

GUIA 4

1

$$m_a = m_1 + m_c$$

$$V_a = 0$$

$$V'_a = 2 \frac{m}{s}$$

$$m_b = m_1$$

$$V_b = 0$$

$$V'_b = -3 \frac{m}{s}$$

$$m_c = 1 \text{ kg}$$

Entonces

$$m_a V_a + m_b V_b = m_a V'_a + m_b V'_b$$

$$0 = V'_a (m_1 + m_c) + V'_b m_1$$

$$0 = V'_a m_1 + V'_b m_c + V'_b m_1$$

$$-V'_a m_c = m_1 (V'_a + V'_b)$$

$$\frac{-V'_a m_c}{V'_a + V'_b} = m_1$$

$$\frac{-2 \frac{m}{s} \cdot 1 \text{ kg}}{-1 \frac{m}{s}} = m_1$$

$$\boxed{2 \text{ kg} = m_1}$$

a) $m_a = 2 \text{ kg} + 1 \text{ kg} = 3 \text{ kg}$

2

$$m_a = 1000 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V_a = 5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$V_a' = -5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$m_b = 2000 \text{ Kg}$$

$$V_b = -3 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$V_b' = ?$$

$$m_a \cdot V_a + m_b \cdot V_b = m_a \cdot V_a' + m_b \cdot V_b'$$

$$\frac{m_a \cdot V_a + m_b \cdot V_b - m_a \cdot V_a'}{m_b} = V_b'$$

$$\frac{1000 \text{ Kg} \cdot 5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} - 6000 \text{ Kg} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} + 5000 \text{ Kg} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{2000 \text{ Kg}} = V_b'$$

$$\frac{4000 \text{ Kg} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{2000 \text{ Kg}} = V_b'$$

$$\boxed{2 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} = V_b'} \rightarrow \text{El sentido se revierte al signo}$$

4

$$m_1 = m$$

$$V_1 = 0$$

$$V'_1 = ?$$

$$m_2 = m$$

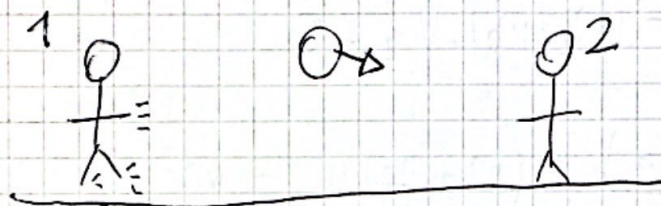
$$V_2 = 0$$

$$V'_2 = 0$$

$$m_p = \frac{m}{10}$$

$$V_p = 0$$

$$V'_3 = ?$$



$$P_a = 0 = P_b$$

$$0 = m_1 \cdot V'_1 + m_2 \cdot V'_2 + m_p \cdot V'_3$$

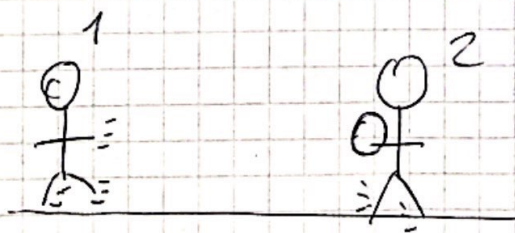
$$0 = m_1 \cdot V'_1 + m_p \cdot V'_p$$

$$0 = m \cdot V'_1 + \frac{m}{10} \cdot V'_p$$

$$-m \cdot V'_1 = \frac{m}{10} \cdot V'_p$$

$$V'_1 = -\frac{V'_p}{10}$$

Velocidad de la persona 1 luego de lanzar la pelota.



En el instante en que la persona 2 recibe la pelota, la persona 1 no modificó su velocidad. Si llamamos a este momento P_0' tenemos:

$$P_a = 0 = P_b = P_0' \Rightarrow P_0' = 0$$

$$m_1 \cdot V_1' + (m_2 + m_p) \cdot V_2'' = 0$$

$$m \cdot \left(\frac{-V_p'}{10} \right) + \left(m + \frac{m}{10} \right) \cdot V_2'' = 0$$

$$\left(m + \frac{m}{10} \right) V_2'' = \frac{m \cdot V_p'}{10}$$

$$V_2'' = \frac{V_p' \cdot m}{10 \left(m + \frac{m}{10} \right)}$$

$$V_2'' = \frac{V_p' \cdot m}{11m}$$

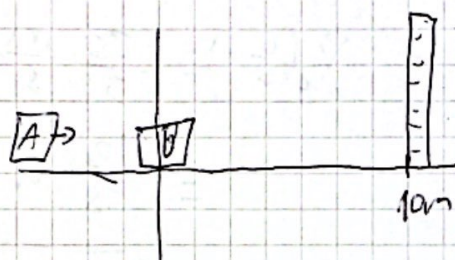
$$\boxed{V_2'' = \frac{V_p'}{11}}$$

→ Velocidad de la persona 2 al recibir la bola.

5

Choques elásticos

$$\begin{cases} m_a = 10 \text{ kg} & V_a = 10 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \\ m_b = 2 \text{ kg} & V_b = 0 \end{cases}$$



Dado que es un choque elástico:

$$V'_a = \frac{2m_b \cdot V_b + (m_a - m_b) \cdot V_a}{m_a + m_b}$$

$$V'_b = \frac{2m_a \cdot V_a + (m_b - m_a) \cdot V_b}{m_a + m_b}$$

$$V'_a = \frac{0 + 80 \text{ kg} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{12 \text{ kg}}$$

$$V'_b = \frac{100 \text{ kg} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} - 0}{12 \text{ kg}}$$

$$V'_a = \frac{20}{3} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$V'_b = \frac{25}{3} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

Dado que el choque es elástico, el carrito A no podrá alcanzar al B antes de que toque a la pared.

Falta conocer entonces la velocidad de B luego de chocar con la pared.

$$V_b' = \frac{2m_c V_c + (m_b - m_c) \cdot V_b}{m_c + m_b} = -1 \frac{m}{s^2} \quad (\text{Suponemos } m_c = \infty)$$

¿Cuándo B choca a C?

¿Donde esta A en ese momento?

$$X_B = \frac{25}{3} \frac{m}{s} \cdot T$$

$$10m = \frac{25}{3} \frac{m}{s} \cdot T$$

$$\boxed{\frac{6}{5} s = T}$$

$$X_A\left(\frac{6}{5}s\right) = \frac{20}{3} \frac{m}{s} \cdot \frac{6}{5} s$$

$$= \frac{120}{15} m$$

$$= \boxed{8m}$$

Por lo tanto las ecuaciones de movimiento son:

$$X_A = \frac{20}{3} \frac{m}{s} \cdot T + 8m$$

$$X_B = -1 \frac{m}{s} \cdot T + 10m$$

¿En que t se chocan?

$$\frac{20}{3} \frac{m}{s} \cdot T + 8m = -1 \frac{m}{s} \cdot T + 10m$$

$$\frac{23}{3} \frac{m}{s} \cdot T = 2m$$

$$\boxed{T = \frac{6}{23} s}$$

¿Donde se chocan por 2da vez?

$$X_B\left(\frac{6}{23}s\right) = -1 \frac{m}{s} \cdot \frac{6}{23} s + 10m = \frac{230 - 6}{23} m = \frac{224}{23} m = \boxed{9,78 m}$$

Velocidad de B luego del 2do choque:

$$\begin{aligned}V_B'' &= \frac{2m_A \cdot V_A' + (m_B - m_A) \cdot V_B''}{m_A + m_B} \\&= \frac{20 \text{ Kg} \cdot \frac{20}{3} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} + (-8 \text{ Kg}) \cdot (-1 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}})}{12 \text{ Kg}} \\&= \frac{\frac{400}{3} \cdot \text{Kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} + 8 \text{ Kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{12 \text{ Kg}} \\&= \frac{\frac{424}{3} \text{ Kg} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{12 \text{ Kg}} = \boxed{\frac{106}{9} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}\end{aligned}$$

6

choque elástico

$$\begin{cases} m_A = m & V_A = V & V_A' = 0 \\ m_B = m & V_B = ? & V_B' = ? \end{cases}$$

$$V_A' = \frac{2m_B \cdot V_B + (m_A - m_B) \cdot V_A}{m_A + m_B}$$

$$0 = \frac{2mV_B + 0}{2m}$$

$$\boxed{0 = V_B} \rightarrow \text{velocidad porque } V_A' = 0$$

7

$$m_{AB} = 4 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_{AB} = 5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$m_c = 1 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_c = 0$$

a)

$$V'_{ABC} = \frac{m_{AB} \cdot V_{AB} + m_c \cdot V_c}{m_{AB} + m_c}$$

$$= \frac{4 \text{ kg} \cdot 5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} + 0}{5 \text{ kg}} = \boxed{4 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}$$

b)

$$V'_c = \frac{2m_{AB} \cdot V_{AB} + (m_c - m_{AB}) \cdot V_c}{m_{AB} + m_c}$$

$$= \frac{40 \text{ kg} \cdot \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} + 0}{5 \text{ kg}} = 8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

c) Primero calculo V'_{AB}

$$V'_{AB} = \frac{2m_c \cdot V_c + (m_{AB} - m_c) \cdot V_{AB}}{m_{AB} + m_c}$$

$$= \frac{15 \text{ kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{5 \text{ kg}} = 3 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

Por lo tanto:

$$V_{ABC}'' = \frac{4 \text{ Kg} \cdot 3 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} + 1 \text{ Kg} \cdot 8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{5 \text{ Kg}}$$
$$= \frac{12 \text{ Kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} + 8 \text{ Kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{5 \text{ Kg}} = 4 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

e) $V_C'' = \frac{2M_{AB} \cdot V_{AB} + (m_c - m_{AB}) \cdot V_c'}{M_{AB} + m_c}$

$$= \frac{24 \text{ Kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} - 24 \text{ Kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}{5 \text{ Kg}} = 0$$