

HTML Hyperlink

How to link web-pages into website

❖ Để tạo đường link truy cập vào 1 web-pages nào đó thì ta sẽ sử dụng thẻ `<a>`

- Tác dụng:

- Thẻ `<a>` định nghĩa một siêu liên kết (link), được sử dụng để liên kết từ trang này đến trang khác. Một liên kết (link) là 1 từ, 1 câu hoặc 1 hình ảnh mà ta có thể click vào để chuyển đến một trang khác.

- Cách viết:

- `Google`
- `Google`

(*) `target="_blank"`: Mở link liên kết trong tab mới

HTML Link Colors

❖ Ví dụ 1

```
<html>
<head>
<style>
a:link {
    color: green;
    background-color: transparent;
    text-decoration: none;
}
a:visited {
    color: pink;
    background-color: transparent;
    text-decoration: none;
}
a:hover {
    color: red;
    background-color: transparent;
    text-decoration: underline;
}
a:active {
    color: yellow;
    background-color: transparent;
    text-decoration: underline;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>

<p>You can change the default colors of links</p>

<a href="html_images.asp" target="_blank">HTML Link</a>

</body>
</html>
```

You can change the default colors of links

HTML Link

Thực hành tạo menu

```
<style>
ul {
  list-style-type: none;
  margin: 0;
  padding: 0;
  width: 200px;
  background-color: #f1f1f1;
}

li a {
  display: block;
  color: #000;
  padding: 8px 16px;
  text-decoration: none;
}

/* Change the link color on hover */
li a:hover {
  background-color: #555;
  color: white;
}
</style>
```

```
<body>

<h2>Vertical Navigation Bar</h2>

<ul>
  <li><a href="#home">Home</a></li>
  <li><a href="#news">News</a></li>
  <li><a href="#contact">Contact</a></li>
  <li><a href="#about">About</a></li>
</ul>

</body>
```

Vertical Navigation Bar

Home

News

Contact

About

Thực hành tạo menu

❖ Ví dụ 1

```
<style>
ul {
    list-style-type: none;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    width: 200px;
    background-color: #f1f1f1;
    border: 1px solid #555;
}

li a {
    display: block;
    color: #000;
    padding: 8px 16px;
    text-decoration: none;
}

li {
    text-align: center;
    border-bottom: 1px solid #555;
}

li a.active {
    background-color: #4CAF50;
    color: white;
}

li a:hover:not(.active) {
    background-color: #555;
    color: white;
}
</style>
```

```
<body>

<h2>Vertical Navigation Bar</h2>

<ul>
  <li><a class="active" href="#home">Home</a></li>
  <li><a href="#news">News</a></li>
  <li><a href="#contact">Contact</a></li>
  <li><a href="#about">About</a></li>
</ul>

</body>
```

Vertical Navigation Bar

Home
News
Contact
About

```
<style>
body {
    margin: 0;
}

ul {
    list-style-type: none;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    width: 25%;
    background-color: #f1f1f1;
    position: fixed;
    height: 100%;
    overflow: auto;
}

li a {
    display: block;
    color: #000;
    padding: 8px 16px;
    text-decoration: none;
}

li a.active {
    background-color: #4CAF50;
    color: white;
}

li a:hover:not(.active) {
    background-color: #555;
    color: white;
}
</style>
```

[illegible]

About

Try to scroll this area, and see how the sidenav sticks to the page

Notice that this `div` element has a left margin of 25%. This is because the side navigation is set to 25% width. If you remove the margin, the sidenav will overlay/sit on top of this `div`.

Also notice that we have set `overflow:auto` to `sidenav`. This will add a scrollbar when the `sidenav` is too long (for example if it has over 50 links inside of it).

Some text..

Some text..

Some text..

Some text..

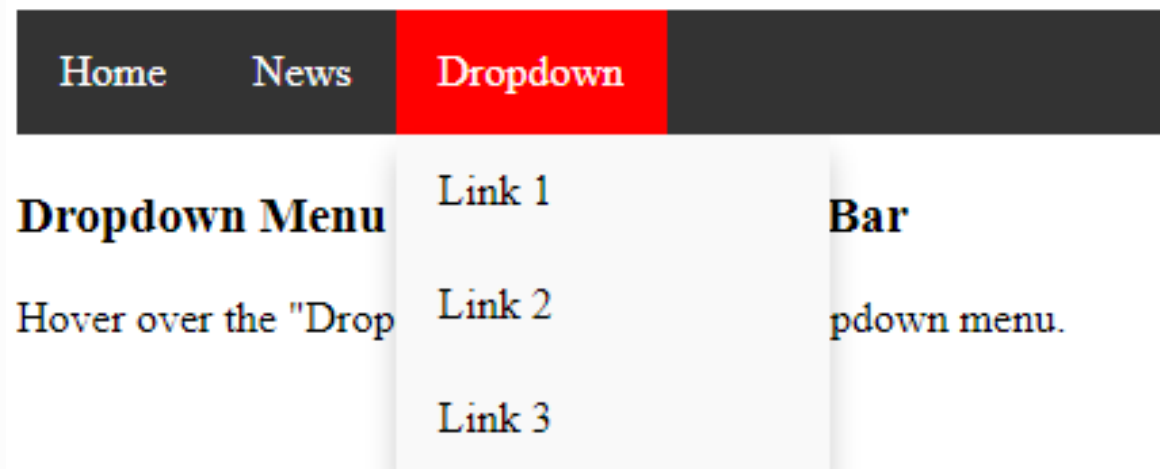
Some text..

Some text..

Some text..

Thực hành tạo menu

```
ul {
  list-style-type: none;
  overflow: hidden; background-color: #333;
}
li {
  float: left;
}
li a, .dropbtn {
  display: inline-block;
  color: white;
  text-align: center;
  padding: 14px 16px;
  text-decoration: none;
}
li a:hover, .dropdown:hover .dropbtn {
  background-color: red;
}
li.dropdown {
  display: inline-block;
}
.dropdown-content {
  display: none;
  position: absolute;
  background-color: #f9f9f9;
  min-width: 160px;
  box-shadow: 0px 8px 16px 0px rgba(0,0,0,0.2);
  z-index: 1;
}
.dropdown-content a {
  color: black;
  padding: 12px 16px;
  text-decoration: none;
  display: block;
  text-align: left;
}
.dropdown-content a:hover {background-color: #f1f1f1}
.dropdown:hover .dropdown-content {
  display: block;
}
```



```
<ul>
  <li><a href="#home">Home</a></li>
  <li><a href="#news">News</a></li>
  <li class="dropdown">
    <a href="javascript:void(0)" class="dropbtn">Dropdown</a>
    <div class="dropdown-content">
      <a href="#">Link 1</a>
      <a href="#">Link 2</a>
      <a href="#">Link 3</a>
    </div>
  </li>
</ul>

<h3>Dropdown Menu inside a Navigation Bar</h3>
<p>Hover over the "Dropdown" link to see the dropdown menu.</p>
```