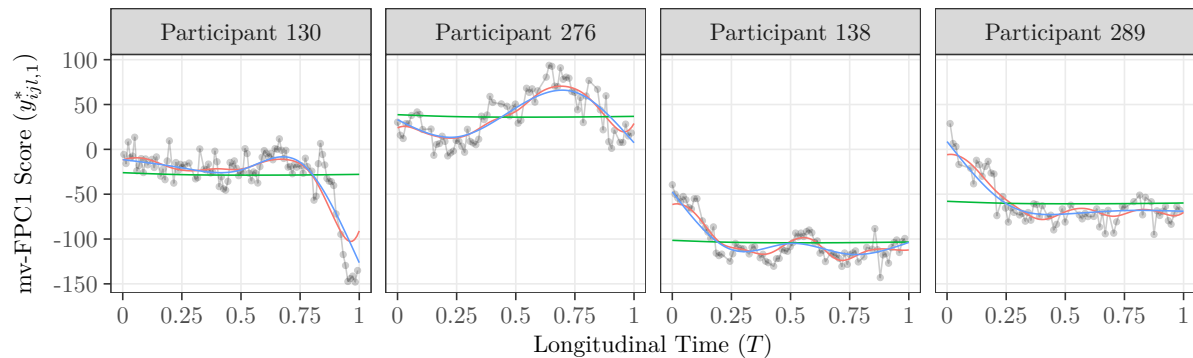
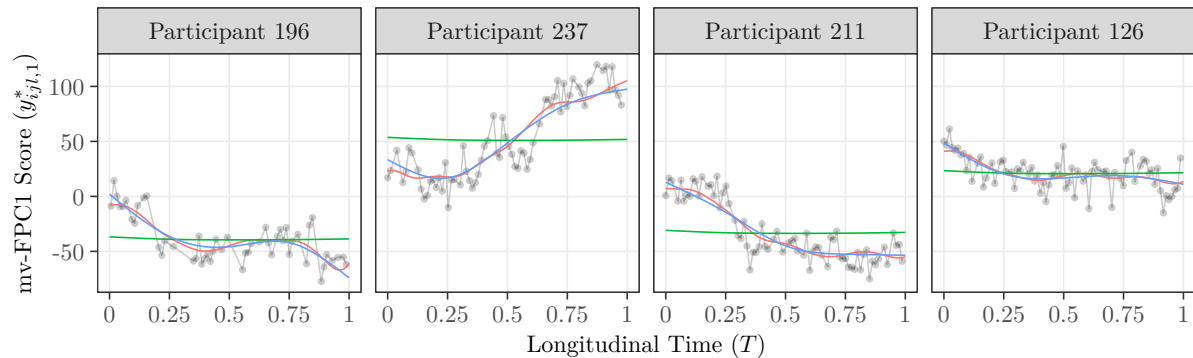


(a) Rate of Change



(b) Overall Change



Model: — ml-FPCA — Naive — Spline