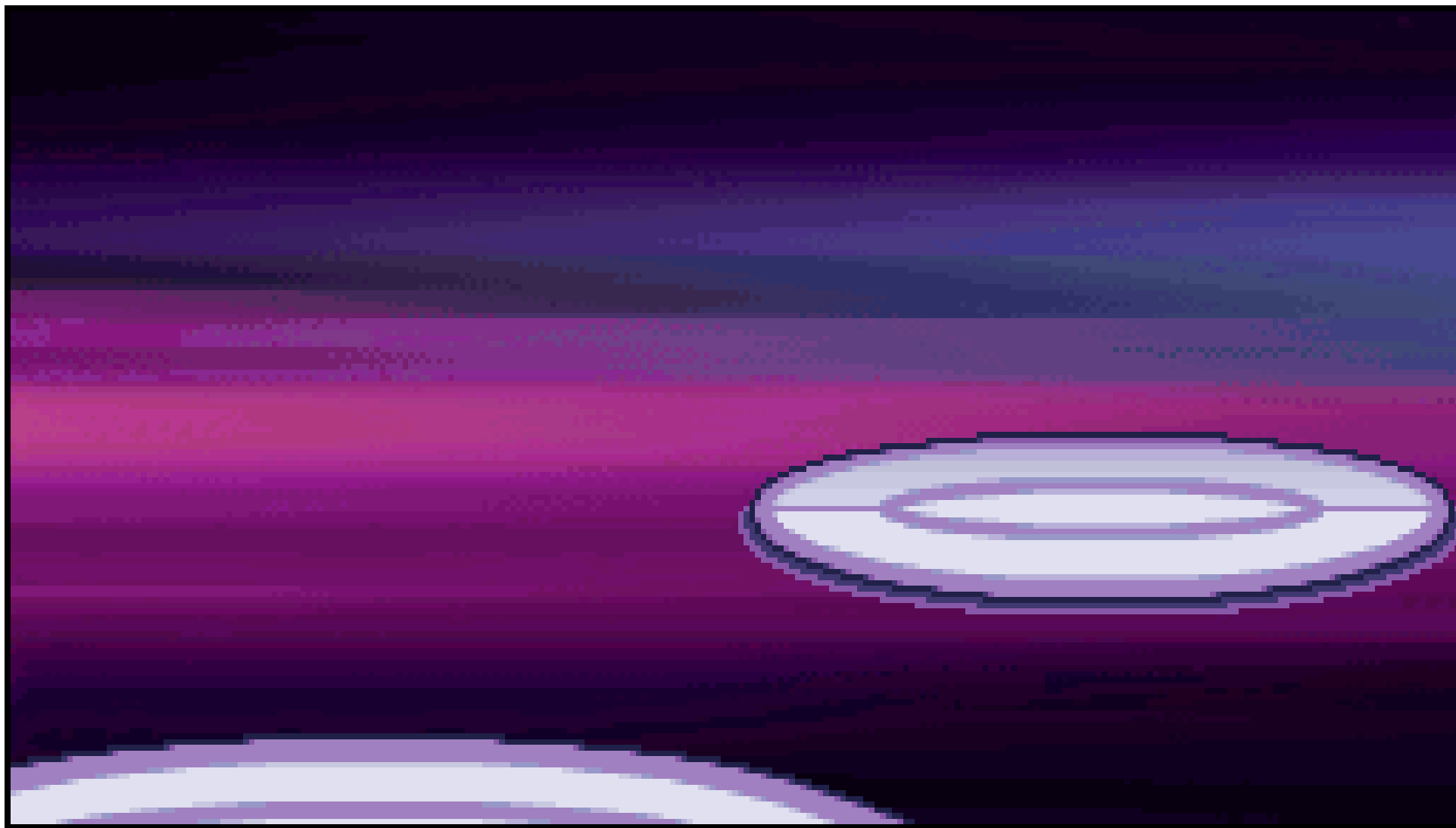


Campo de batalla jefes



Campo de batalla principal



SHWARMOH

PRESS START

To -> Mate .inc 2025