$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l}\sin\theta = 0$$
大摆角近似
$$\sin\theta \approx \theta \qquad \sin\theta \approx \theta - \frac{\theta^3}{6}$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l}\theta = 0 \qquad \ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l}\left(\theta - \frac{\theta^3}{6}\right) = 0$$
线性方程
$$\frac{\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l}\sin\theta}{l} = 0$$