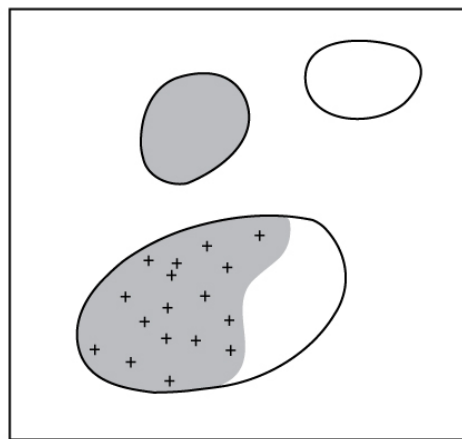
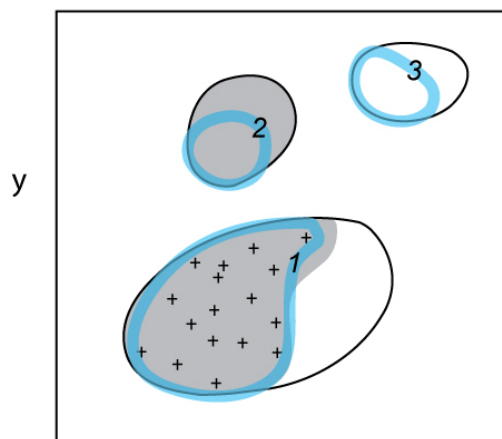


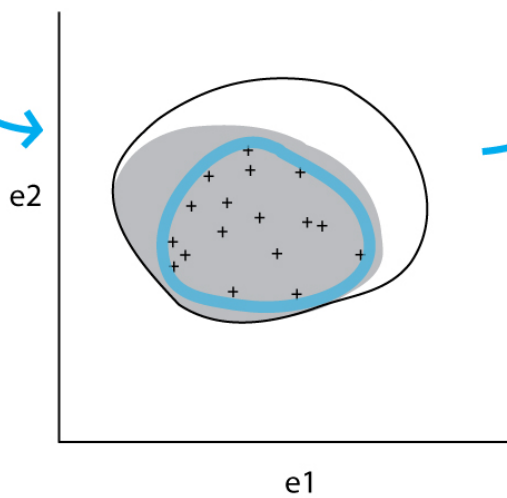
Geographical space



Geographical space



Environmental space



+ Observed species occurrence record

● Actual distribution (upper panels)/Occupied niche (lower panel)

○ Potential distribution (upper panels)/Fundamental niche (lower panel)

○ Species distribution model fitted to observed occurrence records