## EJERCICIO 3

DADAS 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

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Determinar si son inversibles y 50 es forible Calcular las imoversos A y B-1

det  $A = 1 \cdot \det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = 3 - 8 = -5 \neq 0 | Luego A en insertible |$ (Derevollo for 3º co lumna)

det 
$$B = 1$$
 det  $\begin{vmatrix} 0 & -3 & 0 & 9 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 2 & -2 & 4 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 \end{vmatrix} - 9 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 & 4 \\ 4 & 8 & 48 \end{vmatrix}$ 

The Columns  $\begin{vmatrix} -7 & 8 & 48 \\ 4 & -16 & 8 & 48 \end{vmatrix}$ 

EJERGOIO 3 METODO REDUCCION POR FILAS, GAUSS

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
4 & 3 & 0 & | & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{pmatrix}
\xrightarrow{\frac{x}{3} - x_1}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
7 & 1 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0
\end{pmatrix}
\xrightarrow{\frac{x}{3} - x_1}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & -1 & 1 & | & -1 & 0 & |
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & 0 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
7 & -4 & | & | & | & | & | & |
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{F_{1} + 2F_{3}}{7} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & | & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & & / & 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{F_{2} + F_{3}} F_{2} / (-5) \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & | & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & & / & 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{F_{1} - 2F_{3}} F_{1} - 2F_{3}$$

· METODO POR COFACTORES

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} A_{3}(A^{T}) = -\frac{1}{5} A_{3}(A^{T}) = -\frac{1}{5}(A_{3}(A^{T})) = -\frac{1}{5}(A_{3}($$