; kanthēlia</i>	<i>Lat. clitellae, Gr. κανθήλια; κανθήλια; cmp. κανθήλια; κανθήλια</i>	(עבט, v. עבוט ; cmp. חבט I) [fastening , pressing ,] sumpter-saddle (של גמל) consisting of a pair of panniers tied across the animal's back ; also the cushion on the camel's back (Arab. gabiṭ). ע' של a large basket, strapped on the carrier's back, in which grapes are carried during the vintage . ע' של מימי רגלים a large vessel for the collection of urine (for manufacturing purposes).	Sifra M'tsor'a, Zab., Par. 2, ch. III; Kel. XXIII, 2; a. e.— Pl. עבִיטִין . Tosef. Erub. III (II), 1; Erub. 16 a top; Y. ib. I, 19 b bot.—Tanḥ. Emor 18 עביטות v. עבוט . B. Mets. V, 7 (72 b); Tosef. ib. VI, 2. Tosef. Maasr. III, 13 (ed. Zuck. עבט, corr. acc.). Tosef. Dem. VI, 11; Y. ib. VI, 25 c bot. עבט . Y. Bets. V, beg. 62 d העבט . Toh. X, 4, sq. העביט ed. Dehr. (ed. העבט; Ar. מעבט . Y. M. Kat. II, beg. 81 a עבטו את דורכין you may press, for the mourner, the grapes in the basket (to prevent ruin by delay)); a. e. Ber. 25 b וכ' a vessel for the collection of excrements, and a tub for urine; Tosef. ib. II, 16 Var. B. Bath. 89 b .—Keth. 82 b , read with Tosaf.: ע' של נחושת a bronze tub.
923	עדשה	<i>phakos; cmp. phakos</i>	<i>φακός; cmp. φακός</i>	) lentil. a flattish warming vessel . (v. טלופחא) a trough in the wine or oil press. dish of the steel-yard, scales .	Neg. VI, 6, v. מובאת . Kel. XVII, 8 שכ' wherever lentil is spoken of as a standard size, it means ... the Egyptian lentil. Gen. R. s. 63 (ref. to Gen. XXV, 34); B. Bath. 16 b עדש Ms. M., v. גלגל h.; a. fr.— Pl. עדשין, עדשיות . Neg. VI, 1 תשע ע' space of nine lentils. B. Kam. 60 b . Maasr. V, 8 המצריות הע' Egyptian lentils; Tosef. ib. III, 14 עדשין, עדשיות . Y. ib. V, end, 52 a , v. גלגל h.; a. fr. Tosef. Sabb. III (IV), 7; Gen. R. s. 80 'Rashi' (ed. עריבה . Y. Ab. Zar. V, end, 45 b .— Pl. as ab. Bab. ib. 75 a ; Tosef. ib. VIII (IX), 3; Tosef. Toh. XI, 16. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. III, 13 בע' in the levitical law concerning (wooden) scales, the material of the nails (with which they are studded) decides; Sabb. 60 a הלך אחר שלשותיו Ms. M. a. O. (ed. בערסא; Rashi ed. Sonc. בעדשא, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note) the material of the chains decides. Tosef. Erub. XI (VIII), 21; Y. ib. X, 26 d top וכ' אין ממלין בע' you must not draw water, on the Sabbath, by means of an 'ādasha (using it as a lever).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
924	עונתא	krikos	κρίκος	(v. עוֹנָה) [eyes ,] rings of a yoke .	Targ. Hos. X, 10 (Rashi: עֵינוֹהִי; h. text עֵינָתָם, K'ri עֵינוֹתָם). Cmp. 2 עֵין.
925	עירית	Lat. verbasum, v. Sm. Ant., a. Lydd. et Scott Gr. Dict. s. v. phlomos; phlomos	Lat. verbasum, v. Sm. Ant., a. Lydd. et Scott Gr. Dict. s. v. φλόμος; φλόμος	(cmp. אֵירָא, a. עֵירָנִית) a plant with woolly leaves, mullein .	Tosef. Shebi. V, 17 (Var. עֵידִית, cmp. אֵידָא, a. אֵידָן).
926	עירניתא	phlomos lychnitis, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Ellychnium; lychnitis; phlomos	φλόμος λυχννίτις, v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Ellychnium; λυχννίτις; φλόμος	(v. עֵירִית) leaves of mullein used for lamp wicks .	Y. Sabb. II, beg. 4 c (expl. אֵידָן); v. עֵמְרָנִיתָא.
927	עמידא	ida; .—[Amis	ἰδα; .—[Ἀμῖς	(עִמֵּד Hif.) [concrete ,] urine-soaked dung .	Gen. R. s. 39, end, v. דָּהוֹן; Yalk. Josh. 17 עמירה (corr. acc.); Y. Sabb. IX, 11 d ; Y. Ab. Zar. III, 43 a bot. (corr. acc. to Yalk. l. c.), , which is referred to by Mus. in Ar. corresponds neither in form nor in meaning to our word.]
928	עמיל	only.—[Amylon; Amylon	only.—[Ἀμυλον; Ἀμυλον	(עֵמִילָה v. ; עֵמִיל) well-worked dough ; עֵמִילָן שֶׁל ; dough which cooks use to place over the pot .	Pes. III, 1, defined ib. 42 ב' bread made of grain not yet one-third ripe, which is put over the pot to absorb the froth; Y. ib. III, 29 d 'מביא מלילות וכ' one takes ears not yet one-third full &c. B. Mets. 86 ט' של ט' (these quantities of flour) were used for the cooks' dough only.—[, which is referred to by Mus. to Ar., corresponds to our word neither in form nor in meaning (v. Sachs Beitr. I, 148), besides this etymology is contradicted by עֵמִילָה.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
929	ענב	<i>cmp. staphylōma; staphylōma</i>	cmp. σταφύλωμα; σταφύλωμα	c. (b. h.; preced.) grapes with the tendrils , also berry . a growth on the eye .	Y. Ned. XI, 42 d ועוד ע ... קונם תאנה I swear that I will not taste figs and furthermore (after thirty days) grapes.— Pl. 'סחטה ע' וכ 19 Gen. R. s. 'ענב, עי. const. 'ענבים, ענבין (Eve) pressed grapes and gave him the juice to drink. Pes. 49 a משל לע' הגפן בע' הגפן a (a marriage between a scholar and a scholar's daughter is) like bunches of grapes combined with bunches of grapes; לע' הגפן בע' הסנה (a scholar married to an ignorant man's daughter is) like a bunch of grapes with berries of thorns. Snh. 99 a יין wine preserved in its grapes from the six days of creation (future reward of scholars); Ber. 34 b ענביו מרובות מעליו 2, III. Succ.—Succ. III, 2 וענב (Ar. וענב; Bab. ed. 38 a עצב, corr. acc.); ib. b עצב (corr. acc.); Sifra Emor, ch. II, Par. 3 עיניו (Rab. ענב); v. אֵינָב.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
932	ערצוביא	<i>cmp. erysibē, LXX Joel I, 4; II, 25 for חסיל; Deut. XXVIII, 42 for צלצל; erysibē</i>	<i>cmp. ἔρυσσιβη, LXX Joel I, 4; II, 25 for חסיל; Deut. XXVIII, 42 for צלצל; ἔρυσσιβη</i>	(<i>cmp. אֶרְצוּבוֹנִית</i>) a species of locusts .	Hull. 65 a ; Sifra Sh'mini, Par. 3, ch. V (differ. from ארצבונית).
933	פאבי	<i>Phoibē</i>	Φοίβη	Pabi, Piabi , mother of a priest Ishmael.	Tosef. Yoma I, 21 (ed. Zuck. פואבי, Var. פיא, 'פא'); Y. ib. III, 40 d top פיא; Bab. ib. 35 b פא (Ms. M. פיא); a. e.; v. יִשְׁמַעֲאֵל.
934	פאגי	<i>Bēthphagē</i>	Βηθφαγή	Beth Pagé , a fortified suburb of Jerusalem.	Pes. 91 a (Ms. M. 2 פגים, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 5). Ib. 63 b (Ms. M. 2 פגים); Men. 78 b . Sot. 45 a ; Snh. 14 b פאגי (Ms. M. בית הפאגי).
935	פדגוג	<i>paidagōgos</i>	παιδαγωγος	pedagogue, tutor, a youth's governor .	Gen. R. s. 1 (expl. אמון, Prov. VIII, 30). Ib. s. 28 שמסר למלך שמואל וכו' like the case of a king that gave his son in charge of a governor, who led him to excesses. Pesik. Bahod., p. 101 אמר פידגוגו וכו' said his tutor, let him go to school; a. fr.— Pl. פידגוגין, פיד. Num. R. s. 1, beg. ולא וכו' (להם) and did I not assign to you three governors: Moses, Aaron, and Miriam? (Lev. R. s. 27 שלוחין). Deut. R. s. 2; a. e.
936		<i>kakopaideutoi</i>	κακοπαιδευτοί	ill-bred, degenerate .	Y. B. Bath. VIII, 16 b bot. פ' כרון אתון ק' now you show that you are ill-bred, give me back what I gave you, opp. בנוי. v. דהנייה ch.
937	פודגרא	<i>podagra</i>	ποδάγρα	c. gout in the feet , in gen. sore foot .	Y. Sabb. VI, 8 c top (expl. צינית, Mish. VI, 6) פ' (Bab. ib. 65 a a sore on the sole of the foot. Sot. 10 a (ref. to I Kings XV, 23) פד' he was seized with gout; Snh. 48 b (v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. note 50); Num. R. s. 23 פלאגרא (corr. acc.); Tanḥ. Mas' é 12; Yalk. Kings 172.—[Y. Maasr. I, 49 a bot. פיד, v. פודגרה, פיד.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
938	פודגרוס	<i>podagros</i>	ποδαγρός	suffering with gout, gouty, lame .	Yalk. Lev. 469; Lev. R. s. 5 (not פודגריס; Ar. s. v. עלב: דגלוס 12, Koh. R. to V, 12 דגלוס, v. פטגריטוס, corr. acc.), v. דִּיאִיקִיטָא. [Koh. R. to V, 12 דגלוס, read: פודִּלְגוֹס or פודגרוס, v. דגלום. — Pl. פוֹדִגְרִין . Yalk. Sam. 161 שבהם והפ' התשושין what did the feeble and the lame among them do? (Midr. Till. to Ps. XVIII, 17 only התשושין).
939	פודופסילא	<i>cheiropsella; ed. כדופסלא, corr. acc., or כִּירוֹפ, cheiropsella(?; podopsella; psellion</i>	χειροψελλα; ed. כרו, כדופסלא, corr. acc., or כִּירוֹפ, acc., or כִּירוֹפ, χειροψελλα(?; ποδόψελλα; ψέλλιον	anklets .	Y. Sabb. VI, 8 b bot. (expl. אצעדה, Num. XXXI, 50) 'פד Ar. ; LXX). lb. (expl. צעדות, Is. III, 20) 'פדופסלה, (corr. acc.).
940	פוסרוס	<i>Peusaros?; Peusaros</i>	Πευσαρως?; Πευσαρως	Peusarus (?), name of a tortuous street, prob. in Tiberias.	Y. Ber. IX, 13 c top פ כגון אהן ... 'דרך (ed. Lehm. פווסרס, ed. Krot. פופסדס) it was a tortuous road (where he met her, v. עֵקְמוּמִית, like the P.; Y. Ab. Zar. I, 40 a bot. פסוורוס. Y. Erub. VIII, 25 b top זרק מתוכה וכ 'אהן פיו' if one throws an object (on the Sabbath) from the P. into an open public road or vice versa , v. פִּלֵּש I. Y. Shek. VII, 50 c bot. פיוסורוס. I wish I might find it somewhere towards the interior of the P.
941		<i>phōta; phōs, pl. phōta</i>	φῶτα; φῶς, pl. φῶτα	lights .	Y'lamd. to Num. X, 29, quot. in Ar. פוטיאל שהאיר במעשים Hobab is surnamed Putiel (Ex. VI, 25), because he shone through good deeds, as you say in Greek phota
942	פוטיא	<i>phōtia</i>	φωτία	brightness, v. פוֹטִיָא.	
943	פוטיוילין	<i>-ous</i>	-ους	(variously corrupted) pr. n. pl. Puteoli , a great sea-town of Italy.	Macc. 24 a וכ 'רומי מפ' ברחוק מאה מכלטוס, v. מפטילוס. Ms. M. margin. vers. בבל מפלטיה (on travelling) from P., at a distance of one hundred and seventy miles; Lam. R. to V, 18 פוטליילוס; Sifré Deut. 43 של מפתילון (v. הַמְיָיָה); Yalk. Is. 278 מפניליאוס. [The termination -ous in the above forms corresponds to the accus. , -os.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
944	פוטינוס	<i>phōteinos; phōtophoros</i>	φωτεινός; φωτοφόρος	bright, splendid .	פּוֹטִיפָרִי שֶׁנִּכְנַס לְבֵיתוֹ שֶׁל פֶּרַעַה 16 Tanḥ. ed. Bub., Vayesheb 16 פּוֹטִיפָרִי שֶׁנִּכְנַס לְבֵיתוֹ שֶׁל פֶּרַעַה 16 his name was Potifar , because he entered the house of Pharaoh, and his house became bright, for he brightened up the house of Pharaoh; Gen. R. s. 86 (differ. paronomasia) שֶׁהָיָה פֹּרֵעַ ... כִּיּוֹן שִׁירֵד הַפֶּרֶךְ לִשְׁם (פוֹטִינוֹן) Ar. (ed. פּוֹטִינוֹן) he used to uncover himself before the idol, but when the bullock (Joseph, Deut. XXXIII, 17) came there, he (Potifar) became enlightened; Yalk. ib. 145 פ ... יוֹסֵף [glossator explains עֲשִׂיר rich , v. Gen. XXXIX, 5].
945	פוטירין	<i>potērion</i>	ποτήριον	poterion , name of a shrub (Astragalus Poterium), a species of tragacanth, yielding a gum which was used for spicing wines; פ' פיילי a vial of poterior , a medicinal drink taken after bathing.	כֹּפֶ' פ' לֹאחֶר הַמֶּרְחֹץ (Ps. XI, 6) מִנֵּת כּוֹסִים Gen. R. s. 51 (ref. to כּוֹסִים) like the vial of poterior after a bath; Y. Pes. X, 37 c top וכ' כִּדְפִילִי פ' (corr. acc.); Yalk. Ps. 655 (not כִּיּוֹן שִׁיֵּצָא הִבִּיאוּ פ' פ' שֶׁל יוֹן לִשְׁתוּתוֹ 10 Gen. R. s. 10 when he (Titus) came out of the bath, they handed him a vial of poterior wine to drink; Koh. R. to V, 8 פ' שֶׁל יוֹן כּוֹס פ' פ' שֶׁל יוֹן נִמְצָא בְּתוֹךְ פ' פ' שֶׁל 88 Gen. R. s. 88 (not פוֹטִירִין) a fly was found in his (Pharaoh's) vial &c.; Yalk. ib. 146 סִילִי פוֹשֶׁרִין (corr. acc.).
946	פוטרה	<i>petra</i>	πέτρα	, Y. Shebi. V, 36 a top, read: פִּי , rock v. פּוֹצָה .	
947		<i>politikoi</i>	πολιτικοί	city-people.	פּוֹלִיטִי: (Ms. M. פּוֹלִיטוֹקוֹס, read: פּוֹלִיטִי) because it (the wild onion) is the food of city-people (as health-preserving, v. Ned. 66 a , quot. s. v. כּוֹפֶרִי).
948	פוליטריכון	<i>polytrichon</i>	πολύτριχον	(not כִּין ...) m. Polytrichon, Maiden-hair .	יּוֹעֶזֶר . Y. Sabb. XIV, 14 c , v.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
953	פולמוס	<i>polemos</i>	πόλεμος	war , esp. war with the Romans .	Sot. IX, 14 של אספיינוס בפ' during the Vespasian war; בפ' during the Titus war; during the last war (Hadrianic revolution); Tosef. ib. XV, 8 (missing in ed. Zuck.). Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 c top וכ' עד מתי אנו הורגין בפ' how long yet shall we slay one another in war?; a. fr.—[Tosef. Hull. III (IV), 27, read: פילמוס v. אפונס.]— Pl. פולמוסיות, פולמוסאות, פולמוסיות waters which are known to have failed in wars. Par. VIII, 9 (מים) בפ' waters which are known to have failed in wars. Y. Erub. I, end, 19 d slain in battle (during a revolution). Y. Yoma V, 42 d bot. Lam. R. to II, 2 עשה וכ' כמה פ' how many wars did Hadrian wage?; a. e.
954	פולר	<i>pholleron = phollis, S., v. בולרין; phollis; pholleron</i>	φολλερόν = φόλλις, S., v. בולרין; φόλλις; φολλερόν	folleron, a small debased coin .	Y. Peah I, 15 d bot. פ' מילה דטבא חד פ' a thing which is worth one folleron; Gen. R. s. 35, end; Yalk. Prov. 934 מילתא אחד פ' אי ... בי' פ' פולרין, פולרי. Pl. (corr. acc.).— Gen. R. s. 70 פ' בי' פ' when labor was worth ten follera, he (Laban) gave him five; פ' הוה יהיב ליה בג' פ' and if the load he brought in was worth six follera, he (Jacob) gave it to him for three. Ib. s. 49, v. עיגולא.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
955	פומפי	<i>v. Sophocles s. v. pompē; pompḥ; pompē, pompa; pompē; read: פומפי = pompḥ</i>	<i>v. Sophocles s. v. πομπή; πομπῆ; πομπή, pompa; read: פומפי = πομπῆ</i>	solemn procession, pomp, solemnity, ostentation .	<p>Y. Shek. I, beg. 45 d כדי לעשות פומבי לדבר (Ms. M. פוספי, read פומפי) in order to give greater publicity to the act; Y. Yoma II, 39 d top; ib. II, end, 40 a ; a. fr.—Pesik. R. s. 12 לפי כאמהות because she had not been given a public funeral as was given to the other Mothers. Ib. היה עשה להם פומבה גדולה 5 s. (masc.). Ib. s. 5 made a great demonstration for them. B. Bath. 145 ב עמו בפ' if a man acted as a friend's best man at a public wedding, and now asks his friend to be his best man at a private wedding. Ib. עתיר נכסין עתיר פ' וכ' rich in goods, rich in pomp (popular ovations)—that is the preacher of hagadah (v. אגדה); a. fr.—Trnsf. disgrace, reproach . Ab. Zar. 54 ב עמושין סלע שלי פ' וכ' it is not enough for the wicked that they have made my coin (divine image of man) a public disgrace, but &c.—Gen. R. s. 86, beg. בני בכוירי הוא ואני מורידו פורופי Ar. he (Jacob) is my firstborn son, and shall I let him go down to Egypt in disgrace?—Ed. בני ... בבזיון ואם ליתן בלבו של פרעה איני מורידו פומבי אלא וכ' (corr. after 'Rashi' להורידו איני מורידו פ' he is my firstborn son, and shall I make him go down in contempt? and if I put it into Pharaoh's heart to bring him down, do I not bring him down in disgrace? ('Rashi' אני מורידו פופילא, corr. acc.).</p>

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
956	פונדק	<i>pandokeion</i>	πανδοκεῖον	inn, tavern, lodging place .	B. Mets. 26 a ש' לשלשה בני אדם (not ישראל; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 4) when he made his house a lodging place for three persons (at the same time). Sot. 10 a (expl. אשל, Gen. XXI, 33) פ' אחד אמר פרדס אחד אמר פ' one says, it means, Abraham planted an orchard, and one says, he put up an inn (for the reception of travellers); Gen. R. s. 54 (with play on אשל) מה תשאל וכ' פונדיק שאל' an inn, (where they say,) ask what you may desire, cake, meat, &c. Macc. 10 b הקב"ה the Lord causes them to meet at the same inn. Yeb. XVI, 7 (122 a) והביאוהו בפונדוק (Y. ed. and they brought him (the sick man) to an inn; a. fr.—[Y. B. Mets. V, 10 c bot. אבל בפ' read: בפיסוק.]— Pl. בפונדיקוניהן at the door of their lodgings. Men. 32 b .
957	פונדקי	<i>pontikē; karyon; corrupt. of pontikē = karyon pontikon; pontikon</i>	ποντική; κάρυον; corrupt. of ποντική = κάρυον ποντικόν; ποντικόν	filbert.	— Pl. פונדקין, פונדקאות. Y. Naz. I, end, 51 c (corr. acc.; Ar. פונדקין). Y. Gitt. VII, 48 d bot. פונדקאות עצמן if he ate the filberts themselves (with their burrs in their green state).
958	פונדקי	<i>pandokeus; denom. of פונדק = pandokeus</i>	πανδοκεύς; denom. of פונדק = πανδοκεύς	innkeeper, host.	Gitt. VIII, 9; Eduy. IV, 7; Tosef. Yeb. I, 10; Tosef. Gitt. VIII (VI), 8 עמו בפ' לנה she staid over night with him (her divorced husband) as her host. Lev. R. s. 1 עם פ' it is not beneath a king's dignity to speak to his host (so did the Lord speak to Abraham, ref. to Gen. XVIII,
959	פונטוס	<i>Pontos; Pontus, Pontos</i>	Πόντος; Pontus, Πόντος	Pontus , the country bordering on the Pontus Euxinus.	Targ. Y. Gen. X, 10 (h. text שנער (!); ib. XIV, 1 (some ed. מה שהוציא עקילס 1. ch. 1.—Sifra B'har, Par. 1, ch. 1. 'בוגט', בונט) what Aquila exported (from Palestine) for his slaves to Pontus; Yalk. Lev. 659 לפנתוס (corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
960	פונקלין	<i>pēnion; panoŭllos; panouklion</i>	πήνιον; πανοῦλλος; πανούκλιον	(, Hesych.	s. v. ; quot. in Sm. Ant. s. v. Tela; Lat. panuncula) threads wound around the bobbin . B. Kam. 119 b ולא ... אין לוקחין (Ms. M. פונקלין, Ms. H. פונקלין) you dare not buy from the weaver ... threads of the bobbin (v. IV נ'ר); Tosef. ib. XI, 11 פֶּאֲנִיקְלִין (Var. פֶּאֲנִיקִין; anoth. var. סנאקנין, corr. acc.).
961		<i>ponēria</i>	πονηρία	baseness .	Y. Snh. X, 28 a top שלשה כפרו בנבואתן מפני פ three prophets disowned their prophetic mission on account of the baseness (with which they were treated; cmp. Midr. Prov. ch. XI עמד משה בכעס וכו').
962	פוקטו	<i>phoinikē; Punica, phoinikē = phoinikikē, sub. lampas; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Laterna; lampas; phoinikikē</i>	φοινική; Punica, φοινική = φοινικική, sub. λαμπάς; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Laterna; λαμπάς; φοινικική	, a corrupt., for פִּוִּנִיקִי .	פ' שיש בה בית קבול 6 B. Mets. II, Tosef. Kel. Punic lantern . a lantern which contains a receptacle for oil, contrad. שמן which has a receptacle for a candlestick. פ' שיש בה בית קבול נר to
963	פוקרין	<i>pokarion</i>	ποκάριον	lock or tuft of wool (used as lint on a wound).	Tosef. Sabb. V (VI), 2; Sabb. 50 a בפוק Ms. M. (ed. 'בפקו; Ms. O. 'בפיקור; corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 77 פ' ו 77 Jacob ... took a tuft of wool and stuck it in his throat; Yalk. ib. 132 'נטל פרקדין וכרכו 6 Cant. R. to III, פוקרי (corr. acc.); he took (a rope of) wool and wound it around his neck. Koh. R. to X, 16 'פ' ו 16 'אילו הייתי שם פ' ו 16 'אילו הייתי שם פ' I had been there, I should have tied a rope of wool around his (Solomon's) neck; Yalk. Kings 175 פקרין (corr. acc.). Y. Erub. X, beg. 26 'היו בידו פ' ה' פ' (פיקרין) the T'fillin were in his hand (bundled up) like a tuft of wool (put on a wound). Tosef. Kil. V, 23 'הפקרית והציפה וכו' (corr. acc.) lint (for wounds) and wool tufts are not subject to the law concerning mixture of wool and flax (כלאים).
964		<i>phorbeia</i>	φορβεία	halter .	Gen. R. s. 45 (prov.) עתיד לך פ 'אם אמר Mus. (ed. עביד לך) if one tells thee, thou hast the ears of an ass, mind it not; if two, order a halter for thyself; (Yalk. ib. 79 פְּרוּמִי, v. פִּוּרְמָא).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
969	פורפוריון	<i>porphyrion</i>	πορφύριον	same.	<p>כביכול נוטל ... וטובל פ' ... (quot. fr. Y'lamd.) ... the Lord, as it were, takes of every (martyr's) life-blood, and dips his purple in it ..., and when the day of judgment comes ..., he puts on that purple and shows the body of every righteous man marked on it &c.; Yalk. Num. 785. Gen. R. s. 74 ו'העביר פ' מעליו וכ' took off the purple cloak and the crown &c.; a. fr.— Pl. פורפוריון, פורפ'י, פורפוריון . Tanḥ. Ki Thissa 8; Lev. R. s. 2; Pesik. Shek. 16 b (not רון ...); a. e.</p>
970	פזמריקון	<i>physikon; patrikon.]</i>	φυσικόν; πατρικόν.]		<p>פוזמיקון, פוזמיקין , Midr. Till. to Ps. XVIII, 41; Yalk. Gen. 162 פזמריקון, v. פזמריקון 163, read as Gen. R. s. 98 פיזמיקון, [The corrupt. may have risen from a fusion of and its synonym</p>
971		<i>a denom. of patella, patella, otherwise not recorded; patella</i>	a denom. of πάτελλα, patella, otherwise not recorded; πάτελλα	a dish, course .	<p>Lam. R. to III, 16 פ' דאת מייתי וכ' a course that you offer us once, you must not offer again. Ib. אכל מכל פ' חד פת (Ar. פס) he ate of every course a piece. Ib. מחדא פטיליקי ... חדא of each dish you took one little piece. Gen. R. s. 74 פטיליקון טב הוא נסיב ליה (פטיקלין) when we had a good dish, he (Laban) took it; Yalk. ib. 130 פטיליקין.— Pl. פטיליקין . Lam. R. l. c. (Ar. עיגולין).</p>
972	פטרובולי	<i>patrobouloi</i>	πατρόβουλοι	chief senators , a title given to local magistrates (variously corrupted).	<p>Y. Peah I, 15 c top דמה ... ראש פטרבולי היה Dama ... was the chief of the patrobouloi ; Y. Kidd. I, 61 b top פטרבולי (corr. acc.); Pesik. R. s. 23—24 פטרבולי . Pesik. Ul'kah., p. 182 (פרפילי), the magistrates came out and praised him; Yalk. Lev. 651 פטרופלי המדינה (גדולי המדינה) Ar. (ed. פטוטני Lev. R. s. 30</p>

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
973	פטרון	<i>patrōn; patrōn = patronus</i>	πατρώνας; πατρώνας = patronus	patron, protector .	Y. Ber. IX, 13 a bot. 'בא ועמד לו על פתחו של פטרון' וכ. he comes and stands at the gate of his patron and calls for his slave &c. Ib. b top 'ב"ד יש לו פ' שולט וכ. (not 'מלך ב"ד') a human being has a patron who may have power in one province &c.; Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42 c bot. פטרין (corr. acc.). Tanḥ. Vayesheb 8 'פטרוןי הוא אתה בטחוני אתה הוא פטרוןי' (God) art my trust, thou art my patron; a. fr. — Pl. פטרוןין, 'שהיו פושעים ... שהיו להם פ' וכ. 14 Ex. R. s. פטרונות there were sinners in Israel who had Egyptian patrons and lived in affluence and honor, and were unwilling to leave. Cant. R. to V, 9 'מה דודך מדוד ... מה פטרון הוא מפ' 9 what is thy friend more than any other friend', what god is he to be different from any other god, what patron to be different from other patrons? Esth. R. introd. 'אתם יש לכם פ' ומה הן. אתם יש לכם פ' you have patrons, and who are they? These are the words of the covenant (Deut. XXVIII, 69). Gen. R. s. 50, end 'למדינה שהיו לה שני פ' וכ. (פיט not) like a province that had two patrons, one a provincial &c.; a. e.
974	פטריקון	<i>patrikos, patricus, -a, -um; patrikos</i>	πάτρικος, patricus, -a, -um; πάτρικος	something hereditary, heirloom, patrimony . שהיו (not) 'שהיה פ' שלו וכ. (פטריקין) it was his (Judah's) hereditary privilege (paternal blessing, to lay hands on the enemy's neck); Midr. Till. to Ps. XVIII, 41 פזמריקון; Yalk. Gen. 162 פזמיקון; Yalk. Sam. 163 פזמיקון (corr. acc.).	Y'lamd. to Num. XXI, 1, quot. in Ar. 'מאבותיהן פטריקא וכ. we know that they (Israel) have a legacy from their ancestors who said to them, 'the voice is Jacob's voice' (i.e. prayer); I, too, rely on my patrimony, as it is said (Gen. XXVII, 40), 'by thy sword thou shalt live'; Yalk. Num. 764. Gen. R. s. 49 'אילו מפ' שלו וכ. if I asked (permission to cut some trees down) on his patrimony, he would not refuse me. Ib. s. 98 (ref. to Gen. XLIX, 8, a. II Sam. XXII, 4 — Pl. פטריקין. Yalk. Num. 766 של ברכות פ' שתי פ' they have two paternal blessings from Aram.
975	פיגי	<i>pēgē</i>	πηγή	spring .	Gen. R. s. 15 (ref. to Gen. II, 10) 'כפ' שהיא נתונה וכ. like a spring in a garden which waters the garden. —* Pl. פיגין . Targ. Y. Ex. XV, 27 Ar. (ed. עינון).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
976	פיגם	pēganon	πήγανον	(פָּגֵן; cmp. פְּגוּס I, a. Gen. R. s. 20, quoted bel.	; would seem to be of Semitic origin) the herb rue . Gen. R. s. 20 וַיִּשְׁמַר דּוֹמוֹת לֶפֶי' וכ' resembling the leaves of rue, wide below and narrow on top, v. אור II, 8, 3. Kil. I, 8, 8 אין מרכיבין פ' ר' you must not graft rue on wild cassia, because it would be a combination of an herb with a tree; Erub. 34 ב פגום (some ed. פי', v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 200). Ukts. I, 2. Sabb. 128 a . [פגימה 3 , b Snh. 73]. [פגימה]
977	פיוולא	peronēma; porpama; fibula = pallium fibulatum, cmp. peronēma a. porpama	περόνημα; πόρπαμα; fibula = pallium fibulatum, cmp. περόνημα a. πόρπαμα	clasp; a cloak fastened with clasps or buckles .	Tanh., ed. Bub., Noah 21 טלית לשם וליתפ פ' Tanh., ed. Bub., Noah 21 ... תלתית לשם וליתפ P... the Lord rewarded them, giving Shem the ṭallith (v. טלית), and Japhet the pallium fibulatum; Gen. R. s. 36 ופת לפוןלא and Japheth was granted the pallium; Yalk. ib. 61 לפלוניא (corrupt. of לפובולא; some ed. פלמינאי, corr. acc.).—Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 c bot. והיה הופך עיכיליה דימינא וכ' (Matt. K. to Lam. R. to IV, 2 פִּיבֻלְיָה he changed the buckle from his right to his left shoulder; Y. Dem. IV, 24 a bot. פילכיח דשמלא לימנא (read: פויבליה; Lam. R. I. c. יד אונקלי).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
980	פיטרא	<i>petra</i>	πέτρα	rock .	Y'lamd. to Num. XXIII, 9 quot. in Ar.; Yalk. Num. 766 ... חפר 'להיה מוצא למטה פ' he dug in one place and found a rock below; ib. 'הרי מצאתי פ' לבנות ו. (Abraham) on which to build and establish the world. Y. Shebi. V, 36 a top פוטרה, v. פואה. —[Y. Kil. I, 27 b bot., emend. in Levy Talm. Dict., v. פִּיטוֹרָה. —Ib. 27 a bot. פִּיטרוֹסִילִינוֹן, v. פטר פיטרה סוליוֹן.]
981	פיטרוס	<i>Petros</i>	Πέτρος	Petros, Peter .	Y. M. Kat. III, 82 d bot. פ' 'ר' יוסי בר פ' Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42 c ; Gen. R. s. 92; Ex. R. s. 52; a. e.
982	פיטרוסילינון	<i>petroselinon</i>	πετροσέλινον	rock-parsley .	Y. Shebi. IX, beg. 38 c (expl. שבתהרית, Mish. IX, 1). Y. Kil. I, 27 a bot. (corr. acc.); v. שוּמֶר. פטר פיטרה סוליוֹן.
983	פייטן	<i>poiētēs; by adaptation to poiētēs</i>	ποιήτης; by adaptation to ποιήτης	(פיוט, v. פוט) speaker , esp. composer of alphabetical acrostics, poet .	Lev. R. s. 30 ודרשן ... פ' דהוה he was teacher of Bible and of Mishnah, speaker (poet) and preacher; Pesik. U'kah., p. 179 a (Ar. ed. Koh. פוּיִטָן, oth. ed. פייטס, corr. acc.); Cant. R. to III, 6 פייטויי (corr. acc.). Ib. to I, 1 כד עביד פ' when a poet writes &c., v. אלפ"א Koh. R. to I, 13 פוּיִטָנָא — Pl. (h.) פִּיטְטָנִים Yalk. Cant. 983 (ref. to חרוזים, Cant. I, 10) this refers to the poets (in Israel).
984	פיילדה	<i>pylōros</i>	πυλωρός	, a corrupt., perh.	for פילורא m. janitor . Koh. R. to III, 9 (some ed. פייילן); [Ar. thinking of פייילי: potter].
985	פיילי	<i>phialē; phialē, fiala</i>	φιάλη; φιάλη, fiala	a broad, flat bowl .	Targ. Y. I Gen. XL, 12. Targ. Y. I Num. VII, 13 פִּיילִי (Y. II פִּיילִי; h. text פִּיילִי. Targ. Is. LI, 17; 22 כסא פ' (ed. Wil. פִּיילִי. h. text (קבעת כוס bowl; Sifra M'tsor'a, Par. 1, ch. 1 של חרס 1 Sot. II, 2 (15 b ; Bab. ed. פִּיילִי); a. fr.—Gen. R. s. 10, a. fr.—פוטירין v. פִּיילִי. —[Ib. s. 63 קודם פ', קודם פ', read: פִּיילִי. —[Sabb. 90 b פִּיילִיוֹן, פִּיילִיוֹתָא, פִּיילִי, Pl. (ch.) —פִּילִיָא, v. פִּילִיָא Rashi, v. פִּיילִי ביירי (פִּילִי) Targ. Am. VI, 6 (ed. Lag. פִּילִיוֹן. Targ. Y. Num. IV, 7 (ed. Vien. פִּילִיָא); a. e.—(Masc. form) פִּילִיָא, פִּילִיָא, Targ. II Chr. IV, 8; 11; a. e.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
986	פילגוס	<i>pelagos</i>	πέλαγος	high sea .	Targ. Ps. XLVI, 3 פ' דימא (ed. Wil. פִּלְגוּס; h. text ים). Targ. Y. Ex. XV, 8.—Lev. R. s. 12, beg. בפ' דימא, v. אִילָפָא; Esth. R. to II, 1 (ר' עזריה); Yalk. Prov. 960 בפ' (without ימא). Koh. R. to III, 6 [read:] אנן וכ' אנן when we get out on the high sea, we shall kill him.
987	פילוטמיא	<i>philotimia, S.; philotimia</i>	φιλοτιμία, S.; φιλοτιμία	display, public show, esp. gladiatorial exhibition, combats of beasts &c. (v. Sachs Beitr. I, p. 120).	Ex. R. s. 30 נעשית שפ' שמע שפ' (פלוטמיא) he heard that a show is coming up; שפ' שאל ... פ' he asked a gladiator (לוֹדֶר), when will the show take place? שפ' שאל לאותו שעושה פ' he asked him who was to give the show ('editor').
988		<i>pēlōma; pēlōma, S.</i>	πήλωμα; πήλωμα, S.	mud, clay ground .	Sabb. XXII, 6 (147 a) לפ' אין יורדין לך Y. ed., a. Ms. M. (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note; Bab. ed. a. Mish. קורדימא, v. קירומא) you must not go down to the clay ground (of the brickyard, on the Sabbath).
989	פילון	<i>pylōn; pylōn, pyleōn; pyleōn</i>	πυλών; πυλών, πυλεών; πυλεών	gateway .	. Lev. R. s. 30, beg. (ref. to Ps. XVI, 1 מפולש פ' הודיעני איזה פ' מפולש) let me know which is the open gate leading to life everlasting. Gen. R. s. 59, [read as:] Yalk. ib. 103 (ref. to Gen. XXIV, 1) מפולש וכ' he had entered on the gateway leading &c. Gen. R. s. 66, end 'פ'יליונו של וכ' (not 'פ'ו) Isaac's gateway was open from both sides, so that the one came in from one side, and the other from the other side; [ib. s. 48 אבינו אברהם וכ']; Yalk. ib. 82 פוולונו (corr. acc., or פִּפְלִיוֹנוּ, v. פִּפְלִיוֹנוּ). Lev. R. s. 18 (בפולין, בפילין) all enter town by the same gateway [or read: אחת בפילי, v. פילי]; Koh. R. to XII, 5 (בפילי) כד אתין לפילין (corr. acc.). Ib. בפילין אגון אחת (בפילי) (ed. Wil. [Yalk. Ex. 178 פ' פלומי, v. פִּלְמוֹפִּילון]) when they arrived at the gateway (of the Sepphorean's residence); a. e.—[Yalk. Ex. 178 פ' פלומי, v. פִּלְמוֹפִּילון].

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
995	פיליון	<i>pilion; pilleum, pilion</i>	πιλίον; pilleum, πιλίον	felt-cap.	Kel. XXIX, 1, v. אֶפִּילִיּוֹן III.—[Y. Sabb. XVI, 15 d top וּפִי', read: אֶפִּילִיּוֹן, v. וּפִלִּיּוֹן.]
996	פיליון	<i>pyleōn</i>	πυλεών		מ. , v. פִּילִיוֹן
997	פילקי	<i>phylakē</i>	φυλακή	prison .	Pesik. U'lkah., p. 182 a אִיתִייהב בפ' was put in prison; Lev. R. s. 30 אִיתחבש בפ' . Ex. R. s. 15 ננתנה בפ' he put her in prison. Ib. s. 30, v. בָּעַט II; a. fr.—Lev. R. s. 34 חבשתינון . Pesik. Vayhi, p. 67 a ; בסלקי (corr. acc.).— Pl. פִּלְקִיּוֹת, פֶּל . Pesik. R. s. 17. Ib. s. 42 (ref. to Esth. II, 18, והנחה, פִּיתַח הפ' he opened the prisons.
998	פילקין	<i>pelekys</i>	πέλεκυς	axe .	Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXVIII, 47 וְכַד הָיָה יוֹרֵד הַבָּרָד וְכַד the hail came down like an axe (or axes, pl.) and cut all the trees; Ex. R. s. 12; Midr. Till. to Ps. CV, 33 כפילקיס הזה ; Tanḥ. Vaëra 14 בפלכין; Yalk. Ps. 820 בפיקלין (corr. acc.).
999	פינולס	<i>phailonēs; phainolēs, phailonēs S. = pænula; phainolēs</i>	φαιλόνης; φαινόλης, φαιλόνης S. = pænula; φαινόλης	a travelling cloak, pænula .	Treat. Tsitsith (ed. Kirchh. p. 22) פילגס (corr. acc.; Sifré Deut. 234 תכלא; Yalk. ib. 933 תיכלא, prob. to be read: פִּינוּלָא . Y. Ned. X, end, 42 ב מהו להתיר בפלונס ב (פִּינוּלָא) is it permitted to act as judge in absolving from vows wrapped in a pænula (in place of a Tallith)?; Y. Ḥag. I, 76 d פלנים (corr. acc.).— Pl. פִּינוּלִין, פִּילוּנִין . Lam. R. to II, 2 מוכרי טהרות . Ar. (ed. Koh. פילינון, corr. acc.; ed. מוכרי פילינין sellers of pænulæ; Y. Taan. IV, 69 a bot. אורגי פלגס (corr. acc.) weavers of material for pænulæ.—Tosef. Kel. B. Bath. V, 11 פמילאות, פימ (R. S. to Kel. XXVIII, 8 פמילאות) read: פִּינוּלָאוֹת.
1000	פינון	<i>pilos; pilos, pilleum; נ for ל, cmp. אָמָא</i>	πίλος; πῖλος, pilleum; נ for ל, cmp. אָמָא	felt- מנעלות הפ' ; felt shoes	Kil. IX, 7.
1001	פינך	<i>pinax</i>	πίναξ	dish, plate .	Y. Snh. XI, 30 c top דסולת פ' a dish of fine flour. Y. Sabb. III, 6 b top. Ḥull. 111 b (Ar. ed. pr. פִּינְקָא . Taan. 24 b (Ar. (פִּינְקָא); a. e.— Pl. פִּינְכִי . Pes. 49 a פ' מלחין (Ar. Var. פִּינְכִי), v. לַחֲךְ.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1002	פינקס	<i>pinakes; pinax</i>	πίνακες; πίναξ	c. board, tablet , esp. the folded writing tablets; register, list .	<p>Sabb. XII, 4, v. לוֹחַ II. Ib. 5 על שני דפי פ' on two boards of a pinax (Rashi: two columns on one tablet). Nidd. 30 b the embryo in the womb דומה לפ' שמקופל resembles in position a folded pinax. Gen. R. s. 69 (ref. to Gen. XXVIII, 13) קפלה כפ' ונתנה וכ' he (the Lord) folded it (the land) like a pinax and placed it under his (Jacob's) head; a. fr.—Esp. the merchant's accounts, book. Ab. III, 16 הפ' פתוח והיד וכ' the book of (God's) accounts lies open, and the hand writes, and whosoever wishes to borrow may come and borrow &c. Shebu. VII, 1 על פינקסו Y. ed. (Mish. a. Bab. ed. פנ), v. חֲנוּנִי. Ib. כתוב בפינקסי וכ' Y. ed. (Mish. a. Bab. ed. על פנ) it is written in my book that thou owest me &c. Y. Ned. I, 36 d פתחת פינקסו his account book is open (his sins will be visited); ib. פינקסתו (corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 81, v. בקר; a. fr.—Pl. פנ, פינקסיות, פינקסאות, פינקסיין, פינקסאות, פינקסיות, פנ. Kel. XXIV, 7, v. אפופדין. Gen. R. s. 1 יש לו דיפתראות ופ' יש לו דיפתראות ופ' (the builder) has before him rolls and tablets (plans and descriptions). Y. R. Hash. I, 57 a bot. שלש פ' וכ' there are three books (before the Lord), one for the perfectly righteous &c. (Bab. ib. 16 b ספרים); a. e.</p>

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1003	פיסטין	<i>pistis</i>	πίστις	trust .	Yalk. Ps. 672 ופורעין בפ' ... ונוטלין they borrow from one another in trust (without witnesses or note) and pay in trust; Midr. Till. to Ps. XIX בפיוסין, ed. Bub. בפטסין (corr. acc.).—Esp. שטר פ' a deed of trust, an instrument by which property is conveyed to a person in trust (fideicommissum) to use it in a certain way; a feigned sale or donation (for the purpose of eluding creditors &c.). Y. Keth. II, 26 b bot. ושר פ' הוא (not נאמנין ... ושטר פ' הוא פוסיטים, not פוסיטים) witnesses (signed on an instrument) are credited when they say, it was a deed of trust (אמנה), or it was a feigned transfer. Ib. (ref. to Job XI, 14) 'if there be wrong in thy house, remove it', this means a deed &c.; Bab. ib. 19 b הרוצה ... כותבת 79 a (read with Ar. פסיס q. v.). Ib. 79 a שטר פסים לאחרים if a woman desires to withhold her property from her husband's control, she may write out a deed of trust (a feigned transfer) to a third person (prior to her marriage); Tosef. ib. IX, 2 לאחר ed. Zuck. (Var. כותבת בטפוס, corr. acc.). B. Bath. 154 b אם אמר שטר פסים הוא זה (פיס. H. Ms.) if he says, it was a feigned sale (you persuaded me to a nominal sale in order to make people believe that you are a man of means).
1004	פיסטליות	<i>epistylia</i>	ἐπιστύλια	(an adapt. of , as if a reduplic.	of פסל) lintels on the top of a pillar, epistyles . Y. Succ. I, 52 a bot. [read:] ארבעה עמודים ועליהם ארבע פ' (Mus. אפיס.) four columns and on top of them four epistyles (extending beyond the columns); Y. Erub. I, 19 c פצטליות.
1005	פיסטקין	<i>pistakia</i>	πιστάκια	pistachio-nuts .	Y. Kil. I, 27 a bot. (Ar. פסתקין), v. בוטמא. Y. Maasr. I, 48 d bot. איפסט (v. אפסטקין; Tosef. ib. I, 1 הפרסקין (corr. acc.).—V. פסתקא.
1006		<i>poioŭsi; hopōs; poiēsō</i>	ποιοῦσι; ὅπως; ποιήσω		, Pesik. Vattom., p. 131 a פ' פיסיא (Ms. O. פיספאי, Ms. Parma פיספין), a corrupt. of a Greek sentence, prob. , as they act, so will I act, expl. in Chald. אינין עבדין ואנא עבדית.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1007	פיפני	<i>Epiphaneia</i>	Ἐπιφάνεια	Epiphania , a city of Syria.	Gen. R. s. 37 (expl. החמתי, Gen. X, 18; Targ. Y. I, II a. I. אנטוכואי, אנטוכואי).
1008		<i>facialis, phakiolion S.; phakiolion</i>	facialis, φακιόλιον S.; φακιόλιον	turban .	Y. Bets. V, 63 a (not פיקי ליה) 'אפרח רוחא פיקי'ליה וכ (the wind made his turban fly off R. Meir's neck).
1009	פיקס	<i>phũkos; cmp. פִּיקָה I; phũkos, fucus, of Semitic origin</i>	φῦκος; cmp. פִּיקָה I; φῦκος, fucus, of Semitic origin	[coil,] sea-weed or rock-lichen used as a dye; red color, rouge . the dried up blossoms of gourds . lump .	Sifra M'tsor'a, Neg., Par. 1 (ref. to שני, Lev. XIV, 4) יכול פ' ת" (from fucus, therefore tola'ath is added (to indicate that it must be won from a worm, the snail); Yalk. Lev. 559 פִּיקִים. B. Mets. 88 b (expl. משיפיקסו, Maasr. I, 5) משינטל פ' שלהן (as soon as their blossoms are removed. Bekh. 45 a Var. Ar., v. פִּיקָה I.
1010	פיקסינה	<i>pyxinon = pyxos; pyxinon; pyxos</i>	πύξινον = πύξος; πύξινον; πύξος	box-tree, box-wood .	Y. Keth. VII, end, 31 d (expl. תאשור, Is. XLI, 19) פיקסינה; Gen. R. s. 15 פקסנין; Tanh. T'rum. 9 פקטנין; ed. Bub. נקשנין, נקטנין (corr. acc.). Y. Yoma III, 41 a top (expl. פסקינין (corr. acc.).
1011	פירטא	<i>peiratēs, pirata; peiratēs</i>	πειρατής, pirata; πειρατής	pirate .	— Pl. פִּירְטִין . Ex. R. s. 17, end פ (not טון ...) pirate ships. Lev. R. s. 25 beg. [read:] ובים ... מתיירא אני I am afraid of robbers on the high-way, and on sea of the pirates; Yalk. ib. 615 וביום מפני אפרטין (corr. acc.).
1012	פיתום	<i>pythōn</i>	πύθων	(פִּתָּה, adapt)	of) [seducer,] necromancer, conjurer, ventriloquist . Snh. VII, 7 המדבר משחיו פ' ba'al ob is the pithom that makes the dead speak from his armpit; Sifra E'dosh. Par. 3, ch. VII; ib. Par. 4, ch. XI; Tosef. Snh. X, 6 פ' המדבר בין פ' פרקיו וכ that talks between his joints and from between his armpits; a. e.
1013	פכסמין	<i>paxamas</i>	παξαμαῖς	biscuits .	Num. R. s. 7.
1014	פלגוגון	<i>paidagōgōn</i>	παιδαγωγών	, a corrupt. for פִּדְגוּגוֹן m. teaching, training .	Y'lamd. to Deut. V, 6 sq., quot. in Ar. הקב"ה שנה היה שנה אלפיים שנה (two thousand years (two days of the Lord's, before the creation of the world) the Lord used her (the Torah) as a pedagogue (disciplining the forces of Nature, with ref. to יום יום, Prov. VIII, 30); cmp. Gen. R. s. 1, beg.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1015	פלגס	<i>pallax; pallax, pallēx, prob. of Semitic origin; cmp. אֶפְלָגִי, a. שְׁלָגִי; pallēx</i>	πάλλας; πάλλας, πάλλης, prob. of Semitic origin; cmp. אֶפְלָגִי, a. שְׁלָגִי; πάλλης	a youth in the intermediate stage between boyhood and maturity ; trnsf. a sheep beyond the age of כָּבֵשׁ and below that of אֵיל (v. נִקְדָּ).	Par. I, 3 ר' רבי טרפין קורוהו פ' R. T. named such a sheep of thirteen months a pallax . H. Hull. 23 a . Tosef. ib. I, 14 הפ' כבש the pallax is unfit for sacrifice either as כבש or as איל . — Pl. ch. פְּלָגִיִּין . Targ. Ps. XXXVII, 20 (h. text כרים).
1016	פלטורא	<i>pōlētēr</i>	πωλητήρ	market officer.	— Pl. פְּלִטְוִין, פֶּל . Targ. Ez. XXIII, 40.—V. פְּלִטְרָא.
1017	פליטיא	<i>politeia</i>	πολιτεία	citizenship .	Pesik. R. s. 15 Ar., v. אִיסוֹפּוֹלִיטָא.
1018	פליטיא	<i>plateia; hodos; plateia, sub. hodos, platea</i>	πλατεῖα; ὁδός; πλατεῖα, sub. ὁδός, platea	wide street, highway; open place (corresp. to h. רחוב).	Sabb. 6 a פ' המוציא מחנות לפ' he that carries an object from the shop to the street (or open place). Ib. פ' גדולה a large thoroughfare. Lam. R. to I, 1 וכ' (העיר) and each open place in Jerusalem had twenty-four alleys. Gen. R. s. 41, end (ref. to Is. LI, 23 וכ' (וכחוץ) as the highway wears out the passers-by, but itself remains, so shall thy children &c.; Yalk. Is. 337; Gen. R. s. 69 פלסירה (corr. acc.). Yalk. Sam. 161; Tanḥ. T'tsav 3 ed. Bub. רמז פ' לכבשן ונעשה פ' the Lord motioned to the furnace (in a depression), and it became a level surface; Tanḥ. ib. פלניי (corr. acc.; Yalk. Koh. 978 והשוהו לארץ וכ' v. Snh. 92 b). Y. Sabb. I, 2 b bot. אחת (not לפלסית) opening to the same open place or street; a. fr.—[Cant. R. to I, 6 לפ' חוץ, read: לפלסיר, v. פֶּלְטֵר II.—Macc. 24 a , v. פתוחים . Y. Sabb. I. c. פְּלִטְיוֹת, פְּלִטְיָאוֹת, פְּלִטְיָא .]—Pl. פּוֹטְיוֹלִין opening each to a different street. Lam. R. I. c. Gen. R. s. 41; s. 69; Yalk. Is. I. c. מרביצין אותן בפלטריות וכ' (ר' for פ', read ' בפולטר) they laid them down (like paving stones) in the streets and passed rammers over them. Gen. R. s. 31; Yalk. ib. 53 פלטיאות aisles , v. supra.

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1019	פלטין	<i>palation; palatium, palation</i>	παλάτιον; palatium, παλάτιον	c. palace .	[Targ. Lam. IV, 1, read with ed. Lag. פִּיטְלוֹן.] Targ. Y. II Gen. XII, 15 (Ar. פִּלְטוֹרִין). Targ. II Esth. I, 9; a. fr.—Gen. R. s. 12 וּכְלִי גְדוּלָה like a large palace with many entrances. Y. Sabb. X, 12 c של מלך ב' in the king's palace (the Temple) no rank is recognized (all are alike); a. v. fr.—Pl. same. Targ. Y. Gen. XLVII, 27.—V. פִּלְטְרִין
1020	פלטינוס	<i>palatinos; palatinē; palatinus, palatinos</i>	παλατῖνος; παλατίνη; palatinus, παλατῖνος	(sub. mons) the Palatine Hill , a name given to royal residences in general (v. Dio Cassius LIII, 16); esp. Palatinus , a name given by the Samaritans to Mount Gerizim. courtier, palace-guard, nobleman.	Gen. R. s. 32 עבר בהדין פלטאנוס (Var. נים ..., נים; corr. acc.) passed that Palatinus (on his way to Jerusalem); ib. s. 81 פלטנוס (not ת ...); Cant. R. to IV, 4 פלאטנוס (corr. acc.); Yalk. Gen. 57 פלטיניס (corr. acc.); (Deut. R. s. 3 הר גריזים — Pl. פִּלְטִינִין; (Lat. form) פִּלְא (corr. acc.); Num. R. s. 1 the tribe of Levi was the palace-guard (royal body-guard in the Temple). Ib. s. 5 אע"פ שהיתה although the Kehath family vere palatini, when carrying the Ark they carried it like slaves (on their shoulders, no rank being recognized before God, v. פִּלְטִין). Ruth R. to I, 2 (expl. אפרתים, ib.) פלטייאני (corr. acc.); Midr. Sam. ch. I פלאטוני (corr. acc.); Lev. R. s. 2 (ref. to אפרים, Jer. XXXI, 19) פלטייאני (corr. acc.). Pirké d'R. El. ch. XLV (ref. to אפרת I Chr. II, 19) a palatina , a daughter of nobles; ib. בן פלטוני בן מלכים וכ. (corr. acc.) a son of noblemen, a son of kings &c. Num. R. s. 13 בן פולוט פולוטומין; Pesik. R. s. 7 פולוטומין (corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1021	פלטר	<i>pōlēṭēr; pōlēṭēr, pōlēṭērion; pōlēṭērion</i>	πωλητής; πωλητής, πωλητήριον; πωλητήριον	shop-keeper , esp. seller of bakers' ware; shop , esp. bakery-shop .	Ab. Zar. IV, 9 (55 b) 'מוליכין עמו פת לפ you may carry your own bread with his (the non-observant baker's) to the shop-keeper. Dem. V, 4 'וכ' הלוקח מן הפ' he who buys bread at the shop (which contains bread of different batches) must give tithes of each form separately, contrad. to מנפול. Y. Shek. VII, beg. 51 a , a. e. 'לוקח מן הפ' v. 'סידקי'. Y. Shebi. VII, 37 c top 'עשה פליטר שלא יעשו' (not יעשו; R. S. to ib. VII, 3 'פלטר' provided he is not made (their regular) shop- keeper (selling at the same place, at all times). Cant. R. to I, 6 'שנמכרת חוץ לפ' (not 'לפליטיא v. 'קייבר; a. fr.
1022	פלטר	<i>pratērion</i>	πρατήριον		Y. Sabb. VIII, 11 a bot. 'ואנא סמיך על פ' (not 'לפ' but I have to rely (for my supply) on the shop-keeper; Y. Shek. VIII, beg. 51 a 'אזל ויתיב קמי פ' (corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 22 'לטלפירא (the dog) sits down in front of the shop (or stand); ib. 'מרי פ' the shop-keeper; Yalk. Gen. 36; Yalk. Ps. 840; [Ar. reads פִּרְטִירָא market]. Y. B. Kam. II, end, 3 a 'פִּלְטִירָה the goods of his shop, v. 'פִּוּרָה; a. e. — Pl. 'פִּלְטִירִין, פִּלְטִי goods for sale . Y. B. Mets. III, end, 9 b 'בר נש דיהב לחבריה פליטורין בשוקא וכ' (corr. acc., or 'פולִיטִירִין if a man put goods (on a stand) in the market in charge of his neighbor, and he left them in charge of his minor son or daughter, and they were stolen or lost, he is not bound to pay; 'שאני אומר לא על דעת פ' בשוק (a defective sentence, perhaps 'מסרן לו is to be supplied) for I may say, has he not given them as goods on exhibit in the market? (hence he was not bound to lock them up).

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1026	פלייא	<i>palaia</i>	παλαιά	old .	Lev. R. s. 33 (not פיל; Ar. פליאה), v. בְּלִי; Yalk. Dan. 1061 באמי. Cant. R. to III, 4 פילאי (corr. acc.), v. פליא.
1027		<i>phlasga</i>	φλάσγα	'ובפ 16, VII. Ter. Tosef. Zuck. (Var. ובאלפסנה, missing in oth. eds.	) a corrupt. of פלסגה, פלאסגה, a gloss to לגין, put in the text through misunderstanding.
1028	פלסטון	<i>plaston</i>	πλαστόν	fabricated, a fraud .	Num. R. s. 8 the nations said הוא פ' אלו של תורתן that people's Law is a fraud (they do not observe it themselves); Midr. Sam. ch. XXVIII פלסתר. Y. B. Mets. V, end, 10 d שעישינ' (corr. acc.) they (the usurers), declare the Law (forbidding usury) a fraud, and Moses a fool; Tosef. ib. VI, 17 פלסטר; (Bab. ib. 75 ב ותורתו משה חכם וטורתו פ' הוא אמת, euphem.). Y'lamd. to Num. XVI, quot. in Ar. הוא פ' מה שאנו וכן the law of Moses is a fraud. Yalk. Jer. 321 הוא פלסטרו רואים ... (corr. acc.) as far as we can judge your Law, it is a fraud (its predictions are not inspired); ib. אין פלסטין not a word in the Law is a fabrication or a falsehood. Tanḥ. ed. Bub. Lekh 10 פלסטין הוא (corr. acc.) the document is forged.
1029	פלסטיני	<i>Palaistinē</i>	Παλαιστίνη	Palestine (Philistæa) .	Gen. R. s. 90 end (ref. to Gen. XLI, 54) בשלש ארצות בפניקיא ... in the three countries, Phœnicia, Arabia and Palestine; Yalk. ib. 148 ובפלסטים ... בקפוטק' (corr. acc.). Lev. R. s. 5 (ref. to גת פלשתים Am. VI, 2) דפ' אל' תלוליא that means the mounds of Philistia; Num. R. s. 10; Yalk. Am. 545 דפ' דוכוס דפ' Lam. R. to I, 5 דפ' דפ' דפ' (corr. acc.) the dux (commander) of Palestine.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1030	פלסטיר	<i>plastēr; plastēs; plastērion; plastēr = plastēs</i>	πλάστηρ; πλάστης; πλαστήριον; πλάστηρ = πλάστης	forger . fraud, forgery, illegal document [not recorded in this sense].	[This meaning of is not recorded elsewhere.] Ab. Zar. 11 b בר קירי פ Ms. M. (ed. (סך קירי פלסתר. (supposed to mean) the brother of our lord, the forger. Tosef. B. Mets. VI, 17, v. פְּלִסְטוֹן. Lev. R. s. 19 (the Book of Deuteronomy complained) ועשאי פ' וק Solomon has uprooted me and made me a forgery, for a document of which two or three points are void, is null and void in its entirety. Ber. 31 b ואי אתה עושה תורתך פ ב and thou wilt not make thy Law a fraud (by not fulfilling what is predicted, Num. V, 28). Succ. 29 a פלסתר כתבי פלסתר forgers of documents or signatures; Tosef. ib. II, 5 פלסטיר Var. (ed. Zuck. פלסתר).
1031	פלסטרו	<i>plastērion</i>	πλαστήριον		read: פְּלִסְטוֹן , v. preced. , or read פְּלִסְטָרִין.
1032	פנגר	<i>an adaptation of panegyristēs; panegyristēs</i>	an adaptation of πανεγυρίστης; πανεγυρίστης	Pangar (Encomiast) , name of one of the generals (duces) before Jerusalem under Vespasian.	Lam. R. to I, 5 שמיה פ' אחד אמר פ' שמיה אחד one says, the name of that dux was Ḵillus (Praise), and one says, his name was Pangar.
1033	פנדורה	<i>pandoŭra</i>	πανδοῦρα	(, v. Hesych.	s. v.) pandean pipe (syrinx), the shepherd's pipe . Y. B. Bath. VII, end, 15 d פ' לו כמין פ' he must give him a portion of his field in the shape of a syrinx (a quadrangle one side of which is half as long as its opposite). Ib. III, beg. 13 d (expl. פ' דמרינ פ' (משכוכיָא. (ed. Krot. פנדודה, corr. acc.) some say, the deliverance of the shepherd's pipe (as symbolical possession); Y. B. Kam. X, end, 7 c (expl. פ' ברחא), v. שְׁרָקוּקִיָא.
1034	פנטוס	<i>pantōs</i>	πάντως	at all events, by all means .	Y. Snh. VI, beg. 23 b , v. נִבְּזִין.
1035	פנטיגון	<i>pentagonos; pentagōnos</i>	πεντάγωνος; πεντάγωνος	pentagonal . for the fifth time . fivefold .	Naz. 8 b ; B. Bath. 164 b פ' (בית) a pentagonal building; Tosef. Neg. VI, 3 פנטיגין ed. Zuck. (oth. ed. פנטיג, corr. acc.). Naz. I. c.; B. Bath. I. c., v. דִּיגוֹן. Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXVIII, 49 פ' היה (not היא; ed. Bub. טטראגון הוא, corr. acc.) each Egyptian plague was fivefold.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1036	פנטסכינאי	<i>denom. of pentaschoinos; pentaschoinos</i>	denom. of ΠΕΝΤΑΣΧΟΙΝΟΣ; ΠΕΝΤΑΣΧΟΙΝΟΣ	nom.	gent. pl. inhabitants of Pentaschoinos , an Egyptian district [prob. meant for Dodekaschoinos , by confusion with next w.]. Targ. I Chr. I, 11 (ed. Rahmer פנטסכיינ); Targ. Y. I Gen. X, 13 (h. text נפתחים); Targ. Y. II ib. 14 (ed. Amst. פִּנְטִסְכָּן; h. text כסלחים).
1037	פנטפוליטאי	<i>pentapolitai</i>	ΠΕΝΤΑΠΟΛΙΤΑΙ	nom.	gent. pl. inhabitants of Pentapolis , an Egyptian district (also called Cyrenaica). Targ. I Chr. I, 12 (h. text פתרסים); Targ. Y. I Gen. X, 14 (ed. Vien. פִּנְטִפּוֹלִיטַי; h. text כסלחים). [Targ. Y. II ib. 13 (ed. Vien. פִּנְטִפּוֹלִיטַי; h. text ענמים or (להבים), prob. misplaced; v. preced. art.]
1038	פנטקקה	<i>penta; kaka; penta kaka</i>	πέντα; κακά; πέντα κακά	Penṭakakah , surname of one who was said to have committed five sins every day.	Y. Taan. I, 64 b bot.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1039	פנים	<i>enōpia</i>	ἐνδοῦσα	v. I Kings VI, 29; preced., cmp.) [that which is in front of you when you enter,] inside, interior ; 'לפני (ו)לפ' the innermost .	Tosef. Yom. II, 5 מבפ' והיה נאפה ונרדה מבפ' 5 they heated the oven towards the outside (placed the fuel in front), and it (the show-bread) was baked and shoveled out from the interior; Yoma 38 a , v. נִסְקָ. B. Mets. 16 a אינה זו צריכה לפ' this (question) need not be brought inside (the college); 'צריכה לפ' it must be brought inside and even to the innermost. Y. Kil. IX, 32 b bot. לפ' יכנס ... let R. H. the elder go into the interior (to the front benches); 'לפ' R. H. 'ר' ... לפ' ור' ישמעאל ... לפני לפ' in front of me?; ... to the interior, R. I. ... to the innermost (the very first); Y. Keth. XII, 35 a bot. לפני ולפ' Y. Yeb. VI, 7 c אחותו לעולם א' היא (מ)בפ' ו a priest's sister is always inside (a member of the priestly family), until she steps outside (by marriage). Sabb. I, 1; a. v. fr.—לפ' משורת הדין—Esp. the Temple precincts, the Temple and the priests' court ; לפני בעינא כעין Ab. Zar. 50 a 'ולפ' (for a gift to an idol to be permanently forbidden for use, even after cancellation,) it is required that it be like the offerings in the interior Temple (sacrifices, incense &c., to the exclusion of votive gifts like candles, jewels &c.). Men. 9 a 'לא בעיא בפ' must not necessarily be done within the Temple precincts, opp. חוץ לחומת העזרה to פ' נה' ... פ' לב. חוץ לחומת העזרה although it may be done by a non-priest, it must at least be done within &c. Y. Yoma V, 42 b bot. 'כלפי לפ' towards the interior; a. fr.—lb.; Y. Kil. VIII, 31 c bot. מהו מבפ' (מהו) מבחוץ does it belong inside (to the Holy of Holies) or outside (to the Holy)?, v. טְרַקְסִין.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1040	פניקטין	<i>pannychioi; pannyktoi; pannyktoi = pannychioi, S.</i>	παννύχιοι; παννύκτοι; παννύκτοι = παννύχιοι, S.	all-night watches (pervigilia), in gen. camps .	Targ. Ps. LXVIII, 30 מַפְנִיקְטִיהוֹן Ar. a. Ms. (ed. 'מַפְנִיקְטִי', ed. Wil. מַפְ, corr. acc.).—Lev. R. s. 1 מתוך ... היו אומות העולם ... (some ed. פְּנִיקְטִיהוֹן) the nations were in danger of hearing the voice of divine revelation and being frightened out of their camps (Tanḥ. T'rum. 9 (לתוך אהליהם), v. תַּרְז.—Gen. R. s. 16 in three things Greece was in advance of Rome, בפניקטין ובפניקטין ו, ed. בפניקטין, corr. acc.) in laws, in the arrangements of camp vigils &c.
1041	פנס	<i>phanos</i>	φανός	torch; lantern.	Kel. II, 4 פ' שיש בו ו' a lantern which contains a receptacle for oil; Tosef. ib. B. Bath. VII, 11 פ' של זכוכית ו' a glass lantern &c. (v. פוקטו). Tosef. Ber. VI (V), 7 פֶּאֶנֶס ed. Zuck. (Var. פנס); Ber. 53 b ; Y. ib. VIII, 12 b bot. Ex. R. s. 15 היה ו' נוטל הפ' he (the Lord) took the torch and carried light before them (ref. to Ex. XIII, 21). Ib. s. 25 בשר ודם תלמוד among human beings, the pupil carries the light before his teacher; not so the Lord &c.; a. fr.—Pl. פֶּנֶסִין . Gen. R. s. 3, beg. הדליק נרות ו' lighted lamps and torches. Ib. s. 68 הפ' כבו את הנרות כבו ו' put out the lamps, put out the torches. Koh. R. to XII, 7 לשמה ו' he lighted lamps and torches in the name of Rome (as an augury for a war against Rome), and they would not burn; a. e.
1042	פנקריסין	<i>pagchrysos</i>	πάγχρυσος	[all-gold ,] name of a fruit , prob. apricots .	Y. Sot. I, 17 b top ו' יפה מפ' ... better were the late fruits ... than the apricots &c.; ib. IX, 24 b bot.; (Y. Peah VII, 20 a bot. (מפרסקין). Y. Sabb. III, 5 d כפ' יפה ו' and their taste was as delicious as that of apricots; Y. Ter. II, 41 c bot. (corr. acc.).—Y. Ab. Zar. II, 41 d שלהן פ' apricots pressed by gentiles (prob. to be read, as Bab. ib. 38 b ; Tosef. ib. IV (V), 11 קֶפְרִיסִין).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1043	פנתיר	<i>panthēr</i>	πάνθηρ	panther or leopard .	— Pl. פְּנִיתִירִין, פְּנִיתִירִין. Midr. Till. to Ps. LXXVIII, 45 (expl. ערב ib.) it is a species of wild beasts named leopards, and the Lord sent them &c.; Yalk. ib. 820.
1044	פסטון	<i>fossatum, phossaton; phossaton</i>	fossatum, φοσσᾶτον; φοσσᾶτον	ditch .	Gen. R. s. 46; Yalk. ib. 82 [read with Ar.] a band made a ditch for him (as a trap).— Pl. פְּסְטִין. Yalk. Kings 230, quot. fr. Tanḥ. Thazr. 9 יפלו לתוך ... שמשו פטשין (corr. acc.) they dug ditches, saying, when the Israelites come to make war, they will fall into the ditches (Tanḥ. l. c. בורות, Var. פטשין; ed. Bub. 12 פיטסים, Mss. פוטסין, פוטסיין, פוטסין).—Cmp. פּוֹסָא.
1045	פסיוני	<i>oṗnis; phasianos, sub. oṗnis; phasianos</i>	ὀρνις; φασιανός, sub. ὀρνις; φασιανός	[bird from the river Phasis in Colchis ,] pheasant (Phasianus Colchicus).	Num. R. s. 7 וְכִי שֶׁהָיָה מִתְאָוָה תִּרְנָגוּל אוֹ פִּסְיוֹן וְכִי 7 whoever desired to eat chicken or pheasant, found the taste of it in the manna. Tosef. Kil. i, 8 וְכִי ... וְכִי 'ed. Zuck. (Var. chicken, peacock and pheasant, although resembling one another, are heterogeneous birds; Y. ib. i, 27 a bot. הפוסיוני; Y. B. Kam. V, end, 5 a פ'י; Bab. ib. 55 a (Rashi: partridge). Yoma 75 b (as a species of quail, v. סְלִי). Kidd. 31 a . Midr. Till. to Ps. IV; a. e.— Pl. פְּסִיוֹנִים, פְּסִיוֹנִין, פִּי . pheasants and choice of fattened birds; a. e.
1046	פסילוס	<i>psellos</i>	ψελλός	one unable to pronounce certain letters, stammerer .	Lev. R. s. 10, beg. וְהָיוּ קוֹרִין אוֹתוֹ פ' and they called him (Amos) the stammerer; Yalk. Is. 307, v. עָמַס. Pesik. Nah̄āmu, p. 125 b his name was Amos בלשונו (not because he hesitated in his speech. — Pl. פְּסִילִים. Y. Ned. i, 37 a top וְכִי נָזִיר פ' ... נָזִיר נָזִיק in a place where people say nazik for nazir (owing to a dialectical peculiarity), I say so: shall a Nazarite among stammerers not be a Nazarite?; Y. Naz. i, beg. 51 a

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1047	פסיס	<i>pistis; a Hebrew adaptation of pistis</i>	πίστις; a Hebrew adaptation of πίστις	(פס' or פס'') persuasion, good-will, accommodation ; פ' שטר' (not פס'') a deed of sale for accommodation, a feigned transfer , v. פ'ט' . peg.	Pl. פ'ט' . B. Bath. 2 b Ms. M., v. פ'ט'; cmp. פ'ט'.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1048	פסיפס	languages influenced the form פסיפס and the coincidence of some meanings of our word with psēphos pebble; psēphos	languages influenced the form פסיפס and the coincidence of some meanings of our word with ψῆφος pebble; ψῆφος	(פסיפס, cmp. פסיפס) cut and polished stone block, used for paving floors, stone pavement, mosaic . cube, die . check (in garments), square , or stripe (cmp. פס). voting tablet, verdict .	Ab. d'R. N. ch. XXVIII שישיש וכ' פסי' ed. Schechter (ed. פסיפס) a paving block which has four polished sides (a metaphor for a many-sided scholar). Y. Sabb. VII, 10 b top פ' בשאין שם פ' where there is no stone pavement. Ib. XII, beg. 13 c (Chald. dict.) פ' מקטע פ' he who trims a paving stone (or die, v. infra). Ex. R. s. 10 בשיש בפ' ... גדולים 'בתייהם של' the houses of the nobles which were paved with marble or blocks; Yalk. Sam. 102 והפסיפס (pl.); Yalk. Ps. 820 ובתי השיש ובתי הפ' (Midr. Till. to Ps. CV בתי השיש ובתי הפ' v. Deut. R. s. 1 ו' הפ' 'ואם בפ' and if (she wipes her hands) on the pavement, the pavement will be blackened, but her hands will not be clean; a. e.— Pl. פסיפס, פסיפסין, פ' פ' . Yalk. Sam. I. c.; Yalk. Ps. I. c., v. supra. Midd. I, 6 פ' פ' Var. in Ar. s. v. פשפש (Mish. ed. פספ; Talm. ed. פישפשי) the ends of the flag-stones in the pavement indicated the mark between the sacred and the secular grounds; [comment.: blocks on the ceiling]; ib. II, 6; a. e.— [Tosef. Zeb. VII, 1 פסיפסין, Var. פסיפסין, v. פשפש, I. as ab. Y. R. Hash. I, 57 c top (expl. המשחק (המשחק בקוביא. Rashi: 'בפסי' he who plays with dice; Snh. 25 b , a. e. 'בפסי' blocks of wood); Y. I. c. פסיפסין את פסיפסין (he is not reinstated from his civil disabilities,) until he breaks his dice; Snh. I. c. פסיפסין את פסיפסין; Y. Shebu. VII, 37 d bot. פסיפסין; Y. Snh. III, beg., 21 a (also פסיפסין). Midr. Till. to Ps. XXVI, 10 וכ' פסיפס 'אלי המשחקין בפסיפס' that means those who play with dice, who calculate (throw) with the left hand and press with the right hand, and rob and wrong one another; a. e. Neg. XI, 7 יחיד פסי' והרי הוא פסי' ed. Dehr. (ed. פספס) suppose there is only one (white) stripe in the whole garment?— Pl. as ab. Ib. a pieced sheet in which there are checkers colored and white; Tosef. ib. V, 10. Yalk. Job 927 פסיפסין הדיחות שלו (פסיפסין הדיחות, not הדיחות) or 'מכחות וכ' checkers (or stripes) of the Leviathan's skin outshine the sun (v. Yalk. Lev. 65 Lam. R. to II, 1, v. חיתוך.—[The contact between the Hebrew and Greek .]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1049	פסכתר	<i>psychthēr; psyktēr; corresp. to psychthēr = psyktēr</i>	ψυχθηρ; ψυκτήρ; corresp. to ψυχθηρ = ψυκτήρ	[wine-cooler ,] a large pot .	Y. Hag. III, 79 a ; Tam. V, 5 פ ... 'כופה (Ar. everywhere קפס'), v. נָפָה; ib. ופ' היה כלי וכ. the psykter was a large vessel, holding &c. Sifré Tsav, Par. 1, ch. II; Y. Yoma IV, end, 42 a ; Num. R. s. 4. Erub. X, 15; a. e.
1050	פסלקאות	<i>karya; basilika, sub. karya, basilicæ, sub. nuces; Var. ; והפסדקאות; ופסליא ed. Zuck., Var. ופסיליה, standing for basileia, a dittography of our w.; basileia; basilika</i>	κάρυα; βασίλικα, sub. κάρυα, basilicæ, sub. nuces; Var. ; ותפסדקאות; ופסליא ed. Zuck., Var. ופסיליה, standing for βασίλεια, a dittography of our w.; βασίλεια; βασίλικα	basilicæ , the best kind of nuts .	Tosef. Dem. I, 9 [read:] ופ' האגוזין ודורמסקיות ופ' nuts, plums, and walnuts.
1051		<i>corrupt. of obsonator, opsōnatōr; opsōnatōr</i>	corrupt. of obsonator, οψωνάτωρ; οψωνάτωρ	caterer, purveyor .	Koh. R. to I, 3 וכלית את מטעים וכ. I am thy caterer, and thou wilt not let me taste thy dish, that I may know what it may need?; Lev. R. s. 28 Ar. (ed., a. Yalk. Jer. 276, a. e. מגרסך, v. מְגִירוֹס).
1052	פסתיין	<i>psiathos; psiathos, psiethos; v. P. Sm. 3199; psiethos</i>	ψίαθος; ψίαθος, ψίεθος; v. P. Sm. 3199; ψίεθος	, read ופ' יתין m. pl. mats, mattresses .	Koh. R. to III, 9.
1053	פעפועין	<i>kardaminē</i>	καρδαμίνη	name of an herb , prob. a kind of cress.	Y. Peah VIII, 21 a top (expl. by קקילין, q. v.); Y. Erub. III, 20 d top; Bab. ib. 28 a

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1063	פרגוד	<i>paragauda, paragōdēs of Semitic origin; פרג to divide, cmp. פְּרוֹקֶת; paragōdēs</i>	paragauda, παραγώδης of Semitic origin; פרג to divide, cmp. פְּרוֹקֶת; παραγώδης	curtain . a certain garment, tunic . (cmp. (אֲוִירְקִסִּין) a sort of breeches .	Kel. XXIX, 1 Maim. (R. S. tunic, v. infra).—Esp. (cmp. וְיִלִּין) the curtain of heaven . Hag. 15 a וְכֹחַ הַפִּי 'I have already heard from behind the Curtain, 'Return, ye wayward children, all except Aḥer.' Yoma 77 a Ms. M. (omitted in later editions; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 3). B. Mets. 59 a וְנִנְעַל בְּפִנְיָהֶם there are three wrongs for which the Curtain is never closed (the outcries over them will not be unheeded).—Trnsf. the court, royal attendants . Mekh. Yithro, Baḥod., s. 2 פִּי הַמֶּלֶךְ 'it is not the same to hear from the lips of attendants as to hear from the lips of the king himself; Yalk. Ex. 276. Gen. R. s. 84 (expl. כְּתַנַּת הַפְּסִים, Gen. XXXVII, 23). Shek. III, 2, v. חֲפֶת; a. e. Sabb. 120 a שְׁנֵי פֶרְגוּדִים Ms. M. (ed. פֶּרְגֵד; Ar. (אֲבִירִיקִין) two (a pair of) breeches; (Y. ib. XVI, 15 d פֶּרְגוּדִין).
1064	פרגול	<i>phragellion; adaptation of flagellum, phragellion; cmp. פֶּרְכָּל</i>	φραγέλλιον; adaptation of flagellum, φραγέλλιον; cmp. פֶּרְכָּל	whip, scourge; young vine shoot .	Lev. R. s. 32, beg. (ref. to Zech. XIII, 6) וְכֹחַ לָךְ לִוְקָה בְּפִי 'why art thou whipped with the scourge? Because I made a Succah; Mekh. Yithro, Baḥod., s. 6 לָךְ לִוְקָה מֵאָה פִּי (not 'מֵאָפִי) why art thou to get a hundred lashes?; Yalk. Ex. 292; Yalk. Zech. 581; Midr. Till. to Ps. XII, end לָךְ יוֹצֵא לִידֶקֶר (ed. Bub. מֵה לָךְ לִוְקָה בְּפִירוֹגִין, corr. acc.). Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. IV, 4 וְכֹחַ שֶׁעָשָׂה בְּרֹאשׁוֹ 'a whip to the top of which a knob is attached to strike with it. Y. B. Bath. V, beg. 15 a וְאִם הֵי עֹשֵׂי כְּמִין פִּי (not טֶרְגוּל) if the young shoot of the olive tree has the shape of a vine shoot (hanging down and knotted).
1065		<i>perigra</i>	περίγρα	a pair of compasses .	Kel. XXIX, 5 comment. [prob. whip, v. preced.].
1066	פרגוס	<i>pyrgos</i>	πύργος	, pl. פֶּרְגוֹסִין towers .	Tanh. ed. Bub., Noah 24 (Gen. R. s. 38 סְמוּכוֹת).

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1067	פרגזיות	<i>praxis</i> ; read: <i>פְּרָגְזִיאוֹת</i> ; <i>Levy Talm. Dict. quotes</i> <i>פרגזיות</i> ; <i>the glossator has</i> <i>אונאות דברים</i> , <i>prob. thinking of praxis</i>	πράξις; read: <i>פְּרָגְזִיאוֹת</i> ; <i>Levy Talm. Dict. quotes</i> <i>פרגזיות</i> ; the glossator has <i>אונאות דברים</i> , <i>prob. thinking of</i> <i>πράξις</i>	(cmp. <i>פְּרָגִיד</i>) tunics .	Gen. R. s. 56 <i>אם כן כל אותן הפ' וכ</i> if so, shall all those fine tunics which thy mother has made be for Ishmael?; Yalk. ib. 101 <i>פרוגיאות</i> .
1068	פרגמטא	<i>pragmata</i>	πράγματα	affairs, business .	Lev. R. s. 9 <i>הדא פסטמא, פסטטא</i> (ed. <i>'תהא פ' דידן טבא וכ</i> (corr. acc.) let thy trade be straight, and thou hast nothing to fear; Yalk. ib. 493 <i>פשטמא</i> (corr. acc.).
1069	פרגמטוטיס	<i>pragmateutēs</i>	πραγματευτής	trader , esp. travelling merchant .	Ex. R. s. 19 <i>הפ' ראו</i> behold, that trader (that lodged with me) got up by night and took all my belongings with him. Koh. R. to XI, 1 <i>פרגמטוזטוס</i> , <i>פרגמטוזטוס</i> (corr. acc.). Lev. R. s. 3, beg. <i>רעותיה דמתקרי פ</i> it is his ambition to be called a man of business; Yalk. Koh. 971 <i>בר פרגמיטורא</i> (corr. acc., or <i>בר פְּרָגְמִטְיָא</i>); Koh. R. to IV, 6 (some ed. <i>פרגמטווא</i>); a. fr.—Pl. (<i>פְּרָגְמִטְיָא</i> , <i>פְּרָגְמִטְיָא</i> (corr. acc.). Mekh. Yithro, Bahod., s. 2 (ref. to <i>לְשָׁרִים</i> , Ps. XLV, 17, as though it were read <i>לְשָׁרִים</i> , v. <i>לְשָׁרִים</i>) (corr. acc.) you may think this means travelling merchants; Yalk. Ex. 276 <i>פרגמטיטין</i> . Gen. R. s. 76 <i>מה אומנתכון פ</i> what is your trade? (We are) merchants. Pesik. Bayom, p. 195 a . Pesik. R. s. 15 <i>רמז לפרגמטטין וכ</i> this is a hint to travelling merchants and seafarers to remember and come home quickly; a. fr.

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1070	פרגמטיא	<i>pragmateia</i>	πραγματεία	business; ware, goods .	B. Mets. 42 a ו'שליש בקרקע שלישי בפ' ו' (invest) one third in land, one third in business, and (retain) one third in ready money. Cant. R. to III, 6 והוון נסבין ו' engaged in business and dealt in silk; Gen. R. s. 77. Cant. R. I. c. 'כל פ' in whatever business Israelites are engaged and meet with success, they owe it to that dust which Jacob raised (when wrestling with the angel). Tanh. Mishp. 9 ותעשה פ' ו' take from me a loan of one hundred thousand (zuz), and do business with it, and assign as security to me &c. Ib. 5 'כ' פ' שאתה רואה ו' whatever goods you find to be low and lying in the ground (despised), engage in it, for it will rise in the end. Ib. thy goods have gone down; a. fr.
1071	פרדוכוס	<i>peridexios</i>	περιδέξιος	, read: פְּרִידְכָּסִיּוֹס m. dexterous, clever .	Gen. R. s. 60 פרדוכוס (Ar. פרדוכסוס); Ruth R. to II, 1 'פרדכ'; Yalk. Gen. 109 פרדיכוס; Midr. Sam. ch. I 'פארדוכסו v. אפדכסיס.
1072	פרדיגמטא	<i>paradeigma; atos; paradeigma, atos</i>	παράδειγμα; ατος; παράδειγμα, ατος	an example, exposure to public shame .	Tanh., ed. Bub., Lekh 7 (ref. to II Sam. X, 4) 'ועשה אותם פ' and made them a public disgrace; Yalk. Ps. 730 'פדרגימט (corr. acc.). Yalk. Kings 249 ... 'החזיר אותו בכל ערי בפרדימא (some ed. בפרדימס, corr. acc.) he carried him around all cities of Israel as a public shame, and then put him to death, and took the ass and tore it open and buried &c.; Lev. R. s. 19 'וישב עליו בפרדימ'.
1073	פרדיסקי	<i>parataxis</i>	παρατάξις	(a corrupt. of , v. Ducange Gloss. Gr. soldiers, police .	, v. Ducange Gloss. Gr. 153 Gen. R. s. 94, end בתריה פ' שדר פ' (the royal officer) sent the police after him to arrest him.—V. פְּרִדְנָשָׁא.
1074	פרדיסקים	<i>a corrupt. of pyrgiskos, v. פְּרִדְסִיּוֹס; pyrgiskos</i>	a corrupt. of πυργίσκος, v. פְּרִדְסִיּוֹס	casks .	Y. Bets. II, 61 c bot. ו' פ' היו מעשנין ו' (not קיס ...) they filled casks with smoke of spices on the day before the Holy Day, and when the guests came, they opened them; Tosef. ib. II, 14 (עֲרִדְסָקוֹס v. 'עדרס', ערדס. Var. פְּרִטְסָקָאוֹת).

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1075	פרדסקין	<i>pyrgiskos</i>	πυργίσκος	(a corrupt. of = armarium, v. Fränkel, Zeitschr.	f. Assyriol., April 1894, p. 8) a chest in the wall, closet . Tosef. Ohol. VII, 13 ש'עשאה פ' R. S. to Ohol. VI, 7 (ed. Zuck. פרסתק, 'פרסטק') a chest which one put up in the wall as a closet. Ib. 14 ש'הוא פתוח וכ' פ' a closet standing open in a locked room. Ib. 15; Ohol. VI, 7 הוא וכ' (ed. Dehr. 'כאילו הם וכ' (ed. Dehr. 'כאילו הם וכ' we consider the closet as if it were a solid wall.— Pl. פ'רדסקין . Ib. —V. פ'רדסקין.
1076	פרהדרין	<i>paredroi</i>	πάρεδροι	assessors, counsellors .	Yoma I, 1 (2 a) פ' 'לשכת פ' (Mish. ed. פ'ל, Y. ed. פר) the counsellors' cell, name of an apartment in the Temple precincts. Ib. 8 כ'פ' הללו וכ' ב' formerly it was called the senators' cell (בולווי), but when they began to pay money for (the higher offices of) the priesthood, and they were changed from year to year like the parhedroi who are appointed for one year, they named it &c.; Y. ib. I, 38 c (read: עכשיו קורין אותה לשכת פלהדרין פראידרין (read: פראידרין, a gloss) now they call it the cell of the palhedrin (paredrin). Bab. ib. 9 a ש'פ' הללו חובטין וכ' a because those assessors (market commissioners) strike them (the bakers) and say, sell cheap &c. Ib. 'מאי פ' וכ' v. פ'ורקא .

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1077	פרהסיא	<i>parrhēsia</i>	παρρησία	free speech, frankness .	Deut. R. s. 2, end וכן אומרים אותו בפ' וכ' but on the Day of Atonement ... they say it openly (in a loud voice), Blessed be the name of his glorious kingdom, (opp. בלחישא).—Esp. בפ' publicly, opp. בצינעה. Ib. אל 'אבל בפ' אפי' מצוה וכ' but if a Jew is forced to transgress a religious law in public, he must surrender his life even for a minor law; ib. פ' כ' and the presence of how many is required to call it a public act? Ib. פ' פ' פחותה וכ' a public is no less than ten persons. Ib. והא אסתר פ' הואי but was not Esther's act (when she was forced to marry king Ahasverus) a public one? Hag. 5 a (ref. to Koh. XII, 14) בפ' צדקה לעני בפ' this refers to one who gives charity to a poor man in public (the Lord judges whether this be a good or a bad deed).
1078	פרובטיא	<i>probateia</i>	προβατεία	flock of sheep .	Pesik. Shek., p. 13 a ; Eth. Korb., p. 60 a (expl. אילים צמר, II Kings III, 4) פ' (Ar. פרוביטא, corr. acc.); Pesik. R. s. 16 פרובטוי or פרומטוי (corr. acc., or 'פרובטוי'); Yalk. Kings 227 פרובטא (corr. acc.).
1079	פרודתקין	<i>prostaxis</i>	πρόσταξις	, Targ. II Esth. VI, 10, a corrupt. for פְּרוֹסְטָקְסִין ordinances .	

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1080	פרוזבטי	<i>boulḥ; pros; senate, pros boulḥ; presbeutai</i>	βουλῆ; πρὸς; senate, πρὸς βουλῆ; πρεσβευταῖ	ambassadors .	Ex. R. s. 5 ו'יום פ' של פרעה וכ' it was Pharaoh's day of reception of ambassadors &c.; Tanḥ. Vaëra 5 פרוזבטיא (corr. acc.). Meg. 15 a sq. וזה בא בפרוזבולי וזה בא בפ' (Ms. M. ... בפרוס בולי בפרוס ביטי M. the one (Haman) had come to court as a member of the boulé , and the other (Mordecai) as one of the legates (to plead for the building of the Temple); Yalk. Esth. 1045 ו'ומשם ירדי פ' וכ' and from there they (Mordecai and Haman) went down (to Shushan) as legates &c.; ירד פרוזבטין ... לפיכך ירד פרוזבטין; אמרו ישראל ... לפיכך ירד פרוזבטין (פרוזבטו) the Israelites said, Mordecai is ... , therefore let him go as our legate against him (Haman); Yalk. Am. 545 'פרוטי' (corr. acc.); v. next art.
1081	פרוזבוטיס	<i>presbeutēs, v. preced.; presbeutēs</i>	πρεσβευτής, v. preced.; πρεσβευτής	ambassador, legate .	Ex. R. s. 42 ו'לעטר פ' לשלחה (not ... טים) a province that sent a legate to offer a crown to the king. Tanḥ. Vayigg. 6 ו'שלח יהורה פרוזבטים אצלו (corr. acc.) he (Jacob) sent Judah as an ambassador to him (Joseph). Yalk. Esth. 1058 ו'שונאי הוא שירדתי עמו בפ' he (Mordecai) is my enemy, since I came down with him (from Palestine) as a legate (to plead against the building of the Temple, v. preced.).— Pl. פרוזבטין. Y'lamd. to Deut. I, 1, quot. in Ar. פרוזבטין, v. פרוזבטין.—Greek pl. פרוזבטי q. v.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1082	פרוזבול	<i>boulḥ; pros; bouleutōn; an abbrev. of pros boulḥ bouleutōn, v. בולבויטיס</i>	βουλῆ; πρὸς; βουλευτῶν; an abbrev. of πρὸς βουλῆ βουλευτῶν, v. בולבויטיס	prosbul, a declaration made in court, before the execution of a loan, to the effect that the law of limitation by the entrance of the Sabbatical year shall not apply to the loan to be transacted .	Shebi. X, 4; Gitt. 36 a זזהו גופו של פ' מוסרני לכם וכ' this is the body (formula) of a probol , 'I declare before you—, judges in the place—, that I shall collect any debt that I may have outstanding with—, whenever I desire,' and this is attested by the judges or witnesses. Shebi. X, 3 פ' אינו משמט the probol has the effect of preventing limitation; ... when he observed that people refused to loan to one another and thus violated what is written in the Law (Deut. XV, 9), Hillel introduced the probol . Gitt. 36 ב' וכ' לדריה פ' כי התקין הלל when Hillel instituted the probol , did he ordain it for his time only or for all time to come? Shebi. X, 5 פ' המוקדם כשר וכ' a probol written out before the loan is legal, if after the loan, it is illegal. Tosef. ib. VIII, 10; a. fr.— Pl. פרוזבולין, פרוז Tosef. B. Bath. XI, 7. Tosef. B. Mets. I, 9.
1083		<i>pros; bian; pros bian, or biaion; biaion</i>	πρὸς; βίαν; πρὸς βίαν, or βίαιον; βίαιον	(corr. פרוזבין) adv. by force, against one's will .	Cant. R. to I, 2 פ' שליח את פ' thou must be the messenger (to go) between us and the Lord (ref. to Ex. XX, 19).
1084		<i>presbeuterion; presbyterion; presbeia; presbeuterion = presbeia, formed like presbyterion</i>	πρεσβευτέριον; πρεσβυτέριον; πρεσβεία; πρεσβευτέριον = πρεσβεία, formed like πρεσβυτέριον	embassy .	Tanh., ed. Bub., D'barim, supplem. 1 מדברים פ' ... שאם יבוא פ' that when an embassy from another place comes, they may speak to it in its own language; Y'lamd. to Deut. I, quot. in Ar. שאם יבאו פרזבטין של מלך משיחין עמו (read: עמן בלשונן) that if ambassadors of a king come, they may converse with them in their language.
1085	פרוזבין	<i>presbis, later form for presbeutēs; presbis; presbeutēs</i>	πρέσβις, later form for πρεσβεύτης; πρέσβις; πρεσβεύτης	ambassadors .	Gen. R. s. 74, end ושלח פ' לפניו נטל ... he took some of each party of angels and sent an embassy before him; Yalk. ib. 130.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1086	פרוסדור , פרודדור	<i>prothyron; th rendered by דר; prothyron</i>	πρόθυρον; θ rendered by דר; πρόθυρον	verandah, vestibule .	Targ. I Kings VII, 7 פרוסדא (ed. Lag. פורסדא; corr. acc.).—Ab. IV, 16 'העולם חזה דומה לפ' וכ' (Ar. לפרוס) this world is like a vestibule to the world to come; prepare thyself in the vestibule &c. Cant. R. to IV, 12 'בא וישב עליה בפ' he (the king) came and sat down in judgment over it on the verandah (in the sight of all people).—Trnsf. the forepart of female genitals, the lower end of the vagina or uterus . Nidd. II, 5. Tosef. ib. III, 9 פרסדיר ed. Zuck. (Var. פרודדור). Y. ib. II, 50 a ; a. e.
1087	פרודדיקי	<i>Prodikos</i>	Πρόδικος	P'rozdiḳi, P'rozdaḳ .	Yalk. Ps. 842; Num. R. s. 12, beg.
1088	פרוטוגמא	<i>prōtogamia; progamia; prōtogamia, cmp. prōtogamos; prōtogamos; by confusion with progamia</i>	πρωτογάμια; προγάμια; πρωτογάμια, cmp. πρωτόγαμος; πρωτόγαμος; by confusion with προγάμια	being just married . sacrifice before the wedding , in gen. wedding preliminaries ; trnsf. preliminary events .	פ' שבט של פ' the first Sabbath after a wedding . Y. Dem. IV, 24 a top. Midr. Till. to Ps. XIV, end 'ביום פלני' (not 'פרוסט') and they appointed a certain day for the progamia ; 'ומי מעכב פ' and what is the cause of the delay (of the wedding)? The progamia ; Yalk. ib. 663 פרוטוגמא (corr. acc.). Lev. R. s. 11, beg. (ref. to Ez. XXXIX, 9) 'ואותן שבע שנים' (not 'פרטגמא') and these seven years (preceding the advent of the Messiah) are the progamia of the righteous in the days to come; 'אכיל פ' וסימנך דעביד פ' and thy mnemonical sign be, he who prepares (takes part in) the progamia will have a share in the wedding festival; Yalk. Prov. 944 פרוטיגמא (corr. acc.); 'דאכל פ' 'וכ' he who eats of the progamia &c.; Y. Shebi. IV, end, 35 c

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1089	פרוטומי	<i>protomē</i>	πρωτομή	bust , esp. the imperial bust of the Roman standards, to which divine honors were paid (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Signa, a. Joseph. B. J. II, 9; 2).	Ex. R. s. 15 [read:] 'שלח המלך פ' שלו למדינה וכ' the king sent his bust to a province that they should put up his images (copies of that bust) &c.; 'אין אנו כורעין לפניו אלא בשביל פ' וכ' we do not bow before it (the wood) for its own sake, but for the sake of the king's bust which is portrayed on it.— Pl. בשעה . Tanḥ. Shof'tim 9 (read as ed. Bub. 8) שהקב"ה ידין את אומות העולם תופשן לדין הן ואלהיהן ומעמיד פִּיטומין . (ed. Bub. פרטומין, some ed. פרטומין, corr. acc.) when the Lord shall judge the nations of the world, he will arrest them and their gods, and put up their busts, and bring in the tablets with the ten commandments, and ask them, did they (the nations) ever care for you? &c.
1090	פרוטי	<i>prōtē</i>	πρωτή	first (class).	Y. Yoma III, 40 d top משם מילה דשמעה ... ואין שני שבפילוסין ... 'פ' is not second class Pelusium linen better than first class Indian? but (the latter is preferred) because of the thing which is named 'first.' Ib. (as regards oil, ref. to Men. VIII, 5).
1091	פרומביא	<i>phorbeia</i>	φορβεία	halter .	Sabb. V, 1, v פָּגָא I. Y. ib. V, end, 7 c ; a. e.—Targ. Ps. XXXII, 9 (h. text רסן). Targ. Job XLI, 5 פְּרוּמְבֵּיָה (Var. in Ms. ריסניה).
1092	פרוס	<i>pros</i>	πρός	prepos.	before, with ; (in ed. mostly combined with the noun). Gitt. 36 b bot. בולי ובוטי Ar. (ed. פרוסבולי, v. Meg. בילבוטיס, v. פְּרוּזְבוּטִי 15 a Ms. M., v. פְּרוּזְבוּטִי).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1096	פרוקופי	<i>prokopē</i>	προκοπή	promotion, preferment .	Gen. R. s. 12, end וכן לא תזוז ... נותן לו פ' שלא תזוז (not פרקופי) because this legion was the first to proclaim me king, I will give it a preferment (rank) which shall not be taken from it; וכן 'הרי אני נותן לה פ' I will give her (the earth) a position from which she shall never be moved (ref. to Ps. CIV, 5); Midr. Till. to Ps. XCIII; Yalk. ib. 847 פרוסקופי (corr. acc.). Gen. R. s. 48 פ' מי שתופשו אני נותן פ' whoever will seize him (the chief robber), him will I promote; ib. פ' איזו פ' שלא יהא אדם נוטל [read:] Gen. R. s. 90 [read:] 'פ' that none shall receive preferment except through thee; Yalk. ib. 148 (not 'פורק). Lev. R. s. 18. Ruth R. to I, 12 Tanh. פרופקפוא (corr. acc.); a. e.—Pl. פרופקפוא . Vayhi 8 פ' ה' התחיל מחלק להן פ' he undertook to distribute promotions among them.
1097	פרוקטו	<i>tropikē; tropikē, sub. hēmera; hēmera</i>	τροπική; τροπική, sub. ἡμέρα; ἡμέρα	, prob. a corrupt. for טרופיקי f. the day of the midwinter solstice .	Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 c פ' ראשה של תקופה the festival of tropiké marks the beginning of the solstice period.
1098	פרותיזמיה	<i>prothesmia, sub. hēmera; prothesmia; hēmera</i>	προθεσμία, sub. ἡμέρα; προθεσμία; ἡμέρα	appointed day, fixed term .	Mekh. B'shall. s. 1 וכן 'הגיעה פ' שלכם (not 'פירותיזי) your time for the return to Egypt has come; Yalk. Ex. 230 פרטגמ (corr. acc.). Pesik. Bahod., p. 103 b sq. וקבע ... למלך שקידש (not 'פרוזתימיה) like a king who betrothed a lady to himself and appointed for her a term (when to marry her), and when the time came, he said &c. (v. פרטוטגמיה).
1099	פרזומא	<i>perizōma</i>	περίζωμα	girdle, apron ; (also collect.) aprons .	Succ. 11 a רמא ... לפ' דאינשי ביתיה (Ms. M. פרזימא; Ms. M. 2 attached show-fringes to the aprons (of the women) of his household; Men. 43 a (Ms. M. 'פרזי'; Ms. K. 'פרזומי) .—Pl. (Hebr.) פרזומות, פרזומיות (Sabb. 125 a 'פרזומי) early eds. (Ms. M. 'פרזמ, later ed. 'פרוזמ, Ar. 'פרוזמא) .—V. 'פרזומטא.
1100	פריזומטא	<i>perizōmata</i>	περιζώματα	aprons .	Y. Sabb. VI, 8 b bot. (expl. המחלצות Is. III, 22) 'פירז (corr. acc.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1101		<i>phoreiaphoroi</i>	φορειαφόροι	carriers of the (bridal) litter .	B. Mets. VI, 1 (75 b) וּכ' (Ms. M. רייפרין, corr. acc.; Ms. H. אפירפרין; Y. ed. פרייא פרין, Ms. R. פירי פירי; Alf. פירייפרין; Ms. F. a. Mish. Nap. פִּרְיִיאפִּרִין; read: אפירין; v. פִּרְיִיאפִּרִין, v. פִּרְיִיאפִּרִין) if one hires an ass-driver or a wagoner to bring litter-carriers and pipers &c. [In Y. ed. a. Mish. Nap. להביא is omitted.]
1102	פריכורין	<i>perichōra, ta; v. LXX Deut. III, 4; perichōra</i>	περίχωρα, τὰ; v. LXX Deut. III, 4; περίχωρα	district .	Deut. R. s. 11 וּכ' בַּפ' שֶׁלְךָ (not בפירכ', בפירכ') thou (Jacob) didst meet the angel in thine own territory (on earth), but I (Moses) went up to the angels into their territory; (Yalk. Deut. 951 בַּאֲפִרְכָּא; v. פֶּאֶרְכֹּרִין).
1103	פרכווי	<i>Barkanioi; 'Yrkanioi</i>	Βαρκάνιοι; Ὑρκάνιοι	(cmp. Pers. Varkani, Bact. Vehrkhāna for Hyrcania, a. = , Kiepert Atl.	d. Alt. Welt 1860, p. 4) Park'vi , name of a country in Northern Ariana. Targ. Y. II Gen. X, 3 (ed. Vien. פֶּרְכֹּן); Targ. I Chr. I, 6 (not פרס'; h. text ריפת).—Denom. פֶּרְכֹּנָא m. pl. inhabitants of P . Targ. Lam. IV, 21.
1104	פרכוטס	<i>parachytēs</i>	παραχύτης	bathing master (who also kept a restaurant; v. Becker-Göll Gallus I, 157, III, 156), tavern-keeper .	Lam. R. to III, 16 וּכ' אצל חד פ' (Ar. אצל המגרוס, v. מְגִירוֹס) she took her son to a tavern-keeper, and said to him, teach my son the trade &c.; Koh. R. to I, 8 פרכוניס (ed. Leipz. פרקוניס; corr. acc.).
1105	פרכסין	<i>praxis</i>	πρᾶξις	practice, public life .	Y. B. Mets. II, 8 c bot. וּכ' פ' דידיכון ... (ed. פרוכסין, corr. acc.) I have come only to see your ways, how you deal, how you judge.
1106	פרכרגמא	<i>paracharagma</i>	παραχάραγμα	false coin, counterfeit .	Par. I, 3 Ar. (ed. פרכדיג, corr. acc.), v. נוֹקֵד.
1107	פרמקוס	<i>pharmakos</i>	φαρμακός	sorcerer .	Gen. R. s. 77 Var. (text פרקמוס, incorr.); Cant. R. to III, 6.
1108	פרן	<i>pharos</i>	φάρος	(פֶּרֶר) a building with a gateway leading from street to street (cmp. פֶּלֶש).	Toh. VI, 9 (interch. with בסילקי, v. Maim. a. I.).—[R. H. G. reads פֶּרֶן and explains lighthouse —which, however, does not fit the context.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1109	פרן	phernē	φερνή	(preced.) the wife's settlement, dowry (corresp. to b. h. מֶהָר a. later כְּתוּבָה).	[The phonetic coincidence with gave rise to the forms פֶּרְנוֹן, פֶּרְנוֹן, a. to combination with פֶּרָא, v. פֶּרְאִי־פֶּרְנוֹן. Targ. Y. II Gen. XXXIV, 12 פֶּרְנוֹן וְכִתְּבָתָא (h. text ומתן).—Y. Keth. VII, 31 c top תִּיפּוּק בִּפְלִגִּית פ' the case came before R. J., and he decided, let her be sent away with half her dowry; פ' תִּיֶסוּב פ' אין שוטה היא בלא פ' תִּיֶסוּב פ' if she is a faithless wife, let her be sent away without any dowry, and if she is not, let her receive her full dowry!; פֶּרְנָה וּכ' they produced her deed of endowment (K'thubah) and found &c. Ib. VI, beg., 30 c פֶּרְנָה, v. מֶרֶק. Ib. IX, 33 c top וְכ' פֶּרְנָה (corr. acc.) if the deed of endowment shall ever get lost, you may write another. Gen. R. s. 80 פֶּרְנוֹן, v. פֶּרְאִי־פֶּרְנָה; Yalk. ib. 134 פֶּרְנוֹן. Gen. R. s. 17; Lev. R. s. 34, a. e. וְכ' פ' רַב עָלַי וְכ' her endowment is too large for me, and I cannot divorce her. Y. Keth. XI, 34 b וְכ' תִּבְעֵת פֶּרְנָה as soon as the widow asks for her dowry, she loses the right of alimentation. Bab. ib. 67 a (in Hebr. dict.) אִשָּׁה גֹבֶה פ' מהם a widow may seize them for her dowry; a. fr.—Trnsf. an endowment, good luck . Ib. 54 a bot. (if outfit articles have become cheaper) פ' לִיתְמִי it is the heirs' good luck (i.e. they furnish the outfit as defined by the deceased, at present prices).
1110	פרנדא	prandioi; prandioi (prandion fillet; prandion fillet, S.; prandion	πράνδιον; πρᾶνδιον (πράνδιον fillet; πράνδιον fillet, S.; πράνδιον	(preced) (שִׁירָא) שִׁירָא פ' פֶּרְאִי־פֶּרְנָה .	Sot. 48 b וְכ' פ' ש' בטלה ש' ... when the first Temple was destroyed, the use of p. silk and of white glass was suspended. Sabb. 20 b וְכ' פ' ש' וש' פ' לְחֹדֶם silk is different from p'randa silk. [Sachs, Beitr. II, p. 185 refers to late Greek , from which he derives French frange , Engl. fringe .]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1111	פרסק	<i>Persikon, sub. mēlon; mēlon; Persikon</i>	Περσικόν, sub. μῆλον; μῆλον; Περσικόν	peach; peach tree .	Gen. R. s. 42 ו'תפוח ו' apple and peach trees; Yalk. ib. 72. B. Mets. 116 b זה ו'כ פ' 'דלית שע"ג פ' I sell thee a grape vine overhanging this peach tree; Y. ib. X, 12 c פְּרִסְיָקוּ v. דְּלִית. Y. Kil. I, 27 a bot. ע"ג פ' ... 'גוי' a gentile who engrafted a shoot of a nut tree on a peach tree; a. e.—Pl. פְּרִסְקִים, פְּרִסְקִין . Kil. I, 4 ו'הפ' והשקדין ו'כ (Bab. ed. 'השק'; Ms. M. האפרסקין .) (Bab. ed. 'האפ'. Y. Peah VII, 20 a bot. (v. פְּנִקְרִיסִין); a. e.—[Tosef. Maasr. I, 1 הפרסקין, read: הפִּסְטִקִין.]
1112	פרסקא	<i>Karya; persika; Karya persika</i>	Κάρυα; περσικά; Κάρυα περσικά		f. ch. same. Y. Peah VII, 20 a bot. ו'כ 'אפיק לון אריסא חדא פ' the tenant brought out one peach for them of which they and the drivers ate &c.; (Keth. 112 a אֶפְרֶסְקָא דהוה כאילפס a peach as large as a pot &c.); a. e.—Pl. פְּרִסְקִיא, פְּרִסְקִי, פִּיך' (R. S. to Kil. I, 27 a bot. פְּרִסְקִיָּה קדריה פְּרִסְקִיָּה read קִרְדוּ פְּרִסְקִיא or קִרְוִי or קִרְוִיָּה) what comes out of them (nut engrafted on peach)? Persian walnuts (also called basilicæ nuces, v. פְּסִלְקָאוֹת).—[Hull. 141 b פרסקי v. next w.]

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1115	פרצוף	<i>prosōpon; an adapt. of prosōpon, as if it were פרץ אף</i>	προσάστρον; an adapt. of προσάστρον, as if it were פרץ אף	face, visage, front .	<p>פ' פנים ולא a יב. 120 חטם. v. פ' פנים 3, יב. XVI. if the face is left, but without the forehead. Erub. 18 a , v. , יב. 61 a (ref. to הצלע, Gen. II, 22) פ' אחד אמר פ' one says, it means one of the two faces of Adam (v. דיפרוסוף). Snh. 103 ב פ' אחד וכ' ב' (דיפרוסוף) first he made it (the idol) with one face, and afterwards with four. Yoma 72 ב 'רוקם פ' אחד וכ' ב' by rokem (Ex. XXVIII, 39) needlework is meant and therefore one front (design on one side), by ḥoshebh (ib. 15) embroidery is meant and therefore two fronts (designs on both sides); a. fr. — Pl. פ' צופים, פ' צופין, Tosef. Shek. III, 14 פ' 'שתי פ' . יב. 14 . פ' צופות (fem.). Ab. Zar. 42 ב פ' 'הפ' מותרין וכ' ב' you are permitted to sculpture all faces except the human face. יב. 12 a פ' 'המקלחין מים וכ' ב' sculptures of human faces which throw forth water in the large cities (fountains). Y. ib. III, 42 c bot. היו חותמין בפ' סופות used seals on which human faces were engraven. יב. 12 a פ' 'כל פרס' היו בירושלם וכ' ב' all kinds of statuary existed in Jerusalem except human faces. Y. Snh. IV, 22 b bot. שינה פ' 'המקלחין מים וכ' ב' the Lord made the faces of men to differ from one another; a. fr.</p>

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1116	פרקליט	<i>paraklētos</i>	παράκλητος	advocate; intercessor .	Ab. IV, 11 קינה לו פ' אחד he that does a good deed, acquires an advocate for himself, opp. קטגור. Sifra M'tsor'a, Neg., Par. 3, ch. III שנכנס לרצות a sin-offering is like an intercessor that enters (the royal palace) to appease (the king); when the intercessor has succeeded, the present is sent in (the burnt-offering follows); Zeb. 7 b ; Tosef. Peah IV, 21 (v. infra); a. e.— Pl. פְּרָקְלִיטִין . Sabb. 32 a גדולים פ' גדולים ... פ' גדולים (פרקליט גדול ושלוה). Y. Taan. I, beg. 63 c פ' intercessors praying for rain; a. e.
1117	פרקלימין	<i>periknēmia = periknēmidia: as to ל for ל; cmp. לוימא; periknēmia; periknēmidia;; periknēmidia</i>	περικνημία = περικνημιδία: as to ל for ל; cmp. לוימא; περικνημία; περικνημιδία;; περικνημιδία	leggings, greaves .	Kel. XXVI, 3 והפרקל' (R. S. הפרקנ) leggings are not subject to uncleanness; (Maim.: gloves ; R. S.: head-bands). Ib. XXIV, 15 ושלושה פרקלימין הן (ed. Dehr. (ed. פרקילינין) there are three kinds of greaves (with regard to levitical cleanness): those worn by hunters &c. (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Ocrea); [comment.: gloves); Tosef. ib. B. Bath. II, 11 (פרגילנין, פרקלינין ed. Zuck. (oth. ed. פרקלינין).
1118	פרקסיס	<i>praxis</i>	πραξις	business .	Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 d משם פ' if he decorated his store for business' sake (to attract customers), opp. עיטור. q. v.
1119	פרתיאין	<i>Parthia</i>	Πάρθια	Parthians .	Targ. Esth. VIII, 15 מוקי פ' Parthian (red) socks (v. Harp. Lat. Dict. s. v. Parthia, a. בורדיקא).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1120	צעיר	<i>dasypoda</i>	δασύποδα	young, junior; attendant, boy .	Gen. R. s. 6 (ref. to Gen. XLVIII, 14) שהוא הצ ... 'וכי do we not know from the genealogical records that he was the younger?— Pl. 'וְצַעֲרֵי הַלְוִיִּם וְכ (b 13) . Arakh. II, 6 . צַעֲרִים . Ar. a. Maim. (Mish. 'וְצַעֲרֵי; Bab. ed. 'וְצַעֲרֵי Rashi) and they were called the junior Levites; ib. 13 . ותנא ... תנא וסועדי ... קרי להו צערי ... דידן there is a version, 'and they were called the assistants of the Levites'; and as to our version (or צעיר or צוער), because the voices of those were fine ..., therefore he calls them tsa'āré (the troubles) of the Levites (v. צַעֲרֵי). Gen. R. s. 75 . צַעֲרֵי הָעַמִּים the youngest of the tribes; a. e.— Fem. צַעֲרָה . B. Kam. 38 b . עמי וכ ב 38 . צַעֲרָה . a. e.— Y. Meg. I, 71 d . כתבו לו . Naz. 23 b ; a. e.— Y. Meg. I, 71 d . bot. לו . they (the Greek translators) wrote for him (Ptolemy) 'the slender-footed' (in place of אַרְנַבֶּת, Lev. XI, 6); Bab. ib. 9 b ; Treat. Sof'rim I, 8; Mekh. Bo, s. 14; Tanḥ. Sh'moth 22.—[LXX Lev. XI, 5, 6 has = שְׁעִירַת הַרְגָּלִים.]
1121		<i>kakoũrgos; kaloēthēs</i>	κακοῦργος; καλοήθης	, a corruption, read: m. pl. well-disposed, well-behaved , opp. קַאֲקַרְיִסִין .	Ex. R. s. 43 [read:] 'מן ק' הוא או מן ק' this slave whom thou offerest to me for sale, does he belong to the class of the mischievous or to the well-behaved? וְכ said he to him, he belongs to the mischievous, and as such I sell him to thee.—[The emendations by Perles ZDMG XXXV, 141, Krauss, Lehnwörter, p. 273 sq. stand refuted by the context, in which the slave says רַע בעבד טוב ... או בעבד רַע hast thou bought me as a good slave, or as a bad slave?]
1122	קאלוס	<i>kalōs</i>	καλῶς	very well .	Sabb. 108 a . bot. ק' א"ל said he to him, Well spoken.

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1123	קברניט	<i>kybernētēs</i>	κυβερνήτης	steersman, pilot .	Tanḥ. Sh'lah. 15 והשיט לו הק' the helmsman threw a rope to him, saying, hold to this rope &c.; Yalk. Num. 750. B. Bath. 91 a sq. (on Abraham's death) [read:] ... אוי לו woe to the world whose leader is gone, woe to the ship whose helmsman is gone; a. e.—Trnsf. (cmp. רב החבל, Jon. I, 6, a. תחבילה) prudent manager . Pesik. Aḥḏré, p. 176 a (ref. to תחבילות, Prov. XXIV, 6) לעולם יעשה אדם (ref. to תחבילות, Prov. XXIV, 6) man should always be at the helm (to look out,) how to do good; Lev. R. s. 21; a. e.—Pl. קברניטין . Ib. פתר 'קריא בק' interpreted the verse (Prov. I. c.) as referring to the art of the helmsmen. Pesik. R. s. 47 (ref. to Prov. I. c.) as the ship without a helmsman is bound to go down, so is Israel without leaders &c.
1124	קדרוס	<i>kedros</i>	κέδρος	cedar .	Targ. O. Gen. VI, 14 (h. text גפר).—R. Hash. 23 a (among the species of ארז) Ms. M. 2 (Ms. M. 1 קדרום; ed. קתרום, v. Rabb. D. S. a. I. notes 50, 60).
1125	קדרינון	<i>kedrinos; kedrinos, -on; -on</i>	κέδρινος; κέδρινος, -ov; -ov	of cedar, cedar wood .	. Targ. Y. II Gen. VI, 14 (quoted Gen. R. s. 3 דא'עין דק; Y. I. ed. Amst. קדרונין, corr. acc.).—Tanḥ. B'shall. 24 (ref. to Ex. XV, 25) קדרנין, read with Y'lamd. a. I., quot. in Ar. קדרינון; Mekh. B'shall. Vayass'a, s. 1 עץ קתרוס, v. קדרוס.
1126	קובטירה	<i>phylaktēria</i>	φυλακτήρια	, Y. Sabb. VI, beg. 7 d , a corrupt., prob. for פילקטיריא charms, amulets , v. טוטפת a. חומרתא.	
1127	קוביא	<i>kybeia</i>	κυβεία	dice-playing, gambling .	Snh. III, 3 (among those disqualified as witnesses) המשחק the habitual dice-player; R. Hash. I, 8; Y. ib. 57 c top (omitted in Bab. ed. 148 b) בקוביא . Sabb. XXIII, 2 משום ק' (it is forbidden, because it is like gambling; ib. 149 a ; a. e.

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1128	קוביוסטוס	<i>kybeustēs</i> ; = <i>kybeutikos</i> ; <i>οι</i> for <i>οι</i> ; <i>kybeustēs</i> = <i>kybistēs</i> , S.; <i>kybistēs</i> ; <i>kybeutikos</i>	κυβευστης; = κυβευτικός; <i>οι</i> for <i>οι</i> ; κυβευστης = κυβιστής, S.; κυβιστής; κυβευτικός	gambler ; crafty person .	Yalk. Deut. 847 וז' הוא ק' this man is a gambler, and he may go and gamble and lose &c. Tosef. B. Bath. IV, 7 המוכר ... ונמצא גנב או ק' if one sells a slave ..., and he turns out to be a thief or a crafty person (swindler), contrad. to ליסטיס; Y. ib. VII, end, 15 d ; Bab. ib. 92 b . H. Hull. 91 ב' ק' גנב אתה או ק' art thou a thief or a burglar that thou art afraid of the morning?; Yalk. Gen. 133. Bekh. 5 a וז' או ק' your teacher Moses was either a thief or a swindler, or else a bad arithmetician.
1129	קודרנטיס	<i>kodrantēs</i> = <i>quadrans</i> ; <i>kodrantēs</i>	κοδράντης = quadrans; κοδράντης	sing.	a. pl. quadrans , a Roman value equal to three Roman ounces (also called teruncius). Y. Kidd. I, 58 d Mus. (ed. קדרינוטס, ed. Krot. 'קודר; Mus. also קדרנטיס, v. מְסִימִים; Tosef. B. Bath. V, 12 קונטרונין ed. Zuck. (Var. קונטרס, pl. קונטרסין; Kidd. 12 a קונטרנק, pl. קונטרונקין (corrupt. arisen fr. confusion of quadrans a. teruncius).
1130	קווקי	<i>kyriakai</i> ; a <i>cacophemism</i> for <i>kyriakai</i> ; v. next w.	κυριακαί; a cacophemism for κυριακαί; v. next w.	churches .	Snh. 74 b , v. דוּמִינְקִי.

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1131	קוזמוקרטור	<i>kosmokratōr</i>	κοσμοκράτωρ	lord of the world, cosmocrator (a title of the Roman emperor); in gen. universal chief .	Tanḥ. Vaëra 5 ... שיהיה ק' על כל המלכים all kings came and crowned him (Pharaoh) the cosmocrator over all kings; Ex. R. s. 5 'שהוא יום ק' (corr. acc.). Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42 c bot. ואם and if you say, he is cosmocrator, he rules over the dry land, does he rule over the sea?; Y. Ber. IX, 13 b top 'קוזמוקל' Esth. R. to I, 2 'כל מלך שאינו ק' וכ' no king that is not cosmocrator of the world, dare sit in it (Solomon's throne). Pesik. R. s. 3 'הק"בה ... קזמיק' וכ' (corr. acc.) the Lord has made him (Joseph) a ruler, and should I not do him honor? Cant. R. to VIII, 6 'על ק' ספיקולטור ק' (not קפוקלטור) although I have appointed thee chief executioner of my creatures &c.; Lev. R. s. 18 'שעשיתך קוזמוקטור (corr. acc.); a. e.— Pl. קוזמוקרטורין . Gen. R. s. 58 'שרדף ... (read: מלכים) he (Abraham) pursued four kings with the titles of cosmocrator. Esth. R. introd. to I, 9 'ק' מסוף וכ' 'שלושה ... three kings that shall be rulers from end to end of the world; Cant. R. to III, 4 'קוזמוקלוט' (corr. acc.); Pesik. Shek., p. 14 a 'קוזמוקוט' (corr. acc.).
1132	קוזמידיא	Ar. <i>kosmaria</i> ; <i>kosmidia</i> ; <i>kosmidia S.</i> ; <i>kosmaria</i>	Ar. <i>κοσμάρια</i> ; <i>κοσμίδια</i> ; <i>κοσμίδια S.</i> ; <i>κοσμάρια</i>	ornaments, jewelry .	Y. Ned. IV, beg. 38 c 'דאית ק' 'אילין ק' dare they not lend them the jewelry which they wear?

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1133	קוזמין	<i>kosmos</i>	κόσμος	(also used as sing. f.) jewelry .	Deut. R. s. 2 end וכ' לאחד שגנב ק' like the case of one that stole jewelry from the royal palace, and gave it to his wife. Yalk. Num. 732 (not קוזמין); Y'lamd. to Num. XI, 1 quot in Ar.—Yalk. Deut. 854 אותה ... אני נתתי ק' I gave (my daughter) jewelry, and you lost it. Pesik. R. s. 12. Tanḥ. ed. Bub. Miḳḳets 9 וכ' ק' שלך וכ' אם בא ... ק' if a man should come to borrow thy jewels, wouldst thou lend them to him?; Yalk. Job 919. Gen. R. s. 19 וליתנם לה ... כל ק' Ar. (Ar. ed. Koh. קוזמירין; ed. קוזמיקון) all his jewels are there (in that barrel), and he wants to marry another wife and give them to her; Pirké d'R. El. ch. XIII קומיס, קומיא (corr. acc.).
1134	קוזמיקון	<i>kosmikos</i>	κοσμικός	universal ; (of a wind) extending over the whole world .	Gen. R. s. 24 וכ' אלך ק' ואין לך ק' there is no universal wind (mentioned in the Scriptures) except that in the case of Elijah (I Kings XIX, 1 ; Koh. R. to I, 6 (not קין ...); Y. Ber. IX, 13 d top קוזמיקון; Yalk. Kings 219 קזמ (corr. acc.).—[Gen. R. s. 19, v. קוזמין.]
1135		<i>kolobion</i>	κολόβιον	a tunic with short sleeves .	Lev. R. s. 37 Ar., v. קולבין II, 2.—V. קולבין.
1136	קולבון	<i>kollybos</i>	κόλλυβος	rate of exchange, agio .	Shek. I, 6 בקו י' ואילו שחייבין בקו י' Y. ed. (Mish. a. Bab. ed. בקל) the following persons are bound to pay agio (on their half-Shekel). Ib. 7 וכ' וכמה הוא ק' and how much is the agio? A M'ah silver. Y. ib. 46 ב' תורה (Bab. ed. בקל) the premium he has to pay is intimated in the Torah (Ex. XXX, 13, because he has to pay the silver value of half a Shekel). Ib. bot.; Tosaf. ib. I, 8; a. e.—Bekh. 50 a לפרוטרוט (not ק' קיל) the dipondium is agio (an addition) to the units (making fifty, as a round sum, instead of forty-eight, v. Tosaf. a. I.).—Pl. קולבונות, קולבון, קולבון. Tosaf. Shek. I. c. וק' אלו מה. Ib. וק' חייב שני ק' is bound to pay double the agio. Ib. וק' אלו מה. Ib. וק' חייב שני ק' and what is done with those agios? Shek. I, 6 ק', a. קולבון Y. ed. (Mish. ed. קלבו; Bab. ed. קולבון).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1137	קולבין	<i>kolobion</i>	κολόβιον	sing.	a. pl. a tunic without or with short sleeves . Y. Kil. IX, 32 d top קובלין (corr. acc.), v. דְּלִמְטִיקִין. Y. Sabb. VI, 8 b bot. (expl. מעטפות, ls. III, 22), v. מַעֲפָרָא. Y. ib. XVI, 15 d (among the garments permitted to be saved from fire on the Sabbath) a linen tunic; Bab. ib. 120 a קלבוס (Ms. M. קנבוס; corr. acc.).
1138	קולוס	<i>kolikos</i>	κολικός	(prob. a corrupt. of , sub. חולי; cmp. Syr.	כאבא דקולון P. Sm. 1659) colic . Y. Sabb. XIV, 14 d ; Y. Ab. Zar. II, 40 d
1139	קולייס	<i>kolias</i>	κολίας	colias , a kind of tunny fish .	ק' האספנין Tosef. Hull. III (IV), 27, v. אַקוֹנִס. Makhsh. VI, 3 קולייס האיספון (ed. Dehr. האספני, v. אַקֶּפְנִי; Tosef. Bets. II, 1 קוליס (ed. Zuck. (ed. only קוליס). Tanḥ. Ki Thissa 32 ... היה משה וכו' Moses moved in the heavens like a colias (swimming in the water), until he arrived &c.
1140	קולן	<i>kolla</i>	κόλλα	(, accus.	glue . Pes. III, 1 של סופרים ק' the glue which the scribes use (to paste together strips of papyrus &c.), v. פִּירוּרָא. Ib. 42 b של רצענין ק' the leather-workers' paste.
1141	קומוס	<i>kommi; cmp. kommi, cummis</i>	κόμμι; cmp. κόμμι, cummis	gum, resin , esp. ink prepared with gum (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Atramentum, a. Löw, Pfl., p. 197).	Gitt. II, 3, expl. ib. 19 a קומא. Sabb. XII, 4; ib. 104 b . Num. R. s. 9 וכו' בק' לא כתבין אין כותבין לא בק' וכו' 9 s. (the oath of the suspected woman, סוֹטָה) with gummed ink &c.; Sot. II, 4; Sifré Num. 16 בקימוס. Meg. II, 2; a. e.—Tosef. Mikv. VI (VII), 16 והק' (Var. והקימיץ) myrrh or (acacia) gum. Koh. R. to VI, 1; IX, 13 במור ק' putting gum in myrrh (for adulteration); Sifra Vayikra, Hōbah, Par. 12, ch. XXII קימוס; Yalk. Lev. 479; Tosef. B. Bath. V, 6 קמוץ.
1142	קומטיטון	<i>komessaton; comessatum, komessaton S.; cmp. אַפִּיקוֹמֶן</i>	κομεσῶτον; comessatum, κομεσῶτον S.; cmp. אַפִּיקוֹמֶן	(comissatio ,) the aftermeal entertainment consisting of an open door reception , at which food and drink are served (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Comissatio).	Esth. R. to I, 5 וכו' היה ק' כבית ק' ... שהיה שושן that (entertainment at) Susa was like the house of a comissatio, food and drink being served there.

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1143	קומי	<i>komē</i>	κόμη	hair , esp. the gentile fashion of cutting and wearing the hair ; ספר ק' to trim the front of the hair like a fringe on the forehead (capronæ), and let the curls hang down on the temples (antiæ; v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Coma).	שלא תגדל' Sifra Aḥāré, Par. 9, ch. XIII (ref. to Lev. XVIII, 3) 'ק' (v. Rabad) that thou grow no side-locks and trim not the front. B. Kam. 83 a 'ק' המספר ק' he who cuts the coma transgresses the law forbidding the ways of the Amorite. Ib. 'ק' ... התירו לו לספר ק' וכ' they allowed A. b. R. to wear his hair in Roman fashion, because he associated with government people; a. e.
1144	קומנטריסין	<i>pl. of kommentarēsios, S. = commentariensis; kommentarēsios</i>	pl. of κομμενταρήσιος, S. = commentariensis; κομμενταρήσιος	those having charge of public records , esp. registrars of prisoners, jailers (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Commentarius).	Gitt. 28 b 'מק' של נכרים וכ' if one heard from gentile jailers, 'such and such a man is dead', 'such and such a man has been put to death', you cannot allow his wife to marry again; Y. Yeb. XVI, 15 d 'מקמנטריסי' המלך from the (Roman) king's jailers.
1145	קומקום	<i>koukkoumion</i>	κουκκούμιον	(cucuma, , prob. of Semitic origin; the form cucumus is not recorded in Lat. Dict.	) kettle (smaller than מיחם). Kel. III, 7 קומקום Mish. ed. (Talm. ed. קומקומוס; Maim. קומקומוס). Ib. XIV, 1 קומקום (ed. Dehr. קומקומוס). Tosef. Mikv. VII (VIII), 1 קומקומים ed. Zuck. (corr. acc.; oth. ed. קומקום). Y. Pes. VI, 33 a bot. 'הזה כבק' הזה I would meet him as if attacking him with a (boiling) kettle; 'מה הק' הזה וכ' as a kettle scalds and wounds and blackens (if thrown at a person), so would I &c.; Men. 109 b 'אני מטיל עליו ק' וכ' I would throw a kettle of hot water at him. Y. Bets. II, 61 c . Deut. R. s. 2; Yalk. Hos. 517 קומקומוסין, קומקמו', קומקמין. a. fr. — Pl. קומקמין. Sabb. 151 a קומקמוסין Ms. M. (ed. קומקמין). Ab. Zar. 75 b ; Y. ib. V, end, 45 b ; Sifrē Num. 158 קומקמסים; Tanḥ. H.uck. 2 קומקמסין (ed. Bub. קומקמסין).
1146		<i>pl. of kōnos; kōnos</i>	pl. of κῶνος; κῶνος	cones or peaks of helmets, crests .	Zeb. 88 b 'קולס' (v. 'כמין ק' שלקולסות וכ' in the shape of the cones of the helmets on children's heads.
1147	קונדא	<i>konto—; kondo; kondo = konto—</i>	κόντο—; κονδο; κονδο = κόντο—		, v. 'מכירין

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1148	קונדיטון	<i>conditum, konditon; konditon</i>	conditum, κονδίτον; κονδίτον	(sub. vinum) spiced wine . spices to be put in wine (prob. to be read: קונְדִיטִין pl.).	Y. Ter. VIII, 45 c ק'החד ḥad (sharp) means spiced wine; Y. Ab. Zar. III, 41 a top. Pesik. Baḥod., p. 102 ב'מה ק' הזה וכ (not טין ...) as spiced wine contains wine, honey and pepper &c. Y. Yeb. X, 11 ב'אנא משקי ליה ק' I shall give him spiced wine to drink; ק'הא אזיל ק' the spiced wine (that was promised) is gone (forfeited). Y. Ber. II, 4 b bot. Lam. R. to מהו מישחוק קונט', קונט' (corr. acc.); a. e. Y. Bets. I, 60 d מיושחוק ו'12 how about grinding spices for wine on the Holy Day? Ib. [read:] וכ'מר ק' do you grind spices &c.? Y. Sabb. XIX, 16 d bot.; a. e.
1149		<i>kondylos, condylus; kondylos</i>	κόνδυλος, condylus; κόνδυλος	[joints of reeds,] writing reeds .	Gen. R. s. 1 Ar. s. v. 13 מל (missing in ed.).
1150	קונטא	—konta	—κόντα	a termination of several Greek numerals, meaning ten times ; v. אונְדִיִּיקוֹנְטָא .	

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1151	קונטוס	<i>kontos, contus; kontos</i>	κοντός, contus; κοντός	pole, shaft of a pike; pike .	Erub. III, 3 (34 b) 'בראש הק' Y. ed. (Mish. a. Bab. ed. ד for ט; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 10) on the top of a pole (which is stuck in the ground); Y. ib. 21 a . Y. Taan. II, 66 a top ותליין נגד וכ 'בק' and he suspended them (Nicanor's head and hands) on a pike put up in the sight of Jerusalem; Y. Meg. I, 70 c bot.; a. e.— Pl. ('קונד') קונטוסין, קונטוסין Succ. 4 ב if one drove four poles in the ground and put the covering of a Succah on them; (Tosef. היה לו ... קורות ... קורות 12, I. Pesik. Vayhi, p. 4 ב ... קונדיסין (corr. acc.) he might have taken four poles and spread &c.; Cant. R. to III, 11, קונדיסין Yalk. Ex. 370 קונדיסין Num. R. s. 4 וצינורות וכ 'קונטיטון (corr. acc.) large shafts with hooks on top; וכ 'בק' and they lifted the curtain on the poles and unhooked it. Ib. ... נושאים (some ed. 'בקונטיס'; corr. acc.) lifted it on poles. Pesik. R. s. 12 קונדיסים וכ 'קבע he fixed four pikes in the ground &c.; Tanḥ. Ki Thetsé 9 קנטסין Lam. R. to III, 64 'קונדיס Yalk. Deut. 938.
1152		<i>konia</i>	κονία	powdered lime, plaster ; (in Talmud Babli:) molten lead, glaze .	Zeb. 54 a , v. מִקֵּה. Ab. Zar. 33 b דק 'מאני glazed vessels; Pes. 30 b ; Keth. 107 b . Hull. 147 b , v. צָעָא a. e.
1153	קונכי	<i>kogchē</i>	κόγχη	mussel, shell, pearl oyster; also pearl ; a vessel for oil, unguents &c. Y'lamd. to Num. VIII, 2, quot. 'ק' Ar. (ed. קונבי) pearls (?); Yalk. ib.	in Ar. של נחושת של ברזל ק' של מנורה an iron candlestick, a bronze bowl.— Pl. same (conchæ). Gen. R. s. 60 (expl. קונפי Gen. XXIV, 5 109 מגדנות.
1154	קוסיטרפיזין	<i>kossotrapezon</i>	κοσσοτράπεζον	(, Du Cange I, 72 parasites, toad-eaters .	Lam. R. to II, 22 (expl. מגורי, ib.; v. מְגִיר) בני אדם שהיו קוסי (מְגִיר) Ar. (combine טר' הבאתם עלי men that were parasites at my table didst thou lead against me; (ed. corrupt.).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1155	קופדא	<i>kopadion; kopadion is prob</i>	κοπάδιον; κοπάδιον is prob	(cmp. preced.) [a ball , cmp. אַוּמָצָא,] a piece of meat , in gen. meat ; [the Greek . an adaptation of our w.].	Y. Shek. V, end, 49 b [read:] 'הא לך טימיתה וזיל זבין ק (Bab. ed. קופר; Ms. M. קופר, read ד ...; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) here is the price for it, go and buy a piece of meat. Y. Ber. II, 5 c bot. Y. Pes. VI, 33 c . Y. Shebi. VI, end, 37 a עבד ק' he prepared a piece of meat for him. Y. Maas. Sh. II, 53 c bot. קופדא שמינה a piece of fat meat. Gen. R. s. 19, beg. ק' צלי (some ed. קופר) a piece of roast. Ib. s. 63 (expl. Gen. XXV, 28) 'כי ציד וכ' a good piece of meat—for his (Isaac's) mouth, a good cup of wine &c.; Yalk. ib. 110 קופרא; a. fr.—Ber. 44 b ק' מיני ק Ar. (ed. קופרא; Ms. M. קופדן, (על הקופרא) over all kinds of meat dishes.— Pl. קופדן . Y. Shek. V, 49 a bot. חמון קופדן look at these pieces of flesh (on his body)!; Lev. R. s. 34 קפדון (read: ין ... , some ed. קפרן; oth. קפדן); Koh. R. to V, 13 קופדן (some ed. Y. Shebi. VIII, 38 a 'מקטעתה ק' to cut it in pieces and sell it in the market.
1156	קופלארגיא	<i>kouphologia</i>	κουφολογία	, Y'lamd. to Lev. IX, quot.	in Ar. ed. Koh. (oth. ed. קופלא רגיא) quid? [Koh. Ar. Compl. suggests light talking .]
1157	קופליות	<i>by adapt. of kephalis; kephalis</i>	by adapt. of κεφαλής; κεφαλής	(cmp. א קופלָא, a. Arab. bolts, padlock with chains . wreaths around a column, capital .	לאחד שהיו בידו שתי ק' (Gen. R. s. 48, end 'ק' kufi sera, pessulus) like one who held in his hand two parts of a lock and took them to the smith &c. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. II, 3 ק' של ... שרשרת the chain of a padlock. Ex. R. s. 40, beg. 'קפ' של תורה וכ' the lock which guards learning is fear of sin (ref. to Is. XXXIII, 6). Pesik. Aḥārē, p. 175 a [read:] 'ק' רמ"ח איברים שהיו בו ... על רמ"ח ק' the Lord put 248 iron locks on his (Goliath's) 248 limbs; Yalk. Ps. 706; Yalk. Sam. 126; (Midr. Sam. ch. XXI כבלים). Num. R. s. 10 מה ק' וכ' as columns have wreaths above and pedestals beneath &c. (Lev. R. s. 25 קיפלוס; Cant. R. to V, 15 קיפלוס; Tanḥ. B'har 1 כותרת); v. קיפלוס.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1158	קורדייקוס	kardiakos	καρδιακός	delirious ; (sub. חולי) delirium .	[This meaning of is not recorded in dictionaries.] Gitt. VII, 1 וכ' מי שאחזו ק' one who was seized with delirium and said, Give my wife a letter of divorce &c.; אמר ... אחזו ק' if he said, Write &c., and then in a state of delirium said, Do not write &c. Y. ib. 48 c (expl. חמדים). Ib. שאמרו חכמים פעמים ק' the kardiakos of whom the scholars speak, is one who is at times sane and at times insane; Y. Ter. I, 40 b קונדייקוס (corr. acc.). Ib. קונדייקוס (strike out קונדייקוס, as a corrupt dittography). Gitt. 67 b (expl. our w.) וכ' one whom new wine from the pit has bitten (given delirium tremens); קמ"ל דהא רוחא ק' שמה the Mishnah, in using that word, intended to teach incidentally that that demon (disease) is named k.
1159	קורדקין	kordax; also used as sing.; a denom. of kordax, cordax, the dance of the Greek comedians	κόρδαξ; also used as sing.; a denom. of κόρδαξ, cordax, the dance of the Greek comedians	low and loosely fitting shoes not fastened by any ties, slippers (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Soccus).	Esth. R. to I, 16 וכ' she slapped him in the face with her slipper. Gen. R. s. 45 טפחה טפחה סקורדקיה על פניה (read: סין ...; Ar. ... קורדקיסיה) she slapped her &c. Lev. R. s. 16, beg. (ref. to Is. III, 16) she put on her feet וכ' קורדיקין עבין Ar. (ed. קונדיריקון) high-soled shoes to appear taller; Pesik. Vattom., p. 132 ב קורדקין Ms. O. (ed. קורקון, corr. acc.); Lam. R. to IV, 15 קרקוסין (corr. acc.); Yalk. ib. 1031 קורדיקין Tosef. M. Kat. II, 16 (Var. קיסין של זהב ...) went out in (gilt) slippers on the Sabbath; ib. בקורדקיי' אין נוהגין ... (בקורדקיס' של זהב) it is not the custom here to go out in (gilt) slippers &c.; Pes. 51 a קורדקיסין (read: סין ...; Ms. M. קורדייקסין; Ms. M. קורדקסין; Ms. O. קורדייקסין); ib. לבק' נמי דילמא משתלפין וכ' we also know the reason for not wearing slippers on the Sabbath, because they may slip off, and one may carry them &c. Yeb. 102 ב וכ' בקורדקיס' ... (לבקורדקייס') one must not walk around in slippers in one's house (on the Day of Atonement). Y'lamd. to Deut. XII, 29, quot. in Ar.

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1160		<i>kēryssōn</i>	κηρύσσων	adv. advertising for sale, at auction .	Deut. R. s. 3, beg. ק' בכל וכו' ... like a slave whom his master desires to sell at auction for what he may get.
1161	קושט	<i>costum, kostos; kostos</i>	costum, κοστός; κοστός	c. Kōshṭ , name of a fragrant root or shrub, putchuck .	Ukts. III, 5; Nidd. 51 b ; Y. Hag. III, 79 c כוש'; Y. Erub. IX, end, 25 d כושֶׁת; Sifré Deut. 107. Ker. 6 a ; Y. Yoma IV, 41 c (one of the ingredients of frankincense). Ch. כְּשֶׁרֶתָּא.
1162	קטאבה	<i>kataba</i>	κατάβα	descend!	Tanḥ. Tsav 2, v. אֶלְנִסְטִי .
1163	קטאדיקוס	<i>katadikos</i>	κατάδικος	collector of fines .	[This meaning of our w. is not recorded in Dictionaries.] Yalk. Jer. 305 ואחר כך ועשה ... משל לארכיטקטון שבנה מדינה ועשה (not קאטרקי) יצא ק' על אותה מדינה like the case of an architect that built a fortress and made underground passages and caves and secret chambers therein, and who afterwards came forth as a collector of fines against that same city; Yalk. Num. 705 שהשליך קטיריס ... לארכיטקסן (corr. and supplement acc.); Tanḥ. Naso 5 יצא 8 ed. Bub. לארכיטקטון שהיה קאטריקוס על מדינה לארכיטקטון קטאדיקוס על אותה. Num. R. s. 9 beg. קאטריקון (supplement and corr. acc.); (v. Gen. R. s. 24 beg. (לאחר ימים נעשה גבאי).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1164	קטאדיקי	<i>katadikē</i>	καταδική	judgment, sentence, fine .	<p>נאדם שאומר לחבירו לא יטול פלוני ק' זו ... [read:] Ex. R. s. 11 like a man saying to his neighbor, that man will not undergo that sentence, for such and such stands by him as his patron. Ib. s. 30 [read:] לקומיס he passed sentence on the Comes; נתן ק' לאברהם he sentenced Abraham (thy seed shall be strangers &c., Gen. XV, 13). Lev. R. s. 18, end וכו' גובה ק' (not קטירקי) a human being (king) collects a fine, and so does the Lord (ref. to Deut. XXII, 19); Num. R. s. 7 קטריקס (corr. acc.). Deut. R. s. 3 בניך חוטאין ואתה נותן עלי ק' thy children sinned, and me thou punishest? Ib. וכו' אתה ק' לתת עליך (I want) to fine thee; thou hast broken them (the tablets) and thou must replace them. Koh. R. to V, 12 דמלכות וכו' ק' דידיה ... ק' דמלכות וכו' it (his wealth) is his punishment; when a verdict from the government comes out against him, he will give whatever he has (to be released). Pesik. R. s. 10 מהו ק' שלו what is the fine he has to pay?; a. e.</p>
1165	קטבוליא	<i>katabolē; corresp. to a word katabolia; cmp. katablēma; fr. קטבלי קatabolē; katablēma; katabolia</i>	καταβολή; corresp. to a word καταβολία; cmp. κατάβλημα; fr. קטבלי καταβολή; κατάβλημα; καταβολία	a (leather) curtain, spread, cover .	<p>Kel. XVI, 4 ק' the hide spread over the bed-frame. Tosef. Sabb. III (IV), 17 קיטבליא חדשה (Var. טבלה) a new leather spread; Y. ib. VI, 8 a קטיבלייא; Tosef. Ter. X, 11 קיטבילא ed. Zuck. (Var. קטבוליא); Y. Snh. X, 28 a קטיב. Kel. XXVI, 5 (6) קטבוליא Mish. ed. (Talm. ed. (קטבולין) the hide which is used as a spread. B. Mets. 90 b פרס לה ב קיטבליא ע"ג דישה (Ms. M. 'קטביל'; Ms. F. קרטבליא) if he spread a leather cover over the grain to be threshed (preventing the ox from eating); a. e.— Pl. קטבליאות, Shek. III, 4 בק' מחפה (Ms. M. 'קיטבל') he covered (last year's contributions) with leather spreads. Y. ib. III, end, 47 c הקטבליאו (ed. Krot. 'הקטבלי'; Bab. ed. קטבליאות; Ms. M. (קיטבליאות) when the covers are removed; Tosef. ib. II, 4 ק' שמונו (corr. acc.).</p>

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1166	קטבלימטין	<i>katablēmata</i>	καταβλήματα	proceeds of taxes (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Eisphora).	Num. R. s. 4 ק' חייב ... אותו that (deposed) banker owes the proceeds (which he had failed to deliver).
1167	קטיגור	<i>katēgoros</i>	κατήγορος	accuser, public prosecutor .	Ab. IV, 11 קונה לו ק' אחד he who commits one sin, acquires one prosecutor for himself, opp. פרקליט. R. Hash. 26 a , v. סניגור. Ex. R. s. 43, beg. Lev. R. s. 19 ו' עלה קטיגורו וכ' his (Solomon's) accuser (before the Lord) arose &c. Ib. s. 30; a. fr.—[Ab. d'R. N. ch. II קושרין ק' II, read: קטיגוריא.]—Pl. וק' עומדים לפניך . Pesik. R. s. 40 ... קטיגורים, קטיגורין (not רים ...) the accusers stand before thee, and the advocates stand before thee, these pleading in our favor, and those bringing charges against us. Y. R. Hash. I, 57 b top. Midr. Till. to Ps. VIII, 2 וכ' יום הייתם ק' ed. Bub. (ed. קטיגטין, corr. acc.) at all times you have been accusers (creating mischief) between me and Israel; a. e.—Gen. R. s. 31, beg. קטיגוריא: some ed., read: קטיגוריא.
1168	קטיגוריא	<i>katēgoria</i>	κατηγορία	accusation, denunciation, prosecution .	Lam. R. to I, 13 וכ' קפצה ק' לפני כסא וכ' Prosecution sprang up before the throne of glory, and spoke &c. Ex. R. s. 15 end one pleads for his prosecution (proving him guilty), and the other for the defence; ... אבל הקב"ה but not so the Lord, he defends and he accuses. Pesik. R. s. 40 קטיגור (not רים ...), v. קטיגור. Gen. R. s. 31, beg. קטיגוריא: ק' שלחן לפני the charges against them have come before me; a. fr.—Keth. 112 b ק' ... דור in the period of the advent of the Messiah there will be prosecution (ill-will) against scholars. Ab. d'R. N. ch. II קושרין ק' על משה ו' (קטיגור not היו ...) the angels conspired to speak ill of Moses.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1169	קטיזמא	<i>ktisma</i>	κτίσμα	creature, creation .	Midr. Till. to Ps. XVIII, 36 ו'ק' שלו אלא מזכיר ק' וכ ed. Bub. (not קטיגמא) when a human being sets a memorial to his name, he mentions first his name, and then his creation, but not so the Lord, he records his creation first and then his name, as we read (Gen. I, , 'In the beginning created God;' Gen. R. s. 1 (misplaced and curtailed, v. Ar. s. v. קטיזמא); Tanh. ed. Bub. B'resh. 4 קטומה (corr. acc.); ib. 5 קטיומא (corr. acc.); Yalk. Sam. 162 קטיומא (corr. acc.).—Y. B. Kam. V, 5 a top [read:] רשב"ג אומר אומר קטיזמי היא זו (not 'קוט) R. S. b. G. says, he (the purchaser of a breeding slave) may say, it is my creation (i.e. damages for injury to his slave's embryo belong to him).
1170	קטלפטא	<i>lepta; kata lepta; kata</i>	λεπτά; κατὰ λεπτά; κατὰ	piece by piece, in small quantities .	Lam. R. to I, 1 (העיר) Ar., v. לוקטא.
1171	קטפורס	<i>kataphoras</i>	καταφοράς	(, acc.	pl.) downward strokes , in gen. blows, lashes . Pesik. B' shall. p. 81 ו'אתה לוקה וכ ב 81 p. thou art doomed to receive ten strokes,—they are the ten Egyptian plagues—, and to pay a fine &c.; Yalk. Ex. 225. Lev. R. s. 18 ב"ר נותן ק' (not 'לקח ה' ק) receives a certain number of strokes; a. e. lb. קטפורס (corr. acc.).
1172	קטפריס	<i>katapherēs</i>	καταφέρης	sloping downward; gutter (= h. מדרון).	Ohol. III, 3 קטפריס אם היה מקומו קטפריס ed. Dehr. (ed. רס ...) if the place whereon he stood was sloping. Ib. ו'היא ק Mish. ed. (Bab. ed. ו'הק, corr. acc.) and it (the sill) is sloping. Toh. VIII, 8; sq. Gitt. 78 כ'ק ... כ'ק ידה if she held her hand (to receive the letter of divorce) like a gutter (sloping downward). Y. Erub. VIII, end, 25 ב'מבפנים ק' (not כד הוות ק' מבפנים) when the trough slopes inward; a. e.—Pl. (קטיפ) 'מי ק' הן ו'ק' . Y. Shek. VI, 50 a top ו'ק' הן ו'ק' (קטיפ) they are gutter waters (and therefore) unfit for &c.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1173	קטפרקטוס	<i>kataphraktos;</i> <i>kataphraktos</i> , v. <i>Sm. Ant.</i> <i>s. v. Cataphracti</i>	κατάφρακτος; κατάφρακτος, v. <i>Sm.</i> <i>Ant. s. v. Cataphracti</i>	mailed in full armor (on horseback).	Cant. R. to I, 9 'יצא פרעה ק' (not קטפרטקיס) Pharaoh went forth in full armor, so, as it were, did the Lord (Is. XLII, 13).
1174	קטרון	<i>a contraction of centurio,</i> <i>kentyriōn</i> , v. <i>קינטרינים</i> ; <i>kentyriōn</i>	a contraction of centurio, κεντυρίων, v. <i>קינטרינים</i> ; κεντυρίων	commander of a century .	Sifrē Deut. 309 'אם היה ק' שגדול וכ Sifrē Deut. 309 if it were a centurio who is more powerful than he (the buleutes) &c.; Yalk. ib. 942 קרטון (corr. acc.). Tosef. Sot. XV, 7 (two versions confounded, one having זמורה בעל, and the other 'ק'), v. זמורה. Yalk. Jer. 321 קרטון (corr. acc.). Tosef. Dem. VI, 3 'שוקל לאוצר שוקל לק' וכ he that pays taxes to the (Roman) treasurer or to the Centurio, gives first the tithes and pays his taxes (on the remainder). Sifrē Num. 131, v. פלומפילון; Yalk. Lev. 631; Yalk. Ex. 178 (not קיטרין). — Pl. קטרונים . Pesik. R. add. s. 2 (ed. Fr. p. 197 a) (corr. acc.).
1175	קטרקטין	<i>kataraktēs</i> , S.; <i>kataraktēs</i>	καταράκτης, S.; καταράκτης	(not טון ...) m. a kind of sluice or trap-door .	Gen. R. s. 31 'כמין ק' היה לו וכ Gen. R. s. 31 he (Noah in the ark) had a sort of trap-door, through which he shovelled &c., v. ספס; Yalk. ib. 54 טרקלין (corr. acc.).
1176	קיטון	<i>koitōn</i>	κοιτών	bed-chamber .	Y. Snh. XI, end, 30 c , a. e., v. טריקלין. Y. B. Bath. IX, 16 d bot. וכ 'היתה חופתו בק' if his bridal chamber was in the bedroom (of his father's house), and he (the father) made the wedding meal for him in the dining room. Gen. R. s. 87. Ex. R. s. 33 'ק' אחד וכ ... 'כל מקום wherever you go, have a bedroom ready for me that I may dwell with you; a. fr.— Pl. קיטונות. Midd. I, 6 four cells וכ 'כק' פתוחות like bedrooms communicating with the dining room; Yoma 15 ב (corr. acc.).
1177	קיטליזקי	<i>koitōniskoi; a corrupt. of</i> <i>koitōniskoi</i>	κοιτωνίσκοι; a corrupt. of κοιτωνίσκοι	small bed-chambers .	Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. VIII, 3, v. גנשיש.
1178	קיסרטון	<i>citratus, kitraton</i> , S.; <i>kitraton</i>	citratus, κιντρᾶτον, S.; κιντρᾶτον	a beverage flavored with citron.	Y. Shebi. VII, beg. 37 'ק' שרי ב Y. Shebi. VII, beg. 37 wine flavored with citron is permitted in the Sabbatical year.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1179	קילון	<i>kēlōn</i>	κήλων	swipe and bucket for drawing water.	M. Kat. I, 1 ולא ממי ק ... 'אין משקין' during the festive week you must not water a field with rain water or with water drawn with the swipe; Tosef. ib. I, 1 ואין ממלין הימנו בק ... 'אפי' you must not draw water from it (the well) with the swipe; 'אפי' not even from a pond which has been filled with buckets. Makhsh. IV, 9 עד וכ 'הממלא בק' if one draws water with the swipe, up to three days the water remaining in the bucket makes things susceptible of uncleanness, Maim. (differently expl. in Ar. a. R. S.); Tosef. ib. II, 9. B. Bath. 99 b 'בית הק Ms. M. (ed. הקלון, corr. acc.; Var. in comment. II סילון) a field irrigated by swipe and bucket; v. II סילון.
1180		<i>coloni; cmp. נִימוס for nomos; nomos</i>	coloni; cmp. נִימוס for νόμος; νόμος	colonists, citizens of a Roman Colonia (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Colonia).	Num. R. s. 4 וקראו לו ק' לו ולבניו ... נתנו לו מקום they assigned a place to him, and he built a town and settled there, and they called him and his children coloni for all time to come (gave him the Roman citizenship).
1181	קילור	<i>kollyrion, collyrium; kollyrion</i>	κολλύριον, collyrium; κολλύριον	a (red) eye-salve .	Tosef. Sabb. I, 23 לעין וכ 'נותנין ק' you may put collyrium on the eye on the eve of the Sabbath &c.; Sabb. 18 a ; Y. ib. I, 3 d bot. קילורית. Ib. VII, 10 b bot. עפר קילורין וכ. 'ההן דגבל ... powder for collyrium (on the Sabbath) &c. Lev. R. s. 16, beg. (ref. to Is. III, 16) they painted their eyes בקולרית אדומה Ar. (ed. בקולריא, some ed. בקולרית) with red collyrium; Pesik. Vattom., p. 132 a בקולרית; Lam. R. to IV, 15 בקולרית Deut. R. s. 8 'ק' לעינים וכ the Law is a salve for the eyes, for it is written (Ps. XIX, 9) &c.; Midr. Till. to Ps. I. c.; Yalk. ib. 675; Lev. R. s. 12. Y. Sabb. VIII, 11 b top את הקולורית ... water as much as is required for rubbing collyrium; a. fr.— Pl. קילורין. Bab. ib. 108 b (in Chald. dict.) 'קילורין' (Ms. M. 'קילורין') please send me some of Mar Samuel's eye-salves. Ib. מכל ... טובה ... better than all eye-salves in the world is a drop of cold water (on the eye) in the morning and bathing hands and feet in the evening.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1182	קיליטיס	<i>kēlēētēs</i>	κηλήτης	one who is ruptured .	Tosef. Bekh. V, 4 (expl. מררוח אשך, Lev. XXI, 20) זהו הקולוטוס ed. Zuck. (Var. הקליטיס; corr. acc.) that is one suffering from scrotal hernia.
1183	קילקי	<i>kilikion; cmp. kilikion, cilicium, v. Sm. Ant. s. v.</i>	κίλικιον; cmp. κιλίκιον, cilicium, v. Sm. Ant. s. v.	(v. קיליקיאי) Cilician . cloth made of Cilician goat's hair, coarse and shaggy cloth, horse-cover &c. Sifra Sh'mini, Par. 6, ch. VIII (ref. to Lev. XI, 32) אין Rabad 'לי ... לרבות את הק (ed. הקלקלים) this would mean only sackcloth, whence do we learn to include cilicium? ; Sabb. 64 a Ms. O. (ed. הקילקלי, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note ; Yalk. Lev. 539 (not (הקילעין).	Neg. VI, 1; Kel. XVII, 12, v. גריס a. fr.— Pl. קילקים, קילקין, a. fr.— Pl. ק' but you have once excepted cilicium . B. Bath. 78 a ... חמור וכליו Ms. M. (ed. (הקילקלי) if a man says, I sell thee the ass and its outfit, he has sold the saddle ..., the cover and the saddle band (or the housing); Tosef. ib. IV, 2; a. e.— Pl. as ab. Kel. XXIX, 1 קלקין ed. Dehr. (Mish. ed. קולקין; Bab. ed. קולקין, corr. acc.).—3) entangled and matted hair. — Pl. as ab. Sifra M'tsor 'a, Zabim, Par. 2, ch. III 'the flesh' (Lev. XV, 7) שעי' ולא בק' but not when touching entangled hair on his body; Yalk. Lev. 568. Mikv. IX, 2 וכ' ק'לקי הלב matted hair on the chest &c. Y. Naz. VI, 55 b top קילקין (not קיליק); Y. Bets. IV, 62 c ק'לקים (not o ...); Y. Shek. III, 47 c , v. I. פפס.
1184	קימוליא	<i>Kimōlia; Kimōlia, sub. gē</i>	Κιμωλία; Κιμωλία, sub. γῆ	Cimolian earth , a clay used in cleaning clothes and also in medicine (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Cimolia).	Nidd. IX, 6 (62 a) 'קימול Ar. (ed. (קמוניא); Tosef. ib. VIII, 10 'קימוני (corr. acc.). Sabb. IX, 5 (89 b) 'קמול (Y. ed. 'קימוני, Var. in Bab. ed. 'קמוני; Ms. M. 'קמוניא; Ms. O. 'קמוני). Ib. 90 a ק' קליא ב 12 end IX, ib. Y. (קמוני); Y. ib. IX, end 12 ב קליא (not קימון) cimolia is ḵalia (an alkaline earth).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1185	קיבויא	koinōnia	κοινωνία	partnership ; (used in an evil sense) conspiracy to defraud and divide the profits .	B. Bath. X, 7 (173 b) וכ' שמא יעשו קינ' י. ed. a. Bab. (Mish. ed. קנ') if one has become surety to a woman for her jointure, and her husband divorces her, the husband must vow that he will never accept any benefit from her (so that he cannot remarry her), lest they form a conspiracy against the guarantor's property and (after collecting the jointure) he take his wife back. Y. B. Mets. I, end, 8 a a note of indebtedness found must not be returned מפני ק' because a conspiracy may be formed (between the creditor and the debtor to collect the debt, already cancelled, from the purchaser of the debtor's land, v. לקוחות); Bab. ib. 13 a חייש לפרעון ולק' (Abayi forbids the restoration of the note, because) he apprehends that it may have been paid, and a conspiracy may be formed; לא על ... חיישין we do not apprehend &c. Tosef. Kidd. III, 5 על ק' if one says to a woman, be betrothed unto me on the condition that ...: she is betrothed, because we apprehend a conspiracy (between them to annul the betrothal without a formal Get); a. e.
1186	קינף	קינף, sec. r. of קנף, cmp. &c.; an adaptation of קנף, sec. r. of קנף, cmp. &c.; an adaptation of kōnōpeion; 8.—[Kōnōpeion; kōnōpeion; Kōnōpeion	קינף, sec. r. of קנף, cmp. &c.; an adaptation of κωνωπίον; 8.—[κωνωπίον; κωνωπίον; κωνωπίον	the framework of a baldachin or canopy , consisting of four columns over which a flat cover is spread, contrad. to נקליטין.	Succ. I, 3 (10 a) ק' או שפירס ע"ג ק' (not שפירסה) or if he spread a sheet over a frame (so as to form a tent within the Succah); ib. 10 b Ms. M. (ed. קינפות). Snh. 68 a הוא יושב בק' he was seated on his curtained couch.— Pl. שאני ק' lb. נקליטין. וק' ארבעה. Succ. I. c. 'קינפות, קינ' it is different with baldachin frames, for they are stationary, opp. to כילה. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. II, 8.—[means the net , our w. refers to the frame .]
1187	קינפין	kōnōpeion, v. preced.; kōnōpeion	κωνωπίον, v. preced.; κωνωπίον	curtained couch .	Targ. II Sam. XVI, 22 (h. text האהל).

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1188	קינטור	<i>Kentauroi</i>	Κενταυροί	Centaur, pl. , Centaurs, savages represented as half-horses and half-men .	Gen. R. s. 23 ונבראו ק ... up to that time (of Enosh) men were created in the (divine) image and likeness, thenceforward the generations degenerated, and centaurs were created (Ar. וְיִנֵּן קִנְטוֹרִין and he shaped them as centaurs); Yalk. Chr. 1072 קנטורין (corr. acc.).
1189	קינרס	<i>kinara</i>	κινάρα	(, acc.	pl.) artichokes (used as singular, collective noun). Kil. V, 8 והקנדס (Mish. ed. ... , corr. acc.; Ms. M. קינדס, ed. Ven. קינדס, corr. acc.; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) artichokes in a vineyard are kilayim ; Tosef. ib. III, 12 (קוץ or דרדר. Gen. R. s. 20 (expl. קינרס (Var. הכינריס קונדס 32 Yalk. ib. eds. vary between קינרים, קינרים &c.); Tosef. ib. I, 6; Ukt. I, 6; Tosef. ib. I, 6 קינרוס (Var. קתרוס, corr. acc.). Bets. 34 a קונדס (Rashi Ms. קינרס; cmp. קונדסָּא. — Esth. R. to I, 4 they found themselves short of one plate one says, it was artichokes, another says, it was a dish of the efflorescence of palms (v. קינרים. Pl. — Y. Shebi. IX, 38 d top (ed. קינרים. Gen. R. l. c. (v. supra).
1190	קיסוס	<i>kissos</i>	κισσός	ivy .	Kil. V, 8 (not קיסום, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 20); Tosef. ib. III, 13. Succ. I, 4 (11 a) ואת הק (Mish. ed. קיסום) if he trained, over the Succah, a vine, gourd, or ivy. Ohol. VIII, 1 (Mish. ed., a. ed. Dehr. ...). Tosef. Erub. I, 7; a. fr.
1191	קיסט	<i>a corrupt. of xestēs; xestēs</i>	<i>a corrupt. of ξέσθης; ξέσθης</i>	<i>ḵišt, ḵištā (Sixtarius), v. ḵištā .</i>	Gen. R. s. 49 ו'חד ק' Ar. (ed. קסיט) one xestes of wine (which you had) makes ten follera. Pes. 109 a דמורייסא ק' Ar. (ed. קסתא, Ms. M. קיסתא; v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note) the xestes for muries (kept as a standard) in Sepphoris was about the same as the Temple Log. Pesik. Ekah, p. 122 b דחמר ק' Ar. (ed. קסיט) a. x. of wine; a. e. — Pl. קיסטין. Lev. R. s. 12 שתי שיכרא חמשא ק (not קיסטון) he (the drunkard) drinks five xestes of beer, they tell him, thou hadst ten. Ib. was accustomed to drink twelve x. of wine a day &c.; a. e. — [V. Fr. Aram. Fremdw. p. 205].

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1192	קיסר	<i>Kaisar; Cæsar, Kaisar</i>	Καῖσαρ; Cæsar, Καῖσαρ	Cæsar, Roman emperor .	Y. Ber. IX, 12 d bot.; Gen. R. s. 8, v. οἰκουμένη. Ab. Zar. 10 b 'קטיעא חד מחשיבי דמלכותא דק' הוה וק' הוה סני וכ Ms. M. K' ṭi 'a was one of the nobles of the imperial government, and the emperor hated the Jews (ed. הוה סני וכ). Snh. 98 b , v. פִּלְגָּו; a. fr.
1193	קיפונוס	<i>prob. genitive of Kaipiōn = Cæpio; Kaipiōn</i>	prob. genitive of Καιπίων = Cæpio; Καιπίων	Κῖfonos , name of a Temple gate .	Midd. I, 3.
1194	קיפונות	<i>cmp. xiphios, gladius; xiphios</i>	cmp. ξίφος, gladius; ξίφος	(cmp. קיפִינָא) κῖfonoth , name of a fish, sword-fish (?).	Sifra Sh'mini, ch. IV, Par. 3 (כפונית שבים); Yalk. Lev. 537.
1195	קיפליס	<i>kephalidos; formed from genitive kephalidos; kephalis</i>	κεφαλίδος; formed from genitive κεφαλίδος; κεφαλῖς	(not קיפלוס) m. capital of a column .	Lev. R. s. 25, v. קופליות — Pl. קיפִלִידוֹסִים. Cant. R. to V, 15 (not קיפִלִירוֹסִים). Y'lamd. to Deut. VII, 12 quot. in Ar. קיפִלִרין (read: קיפִלִין; some ed. קיפִלִין).
1196	קיפרוס	<i>Kypros</i>	Κύπρος	Cyprus , an island lying off the coast of Phœnicia and Syria.	Y. Succ. V, 55 b ק' בים עד ק' ב' and the blood (of those slain by Trajanus) went (could be traced) in the sea as far as Cyprus; Lam. R. to I, 16; IV, 19 (strike out נהר); v. Graetz Hist. of the Jews, (Jew. Publ. Soc. of A.) II, p. 398.
1197	קיקיון	<i>kiki</i>	κίκι	(b. h.) ricinus-tree , or the shrub bearing the castor- berry (Greek , v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Cici, a. Löw, Pfl., p. 353 sq.	Resh R"l אמר ק' דיונה, Mish. II, שמן קיק. Sabb. 21 a (expl. לדידי ... Lakish says, it means oil from Jonah's Kikayon. Ib. ... I was shown Jonah's K., it resembled &c., v. צלוליבא
1198	קירא	<i>cera, kēros; kēros</i>	cera, κηρός; κηρός	wax .	Targ. II Esth. III, 8 (not קיר).—Sabb. 110 b (Ms. M. קו), v. באתריה ... בק' B. Mets. 40 a קלבא , v. Ib. 133 b , v. 'in the place of one of the differing teachers they line the barrels with wax, which does not absorb much &c. Snh. 95 a (proverbial phrase) בר ברך ק' let thy grandson sell wax (be a poor man), so that thou be spared suffering (do not sacrifice the present for the sake of the future); a. e.— Pl. wax-store. Pes. 8 a ק' .

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1199	קירומא	<i>kērōma</i>	αἰσῶμα	wrestling ground .	Sabb. XXII, 6 (147 a) לק' אין יורדין לק' Rashi Ms. (v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 30; ed. קורדימא, Ms. M. a. Y. ed. לפילומא, q. v.) you must not go down (on the Sabbath) to a wrestling ground (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Ceroma).
1200	קירומה	<i>kairōma</i>	αἰσῶμα	arrangement of slips or thrums .	Y. Sabb. XIII, 14 a ; v. קירוס I.
1201	קירוס	<i>kairōma; kairos</i>	αἰσῶμα; αἶψος	the row of slips or thrums in the loom to which the threads of the warp are attached.	Sabb. XIII, 2 (105 a) , v. קיר IV; expl. Y. ib. 14 a קירומה (not בקיריס) keros is the arrangement of slips &c.
1202	קירי	<i>vocat. of kyris, S.; supposed to stand for kyriou, genit.; kyris; kyriou</i>	<i>vocat. of κύριος, S.; supposed to stand for κυρίου, genit.; κύριος; κυρίου</i>	O, master!	Hull. 139 b , v. קירי I . Gen. R. s. 89, v. קירי. Y. Shebu. III, 34 d bot.; Y. Ned. III, 38 a top (not קורי); Pesik. R. s. 22 קרי (corr. acc.), v. בריכסון .—Ab. Zar. 11 b , v. פלסטייר.
1203		<i>v. קירס ; cmp. kairion; kairion</i>	<i>v. קירס ; cmp. αἰσῶν; αἰσῶν</i>	in due time .	Sifré Deut. 323 עבד ק' אני מוכר לך אבל וכ Sifré Deut. 323 like one saying to a neighbor, I sell thee a slave to be delivered at a certain time; but I (the Lord) do not do so, but I sell at once and deliver at once; Yalk. ib. 946 עבד קרי.
1204	קיריס	<i>kyrios; kyris = kyrios, S.; kyris</i>	κύριος; κύριος = κύριος, S.; κύριος	(not 'ק') lord , as a title, master .	Targ. Job III, 18 (19). Ib. V, 2.—Esp. the Lord . Targ. Ps. LIII, 1. Ib. XCVII, 10. Targ. Y. I Num. XI, 26; a. e.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1205	קירס	kairos	καιρός	opportunity, season .	<p>Koh. R. to XI, 3 ואם הגיע קירסו של תלמיד וכ' when the proper time comes for the scholar to teach &c. Ib. אם הגיע קירסו וכ' when the turn of the prophets comes to prophesy &c. Esth. R. to I, 13 (ref. to לעתים, I Chr. XII, 23) שהיו יודעין לרפאות את הקירוס (not הקירום) they knew how to mend the time (destiny); [a gloss: קליפה העולה מחמת מכה, from misreading קירום, v. קרם]; Cant. R. to VI, 4 לקרוא את הקורם (ed. Wil. לקורס את הקורס; corr. acc.).— Pl. קירסין, קירסין (ק'ר). Pesik. Vayhi, p. 9 a (ref. to לעתים, v. supra) ליק' understanding of the seasons (v. LXX, I Chr. I. c.); Esth. R. I. c.; Cant. R. I. c. (not ליקו); Num. R. s. 13; Gen. R. s. 72 לקורניסין (corr. acc., or לקירוסין); [Var. in Ar. לקירטין].— [Gen. R. s. 58 בקרסין, v. קלירוס.—Y. Shebi. II, 33 d קירסים, v. next w.]</p>

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	<i>Transliterated</i>	Greek	Definition	Entry
1206	קיתון	<i>kyathos; kōthōn, confounded with kyathos; kōthōn</i>	κύαθος; κώθων, confounded with κύαθος; κώθων	ladle for drawing wine out of the mixing bowl into the cup; also for washing hands.	ממלא הוא ... או Tosef. Sabb. XVI (XVII), 13 וכן 'ק' לשותות וכ Tosef. Bets. II, 9; Succ. II, 9 וכן 'ק' לעבד like the case of a servant that comes in to mix the cup for his master, and he pours the ladle in his face; ib. 29 a שפך לו וכן בתחלה דומה לק' ב 52 c. Snh. at first acquaintance he (the scholar) appears to him (the ignorant man) like a golden kithon ; if he holds conversation with him, he appears like a silver kithon ; if he accepts a benefit of him, he appears like an earthen kithon , which once broken cannot be mended. Yoma IV, 5 מקדש וכן 'ק' מן הק' וכן 'נטל קטן השמן וכן 124 Yalk. Sam. (corr. acc.) he took the pitcher of oil and poured &c.— Pl. קיתונים, קיתונות . Sifré Num. 158. Tosef. Kel. B. Mets. IV, 1 ק' כדי לקבל ק' a defective caldron remains susceptible of levitical uncleanness so long as there is enough left to receive ladles, ladles, so long as they can contain small coins. Gen. R. s. 74 קיתוניות; Yalk. ib. 130 קיתונות; a. e.

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1218	קלירוס	<i>klēros</i>	κληρος	lot, destiny .	Midr. Till. to Ps. X, 10 וכלו וכ' Rashi to Ps. I. c. (ed. בקולרים, ed. Bub. בקילורין, corr. acc.) the wicked man involves in his own evil destiny none but wicked strong men like himself (ref. to Dan. III, 20).— Pl. קלירוסין, שהוא (קרית ארבע and חברון) . Gen. R. s. 58 (ref. to Dan. III, 20).— Pl. בקרנסין, (some ed. a. Matt. K. בקרנסין של וכלו) 'Rashi' בקינסרין; corr. acc.) for Hebron came up in the lot of (was in turn assigned to) four owners, first to Judah &c. Lam. R. introd. (R. Abbahu 2) בשעה שהפלתי (קלירסים read קלסים) Ar. (ed. when I cast lots upon the nations to exile them &c. (ref. to Ez. XXIV, 6 גורל); Yalk. Ez. 363 'קלוסי' (corr. acc.).
1219	קלמוס	<i>kalamos</i>	κάλαμος	reed, pen .	Sabb. 80 a Ms. O., v. קולמוס.— Pl. קלמין . Gen. R. s. 1; Y' lamd. to Num. XXIII, 9, v. קלמוסין.— מילן, v. קלמוס.
1220	קלמרין	<i>kalamarion</i>	καλαμάριον	pen-case . inkstand .	Yalk. Num. 766, v. מילן . Mikv. X, 1 (read: 'ק' הדיוטות וכ' של הדיוטות or הדיוטית) the inkstand of ordinary men (with a rim bent inside to prevent spilling) does not become clean by immersion until you make a hole in its side; וק' של וק' and the inkstand of Joseph the priest (Josephus Flavius?) had a hole in its side (through which it could be emptied and cleaned). Y. Ab. Zar. III, 42 c bot. paper and pen are considered ornamental objects (with regard to idolatrous decorations on them); as to the inkstand, it is doubtful. Sabb. 80 a בק' (Ms. M. forming a letter by dropping ink out of the inkstand.— Pl. קלמרים, קלמרין . Kel. II, 7 ק' המותאמות; Ar. ed. Dehr. (oth. ed. המתאמות sing.) a double inkstand (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Atramentum).
1221	קלנתיא	<i>Korinthios</i>	Κορίνθιος	c. Corinthian .	Tosef. Yoma II, 4; Yoma 38 a קלוניתא (Ms. M. קלניתא), v. א. נחוששתן.

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1222	קלסטור	<i>kolastēr</i>	κολαστήρ	(קולֶסְטִיר m. torturer, executioner .	Ab. Zar. 18 a וְקִלְסְטוֹרוֹ ... וְר' חֲנִינָא Ar. (ed. וְקִלְסְטוֹנִירָה; Ms. M. וְקִלְסְטִינִירָה, arisen from confusing our w. with questionarius , v. קְלוֹסְטִינָרְיָן R. Ḥanina ... and his executioner are destined to enjoy the happiness of the hereafter. Ib. אִמֵּר לִי קִלְסְטוֹנִירָה (Ms. M. קְלִיסְטִנִירָה, En Ya' āk. קְלִיסְטִנִירָה, v. Rabb. D. S. a. l. note 60) the (his) executioner said to him.
1223	קלסטיר	<i>a transpos. of kartallos, v. קְרִסְטִיר a. קְרִסְטִיר; kartallos</i>	<i>a transpos. of</i> κάρταλλος, v. קְרִסְטִיר a. קְרִסְטִיר; κάρταλλος	basket , esp. fodder-basket used instead of a muzzle.	Kel. XX, 1 קלסטיר ed. Dehr. a. Ar. (ed. קְלוֹסְטִיר, R. H. G. קְרִסְטִיר); Sifra, M'tsor'a, Zab., Par. 1, ch. II קְלִסְטִירָה.— Pl. קְלִסְטִירָה . Y. Sabb. V, beg. 7 b
1224	קלסטיר	<i>krystallos; krystallos, crystallum</i>	κρύσταλλος; κρύσταλλος, crystallum	crystal ; trnsf. brightness , (with, or sub. פְּנִים; cmp. זִיו) beauty of features, countenance .	Ber. 7 a זָכָה לִק' פְּנִים ... בשכר as a reward for hiding his face (Ex. III, 6) he was granted the shining face (Ex. XXXIV, 29 sq.). Nidd. 31 a וְק' פְּנִים ... וְק' פְּנִים וְק' פְּנִים and God gives it (the embryo) spirit and soul, and beauty of features, and power of sight &c. B. Mets. 87 a וְק' פְּנִים וְק' פְּנִים Isaac's features were changed and made to resemble Abraham's. Lev. R. s. 18, beg. (ref. to Koh. XII, 2) פ' הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ זֶה הַיּוֹם 'the sun (is darkened)', that means the bright countenance; a. fr.— Pl. (used as sing.) קְלִסְטִירָה Ex. R. s. 28, beg. עֲשֵׂה (בּוֹ) הַקֶּבֶד "the Lord made Moses' features resemble those of Abraham.—[Snh. 104 b קלסטיר Rashi, v. קְלִסְטִירָה.]
1225		<i>Koilē-syrikos</i>	Κοιλή-συρικός	Cœlesyrians .	Esth. R. to II, 21, v. בְּרַבְרִי V., however, קְלוֹסְטִינָרְיָן.

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1226	קלסתא	<i>in a passage omitted in ed.; Ar. s. v. קלסטר; קלסתרא; Rashi קלסתר; Rev. des Ét. Juives XI, p. 215 קלסטר geloiastēr; Yalk. Lam. 1000 רקד dancer and musician; geloiastēr; geloiastēs</i>	in a passage omitted in ed.; Ar. s. v. קלסטר; קלסתרא; Rashi קלסתר; Rev. des Ét. Juives XI, p. 215 קלסטר γελοιαστήρ; Yalk. Lam. 1000 רקד שהיה dancer and musician; γελοιαστήρ; γελοιαστής	(adapt. of , as if a redupl.	of ק' של מלך jester, dancer, buffoon ; King's fool . Snh. 104 b Ms. M. .—V. קלויסטרין.
1227	קלפונין	<i>kalliphōnoi</i>	καλλιφωνοι	(young men) with fine voices .	Targ. I Chr. XV, 20 (ed. Beck. ק'; h. text עלמות, cmp. ע'לם).
1228	קלפי	<i>kalpē</i>	κάλπη	urn for drawing lots .	Targ. Y. Lev. XVI, 8 (not קלפי).—Tosef. Yoma III (II), 1; Yoma IV, 1 טרף בק' he shook the urn. Ib. III, 9 וק' היתה an urn was there (in the Temple) containing two lots. Y. ib. IV, beg. 41 ב וק' it was not at all necessary to use an urn, a basket might have served the purpose; but why did they say, 'an urn'? , v. פומפי. B. Bath. 122 a של שבטים an urn containing the names of the tribes; ק' של תחומין an urn containing the names of the districts (to be allotted); Num. R. s. 21; a. fr.—Pl. קלפיות. Y. Yoma I. c. וק' by means of two urns the land of Israel was divided, v. supra.
1229	קלקנתום	<i>kalkanthos; kalkanthos, calcanthum</i>	κάλκανθος; κάλκανθος, calcanthum	vitriol (also called atramentum sutorum, v. Sm. Ant. s. v.) , used as an ingredient of shoe-black , and of ink .	Gitt. II, 3 וּבִקְנָה and with calcanthum (as writing ink); expl. ib. 19 a דבר אחד , v. אושפזא. Erub. 13 a ... אחד I have an ingredient whose name is calcanthum, which I put into the ink. Tosef. Sabb. XI (XII), 18 את אחד (קלרוהי) (read: קלרוהי).—Gen. R. s. 37 קלרה (some ed. קלדה, corr. acc.); Y. Meg. I, 71 b bot. קלרה; Yalk. Deut. 801 קדלה (corr. acc.).
1230	קלרהי	<i>Kallirrhōē</i>	Καλλιρρόη	Callirrhoe , warm springs on the eastern side of the Jordan, near the Dead Sea.	Targ. Y. Gen. X, 19 (not קלד; h. text לשע). Targ. Y. Deut. I, 7 קלדה (read: קלרוהי).—Gen. R. s. 37 קלרה (some ed. קלדה, corr. acc.); Y. Meg. I, 71 b bot. קלרה; Yalk. Deut. 801 קדלה (corr. acc.).

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1231	קלת	<i>kalathos</i>	κάλαθος	(, prob. of Semitic origin, v. preced. ; v. Lewy, Sem.	Fremdw. p. 109) vase-shaped basket , esp. woman's work-basket . Gitt. VIII, 1 לתוך קלתה ... זרקו if he throws the letter of divorce into her lap or into her basket. Ib. 78 a כל 'ק' מינח נייחא וכ ב 9 (if he throws the document into her basket on her head,) her basket is at rest, but she moves under it. Keth. 72 b top 'ק' שפיר דמי if she goes out with her basket on her head, it is right (she cannot be legally sued for indecent conduct); דת 'ק' של זהב ב 49 (if the basket (into which he threw the letter of divorce) was of gold; a. fr.— Pl. קלתות . Bicc. III, 8 של וכ 8 the rich brought the first-fruits in baskets of silver or of gold. Gitt. I. c. מוכר ק' a dealer in baskets. Kel. XVI, 3; a. e.
1232	קמוניא	<i>kaminion</i>	καμίνιον	furnace .	Ab. Zar. 10 b חלילא ב 10 (Ar. 'לקי) they threw him into a circular furnace (pottery kiln; Rashi: a room full of ashes).
1233	קמטרא	<i>kamptra = kapsa; kamptra; kapsa</i>	κάμπτρα = κάψα; κάμπτρα; κάψα	box, chest (for clothes, books &c.).	Kel. XVI, 7, contrad. to קופסא . Ohol. IX, 15. Ber. 25 b sq. 'גלימא אק' a cloak spread over a box (containing sacred books); a. e.— Pl. (ch.) קמטרי, קמטרי, קמטרי. Targ. II Kings X, 22 (Regia קמטרי). Targ. Ez. XXVII, 24 (Regia קמטרי); ed. Lag. (קמטרי).—Meg. 26 b דספרי ב 26 book chests.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1234	קמין	kaminos	κάμινος	furnace, kiln .	Tosef. Sot. XV, 7 'והטילוהו בק' they threw him into a furnace; Y. ib. IX, 24 b top 'להחזירו לק' (read: 'והטילו).—Esp. the furnace room of the bath-house . Lev. R. s. 14 'אם המתין' אם 'אדם בק' Ar. (ed. 'בחמין ... if a person stays in the furnace room any length of time; Tanḥ. ed. Bub. Thazri' a 4 נתין בקמון (corr. acc.; Tanḥ. ib. 3 'בחמין). Tosef. Mikv. V, 7 'ומת במרחץ ק' טמא וכ' if a corpse lies in the bath-house, the furnace room is unclean &c. Y. Sabb. III, 6 a top 'היו סותמין את הק' וכ' they used to stop off the furnace on Friday, and people went in and bathed &c. Tosef. B. Bath. III, 3 Var. (v. 'יקם); Y. ib. IV, 14 c bot.
1235	קמפון	kampos	κάμπος	(campus, , accus.	) plain for exercise and amusement. Kel. XXIII, 2 מפני (קנפון: בקנפון Ar. (ed. 'בקומ' Ar. s. v. 'שעומדין עליו בקמ because soldiers at sports stand on it. Pesik. B'shall. 82 b כל 'יהו מחזירין אותו לק' let all people go out to the campus (for public court); Cant. R. to II, 14; Lev. R. s. 6. Ib. s. 31 'יהו מחזירין אותו לק' they shall make him go around in the campus (for public disgrace); Yalk. Deut. 810; Deut. R. s. 2 Ar. Var. 'קנ, v. 'עקיפים. Pesik. R. s. 21 'מלך ... בקימ (corr. acc.) a king going out to the plain for sport, opp. 'יוצא למלחמה Kel. XXIV, 1 'יוצא למלחמה (Ar. 'בקנ; Hai G. 'בוקפ, corr. acc.) with which they play in the field; a. fr.
1236	קמרוטון	kamarōta; kamarasta; obviously kamarasta, fr. a verb kamarazō; = kamarōta; kamarōton; kamarōton, sub. ochēma, S.; ochēma; kamarazō	καμάρωτα; καμαραστα; obviously καμαραστα, fr. a verb καμαράζω; = καμάρωτα; καμάρωτον; καμάρωτον, sub. ὄχημα, S.; ὄχημα; καμαράζω	vaulted, arch-covered carriage.	— Pl. 'קמרוטין, קמרוטא. Cant. R. to VI, 4 (expl. צב, Num. VII, 3, v. 'קמר' 'היו וכ' 'כמין ק' (not 'קמרי) the wagons were like the tilted carts, in order that the sacred vessels might not be split (through close packing), v. 'אֶסְקֶפְסִי; Num. R. s. 12 'כמין כיפין עשויות (read קמרוטא, and strike out as a gloss expl. our w.); Y. Sabb. I, 2 d 'קמרסטא; Y. Succ. I, 52 a top 'קמרסטא; Yalk. Num. 713 'קמרסטא Gen. R. s. 31 'קמרוטין (some ed. 'קומרוטון, Ar. 'קמרוטין) Noah's ark was shaped like the tilted wagons, and it was so curved that the top was one cubit broad; Yalk. ib. 54 'קמרוטין.

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1237	קנבוס	<i>kannabis; kannabos; kannabos, kannabis</i>	κάνναβις; κάνναβος; κάνναβος, κάνναβις	hemp .	Kil. II, 5 (Ar. קנביס). Ib. V, 8 הק' hemp planted in a vineyard; a. fr.—[Sabb. 120 a הקנבוס Ms. M., v. קוֹלְבִּין.]
1238	קניג	<i>corresp. to a form kynēgeus = kynēgos; kynēgos; kynēgeus</i>	corresp. to a form κυνηγευσ = κυνηγός; κυνηγός; κυνηγευσ	hunter .	Hull. 60 b (Var. in Ar. קְנִיגִי, v. בְּלִיִּסְטָרִי. Gen. R. s. 32 נח א"ל said Noah to him, am I a hunter (that I should get these animals into the ark)?; Yalk. ib. 56.
1239	קניגיא	<i>kynēgia</i>	κυνηγία	chase, hunt .	—[Targ. II Esth. I, 2 וכל קניגיא v. קִינִי.]—B. Bath. 74 b sq. —[Targ. II Esth. I, 2 וכל קניגיא v. קִינִי.]—B. Bath. 74 b sq. in the future Gabriel shall arrange a chase of the Leviathan.
1240	קניגיון	<i>kynēgion, S.; kynēgion</i>	κυνήγιον, S.; κυνήγιον	the contest of wild beasts or of wild beasts with men (ludus bestiarum). the actors in the fights of the arena .	Ab. Zar. 18 b (ref. to Ps. I, 1) Ms. M. (ed. (בְּקִינִיּוֹן) that is he who does not stand as a spectator at bestial contests (arranged by the Romans). Ib. לא עמדתי. Ib. I do not attend the shows of &c.; Yalk. Ps. 613; a. e. Cant. R. to II, 5, v. בלִטוֹרָא.—V. קִינִיּוֹן.
1241	קניגזיא	<i>kynēgesia</i>	κυνηγεία		f. same. Pesik. R. addit. s. 4 (ed. Fr. p. 201 a קניגזיא, corr. acc.); Pesik. Hashsh'mini, p. 191 ב קניגזיא (Ms. O. קניגזיא; Ar. s. v. קניגזיא; טברסני, corr. acc. or קניגזיא, v. טברסני).
1242	קניגין	<i>kynēgion</i>	κυνήγιον	same, hunt, chase, beasts of chase .	Esth. R. to I, 12 מראה ק' ידידיה היאך וכ 12 the wicked man does not leave this world before God shows his chase, (that is,) how he has been caught. Lev. R. s. 13 Behemoth and Leviathan shall be the beasts of contest (the show) for the righteous in the hereafter, and whosoever abstains from witnessing the beast fights of the nations in this world, shall be admitted to see them &c.; Yalk. Sam. 161 קניגין.
1243	קניכירי	<i>kegchrē; kegchros; corresp. to kegchrē = kegchros</i>	κέγχρη; κέγχρος; corresp. to κέγχρη = κέγχρος	a small kind of diamond .	Targ. O. Ex. XXVIII, 19 (לשם).
1244	קניכירינון	<i>kegchrinon</i>	κέγχρινον		m. same. Targ. Y. I Ex. XXVIII, 19.

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1245	קנקל	<i>kigklis; cancellus, kigklis</i>	κίγκλις; cancellus, κίγκλις	any reticulated object , a perforated vessel for fumigation. latticed gate or bar .	Deut. R. s. 10 (ref. to Is. LV, 3) האזן לגוף כקי' לכלים the ear is to the body what the fumigating vessel is to garments; שכן as many garments are put on the k. and all are fumigated, so there are 248 limbs in man, and all live through the ear (by listening to the word of God); Pesik. Shim' u, p. 117 a קנקל; Yalk. Jer. 264, a. Yalk. Is. 341 קנקן.—Kel. XXII, 10 כסות ... קנקילין שיש בה f. (Bab. ed. קנקילין, corr. acc.) a fumigating vessel with a receptacle for garments. Y. Sabb. V, beg. 7 a קינקילון גורר ב a latticed gate which drags along on the ground when opened; Y. Erub. X, 26 b bot. קנקילון גודר; Tosef. ib. XI (VIII), 13 קנקין (קנקנין); Erub. 101 a קנקין הגוררין Var. (ed. Zuck. קנקילין); Esp. pl. קינקיל, קינקיל, קינקיל. —הנגר screens, bars of the court of justice, of idolatrous temples , &c. Gen. R. s. 78 (ref. to Gen. XXXIII, 1) משבעה קי' consider thyself as if placed behind seven bars and sitting as judge &c. Y'land. to Lev. XIX quot. in Ar. קנקלים ... how was the Moloch worship arranged? There was an idol behind seven enclosures &c. Y. Orl. I, end, 61 c קנקיל מן הפנים when he brought it (the egg) behind the enclosures of the idolatrous temple; Y. Ab. Zar. III, 43 a קנקיל. Ib. 42 d bot. whatever one brings within the enclosures one makes forbidden (as an object dedicated to idolatry). Ib. II, 41 ק ב לשם ק' if an idolatrous temple has no bars, the whole building is considered as bars (whatever is brought within the premises, is forbidden). Cant. R. to III, 4, v. צניעות. Lev. R. s. 19, end ק' שלשלוה לו they let her down to him over the bars; a. e.—Y. Snh. X, 28 d top, v. קלע III.
1246	קנתל	<i>kanthēlia, pl.; kanthēlia</i>	κανθήλια, pl.; κανθήλια	the pannier on the side of the pack-saddle, large basket .	Par. XII, 9 שבת' הסלים the baskets in the pannier.

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1252	קפא	<i>kappa</i>	κάππα	the letter kappa (k') as numeral, twenty .	Lam. R. to I, 1 (חד בר נש) v. דוקי'א; Y. Maas. Sh. IV, 55 b bot. [read:] ק' דוקי'א ... count twenty beams in thy house (counting upwards and downwards until you arrive at twenty), and thou shalt find thy father's savings, kappa dokia (twenty beams; oneirocritical play on Cappadocia; v. Gen. R. s. 68).
1253	קפיזא	<i>kapithē; Pers. ḵawij, Greek kapithē; kapithē)</i>	καπίθη; Pers. ḵawij, Greek καπίθη; καπίθη)	ḵ'fiza , name of a small measure .	Men. 24 a בקבא ק' if one hollowed out a ḵ. within a kab measure. Pes. 48 b ק' ק' נהוג למיפא ק' are in the habit of baking only a ḵ. at a time. H.ull. 25 a חק ק' בקבא he hollowed out a ḵ. in a block intended for a kab measure; Sabb. 103 a ; a. fr.— Pl. קפיז' . lb. 110 b . Men. 78 a ; a. e.
1254	קפילא	<i>kapēlos</i>	κάπηλος	huckster, dealer in victuals; tavern-keeper .	Y. B. Mets. V, 10 c bot. יהב חד דינר לק' ונסב מיניה בשער (בשעה) advanced one denar to a huckster and received all he bought of him at the lowest prices of the entire year. Lev. R. s. 12 (ref. to Prov. XXIII, 29 sq.) זה שננסב (not זלילה) he who is the first to enter the tavern and the last to leave it; Yalk. Prov. 960 קפלא; a. fr.—Esp. keeper of a cook-shop, professional cook . H.ull. 97 a ליטעמיה ק' ארמאה let a gentile cook taste it. lb. אמור רבנן בק. there are cases when the rabbis make the decision dependent on the taste of a gentile cook; a. fr.— Pl. (h.) קפילא, (ch.) קפילאות. Tosef. B. Mets. XI, 30 והק' הנחתומים the bakers and the tavern-keepers. Y. Shebu. VII, 38 a top, v. כתיף.
1255	קפילין	<i>kapēleion</i>	καπηλεῖον	cook-shop, tavern .	Gen. R. s. 19, beg.; Yalk. Koh. 967. Y. Sot. III, 19 a אעלוניה וק' חסרוניה וק' they took him to a tavern and made him one ḵaraṭ poorer; Y. Peah VIII, 21 a bot.

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1256	קפלוט	<i>kephalōton, sub. prason; kephalōton; prason</i>	κεφάλωτον, sub. πράσον; κεφάλωτον; πράσον	leek with a head (porrum capitatum), porret .	Tosef. Pes. II (III), 20 they left a corner (פֶּאָה) only 'ללפת ולק' (ed. Zuck. וולקפליטאות) of turnips and porret; Pes. 56 b . Y. Ber. VI, 10 c top; a. fr.— Pl. קפלוטות, קפלוטאות . Y. Ter. II, 41 c bot. ק ראשי ק heads of leeks. Ukts. I, 2 (not קפלטית). Ned. VI, 9 (53 a) Mish. (Y. a. Bab. ed. קפלו). Tosef. Pes. I. c. קפליטאות (corr. acc.). Maas. Sh. II, 1; a. fr.—Ab. Zar. 38 b , v. קובטאות.
1257	קפרס	<i>kapparis, capparis; kapparis</i>	κάππαρις, capparis; κάππαρις	caper-bush , esp. the flowers of the caper-bush .	Maasr. IV, 6, v. צָלָף; Ber. 36 a קפריסין . Ib. b (in Chald. dict.) 'ליתא וק' the flower is no longer in existence, when the fruit is developed.— Pl. קפריסין . Ib. 36 a , v. supra; a. fr.—Ker. 6 a ק יין caper wine (as an ingredient of frankincense; oth. opin. in Rashi: Cyprus wine); Y. Yoma IV, 41 d .—Ab. Zar. 38 b שלהן ק' caper flowers (or fruits) preserved by gentiles; Tosef. ib. IV (V), 11 קופרצין ed. Zuck. (Var. פנקריסין); (Y. ib. II, 41 d פנקריסין).
1258		<i>chrysolithos; corresp. to b. h. תרשיש; chrysolithos, LXX Ex. XXVIII, 20; Targ. כרום ימא</i>	χρυσόλιθος; corresp. to b. h. תרשיש; χρυσόλιθος, LXX Ex. XXVIII, 20; Targ. כרום ימא	(comp. of קרום a. ט) cover (or color) of gold foils , name of a jewel in the high priest's breastplate .	Ex. R. s. 38, end.
1259	קרונתא	<i>Korynthos, by adaptation to קרנא; Korynthos</i>	Κόρυνθος, by adaptation to קרנא; Κόρυνθος	(Corinthian) capital of a column (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Columna).	Targ. I Kings VII, 20. Targ. II Kings XXV, 17; a. fr.— Pl. קרונתון . Targ. I Kings I. c.; a. fr.—Ib. 2 דארזיא ed. Lag. (ed. קרננתהון; h. text כרתית); ib. 12 קרננתהון Levita (ed. מרישא).
1260	קרוסטלינין	<i>krystallinos</i>	κρυστάλλινος	rock-crystal decorations .	Targ. Esth. I, 6.
1261	קרורטין	<i>kedritēs</i>	κεδρίτης	, (Mus. קרידטין), name of a potion , prob. to be read: קרדריטין wine flavored with resin of cedar .	Y. Sabb. VI, 14 c

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1275	קרתויים	<i>Kortioi; Kortioi, Polybius 5, 52, 5; Strabo XI, 13</i>	Κόρτιοι; Κόρτιοι, Polybius 5, 52, 5; Strabo XI, 13	natives of Ḳartu (mountaineers of Media).	Yeb. 16 a איתמר ו'ק' the traditional spelling is Ḳartuyim (and not Ḳarduyim), as people say, disqualified Kartuenians. Ib. (Chald. form) ו'קרתויי' Kartuenians are not the same as Ḳarduenians, as people say ו'ק' פסילי v. קרדויים.
1276	קתדרא	<i>kathedra</i>	καθέδρα	a soft seat, chair with back .	Keth. V, 5 ארבע יושבת בק' (not ארבעה) if the wife brought four maids, she may sit in the chair (need not do any house work). Ib. 61 a . Kel. IV, 3 כמין ק' (Mish. ed. רה ...) in the shape of a cathedra (with a curved or hollow back). Ib. XXIV, 2 כק' a wagon seat formed like a cathedra. Lam. R. to I. 1 מציעין לו ... מקום (רבתי) ק' wherever one of the sons of Jerusalem came to a country place, they spread for him a cathedra to sit on it, in order to hear his wisdom. Pesik. Vayḥi, p. 7 b (ref. to I Kings X, 19) כהדא ק' like the seat of Moses (v. Revue des Ét. Juives XXXIV, p. 99, sq.); Esth. R. to I, 2 קדירתא דדרניש (read: קתידרא); Ex. R. s. 43 עשו לו כק' ו'ק' they made for him (Moses) a seat like the scholars' cathedra in which one sits and yet seems to be standing; a. e. — Pl. קתידות, קתידות, קתיד. Y. Succ. V, beg. 55 a ו'ק' ו'ושבעים ק' seventy gilt chairs were there (in the synagogue of Alexandria), beset with precious stones &c.; Bab. ib. 51 b ; Tosef. ib. IV, 6 ו'ושבעים ואחת ק' Y. Ber. VI, 10 d top; a. e.
1277	קתדרין	<i>kathedrion</i>	καθέδριον		m. same. Y. Yoma IV, 41 c top על ק' שלו like a king seated on his chair. Gen. R. s. 44 דדין לקבל ק' דדין the chair of one opposite that of the other; a. e.

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1278	קתוליקוס	katholikos	καθολικός	financial officer, controller , esp. catholicos , an officer of the Temple treasury.	Ex. R. s. 37, beg. וּמְנָהוּ וְכ' ק' like a king that had a friend, and when he wanted to appoint a controller, he appointed him over his entire treasury; Y'lamd. to Gen. XLIX, 1 quot. in Ar. קתוליקוס (corr. acc.). Num. R. s. 18 קרח Korah who was the controller of Pharaoh's palace and had in charge the keys &c. Y. Shek. V, 49 a קתליקין, קתליקין (Bab. ed. קתליקין; corr. acc.); a. e.— Pl. קתוליקין. Ib. קתוליקין (Bab. ed. a. ed. Zyt. 'כתל', corr. acc.) there were never less than two catholici in the Temple treasury.—Cant. R. to VII, 9 (expl. פחותא, Dan. III, 2) קתאליקי (some ed. 'קאת', read קתוליקי or קתאליקי (ch. pl.) controllers.
1279	קתרוס	supposed to be identical with Kanthēras, Jos. Ant. XX, 1, 3; Kanthēras	supposed to be identical with Κανθηρᾶς, Jos. Ant. XX, 1, 3; Κανθηρᾶς	Καθρος .	Pes. 57 a קתרוס name of a priestly family, ; Tosef. Men. XIII, 21 קתרוס.
1280	קתרוס	kithara, kitharis, prob. of Semitic origin; kithara; kitharis	κιθάρα, κίθαρις, prob. of Semitic origin; κιθάρα; κίθαρις	a kind of lute or lyre .	[Dan. III, 5, K'thib קתרת' Targ. Is. V, 12 (some ed. קנתרוס; h. text קתרת).— Pl. קתרוסין. Targ. Koh. II, 8.
1281	ראומטיקוס	rheumatikos	ῥευματικός	subject to, afflicted with flux or rheumatism .	.ed. Koh רמתיקוס, Ar. (not ד'; Lev. R. s. 19 נעשה ר' אירומתיקוס), v. עצל.
1282	רגיא	rhopē); rhopē; Gr. rhopē	ῥοπή); ῥοπή; Gr. ῥοπή	(רגי = רגע) the turn of the scale . mean, medial sum .	). Targ. Prov. XVI, 11. Bekh. 11 a בינונית בר ... the liberal (redeems the first born ass) with a Sela, the stingy with a Shekel (two Zuz), he of a middle disposition, with a 'middle'; ib. רגיל הכא ורגיל הכא ... the law requires a rigia , and how much is this? Three Zuz, running this way and running that way.
1283	רהבונא	Syr.; readapt. fr. aṣṣhabōn, v. ערבון; aṣṣhabōn	Syr.; readapt. fr. ἄρραβών, v. ערבון; ἄρραβών	earnest-money .	Targ. II Esth. III, 11 ed. Lag. (ed. רהבונא).

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1284	רהיטני	<i>cmp. xystēr a. xyrion; xyrion; xystēr</i>	cmp. ξυστήρ a. ξύριον; ξύριον; ξυστήρ	(v. preced. wds.) a tool for planing wood &c. (so named from the grooves in which it runs), chisel, differ. fr. מגירה. a tool for shaving hair, an instrument with which the hairs are removed singly, differ. fr. תער.	Tosef. Kel. B. Bath. II, 2. Tosef. B. Kam. XI, 15; B. Kam. 119 b ומתחת הר' וכ chips falling from under the borer and the chisel belong to the carpenter. Macc. III, 5; Naz. 40 b ; a. e.
1285	רודוס	<i>a corrupt. of 'Arados; 'Arados</i>	a corrupt. of 'Αραδος; 'Αραδος	Aradus , v. אַרְוּד .	Y. Meg. I, 71 b bot. (expl. ארודי, Gen. X, 18) 'ר; [The context forbids thinking of Rhodus].—[Y. Yeb. VIII, 9 b bot. ברודוס, read with Y. Kidd. IV, 66 b top, a. Y. Bicc. I, 64 a ברודום.]
1286	רומי	<i>'Pōmē; 'Pōmē, Roma</i>	'Ρώμη; 'Ρώμη, Roma	Rome ; also the Roman empire .	Targ. Is. XXXIV, 9 ed. Lag. (omitted in oth. ed.). lb. LIV, 1 ed. Lag. (oth. ed. כרכא). Targ. Ps. CVIII, 11 רשיעא ed. Lag. (oth. ed. כרכא רשיעא; ed. Wil. כרכא תקיפא; h. text אדום). Targ. Y. Num. XXIV, 19 Levita (ed. קושט); a. fr. (mostly changed through the censor's influence).—Y. Ab. Zar. I, 39 c וזהו כרך גדול שבר כ on the day that Solomon was connected by marriage with Pharaoh Necho of Egypt, Michael stuck a reed into the sea ..., and this is the origin of the great city of the Roman empire; Snh. 21 b ; Sabb. 56 b Ms. M. (ed. שברומי omitted). Y. Ab. Zar. I. c. מלך בר ... on the day that Elijah was removed, a king was installed in Rome. Y. Taan. I, 64 a top משא דומה משא ר ... (דומי not) 'בספרו ... משא דומה משא ר (a note) written, massa dumah (Is. XXI, 1 'the burden of Rome.' lb. בכרך הגדול שבר. if one should ask thee, where is thy God? tell him, in the great city of Rome; a. v. fr.—Ab. Zar. 8 a שעשתה קלנדא (Alf. עיר. a Roman colony which celebrates the Calenda.
1287		<i>[rhophēton; tryphōn; tryphētēs; rhophēton; ōon</i>	[ῥοφητόν; τρυπῶν; τρυπήτης; ῥοφητόν; ὠὸν	(an egg) which can be gulped down, boiled down to the size of a pill .	Y. Ned. VI, 39 c bot., expl. טרומיטא; a lightly boiled egg , S. —Our w. is prob. to be read טרופין piercing , or , טרופיטין borer ; v. טְרוּמִיטָא].

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1288	רוקני	<i>rhykanē</i>	ῥυκάνη	plane .	Kel. XIII, 4 בפני עצמה (ed. Dehr. 5 רונק' Ar. Var. רונקא, a corrupt. of runcina) the plane (the wooden body) by itself; Tosef. ib. B. Mets. III, 9 ר' האיזמיל של ר' ed. Zolk. (ed. Zuck. (דיקני v. דיקני).
1289	רפוסא	<i>praitōr; a corrupt., prob. to be read: פְּרִיטוֹר praetor, praitōr</i>	πραιτώρ; a corrupt., prob. to be read: פְּרִיטוֹר praetor, πραιτώρ	judge .	Ex. R. s. 37 מלך קומיס ור' אוהבו של מלך קומיס ור' אוהבו של מלך קומיס (who was made) Comes and judge. Ib. עשאו ר' שני' וכ' the Lord made him (Moses) a judge, for it is said, and Moses sat to judge &c. (Ex. XVIII, 13).
1290	שבז	<i>h. text מִק; LXX chnoŭs; Pesh. חלא; chnoŭs</i>	h. text מִק; LXX χνοῦς; Pesh. חלא; χνοῦς	(cmp. בִּזְזָה, בִּזְזָה) something brittle, rotten .	Targ. Is. V, 24 .
1291	שבט	<i>spathaō; denom. of שֶׁבֶט, cmp. spathaō fr. spathē; spathē</i>	σπαθαώ; denom. of שֶׁבֶט, cmp. σπαθαώ fr. σπάθη; σπάθη	to press the weaving rod, to make the web close (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Tela).	Tosef. Sabb. VIII (IX), 2; Sabb. 75 b ; 97 b השובט, contrad. to שנים ... יב. XII, 13 c bot., a. e., v. קטט. Bab. ib. 92 b ... בכרכר ושובטין and press; a. e.
1292	שברא	<i>lychnitis; phlomos; thryallis; phlomos lychnitis or thryallis; v. Löw Pfl., p. 67</i>	λυχνίτις; φλόμος; θρυαλλίς; φλόμος λυχνίτις or θρυαλλίς; v. Löw Pfl., p. 67	(cmp. שְׁבִרִיָּא mullein , a plant the woolly leaves of which are used for wicks .	Sabb. 20 b , expl. פתילת המדבר (ed. Sonc. שְׁבִרִיָּא, oth. early ed. שִׁוֵּב).
1293	שדרגזין	<i>a corrupt. of sardonix; for h. אדם, v. LXX Ex. XXVIII, 17, sardion; Mus. שדרנגין; sardonix; sardonix</i>	a corrupt. of σαρδόνυξ; for h. אדם, v. LXX Ex. XXVIII, 17, σάρδιον; Mus. שדרנגין; σάρδιον; σαρδόνυξ	sardonix , a jewel in the high priest's breast-plate.	Ex. R. s. 38, end .

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1294	שה	<i>se (thee) for an offering</i>	σέ (thee) for an offering	(b. h.) lamb, young goat or young sheep .	Bekh. I, 5 א' מתיר בכלאים מפני שהוא שה R. El. permits the redemption of a first-born ass with a hybrid of goat and sheep, because it goes by the name of seh (complying with the law Ex. XIII, 13). Gen. R. s. 56 (ref. to Gen. XXII, 8) אלהים God will provide himself a lamb, my son, and if not, thou art the lamb for the offering, my son; Pesik. R. s. 40 יזמן קרבנו ואם he will prepare his sacrifice, and if not, my son be the lamb for the offering. Ib. 7 a שה מכל מקום a seh (young of sheep or of goats) under all conditions (even if it has the looks of an unclean animal). Pes. 118 a בש"י v. ע"י. B. Mets. 27 a ; a. v. fr.
1295	שולחני	<i>preced.; cmp. trapezitēs; trapezitēs</i>	preced.; cmp. τραπεζῖτης; τραπεζῖτης	money-changer, banker .	Tosef. Sabb. I, 8 ו' ולא הש' בדינר וכ' nor must the money-changer (go out shortly before the Sabbath begins) with a Denar suspended from his ear; Sabb. 11 b ; Y. ib. 3 b top. Num. R. s. 4 (interchanging with טרפסיטס v. קטבלימטין). Tanh. Balak 4; Num. R. s. 20 (ref. to פתורה Num. XXII, 5, v. ו' פתורא he was (like) a banker, for the kings of the nations consulted him &c., v. רצץ; a. fr.— Pl. ש' היו נוטלין וכ' b 46 end, I. Shek. Y. the money-changers took it (the agio of exchange) for their labors.
1296	שומפוזין	<i>topazion</i>	τοπαζιον	, a corrupt. of טומפזין m. topaz .	Ex. R. s. 38, end (corresp. to h. פטדה v. LXX Ex. XXVIII, 17).
1297	שומשוק	<i>cmp. Gr. sampsychon; sampsychon) Marjoram; sampsychon</i>	cmp. Gr. σάμψυχον; σάμψυχον) Marjoram; σάμψυχον	Marjoram , a species of hyssop.	Sabb. 109 b (expl. אדוב) ש' (Ar. שמשק) Ib. הכי ... and shumshuk is found to have that shape (as the Biblical hyssop is described to have).

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1298	שושיפא	שפשיפ', v. שפשיפ; <i>cmp. tribōn; tribōn</i>	שפשיפ', v. שפשיפ; <i>cmp. τριβων; τριβων</i>	a coarse cloak , used also as a bed-sheet .	Targ. II Kings II, 8 (h. text אדרת). Targ. I Sam. XXI, 10 (h. text שמלה). Targ. Deut. XXII, 17. Targ. O. Gen. XXXVIII, 18 (ed. Berl. 'שושיפ'; ed. Vien. 'שושיפ'; h. text פתיל); ib. 25; Y. II ib. Targ. Y. Ex. XXXII, 4 (h. text בחרט; v. זיפא; a. fr.—Lev. R. s. 6 three Denars were tied up in her cloak. — Pl. 'שושיפין, 'שושיפין. Targ. Is. III, 22 (h. text מעטפות). Targ. Y. II Ex. XII, 34.
1299	שושנה	<i>krinon; krinon basilikon; basilikon</i>	κρίνον; κρίνον βασிலικόν; βασιλικόν	(b. h.; = 'שנשב, fr. שן , <i>cmp. (סנן)</i> flower , esp. lily .	Cant. R. to II, 2; Lev. R. s. 23, v. ורד I. Cant. R. to II, 1, v. הַבְּצִלָּה (the righteous are compared to) the most precious of the various kinds (of flowers), to the lily, and to the finest of that species which is the lily of the valley. Ib. שושנת ההר the mountain lily. Lev. R. s. 12, beg., a. e. like a red lily (euphem. for light menstruation). Kil. V, 8 שושנת המלך the king's lily , white lily; Tosef. ib. III, 13. Y. Succ. III, 53 d , v. כְּרֶמֶל; a. fr.—Trnsf. knob of a nail . Num. R. s. 14, v. מְסָמֶר; Pesik. R. s. 3.—[Yalk. Lev. 459, v. שושנה.]
1300	שחולית	<i>lepis; שחל' I, answering to lepis, squama aeris</i>	λεπίς; שחל' I, answering to λεπίς, squama aeris	metal shavings, filings .	Kel. XI, 3. Tosef. H.ull. VI, 11 (corresp. to שחיקת כלי מתכות, H.ull. 88 b).—[Cmp. שחל'יים.]

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1301	שחליים	answering to <i>lepidion</i> , cmp. <i>שחולית</i> ; <i>lepidion</i>	answering to <i>λεπίδιον</i> , cmp. <i>שחולית</i> ; <i>λεπίδιον</i>	du.	(or שחלים pl.) a kind of cress or pepperwort (<i>Lepidium sativum</i> , v. Löw Pfl., p. 396). Maasr. IV, 5 השחלים. Tosef. Shebi. II, 9; Erub. 28 a . Ber. 57 b ; Ab. Zar. 29 a . Gitt. 57 a מן שחליים the place was called K'far Shihlayim, because their support came from the traffic in cress; Y. Taan. IV, 69 a bot. כפר שיחליא דהוון מרביין בניהון (ביניהון not) כאילין תחלוסיא because they reared their children as carefully as cress is cultivated; Lam. R. to II, 2 (Matt. K., reading באילין, they reared their children on cress-dishes). Ab. Zar. 30 b השחלים (Rashi השחליים) cress-dish (chopped cress mixed with wine or oil). Ib. 67 a וקורין אותן שיחליים ... וכך היו עושין (Ar. קדירת) and so they used to prepare it at Sepphoris on Fridays, and they called it cress-dish; Y. ib. V, 44 d top וקורין אותן שחליא pr. n. pl. K'far Shihlayim (Shihlaya), a town in the mountains of Ephraim (King's Mountain); v. supra.
1302	שיפא	<i>xestēs</i>	ξέστης	(preced. wds.; mistranslation of ; cmp. Syr.	Brockelm. 383) Shifa , name of a measure, Xestes . Kidd. 40 a ש' דדינרי a Shifa full of denars.
1303	שופוט	<i>paidia</i> ; <i>paidia</i>	παιδιά; παιδιά	(שפוט, v. שפוטא) childishness, folly, vanity .	Koh. R. to I, 13 (expl. ענין רע, ib.) זה שיפוטו של ממון this is the folly of greed for wealth (because it is never satisfied); זה שיפוטו של גזל this is the folly of robbery (because it is the foremost among the accusers of man before the throne of God); ib. זה שיפוטא של תורה וכ' this is the vanity of study, because one learns and forgets again.— Pl. שיפוטים, נשפ' boyish things, sport , (euphem. for) sodomy. Ex. R. s. 8 (ref. to II Chr. XXIV, 24) ש' א"ת שפטים אלא ש' read not sh'faṭim (punishment) but shippuṭim (sport); Tanḥ. B' shall. 25; ib. Vaëra 9.

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1304	שיפון	<i>siphōnion a kind of oats; siphōnion</i>	σῖφώνιον a kind of oats; σῖφώνιον	rye; [oth.	opin.] oats . Pes. II, 5; ib. 35 a (classified with barley) expl. דיִשְׁרָא ; Men. 70 a sq. Hall. I, 1. Y. ib. 57 b top (ref. to Is. XXVIII, 25) ניסמן זה הש' nisman means shifon . Ib. middle but in the opinion of the Rabbis there are only three kinds of grain, shifon is a species of spelt &c. Kil. I, 1, 1 אינן ... הש' מין כוסמין וכ הכוסמין והש' ... אינן וכ Kil. I, 1, 1 spelt and shifon are not heterogeneous (may be sown together). Kel. IX, 8 (Var. in Hai Gaon נְשִׁיפָה , v. Maim. a. I.; Var. שיפין , [Greek .]— מִיִּצָּה , v. שיפָה through mistaking חשיפה
1305	שען	<i>psalate</i>	ψάλατε	(Shaf. of עני, cmp. Syr.	ישענון = , P. Sm. 4255) to shout, sing . Targ. Is. LV, 12 ישענון (h. text כף בענפיהון).
1306	שרי	<i>katalyō; cmp. meaning of katalyō</i>	καταλύω; cmp. meaning of καταλύω	cmp. preced.) to loosen, untie; to take lodging; to rest, dwell .	Snh. 11 a יש ... שראוי שתִּשְׁרָה עליו שכינה a there is one among you who deserves that the Shechinah should rest upon him. Ib. 65 b וכ כדי שתִּשְׁרָה v. רַעַב Hif. Ib. עליו the spirit ... comes down upon him. Y. Sabb. VIII, end, 11 c עליה שורה רעה an evil spirit rests upon it (it is injurious to health). Num. R. s. 13 2 וכ שָׁרְתָה when did the Shechinah come down to rest on earth? When the Tabernacle was erected. Koh. R. to VII, 2 וכ עליהם the holy spirit rested upon them. Midr. Till. to Ps. CXVI ומלאכי ושוררים ... ביניהם (not ושוררים) the ministering angels rejoice over them (the righteous that die), that they come to dwell among them; ed. Bub. וכ שהוא בא ושורה that he (the righteous man) comes &c.; a. v. fr.—Part. pass. שרי . f. ש' שריין ; שריות ; pl. שרייה . Yeb. 62 b he that has no wife, ש' בלא שמחה וכ בזמן שישראל ש' בצער וכ בזמן when Israel lives in trouble, and the nations in peace and happiness &c. Meg. 2 a בזמן שהשנים when the years were properly regulated (without Roman interference), and the Israelites lived (undisturbed) on their soil; a. v. fr.

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1307	תבִּיקִין	<i>thēbaikē; pēchys</i>	θηβαιακή; πῆχυς	(, accus.	, sub) Thebaic cubit (supposed to be the royal cubit of the Egyptians). Gen. R. s. 31 (ref. to מדה הראשונה, II Chr. III, 3) why is this cubit called t'biḳin ? Because they fitted with it (v. תִּבָּא); (oth. opin.) after Noah's ark (tebah); Yalk. ib. 53.
1308	תדיוטוס	<i>theōrētos</i>	θεωρητός		, Midr. Till. to Ps. IX, 20 מעשה ת' שלהן (Var. in ed. Bub. note: תיודיטוס, דיוטוס, תוטיורוס, תודיטוס; Yalk. ib. 645 תַּעֲשֶׂה תִּיּוֹרִיטוֹס (some ed. תמדיטוס) read: תעשה תיודיטוס be thou made the oracle consulted by them (v. Sm. Ant. s. v. Theoroi).
1309	תוריבוס	<i>in the sense of thorybopoios; thorybos; thorybopoios</i>	in the sense of θορυβοποιός; θόρυβος; θορυβοποιός	uproar ; a turbulent person, rioter .	Tanḥ. ed. Bub., Vayera 17 (ref. to שבלול, Ps. LVIII, 9, play on כמו שהשבולת ... כך ת' שעומד במדינה כל מי שנמצא עמו (בָּלַל) as a freshet sweeps all that it finds with it, so it is with a rioter who rises in a city: whoever is found with him, is swept away (arrested and punished) with him; למָהּ שֶׁהוּא ת and when he is dead, he faces no more the sun (his body is not exhibited for public honors); why? Because he was a rioter; Yalk. Ps. 776 תרינוס, תרינוס (corr. acc.).
1310	תורמוס	<i>thermos</i>	θέρμος	lupine .	Kil. I, 3; Tosef. ib. I, 2 (Var. תורִמָּס). T'bul Yom I, 4. Tanḥ. ed. Bub., B'midb. 27; Yalk. Num. 695 (ref. to Prov. XXII, 22, by ref. to Ber. 35 ב גוזל וכ ... 'כל הנהנה ... this refers to the lupine that is brought in with the dessert; one should not say, I have nuts and dates before me, I will say the blessing over them, and disregard the lupine; a. fr.— Pl. תורִמּוֹסִין . Makhsh. IV, 6 (תִּרְמּוֹסִין, תורִמָּסִין, ed. Dehr. 7).
1311	תורמין	<i>mōros; accus. of mōros; מורוס II, III, a. מורֶה II, III, a.</i>	μωρός; accus. of μωρός; v. מורֶה II, III, a. מורוס	, Yalk. Deut. 929; Sifré ib.	218 (added in ed. Fr.), a gloss to מורה שוטה, prob. to be read ל"י מורון in Greek moron .

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
1312	תורמסר	<i>a denomin. of thermai, thermae; thermai</i>	a denomin. of θερμαί, thermae; θερμαί	bath-keeper or attendant .	Y. Maas. Sh. I, 52 d top הת אצל שהן יפין אצל ... כדרך מעות ... if one has small coins (v. דִּי־קִנְיָן), ... he may use them for the redemption of second tithes, in the same manner as they are good to be used for the bather (v. Tosef. ib. I, 4). Y. Ber. II, 4 c top ועד יעקב תוֹרְמָסְרָה וכ (Chald. form; ed. Krot. תרמוסר) until he came to the stand of Jacob the bather he kept the T'fillin on; Pesik. R. s. 22 עד יעקר תורמוסא (corr. acc.).
1313	תורקין	<i>thōrakion</i>	θωράκιον	parapet, tower .	Targ. Prov. VII, 6 ed. Lag. (Ms. תורִיקין, perh. תודִיקין (fr. (דִּיק)?; ed. Wil. הרכין; h. text אשנב).
1314	תזקיטא	<i>taxeōtēs</i>	ταξεώτης	, a corrupt. of טקִיזְיוֹטָא m. sergeant, commissary .	Koh. R. to VII, 26 [read:] בתריהון v. וּתְקַף ת' לִי־טָטָא.

#	Hebrew / Aramaic	Transliterated	Greek	Definition	Entry
					<p>Gen. R. s. 87 'יום ת' היה וכ (not 'תיאטי') it was spectacle day, and all went to see (the show), but he (Joseph) did not go; Cant. R. to I, 1, beg. 'טיאטרון'; Pesik. R. s. 6 'יום ת' וקורקסין (not 'וקורקסיו') a day of theatre and circus performances. Cant. R. l. c. 'של נילוס' 'יום ת' the show day for the Nile festival, v. 'זיבול'. Y. Ab. Zar. I, 40 a 'אסור' וכ 'העולה לת' to go to theatre is forbidden on account of idolatry (which is practiced in it); Tosef. ib. II, 5 'גוים' של גוים ed. Zuck. (Var. 'לתיאטראות', 'לטרטאיות', 'לסרטאיות' pl.). Y. ib. l. c. 'וצווח' וכ 'העולה לת' to go to a theatre and cry out (to vote for a broken down gladiator &c.), if it is for the public benefit, is permitted. Ex. R. s. 51, end 'גובין' ראה אותם 'גובין' he saw that they were collecting for the erection of a theatre. Y. Taan. II, 64 a 'בטיט' v. 'שפר'; a. e.— Pl. 'תיאטראות', 'תיאטראות', Meg. 6 a 'וקרקסיות' Ar. (ed. theatres and circuses. Ms. M. 'טרטסאיות'; Tanḥ. ed. Bub., Sh'moth 6 (ref. to Ex. I, 7) 'שנתמלאו בתי' the theatres and circuses were full of them; Yalk. Ex. 162. Ab. Zar. 18 b 'אין הולכין לטרטאיות' (Ms. M. 'טרטסאיות') you must not go to the gentile theatres and circuses, because &c., v. 'זבל'. Y. Ber. IV, 7 d 'ולא נתת' ... I thank thee ... that thou hast given me my share with those sitting in the schools and synagogues, and hast not given me my share in the theatres and circuses; a. fr.</p>
1315	תיאטרון	theatron	θέατρον	(variously perverted) theater, show, spectacle .	
1316	טיטא	thanatos; thēta	θάνατος; θῆτα	the Greek letter Θ (Tau), which in voting stood for (death).	Lam. R. to II, 1, v. 'חיתוק'.
1317	תיק	thēkē	θήκη	casing, sheath .	Kel. XVI, 8 'העשוי לת' whatever is intended for a casing, contrad. to 'חפיו'. Sabb. XVI, 1 'הספר' ת' a book chest; 'ת' תפלין a box or bag in which the T'fillin are kept; a. fr.

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1323	תסברא	תִּסְבְּרָא. — <i>thēsauros</i>	תִּסְבְּרָא. — <i>θησαυρός</i>	(Ithpe. noun of סִבֵּר, v. סִבֵּר Ithpoel ; cmp. Syr.	P. Sm. 2514) storehouse, store; treasury, treasure. — Pl. תו. תי', תִּסְבְּרָא, תִּסְבְּרָא. Targ. II Chr. XII, 9. Ib. XI, 11. Targ. I Chr. XXVI, 24. Targ. Ps. CXXXV, 7. Ib. CXLIV, 13 תִּסְבְּרָא ed. Lag. (ed. Wil. תִּסְבְּרָא). Targ. Esth. VIII, 1 תִּסְבְּרָא (Levita תִּסְבְּרָא). Targ. Ps. LXVIII, 14 תִּסְבְּרָא ed. Lag. (ed. Wil. תִּסְבְּרָא); a. e.—Yalk. Gen. 115 בגין דתיסב' since the treasury is empty, what shall we do?; עד תִּסְבְּרָא until the treasury be filled; Gen. R. s. 67 תִּסְבְּרָא; a. e.—V. תִּסְבְּרָא, is of Semitic origin. As to II for ב, cmp. צואר a. e. As for the form of Ithpe. noun, cmp. [טִצְדָּקָא, טִצְדָּקָא.]
1324	תפי	<i>chytropous; chytra; v. preced. ; cmp. chytra, a. chytropous</i>	<i>χυτρόπους; χύτρα; v. preced. ; cmp. χύτρα, a. χυτρόπους</i>	pot ; תִּבִּי stove, fire-place . hollow on the hearth where coals are put, cooking stove (v. Sm. Ant. 3 Engl.	Ber. 39 a וכן ת' it is placed on the stove and boils (v. תוך). Sabb. 77 b ת' אבי ת' Ar. (ed. אדפי) they nest over the fire-place. ed., s. v. Focus). Targ. Ps. CII, 4 (h. text מוקד).—Y. Sabb. III, beg., 5 c ת' גריף ת' the fire-place is cleared, and the dish put in; ויהב תלתא וכן (not גריף ת') clear the fire-place, and put three stones in. Y. Bets. IV, 62 c גו ת' וזרק קומי ת' ... seemed to throw the kernels into the fire-place, but he threw them before the fire-place. Lev. R. s. 34 על ת' ... saw a pot over the fire-place; Yalk. Is. 352 טִפִּין. — Pl. תִּפִּין. Targ. Y. Lev. XI, 35 (Bxt. טִפִּין; h. text כירים). Targ. Y. Num. XXVI, 61 (not חפין).
1325	תרגימא	<i>tragēma; a popular adaptation of tragēma, v. preced. art.</i>	<i>τράγημα; a popular adaptation of τράγημα, v. preced. art.</i>	[that which comes after the meal , as the interpretation is read after reading from the original,] dessert .	Tosef. Ber. IV, 4 (Var. תרגומא). Y. Pes. X, beg. 37 ב תרגימא a. e.; v. טִרְגִּימָא.

