## (a) Multivariate Data (b) Functional Data in Practice (c) Functional Data in Theory $X_2$ $X_{\mathsf{I}}$ $X_{P}$ $x(t_1)$ $x(t_2)$ $x(t_n)$ ... BP Weight Height 85 182 110 -4.33 -5.26 -4.11 76 171 -3.95 -5.96 120 -2.12