

Nama : Aisyah

NIM : 0701181049

Kelas : Ilmu Komputer – 1

Mata Kuliah : Grafika Komputer

Ujian Tengah Semester (UTS)

1. Translasi (Translation)

TRANSLASI. (TRANSLATION).

Diketahui titik-titik pembentuk objek trapesium yaitu A(4,3), B(8,7), C(10,4) dan D(8,2). Dengan transformasi vektor (2,6). Maka lakukanlah translasi terhadap objek tersebut.

Jawab : Rumus = \*  $x' = x + tx$   
\*  $y' = y + ty$ .

Maka :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{* Titik A} &= xA' = xA + tx \\ &= 4 + 2 \\ &= 6. \end{aligned}$$

Jadi, titik A = (6,9).

$$\begin{aligned} \text{* Titik B} &= xB' = xB + tx \\ &= 8 + 2 \\ &= 10. \end{aligned}$$

Jadi, titik B = (10,13).

$$\begin{aligned} \text{* Titik C} &= xC' = xC + tx \\ &= 10 + 2 \\ &= 12. \end{aligned}$$

Jadi, titik C = (12,10).

$$\begin{aligned} \text{* Titik D} &= xD' = xD + tx \\ &= 8 + 2 \\ &= 10. \end{aligned}$$

Jadi, titik D = (10,8).

$$\begin{aligned} yA' &= yA + ty. \\ &= 3 + 6 \\ &= 9. \end{aligned}$$

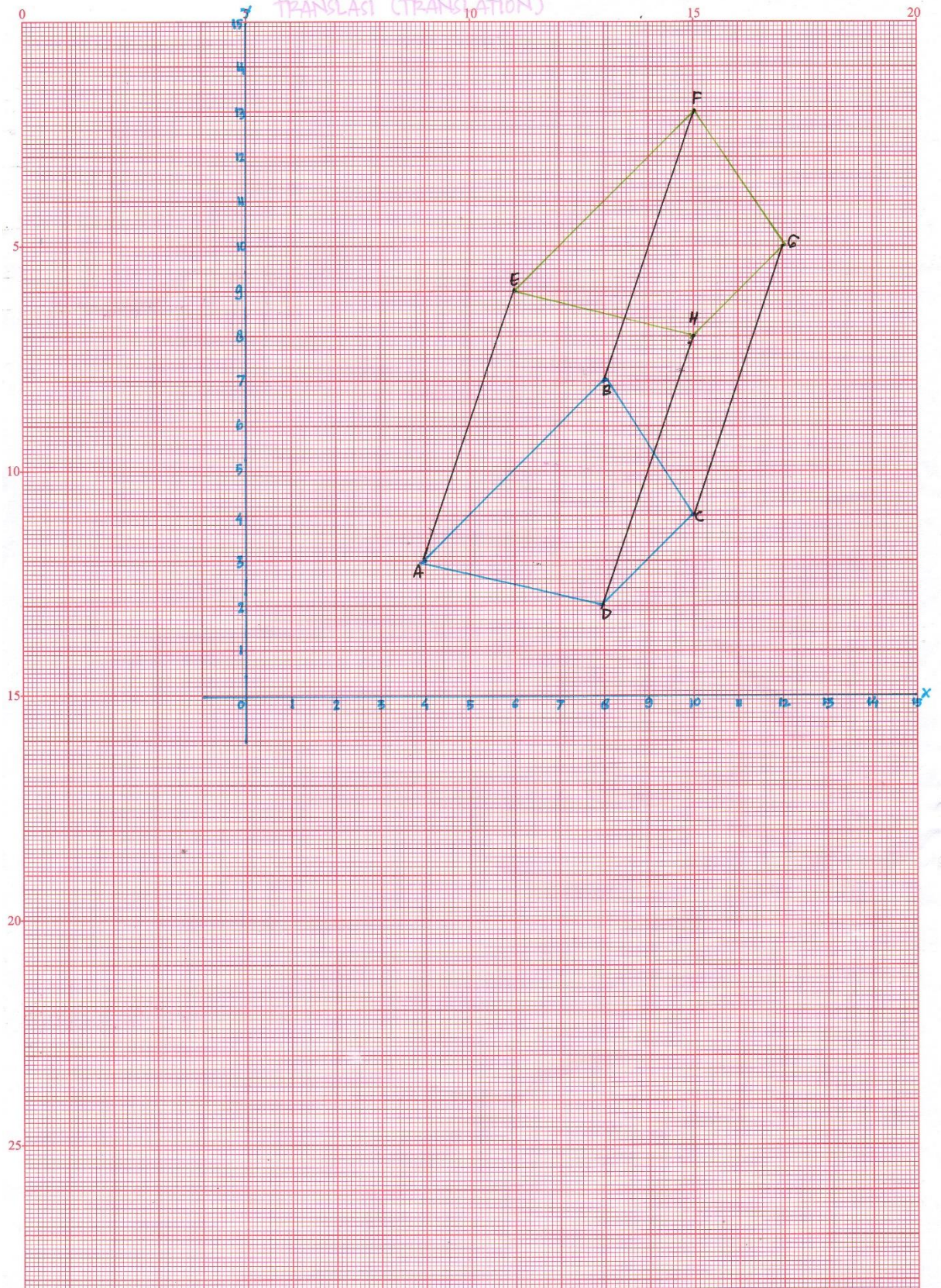
$$\begin{aligned} yB' &= yB + ty. \\ &= 7 + 6 \\ &= 13. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} yC' &= yC + ty. \\ &= 4 + 6 \\ &= 10. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} yD' &= yD + ty. \\ &= 2 + 6 \\ &= 8. \end{aligned}$$



# TRANSLASI (TRANSLATION)





## 2. Skalasi (Scalling)

### SCALLING (SKALASI).

Diketahui objek trapesium dengan titik A(4,3), B(8,7), C(10,4) dan D(8,2) di skala dengan scaling factor (2,3).

Jawab : Rumus = \*  $x' = x \cdot tx$   
\*  $y' = y \cdot ty$ .

Maka :

$$\begin{aligned} * \text{ Titik A} &= xA' = xA \cdot tx \\ &= 4 \cdot 2 \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi, titik A = (8,9).

$$\begin{aligned} * \text{ Titik B} &= xB' = xB \cdot tx \\ &= 8 \cdot 2 \\ &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi, titik B = (16,21).

$$\begin{aligned} * \text{ Titik C} &= xC' = xC \cdot tx \\ &= 10 \cdot 2 \\ &= 20 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi, titik C = (20,12).

$$\begin{aligned} * \text{ Titik D} &= xD' = xD \cdot tx \\ &= 8 \cdot 2 \\ &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

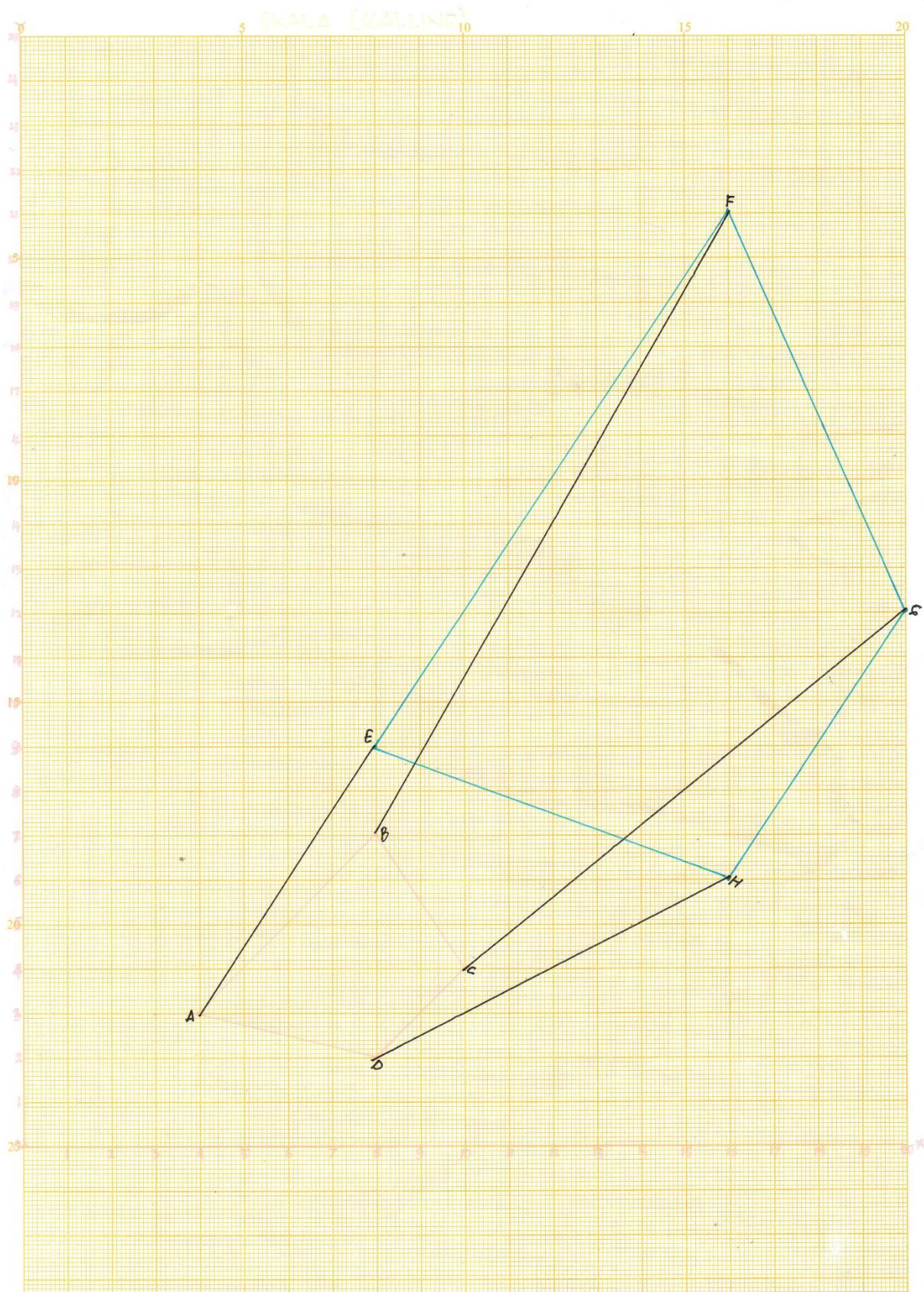
Jadi, titik D = (16,6).

$$\begin{aligned} yA' &= yA \cdot ty \\ &= 3 \cdot 3 \\ &= 9. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} yB' &= yB \cdot ty \\ &= 7 \cdot 3 \\ &= 21. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} yC' &= yC \cdot ty \\ &= 4 \cdot 3 \\ &= 12. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} yD' &= yD \cdot ty \\ &= 2 \cdot 3 \\ &= 6. \end{aligned}$$





### 3. Rotasi (Rotation)

#### ROTASI. (ROTATION).

Diketahui titik-titik pembentuk objek trapesium yaitu A(4,3), B(8,7), C(10,4) dan D(0,2) dengan sudut rotasi  $240^\circ$  terhadap titik pusat koordinat cartesian (3,3)

Jawab : Rumus = \*  $x'n = x_p + (x_n - x_p) \cos n - (y_n - y_p) \sin n$   
\*  $y'n = y_p + (x_n - x_p) \sin n - (y_n - y_p) \cos n$ .

Maka :  $x'n = x_p + (x_n - x_p) \cos n - (y_n - y_p) \sin n$

\* Titik A =

$$\begin{aligned}x'A &= x_p + (x_A - x_p) \cos 240 - (y_A - y_p) \sin 240 \\&= 3 + (4-3) \cdot 0,3 - (3-3) \cdot 0,9 \\&= 3 + 1(0,3) - 0(0,9) \\&= 3 + 0,3 - 0 \\&= 3,3 = 3.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y'A &= y_p + (x_A - x_p) \sin 240 - (y_A - y_p) \cos 240 \\&= 3 + (4-3) \cdot 0,9 - (3-3) \cdot 0,3 \\&= 3 + 1(0,9) - 0(0,9) \\&= 3 + 0,9 - 0 \\&= 3,9 = 4.\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, titik A = (3, 4).

\* Titik B =

$$\begin{aligned}x'B &= x_p + (x_B - x_p) \cos 240 - (y_B - y_p) \sin 240 \\&= 3 + (8-3) \cdot 0,3 - (7-3) \cdot 0,9 \\&= 3 + 5(0,3) - 4(0,9) \\&= 3 + 1,5 - 3,6 \\&= 0,9 = 1.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y'B &= y_p + (x_B - x_p) \sin 240 - (y_B - y_p) \cos 240 \\&= 3 + (8-3) \cdot 0,9 - (7-3) \cdot 0,3 \\&= 3 + 5(0,9) - 4(0,3) \\&= 3 + 4,5 - 1,2 \\&= 6,3 = 6.\end{aligned}$$

Jadi, titik B = (1, 6).

\* Titik C =

$$x'C = x_p + (x_c - x_p) \cos 240 - (y_c - y_p) \sin 240$$

$$= 3 + (10 - 3) 0,3 - (4 - 3) 0,9$$

$$= 3 + 7(0,3) - 1(0,9)$$

$$= 3 + 2,1 - 0,9$$

$$= 4,2 = 4$$

$$y'C = x_p + (x_c - x_p) \sin 240 - (y_c - y_p) \cos 240$$

$$= 3 + (10 - 3) 0,9 - (4 - 3) 0,3$$

$$= 3 + 7(0,9) - 1(0,3)$$

$$= 3 + 6,3 - 0,3$$

$$= 9$$

Jadi, titik C = (4, 9).

\* Titik D =

$$x'D = x_p + (x_d - x_p) \cos 240 - (y_d - y_p) \sin 240$$

$$= 3 + (8 - 3) 0,3 - (2 - 3) 0,9$$

$$= 3 + 5(0,3) - (-1)(0,9)$$

$$= 3 + 1,5 - (-0,9)$$

$$= 3 + 1,5 + 0,9$$

$$= 5,4 = 5$$

$$y'D = x_p + (x_d - x_p) \sin 240 - (y_d - y_p) \cos 240$$

$$= 3 + (8 - 3) 0,9 - (2 - 3) 0,3$$

$$= 3 + 5(0,9) - (-1)(0,3)$$

$$= 3 + 4,5 - (-0,3)$$

$$= 3 + 4,5 + 0,3$$

$$= 7,8 = 8$$

Jadi, titik D = (5, 8)



# ROTASI (ROTATION).

