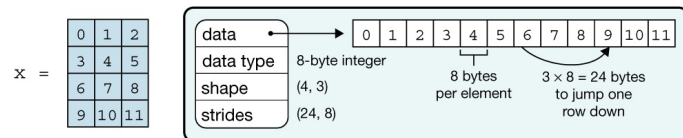
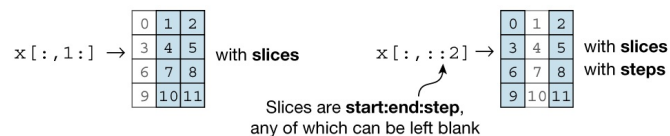


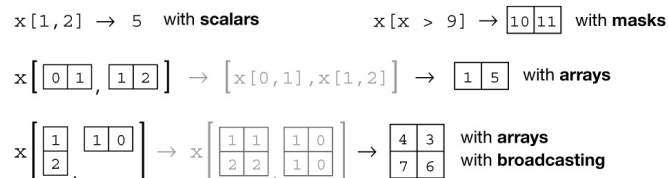
a Data structure



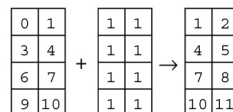
b Indexing (view)



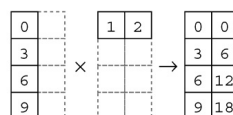
c Indexing (copy)



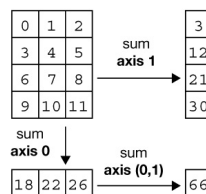
d Vectorization



e Broadcasting



f Reduction



g Example

```
In [1]: import numpy as np

In [2]: x = np.arange(12)

In [3]: x = x.reshape(4, 3)

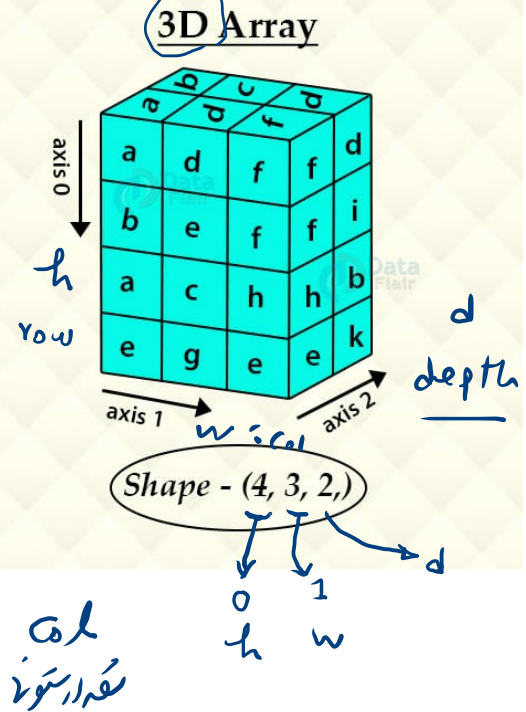
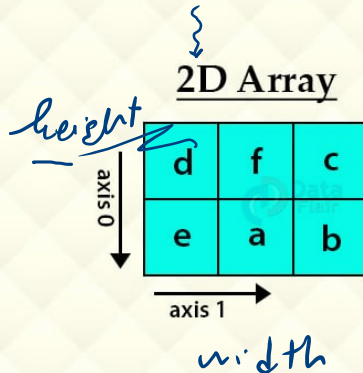
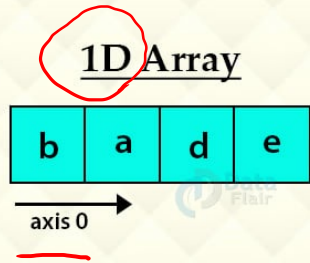
In [4]: x
Out[4]:
array([[ 0,  1,  2],
       [ 3,  4,  5],
       [ 6,  7,  8],
       [ 9, 10, 11]])

In [5]: np.mean(x, axis=0)
Out[5]: array([4.5, 5.5, 6.5])

In [6]: x = x - np.mean(x, axis=0)

In [7]: x
Out[7]:
array([[ -4.5,  -4.5,  -4.5],
       [ -1.5,  -1.5,  -1.5],
       [  1.5,   1.5,   1.5],
       [  4.5,   4.5,   4.5]])
```

NumPy Broadcasting



شکل ۱

شکل ۲

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depth

OOP : object
oriented
program .

basic calculator :

→ + Add

→ - sub

→ × mult

→ ÷ divi

×

basic

Sci cal

Scientific cal —

× power

× sin

× tan

× log

× (e)

× (e) —

basic

Sci'-calc

log
tan
power

basic

```
class basic
{
+
-
x
÷
}
```

parent

Sci'-calc

```
class Sci
{
log
tan
power
sin
cos
}
```

child

file

—
—
—
—
—
—

Sum +
Sub -
Multi- X
div ÷