

# 10 Types of Machine Learning Optimizers

## **1. Gradient Descent (GD)**

Updates weights by computing the entire dataset's gradient to minimize loss.

## **2. Stochastic Gradient Descent (SGD)**

Updates weights using one random sample per iteration for faster convergence.

## **3. Mini-Batch Gradient Descent**

Uses small random batches of data to balance speed and stability.

## **4. Momentum Optimizer**

Accelerates SGD by adding a fraction of the previous update to the current one.

## **5. Nesterov Accelerated Gradient (NAG)**

Improves momentum by looking ahead before applying the gradient.

## **6. Adagrad**

Adapts the learning rate individually for each parameter based on past gradients.

## **7. RMSProp**

Uses a moving average of squared gradients to adjust the learning rate dynamically.

## **8. Adam (Adaptive Moment Estimation)**

Combines momentum and RMSProp for efficient adaptive learning rates.

## **9. Adadelta**

An extension of Adagrad that reduces its aggressive learning rate decay.

## **10. Nadam**

Adam optimizer with Nesterov momentum for improved convergence speed.