## Analysing longitudinal change in Malcolm Fraser's Radio Electorate Talks

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#### Context

- We've got more than 700 of Fraser's radio electorate talks
- We're creating a free-to-access digital archive
- We can use linguistic technology to investigate the corpus
- Current goal: look for longitudinal change in Fraser's language use

#### Fraser, transcribed

Redio 18/11/56

#### OLYMPIC SAMES

By MALCOLM FRASER, MEMBER FOR WANNON.

Athletes from nearly every country in the world are gathering in our own city - Melbourne. Not only Victorians but all Australians are hosts to these people. The impressions that they gain here will be taken back into their own countries and into every corner of the world. It is for us, for every Australian, to make sure that their visit is successful, that it is happy and that they leave us with good wishes and as ambassadors for us in their own countries.

Melbourne has been transformed over the last 18 months in preparation for the visitors. It is true in the past there have been arguments over construction of this work or over the arganisation in general but in recent weeks things seem to have been going forward with calm efficiency. Now only the finishing touches remain before the Olympic Games begin.

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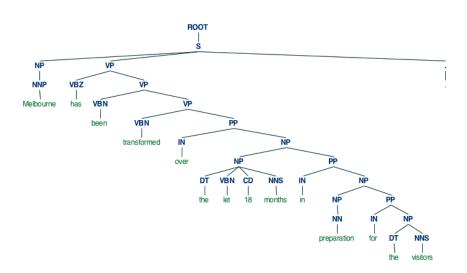
#### Fraser, archived



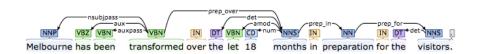
#### TEXT

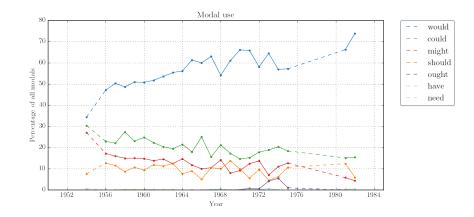
OLYMPIC 5iAus LM ME: E ')OS: \*,,INN N. Athletes from nearly every country in th, world are gatheringin our own city - Melbourne. Not odit Victorians but all ustralians are hosts to these people. The impressions that they gain here will be taken bank into their own countries and into every corner of the world. It is for us, for ev xy Australian, to make sure that their visit is successful, that it is happy and that they leeve us with good wishes and as ambassadors for UZI in their own countries. Melbourne has been transformed over the let 18 months in preparation for the visitors. It is true in the at there have been arguments over construction of this work or over the organisation in general but in recent weeks things seam to halie been going forward ith calm efficiency. Now only the finishing touches remain before the Olympic Games begin. Hotels and hoses have been given a coat of paint to look bright and clean for our visitors. The great olympic arena has been completed and the new stand has already held huge crowds for Football League finals. The modern rind futuristic swimmiegpool which we hope will see world records broken is a masterpiece of present-day arthitecture.' In addition to these, there are other smaller arenas for epeciel events such as cycling and basketball. A complete village has been built for our visitors, modern homes and conditions, and I think it has already been said that olympic athletes have never before been given such pleasant. surroundinf in the arena the contest will be hard with athletes struggling to win honors for his or her own nation, but one of the chi( values of the Olympic Games is not that this nation or that nation wini the most gold medals or has the greatest number of successful athletes (although in the spirit of competitive sport these are important), the most vital thing is that people of all the countries of the world skfl meat each other and outside the arena develop real friendships. It ma; be thought difficult with the present tragic and disturbed events in Europe and the Middle East for all people to acc.pt wholeheartedly the Olympic spirit but it is up to us as the Host nation to make sure that 2 IND politics are kept apart from th. Olympic Cames: for only while this is so will the Olympic year continue to be one in which international goodwill and friendship is strengthened and one in which the woxld's best athletes may meet on any equal footing to test their skill and their strength to the utmost. Australia's hopes are high and we pray that John Lundy will be fit, one of our best athletes and certainly one of our greatest ambassadors wher Oaver he goes. Australia's eyes will be on him in his two hard races and I think we wish him in particular every success and every bit of luck. In other events too, and in the swimming with such people as Lorraine Crapp, Faith Leech, John Marshall and

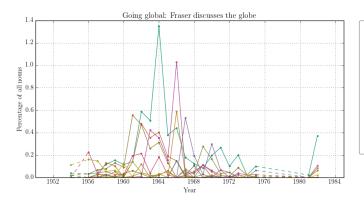
#### Fraser, parsed



#### Fraser, parsed









#### Australia, 1954

0 willing to accept them as australians inertia way then our new 1 , that the best things for id the stature development of australians 2 of haven for millions more australians than we have at present 3 borders new communities of australians would 4 women were granted this right australian 5 could well crane tee face of australia , i was speaking with an 6 and realisation that this a reigning monarch has visited australia 7 australians take their true place in the 8 that conditions in parts of australia resemble the ranges in texas 9 we must combine to insure australia just as each year we insure on 10 we evolve a one party state in australian this clearly implies the 11 australia is great only while our mica 12 and sent a further sample to australia that was destroyed 13 and if we are ready and prepared to become I face: australians 14 australia is faced with a double peril 15 is a published objective of compulsory unionism for australia 16 that will lead to a greater australia , to greater happiness for 17 australia 's pride that she created such it was 18 do not make the best use of conditions australian 19 make the happiness of every australian their foremost aim

#### Australia, 1982

's most critical moments in 0 fortieth anniversary of one of australia which the people of entrusted to the commonwealth australia 2 australia will also take early delivery 3 intends to make sure that australia is fully equipped to 4 of importance to everyone in that i should like to run over australia 5 recession which is now hitting australia hard 6 australia does not function in isolation 7 australia , this is not surprising , and the european countries 8 flights over northern , the government has made sure australia 9 whichever are now hitting australia hard 10 hayden 's tactic, the entire australian community has a right to know 11 loss of confidence by average australians in the fairness of the system 12 wage demands, for restoring australia 's ability to compete in 13 realistic in relation to australia 's strategic situation in the 14 australia 's athletes deserve the 15 providing 1.5 million to the australian olympic federation for the 16 for people in a country like australia , rich in nat resources - with 17 is second-hand or obsolete. is able to obtain a defence australia 18 1982 next saturday, i leave australia for a short but most important 19 australia 's participation in the

## The early years...

1954	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
sheep	olympic	bank	tongue	birds	congo
women	wool	diesel	bonds	prescriptions	nations
happiness	nurses	marys	blue	territory	pies
foxtrot	organisation	money	mother	communist	africa
breed	problem	tax	australian	recognition	store
men	bill	petrol	true	china	hospitals
cure	house	power	army	army	native
wool	suez	sovereign	radiation	countries	soil
prosperity	athletes	road	india	woollen	tapping
tee	extradition	salaries	settlement	defence	super
shorthorn	united	fuel	cortland	vietnam	appeal
man	hungary	prime	macmillan	holland	hospital
beef		henty	arthur	tibet	hat
parliament		increased	mountains	bird	person
germ		hungarian	women	drugs	australia
experiments		filling	countries	pensioner	hammersmith
pyx		minister	industry	eking	organizations
breeds		army	equal	bureau	week
disease		united	soldier	test	telephone
remember		commonwealth	dairying	ballots	khrushchev

# Thinking globally

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
licensing	guinea	conference	united	ballot	viet
common	west	base	meat	reserve	task
kingdom	united	malaysia	american	regular	asia
market	quantitative	labour	malaysia	army	security
africa	indonesian	wool	washington	vietnam	civic
berlin	fibroid	caldwell	government	puckapunyal	laos
sales	dutch	nuclear	indonesia	waterfront	policies
brokers	rabbit	portland	threat	communist	malaysia
goulburn	indonesia	bolt	tobacco	servicemen	troops
germany	india	ash	canadian	rhodesia	min
import	nations	buyers	wentworth	workers	units
technical	virus	treaty	virginia	serviceman	military
army	organizations	france	nauru	fluctuations	confrontation
airlines	aylesbury	party	board	epic	laotian
regard	army	deputation	roads	scheme	area
buyers	kingdom	interview	asia	commissioners	force
credit	mouth	members	banks	tribunal	cong
standardization	restrictions	french	congress	seamen	
apartheid	foot	association	economic	mobilization	
german	common	federation	america	recruits	

# Shifting focus

1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
army	school	wheat	forces	reconstruction	broadcast
viet	high	shipping	defence	wheat	education
vietnam	ore	labor	vietnamese	dairy	acquisition
battalion	science	rams	savings	bushels	cent
headquarters	groton	reef	vietnam	rural	elk
soldiers	tons	education	cambodia	dollars	corporation
regiment	fertiliser	merino	zealand	costs	wool
command	wool	colleges	grant	kangaroo	sybil
enemy	korea	orderly	exercise	wool	sinclair
vietnamese	security	people	drought	scheme	rural
cong	organisation	science	percent	payment	lobar
troops	bauxite	mcewen	capability	deficiency	united
government	sciences	minister	moratorium	industry	commission
royal	iron	schools	debt	metric	marketing
units	mining	vessels	demonstrators	price	community
fire	alumina	quotas	wool	contest	environment
lists	girls	bushel	military	broadcast	children
postal	minister	region	aid	talk	advanced
nth	park	independent	violence	payments	army
force	korean	opposition	eligible	road	week

## Bringing it back home

1973	1974	1975	1981	1982
rural	government	government	water	economic
government	inflation	opposition	river	cain
senator	embargo	insurance	tax	tax
bill	unemployed	private	murray	castigation
provision	united	electoral	premiers	probate
seats	minister	prime	review	australia
election	prime	inflation	borrowing	labor
communities	electoral	public	wage	hayden
written	wool	cairns	salinity	avoidance
measure	collar	connors	growth	crime
arbitrary	leyland	parliament	resources	policies
wool	restraint	unemployment	functions	schools
depreciation	caused	companies	economic	alliance
power	unions	sector	peacekeeping	anzus
areas	people	parties	resource	invincible
cameron	lam	commonwealth	quality	commission
war	cairns	wool	commonwealth	funding
april	leavers	labor	heritage	force
letter	whit	minister	disabled	crimes
local	income	firms	avoidance	enrolments

#### Where to from here?

- Cleaner data
- Search by keywords, view texts in context of a timeline
- A more complete and systematic linguistic analysis
- Investigate co-evolution of Australian history and Fraser's language use
  - ▶ Who shifted? Australia or Fraser?