To polish teeth with fluoride-free organic pumice, first prepare a paste with the pumice and a small amount of water, then apply it to a prophy cup or brush attached to a slow-speed handpiece. Polish the teeth with a gentle, patting motion, starting with a coarser grit if needed and progressing to a finer one, while frequently reapplying the paste. Finally, thoroughly rinse the mouth and dry the teeth. [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

## Step 1: Prepare the pumice

- Mix a small amount of the fluoride-free organic pumice with water to create a paste.
- The consistency should be similar to a thin mud, not too soupy or too dry. [1, 3, 6, 7]

## Step 2: Polish the teeth

- Attach the prophy cup or brush to a slow-speed handpiece.
- Load the prophy cup or brush with the prepared pumice paste.
- Place the rotating cup against the tooth surface and use a gentle, patting motion.
- Hold the cup on each tooth for about 2 to 5 seconds.
- Apply light pressure and a slow rotation (around 2500 rpm is common).
- Move the cup slowly and apply pressure, moving it across the surface.
- For best results, if you start with a coarser grit, follow with a finer grit to remove any scratches left behind.
- Keep the cup moving to avoid damage to the tooth structure.
- Frequently renew the paste on the cup as it may dry out. [1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9]

## Step 3: Rinse and finish

- After polishing, thoroughly rinse the mouth with water to remove all traces of the pumice paste.
- You may need to rinse multiple times to ensure all particles are gone.
- Dry the teeth with an air/water syringe. [1, 2]

## Al responses may include mistakes.

- [1] <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Polishing-and-finishing-protocol-with-pumice-paste-A-Im-pregnate-the-prophylactic-brush fig3 374415955">https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Polishing-and-finishing-protocol-with-pumice-paste-A-Im-pregnate-the-prophylactic-brush fig3 374415955</a>
- [2] https://uncleharrys.com/products/whitening-pumice-polish
- [3] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-guvXagQPEM
- [4] https://dimensionsofdentalhygiene.com/article/the-science-of-polishing/
- [5] https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK513328/
- [6] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gxXE5\_ER9Ag
- [7] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gWrYuaAnwF8
- [8] https://people.bu.edu/yuweifan/polishing.html
- [9] <a href="https://www.todaysrdh.com/dental-polishing-and-cleansing-agents-a-quick-guide-to-coronal-polishing-considerations/">https://www.todaysrdh.com/dental-polishing-and-cleansing-agents-a-quick-guide-to-coronal-polishing-considerations/</a>