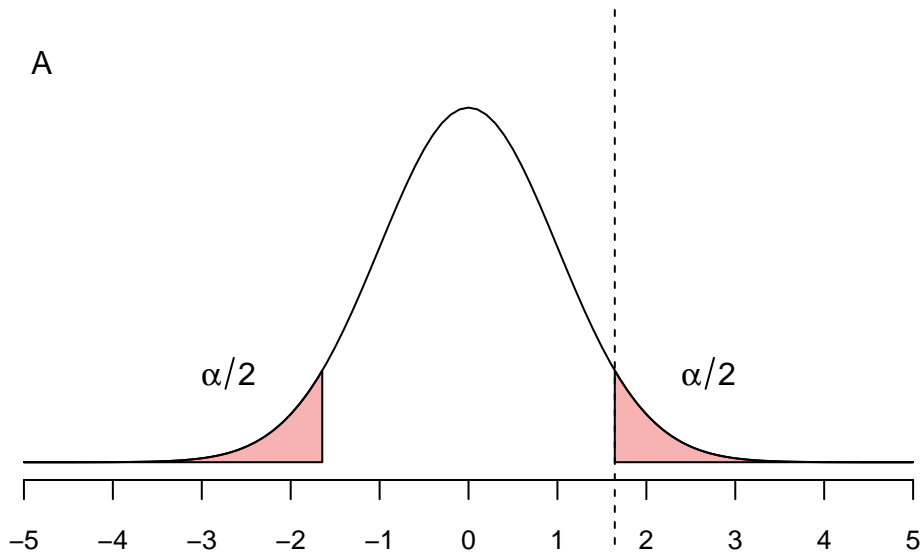


A

 $\mu_a \equiv \mu$ 

B

 $\mu_a > \mu$ 