

# Jamia Millia Islamia



## Dept. of Computer Science

**Subject:** Pattern Matching Using Python

**Assignment Topic:** Sessions & Cookies in Flask

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## Q. Create two basic programs that captures the functionality of sessions and cookies.

Sol.

### Programm 1.1(Cookies)

```
from flask import Flask
from flask import request
from flask import make_response

# To check presence of cookie in chrome : inspect => Application
app = Flask(__name__)
@app.route('/')
def index():
    return 'Welcome to homepage...!!!' + '<br/> /create_cookie<br> /read_cookie<br> /delete_cookie'

@app.route('/create_cookie')
def createcookie():
    cok = make_response("<b1>Setting a cookie...</b>")
    name = 'cok1'
    value = '18MCA054'
    max_age = 60 * 60 * 24 # 24-Hours
    #max_age = None # if cookie is not set, then it will expire one the browser is closed
    cok.set_cookie(name, value, max_age) # setCookie(<title>, <content>, <expiry time>)
    return cok

@app.route('/delete_cookie')
def deletetecookie():
    cok = make_response("<b1>Deleteing a cookie...</b>")
    name = 'cok1'
    value = '18MCA054'
    max_age = 0 # it will delete the cookie
    cok.set_cookie(name, value, max_age) # setCookie(<title>, <content>, <expiry time>)
    return cok

@app.route('/read_cookie')
def readcookie():
    name = 'cok1'
    value = request.cookies.get(name)
    output = 'Reading Cookie Content <br/><br/>' + 'Content of <b>' + str(name) + '</b> is : <b>' + str(value) + '</b>'
    return output

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run()
```

### Programm 1.2(Cookies)

```
from flask import Flask
from flask import request
from flask import make_response
from flask import render_template

# To check presence of cookie in chrome : inspect => Application
app = Flask(__name__)
```

```

@app.route('/')
def index():
    return render_template('cookie_details.html')

@app.route('/create_cookie/', methods = ['GET', 'POST'])
def create_cookie():
    cok = make_response("<b1>Setting a Cookie...</b>")
    name = ''
    value = ''
    max_age = 0

    if request.method == 'GET': # then we have to take data from url string
        name = request.args.get('txtb_id')
        value = request.args.get('txtb_content')
        max_age = int(request.args.get('txtb_age'))
    else:
        name = request.form['txtb_id']
        value = request.form['txtb_content']
        max_age = int(request.form['txtb_age'])

    cok.set_cookie(name, value, max_age)
    return cok # returning response

@app.route('/read_cookie/', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def readcookie():
    name = '102' # assumed
    value = request.cookies.get(name)
    output = 'Reading Cookie Content <br/><br/>' + 'Content of <b>' + str(name) +
'</b> is : <b>' + str(value) + '</b>'
    return output

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run()

```

## Programm 2(Sessions)

```

from flask import Flask
from flask import request
from flask import make_response
from flask import session
from flask import render_template
from flask import redirect
from flask import session
from flask import url_for

app = Flask(__name__)
app.secret_key = 'ThisIsMySecreteKeyString'

@app.route('/')
def index():
    name = 'wasit'
    if name in session: # check if session contains name as key
        return redirect(url_for('homepage', username = name))
    return render_template('login.html')

@app.route('/login/', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def login():
    name = ''

```

```
password = ''

if request.method == 'GET':
    name = request.args.get('txtb_username')
    password = request.args.get('txtb_password')
else:
    name = request.form['txtb_username'] # from is a dictionary consisting
key,value pair
    password = request.form['txtb_password']
    session[name] = password
    return redirect(url_for('homepage', username = name))

@app.route('/homepage/<username>')
def homepage(username):
    return 'Welcome ' + username + '<br> Your password was : ' +
session[username];

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run()
```