

LIPS SURVEY TOOL FINAL

Consent

* You are being requested to participate in a survey aiming at understanding livestock production, under a project led by the International Livestock Research Institute, in partnership with the International Maize and Wheat Improvement Centre. The enumerator will offer answers or clarifications to all your questions and concerns, before deciding whether or not you can participate. Your participation in this study will not whatsoever expose you, your household or those associated with you to any risks. Participation in this study is voluntary. You have the right to refuse to participate in this study. If you choose to participate, you have the right to stop the interview at any stage or not to answer certain questions. If you refuse or stop your participation at any time, there will be no consequences. All information solicited from you, your household or your associates will be kept strictly confidential. We shall not in any way disclose you, your household or your associates personally in resultant documents, or data sharing processes. Do you agree to participate?

☐ OK

General information

District

- ☐ Beitbridge
- ☐ Buhera
- ☐ Mutoko
- ☐ Nkayi
- ☐ Gwanda
- ☐ Chiredzi

Ward

Village

Surname

Firstname

Enter a date and time

yyyy-mm-dd

hh:mm

Record your current location

latitude (x.y °)

longitude (x.y °)

altitude (m)

accuracy (m)

**Demographics****How old is the head of the household?**

What is the sex of the head of the household?

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female

What is the marital status of the head of the household?

- ☐ Married
- ☐ Widow or widower
- ☐ Divorced
- ☐ Single

What is the education level of the head of the household?

- ☐ Primary level
- ☐ Secondary level
- ☐ Tertiary level
- ☐ Vocational school

Household composition

Total number of adult males (of age 18 and above)

Total number of adult females (of age 18 and above)

Total number of teens of age 12 to 17

Total number of children of age 3 to 11

Total number of infant of age 0 to 2

Are there relatives outside the household who help financially?

☐ No

☐ Yes

Are there relatives outside the household who depend on it financially (e.g., elderly, sick)?

☐ No

☐ Yes

Did your household hire labour in during the past 12 months?

☐ No

☐ Yes

Did your household sell labour out during the past 12 months?

☐ No

☐ Yes

Capital

Number of tractors?

Number of ploughs?

Number of cultivators?

Number of scotchcarts?

Number of wheelbarrows?

Number of knapsack sprayers?

Land allocation during this season (2020 - 2021)

Area of the farm that has not been cleared (ha)?

Garden area (ha)

Area of the farm fallow this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in maize this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in sorghum this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in pearl millet this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in finger millet this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in sugar bean this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in groundnut this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in cowpea this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in sesame this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in cotton this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in tobacco this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in forage this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Area cropped in other crops this season 2020-21 (ha)?

Name(s) of other crop(s)

Land allocation during the last season (2019 - 2020)

Area cropped in maize during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in sorghum during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in pearl millet during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in finger millet during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in sugar bean during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in groundnut during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in cowpea during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in sesame during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in cotton during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in tobacco during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in forage during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Area cropped in other crops during the last 2019-20 season (ha)?

Name(s) of other crop(s)

Crop production during the last season (2019 - 2020)

Total production of maize during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Total production of sorghum during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Total production of pearl millet during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Total production of finger millet during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Total production of sugar bean during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Total production of groundnut during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Total production of cowpea during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

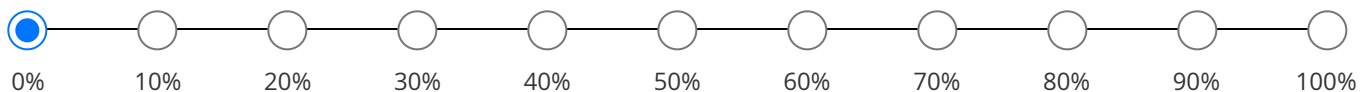
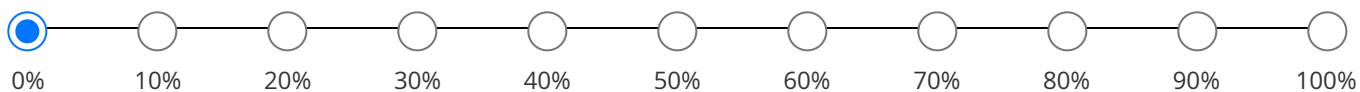
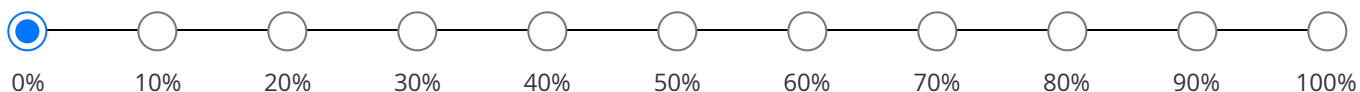
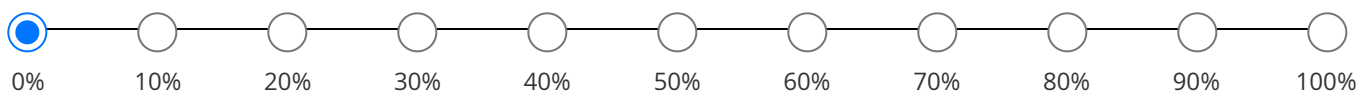
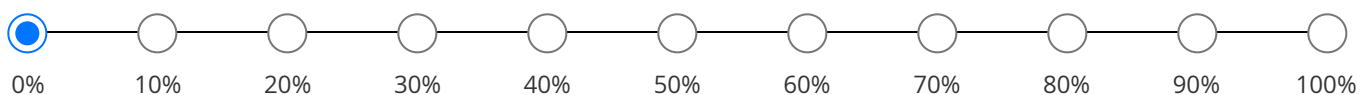
Total production of sesame during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Total production of cotton during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Total production of tobacco during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Total production of forage during the last 2019-20 season (kg)?

Use (%) of grain harvested during the last (2019 - 20) season

Self-consumption**Sold****Given to relatives and friends****Bartered****Fed to livestock****Livestock numbers**

Number of improved adult (> 3yr) cattle?

Number of indigenous adult (> 3yr) cattle?

Number of improved juvenile (< 3yr) cattle?

Number of indigenous juvenile (< 3yr) cattle?

Number of oxen?

Number of donkeys?

Number of improved goats?

Number of indigenous goats?

Number of sheep?

Number of pigs?

Number of chicken?

Number of turkey?

Number of guinea fowls?

Livestock sales in the past 12 months

Number of improved adult (> 3yr) cattle sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of indigenous adult (> 3yr) cattle sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of improved juvenile (< 3yr) cattle sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of indigenous juvenile (< 3yr) cattle sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of oxen sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of donkeys sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of improved goats sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of indigenous goats sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of sheep sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of pigs sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of chicken sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of turkey sold in the past 12 months?

0

Number of guinea fowls sold in the past 12 months?

0

Livestock slaughtered in the past 12 months

Number of improved adult (> 3yr) cattle slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of indigenous adult (> 3yr) cattle slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of improved juvenile (< 3yr) cattle slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of indigenous juvenile (< 3yr) cattle slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of oxen slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of improved goats slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of indigenous goats slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of sheep slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of pigs slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of chicken slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of turkey slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Number of guinea fowls slaughtered in the past 12 months?

0

Livestock mortality in the past 12 months

Number of improved adult (> 3yr) cattle dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of indigenous adult (> 3yr) cattle dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of improved juvenile (< 3yr) cattle dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of indigenous juvenile (< 3yr) cattle dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of oxen dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of donkeys dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of improved goats dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of indigenous goats dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of sheep dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of pigs dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of chicken dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of turkey dying in the past 12 months?

0

Number of guinea fowls dying in the past 12 months?

0

Livestock theft in the past 12 months

Number of cattle stolen in the past 12 months?

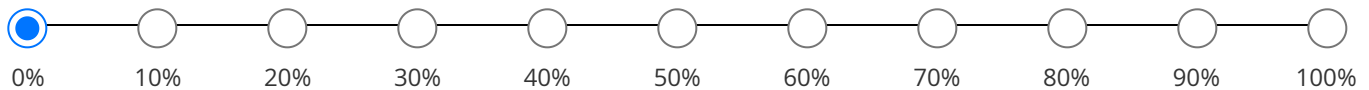
0

Number of goats stolen in the past 12 months?

0

Cattle feed composition (% weight) in December - May

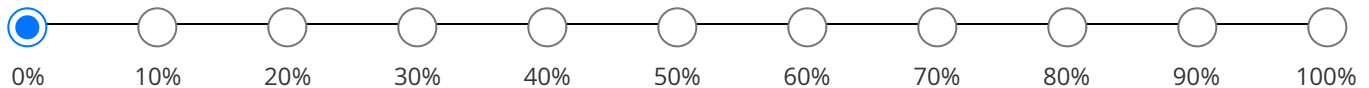
Grazing



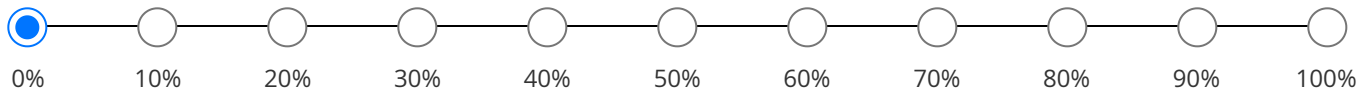
Cut and carry wild grass



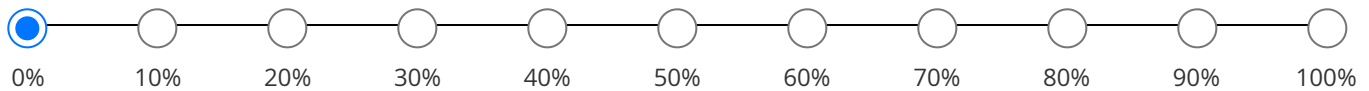
Hay



Pods



Cereal residues



Cultivated grass forage



Cultivated legume forage

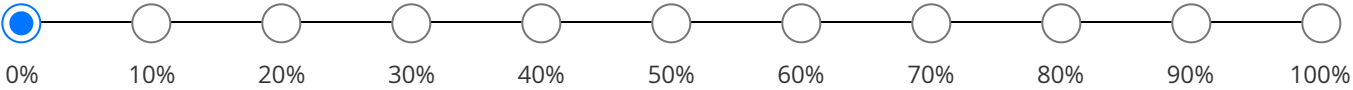


Commercial feed



Cattle feed composition (% weight) in June - November

Grazing



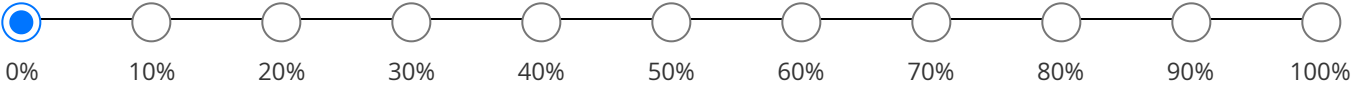
Cut and carry wild grass



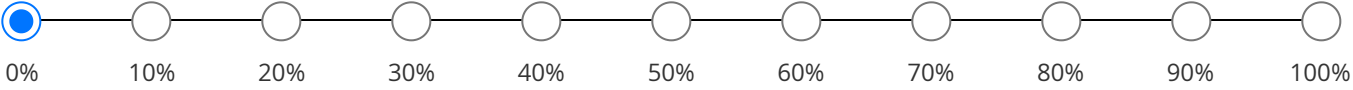
Hay



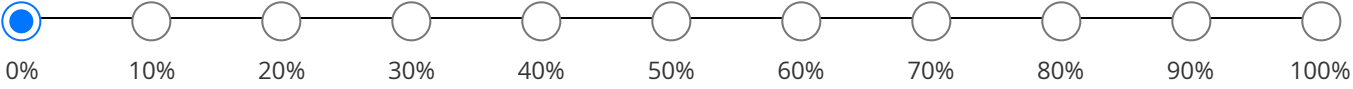
Pods



Cereal residues



Cultivated grass forage



Cultivated legume forage

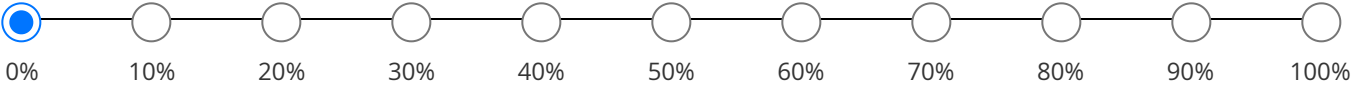


Commercial feed



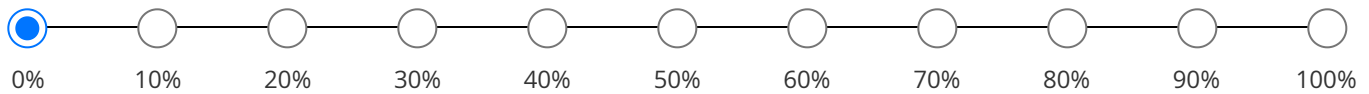
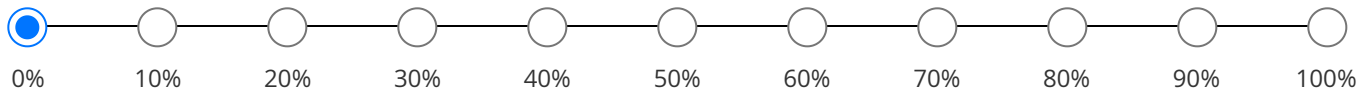
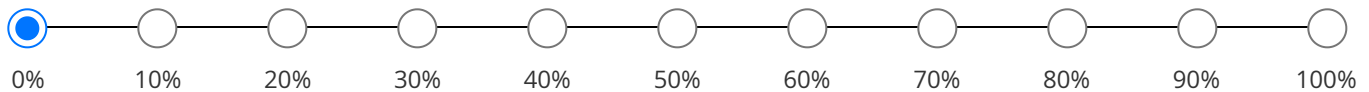
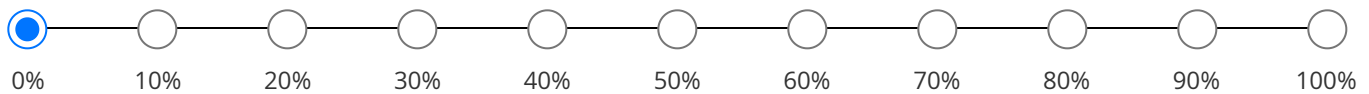
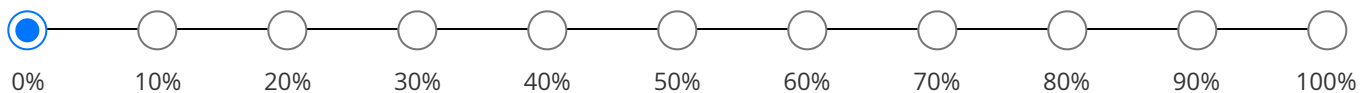
Small ruminant feed composition (% weight) in December - May

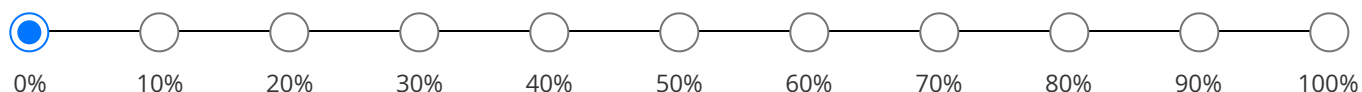
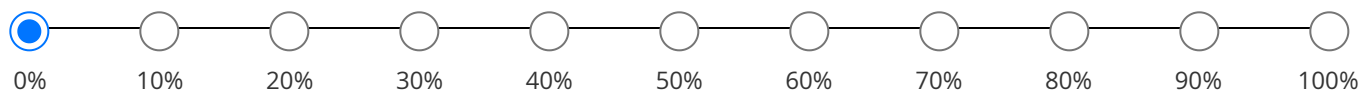
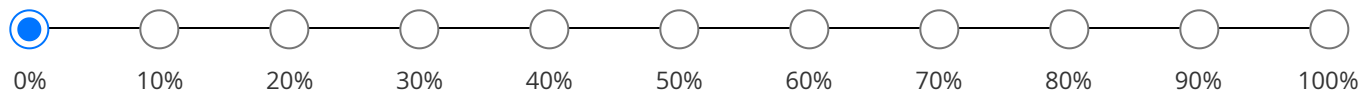
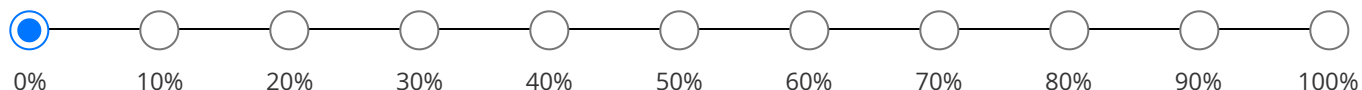
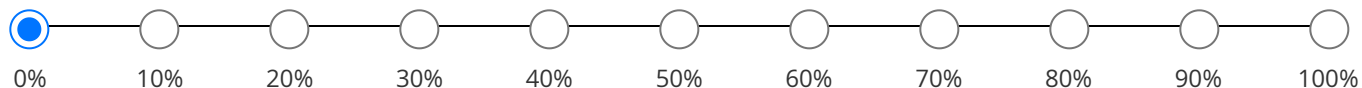
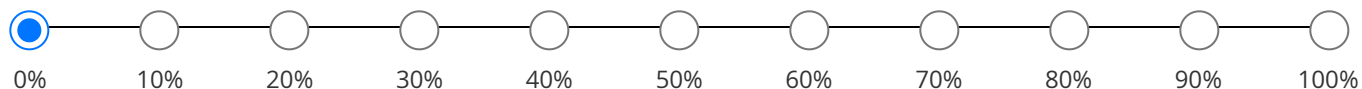
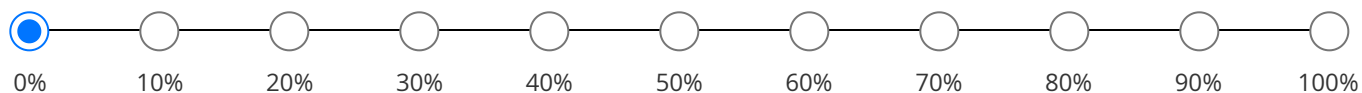
Grazing

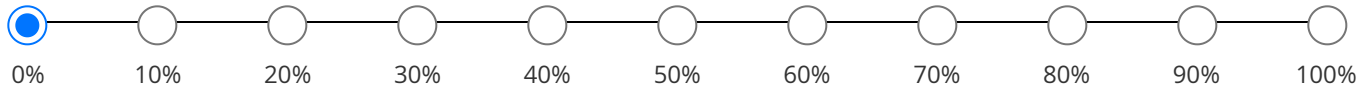
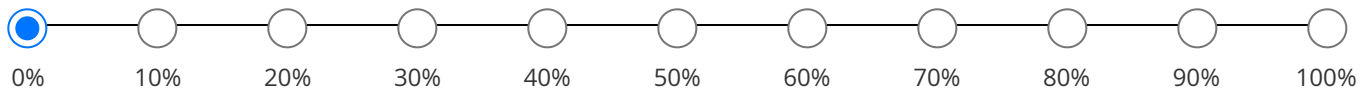
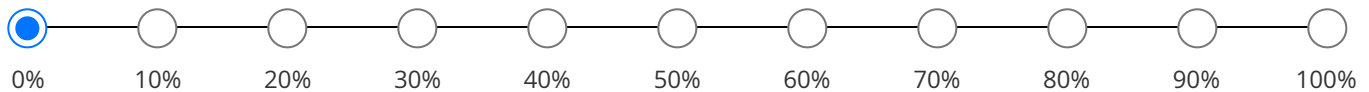
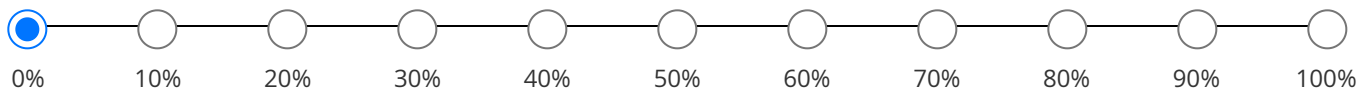
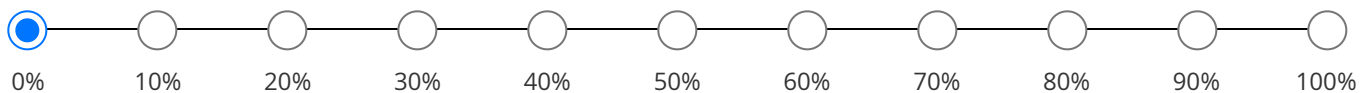


Cut and carry wild grass



Hay**Pods****Cereal residues****Cultivated grass forage****Cultivated legume forage****Commercial feed****Household/kitchen wastes****Small ruminant feed composition (% weight) in June - November****Grazing****Cut and carry wild grass****Hay**

Pods**Cereal residues****Cultivated grass forage****Cultivated legume forage****Commercial feed****Household/kitchen wastes****Poultry feed composition (% weight) in December - May****Free ranging****Maize produced on-farm****Sorghum produced on-farm****Pearl millet produced on-farm**

Finger millet produced on-farm**Commercial feed****Household/kitchen wastes****Poultry feed composition (% weight) in June - November****Free ranging****Maize produced on-farm****Sorghum produced on-farm****Pearl millet produced on-farm****Finger millet produced on-farm****Commercial feed****Household/kitchen wastes**

Have you used the following climate-smart agriculture practices in the past 12 months?

Practices:	No	Yes
Quality certified seeds (i.e., trusted source, guaranteed minimum germination rate)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Community seed banks	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drought-tolerant varieties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Small grains	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crop rotation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Intercropping	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cover crops (i.e., crops planted specifically to control erosion and/or increase soil fertility)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mulching	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Integrated pest management (i.e., scouting and use of several control methods in addition to pesticides)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Compost/Manure	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Drip/Micro irrigation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Optimum plant density (e.g., gap filling, planting at the right density, including through the use of mechanical planters)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Quantity of input (kg) used on the whole farm this season (2020-21)

Basal fertilizer (kg)

Main type of basal fertilizer

- ☐ Compound D
- ☐ DAP
- ☐ Other

Name of basal fertilizer

Top dressing fertilizer (kg)

Main type of top dressing fertilizer

- ☐ AN
- ☐ Urea
- ☐ Other

Name of top dressing fertilizer

Manure (kg)

Compost (kg)

Have you used the following improved livestock practices in the past 12 months?

Practices:

No

Yes

Improved livestock breeds

☐☐

Improved animal shelters (for goats, poultry or cattle: enough space, good ventilation, protecting from the sun, dry floor)

☐☐

Water infrastructure for livestock at homestead (e.g. water trough)

☐☐

Routine vaccinations by Veterinary Officer or Paravet

☐☐

Home vaccinations (farmer administered vaccinations)

☐☐

Castration

☐☐

Deworming

☐☐

Dipping

☐☐

How many times do you use the dip tank in the past 12 months?

Spraying livestock at home

☐☐

Use of services of community animal health worker (Paravet)

☐☐

Homemade animal feeds made with locally available ingredients (e.g. for poultry)

☐☐

Fodder production for ruminants (e.g. velvet bean, lablab)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fodder preservation for ruminants (e.g. Silage making)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Survival feeding (feeding of productive livestock in lean season)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Animal feed supplied by feed companies	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Artificial insemination	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pen fattening	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Cattle diseases

What is the most important cattle disease you have experienced in the last 12 months?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Theileriosis | <input type="radio"/> Babesiosis |
| <input type="radio"/> Anaplasmosis | <input type="radio"/> Trypanosomosis | <input type="radio"/> Anthrax |
| <input type="radio"/> Black leg | <input type="radio"/> Foot-and-mouth disease | <input type="radio"/> Lumpy skin |
| <input type="radio"/> Rabies | <input type="radio"/> Tuberculosis | <input type="radio"/> Brucellosis |
| <input type="radio"/> Other | | |

Specify the name of the cattle disease

Was DVS involved in the disease diagnostic?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

Was DVS involved in the management of the disease?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

What was the main source of drug to control the disease?

- ☐ None
- ☐ DVS
- ☐ Local shop
- ☐ Vet drug distributor

How many cattle died of the disease in the last 12 months?

What is the second most important cattle disease you have experienced in the last 12 months?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Theileriosis | <input type="radio"/> Babesiosis |
| <input type="radio"/> Anaplasmosis | <input type="radio"/> Trypanosomosis | <input type="radio"/> Anthrax |
| <input type="radio"/> Black leg | <input type="radio"/> Foot-and-mouth disease | <input type="radio"/> Lumpy skin |
| <input type="radio"/> Rabies | <input type="radio"/> Tuberculosis | <input type="radio"/> Brucellosis |
| <input type="radio"/> Other | | |

Specify the name of the cattle disease

What is the third most important cattle disease you have experienced in the last 12 months?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Theileriosis | <input type="radio"/> Babesiosis |
| <input type="radio"/> Anaplasmosis | <input type="radio"/> Trypanosomosis | <input type="radio"/> Anthrax |
| <input type="radio"/> Black leg | <input type="radio"/> Foot-and-mouth disease | <input type="radio"/> Lumpy skin |
| <input type="radio"/> Rabies | <input type="radio"/> Tuberculosis | <input type="radio"/> Brucellosis |
| <input type="radio"/> Other | | |

Specify the name of the cattle disease

Sheep and goat diseases

What is the most important sheep and goat disease you have experienced in the last 12 months?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Rinderpest | <input type="radio"/> Pulpy kidney |
| <input type="radio"/> Mange | <input type="radio"/> Anthrax | <input type="radio"/> Brucellosis |
| <input type="radio"/> Tuberculosis | <input type="radio"/> Other | |

Specify the name of the small ruminant disease

Was DVS involved in the disease diagnostic?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

Was DVS involved in the management of the disease?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

What was the main source of drug to control the disease?

- ☐ None
- ☐ DVS
- ☐ Local shop
- ☐ Vet drug distributor

How many sheep and goats died of the disease in the last 12 months?

What is the second most important sheep and goat disease you have experienced in the last 12 months?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Rinderpest | <input type="radio"/> Pulpy kidney |
| <input type="radio"/> Mange | <input type="radio"/> Anthrax | <input type="radio"/> Brucellosis |
| <input type="radio"/> Tuberculosis | <input type="radio"/> Other | |

Specify the name of the small ruminant disease

What is the third most important sheep and goat disease you have experienced in the last 12 months?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Rinderpest | <input type="radio"/> Pulpy kidney |
| <input type="radio"/> Mange | <input type="radio"/> Anthrax | <input type="radio"/> Brucellosis |
| <input type="radio"/> Tuberculosis | <input type="radio"/> Other | |

Specify the name of the small ruminant disease

Poultry diseases

What is the most important poultry disease you have experienced in the last 12 months?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Coryza | <input type="radio"/> Newcastle |
| <input type="radio"/> Fowl pox | <input type="radio"/> Other | |

Specify the name of the poultry disease

Was DVS involved in the disease diagnostic?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes

Was DVS involved in the management of the disease?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes

What was the main source of drug to control the disease?

- ☐ None
☐ DVS
☐ Local shop
☐ Vet drug distributor

How many birds died of the disease in the last 12 months?

What is the second most important poultry disease you have experienced in the last 12 months?

- ☐ None ☐ Coryza ☐ Newcastle
☐ Fowl pox ☐ Other

Specify the name of the poultry disease

What is the third most important poultry disease you have experienced in the last 12 months?

- ☐ None ☐ Coryza ☐ Newcastle
☐ Fowl pox ☐ Other

Specify the name of the poultry disease

Disease surveillance

Are they still disease surveillance at the diptank?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes

Are you still using the green card?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

Food sources

Most important food sources

1st choice

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Own production | <input type="radio"/> Cash purchase from income | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour for food |
| <input type="radio"/> Barter | <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Food aid |
| <input type="radio"/> Purchase from cash transfer | | |

2nd choice

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Own production | <input type="radio"/> Cash purchase from income | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour for food |
| <input type="radio"/> Barter | <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Food aid |
| <input type="radio"/> Purchase from cash transfer | | |

3rd choice

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Own production | <input type="radio"/> Cash purchase from income | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour for food |
| <input type="radio"/> Barter | <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Food aid |
| <input type="radio"/> Purchase from cash transfer | | |

Income sources

Most important income sources

1st choice

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Crop sales | <input type="radio"/> Livestock sales | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour |
| <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Salary or wages | <input type="radio"/> Smallscale mining |
| <input type="radio"/> Artisan | <input type="radio"/> Trade | <input type="radio"/> Pension |

2nd choice

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Crop sales | <input type="radio"/> Livestock sales | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour |
| <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Salary or wages | <input type="radio"/> Smallscale mining |
| <input type="radio"/> Artisan | <input type="radio"/> Trade | <input type="radio"/> Pension |

3rd choice

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Crop sales | <input type="radio"/> Livestock sales | <input type="radio"/> Casual labour |
| <input type="radio"/> Remittances | <input type="radio"/> Salary or wages | <input type="radio"/> Smallscale mining |
| <input type="radio"/> Artisan | <input type="radio"/> Trade | <input type="radio"/> Pension |

Crop market channels

Most important crop market channels

1st choice

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Farm gate | <input type="radio"/> Village market |
| <input type="radio"/> Local collection point | <input type="radio"/> Local warehouse | <input type="radio"/> Local business centre |
| <input type="radio"/> GMB | <input type="radio"/> Regional town | <input type="radio"/> Other |

Specify this other crop market channel

2nd choice

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Farm gate | <input type="radio"/> Village market |
| <input type="radio"/> Local collection point | <input type="radio"/> Local warehouse | <input type="radio"/> Local business centre |
| <input type="radio"/> GMB | <input type="radio"/> Regional town | <input type="radio"/> Other |

Specify this other crop market channel

3rd choice

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Farm gate | <input type="radio"/> Village market |
| <input type="radio"/> Local collection point | <input type="radio"/> Local warehouse | <input type="radio"/> Local business centre |
| <input type="radio"/> GMB | <input type="radio"/> Regional town | <input type="radio"/> Other |

Specify this other crop market channel

Livestock market channels

Most important livestock market channels

1st choice

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Farm gate | <input type="radio"/> Village market |
| <input type="radio"/> Local sale pen | <input type="radio"/> Local collection point | <input type="radio"/> Local business centre |
| <input type="radio"/> Local dip tank | <input type="radio"/> Regional auction | <input type="radio"/> Regional town |
| <input type="radio"/> Other | | |

Specify this other livestock market channel

2nd choice

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Farm gate | <input type="radio"/> Village market |
| <input type="radio"/> Local sale pen | <input type="radio"/> Local collection point | <input type="radio"/> Local business centre |
| <input type="radio"/> Local dip tank | <input type="radio"/> Regional auction | <input type="radio"/> Regional town |
| <input type="radio"/> Other | | |

Specify this other livestock market channel

3rd choice

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> Farm gate | <input type="radio"/> Village market |
| <input type="radio"/> Local sale pen | <input type="radio"/> Local collection point | <input type="radio"/> Local business centre |
| <input type="radio"/> Local dip tank | <input type="radio"/> Regional auction | <input type="radio"/> Regional town |
| <input type="radio"/> Other | | |

Specify this other livestock market channel

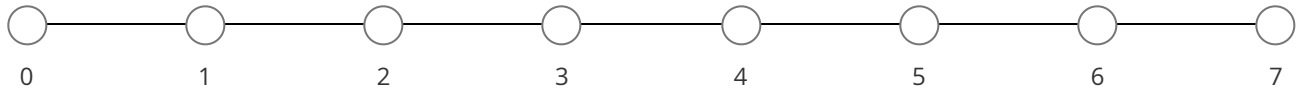
24 hour animal-based food group consumptionWere the following food items consumed
by the household in the last 24 hours:

	No	Yes
Organ meat	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Flesh meat	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Eggs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fish and seafood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Milk and milk products	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

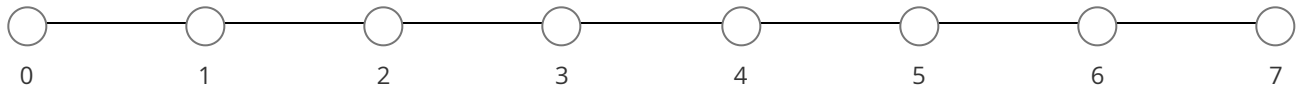
7 day animal-based food group consumption

Number of days the following food items were consumed by the household:

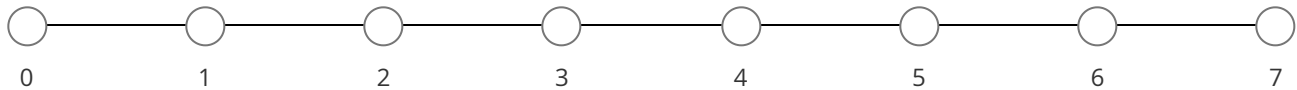
Organ meat



Flesh meat



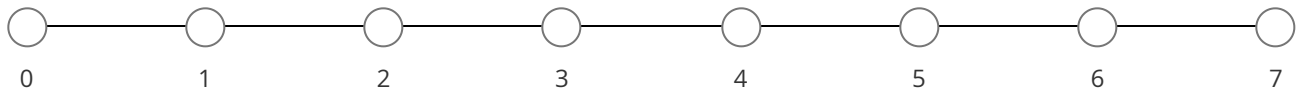
Eggs



Fish and seafood



Milk and milk products



Disruption due to COVID-19 in 2019-20

Most important disruption due to COVID-19 in the past season (2019-20)

1st choice

- ☐ None
 ☐ Lack of labour for weeding
 ☐ Lack of labour for harvesting
- ☐ Lack of labour for herding
 ☐ Disruption of sales of crop products
- ☐ Disruption of sale of livestock products
 ☐ Disruption of other income generating activities

2nd choice

- ☐ None
 ☐ Lack of labour for weeding
 ☐ Lack of labour for harvesting
- ☐ Lack of labour for herding
 ☐ Disruption of sales of crop products
- ☐ Disruption of sale of livestock products
 ☐ Disruption of other income generating activities

3rd choice

- ☐ None ☐ Lack of labour for weeding ☐ Lack of labour for harvesting
☐ Lack of labour for herding ☐ Disruption of sales of crop products
☐ Disruption of sale of livestock products ☐ Disruption of other income generating activities

Disruption due to COVID-19 in 2020-21 so far

Most important disruption due to COVID-19 expected in the upcoming season (2020-21)

1st choice

- ☐ None ☐ Lack of seed on the market ☐ Lack of fertilizer on the market
☐ High seed cost ☐ High fertilizer cost
☐ Lack of labour for crop establishment ☐ Lack of labour for weeding
☐ Lack of labour for herding ☐ Lack of labour for harvesting
☐ Disruption of sales of crop products ☐ Disruption of sale of livestock products
☐ Disruption of other income generating activities

2nd choice

- ☐ None ☐ Lack of seed on the market ☐ Lack of fertilizer on the market
☐ High seed cost ☐ High fertilizer cost
☐ Lack of labour for crop establishment ☐ Lack of labour for weeding
☐ Lack of labour for herding ☐ Lack of labour for harvesting
☐ Disruption of sales of crop products ☐ Disruption of sale of livestock products
☐ Disruption of other income generating activities

3rd choice

- ☐ None ☐ Lack of seed on the market ☐ Lack of fertilizer on the market
☐ High seed cost ☐ High fertilizer cost
☐ Lack of labour for crop establishment ☐ Lack of labour for weeding
☐ Lack of labour for herding ☐ Lack of labour for harvesting
☐ Disruption of sales of crop products ☐ Disruption of sale of livestock products
☐ Disruption of other income generating activities