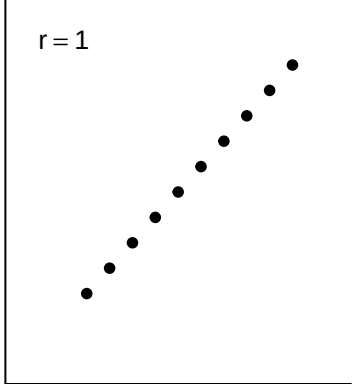
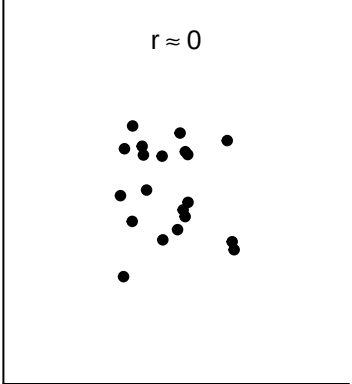
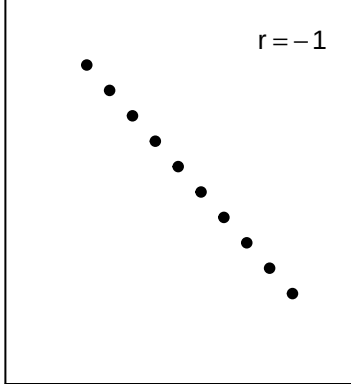

r = 1


r ≈ 0


r = −1