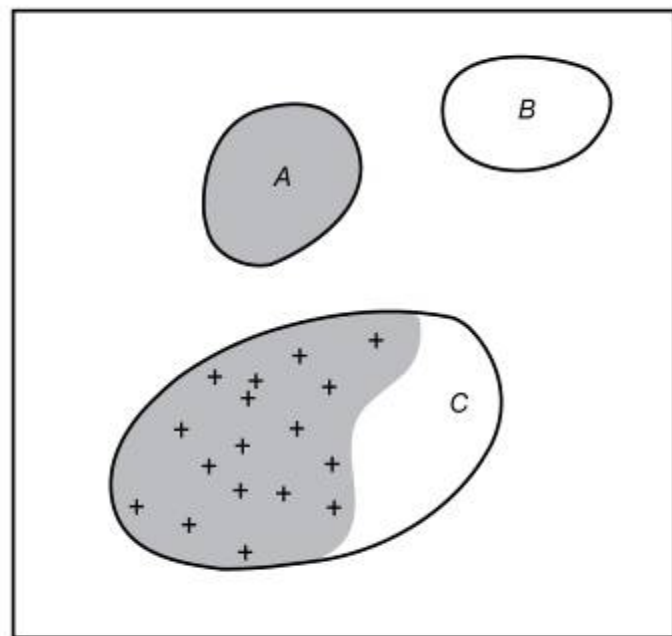


Geographical space

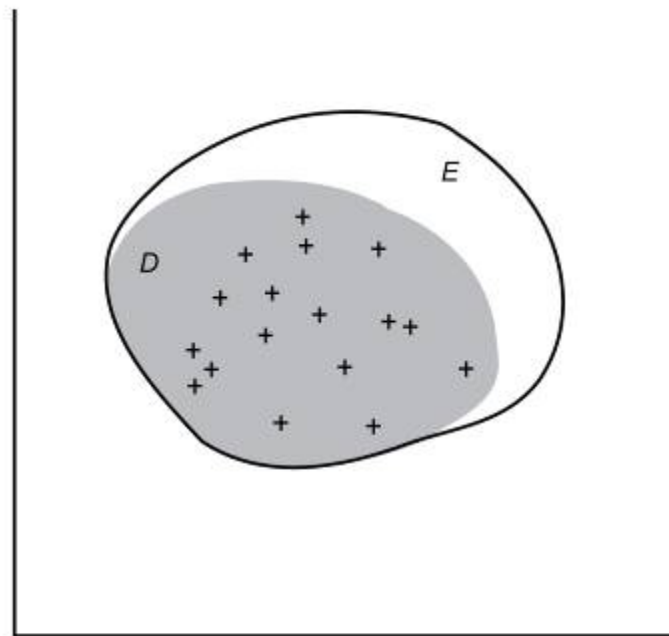
Environmental space



X



e2



e1

+ Observed species occurrence record

● Actual distribution (left panel)/Occupied niche (right panel)

○ Potential distribution (left panel)/Fundamental niche (right panel)