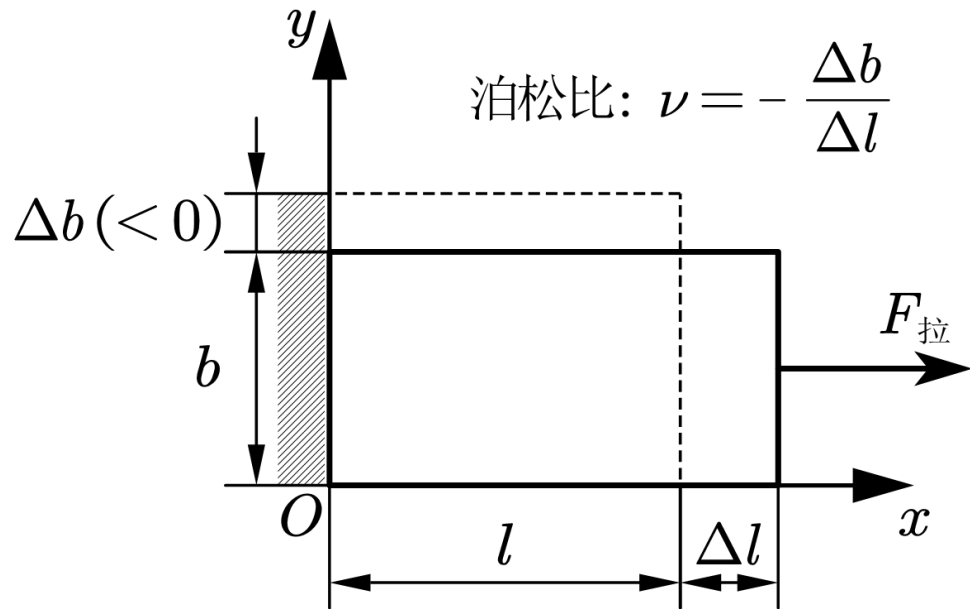


正应变: $\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta l}{l}$

泊松比: $\nu = -\frac{\Delta b}{\Delta l}$



切应变: $\gamma = \alpha$

