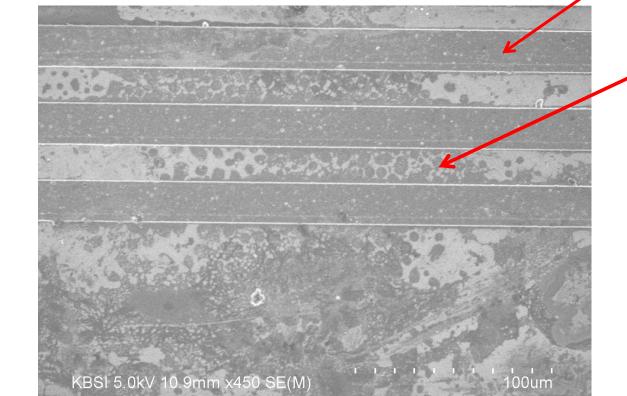
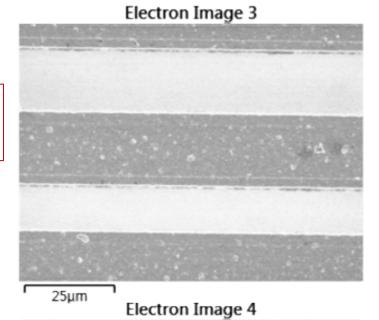
after DC bias sweeping up to 1000 V.

guard-ring electrode

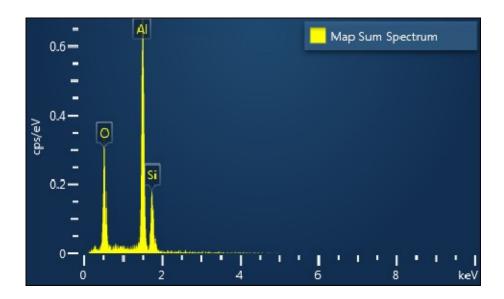


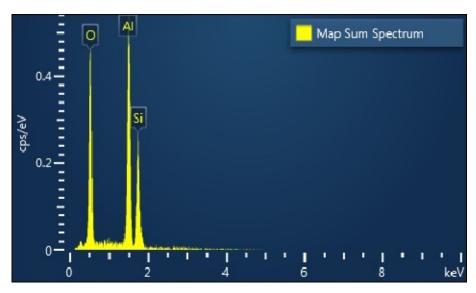
silicon oxide

undamaged guard rings



25µm





HV-induced damage on guard rings.