



Frequent Itemset Mining



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(PART II)

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Condensed representation of Frequent Itemsets: Closed and Maximal Itemsets

Maximal Itemsets

➤ The set of Maximal (frequent) Itemsets:

$$M_{\theta} = \{P \subset I \mid \text{freq}(P) \geq \theta \wedge \forall P' \supset P : \text{freq}(P') < \theta\}$$

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➤ That is:

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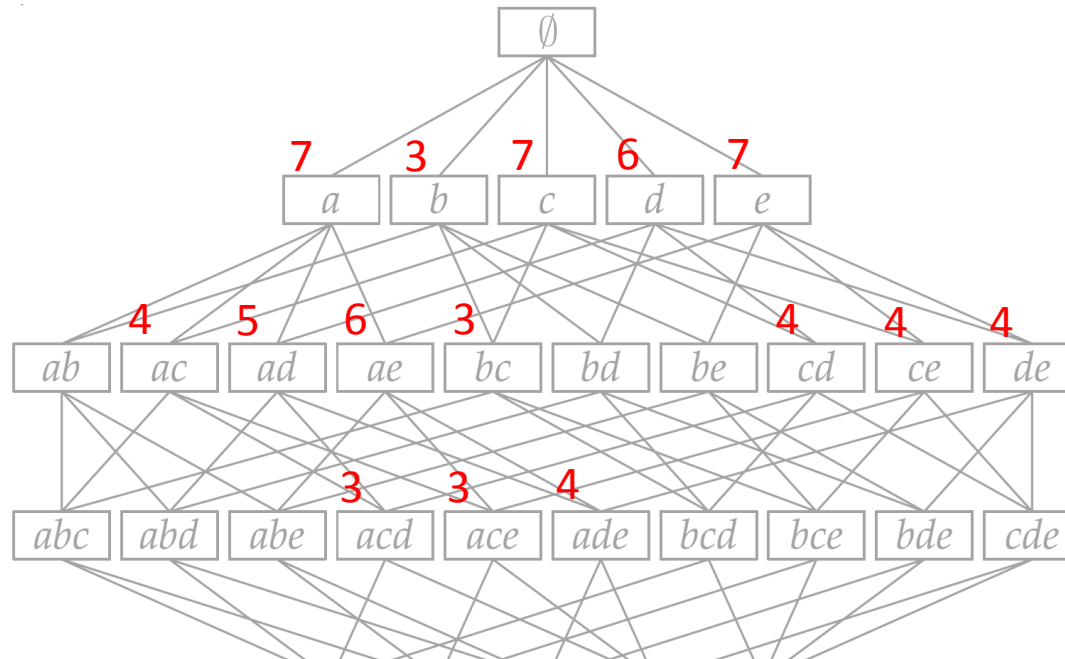
- The maximal itemsets are a condensed representation of the frequent itemsets where:

$$\forall \theta : F_\theta = \bigcup_{P \in M_\theta} 2^P$$

Example (5)

Here are the Frequent itemset with minsup $\theta=3$

Q: What are the maximal itemsets minsup $\theta=3$?



\mathcal{M}_D

	a	b	c	d	e
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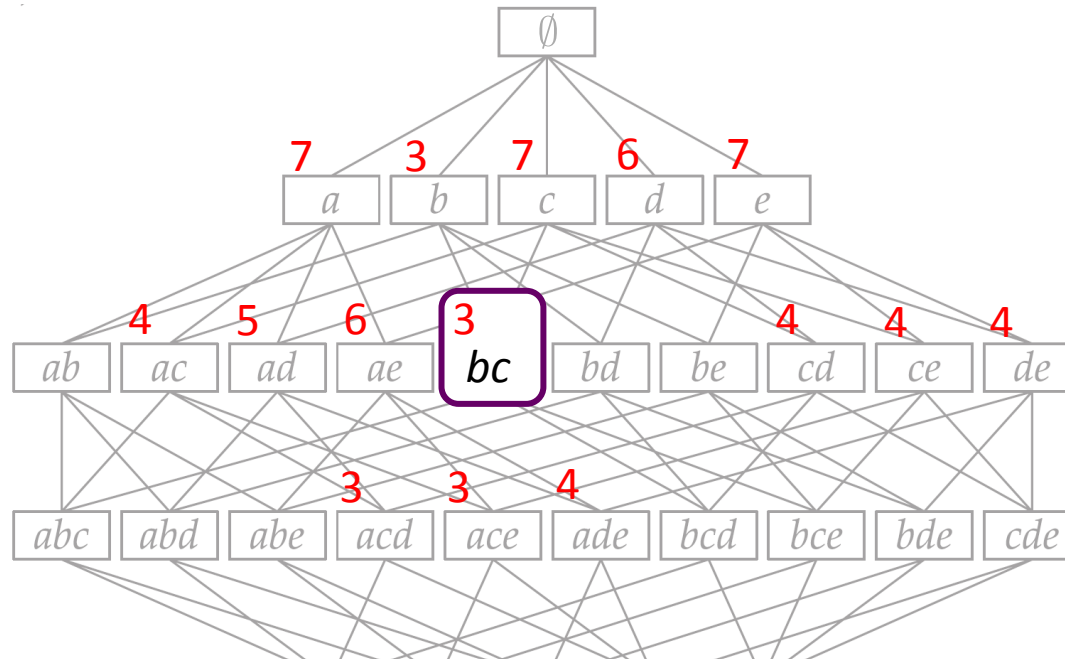
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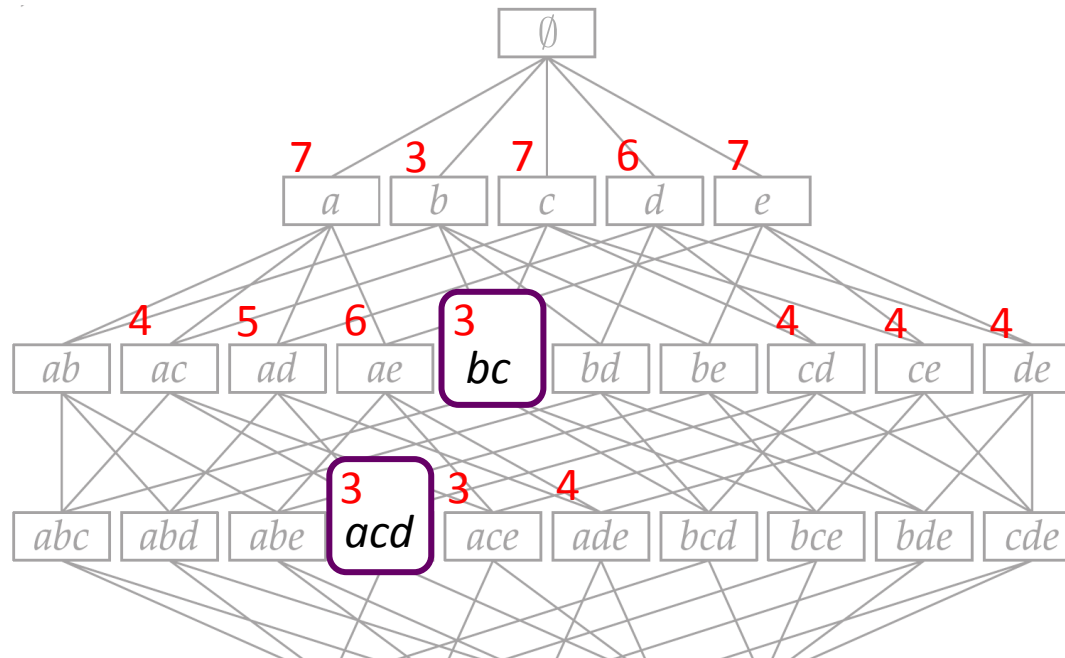
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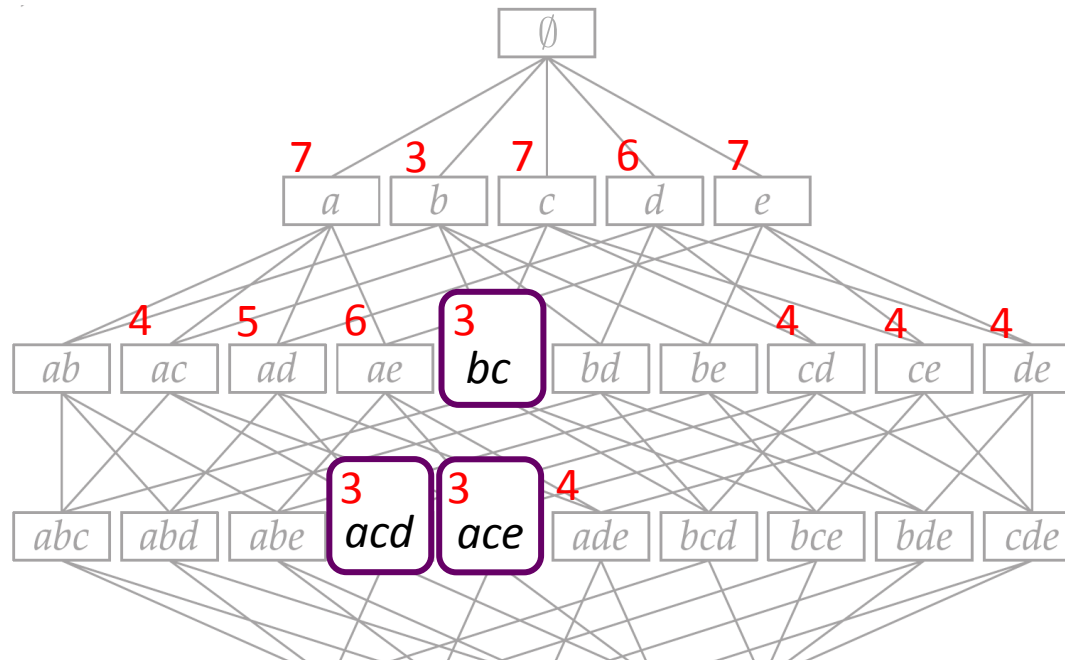
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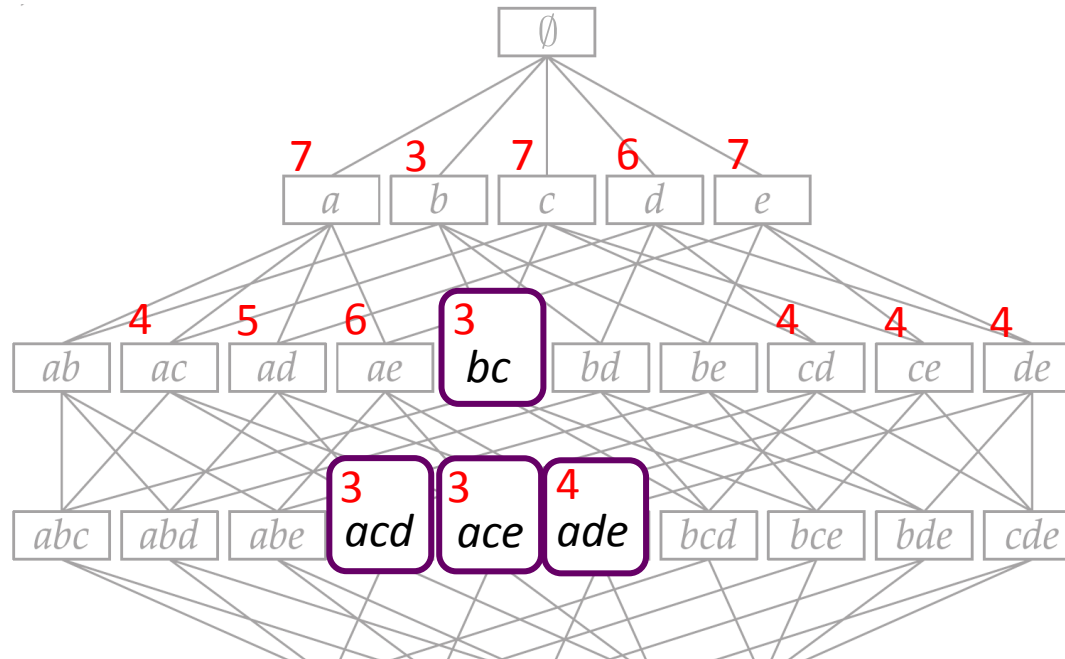
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THE NEED Can we have a condensed representation of the set of frequent itemsets, which preserves knowledge of all support values?

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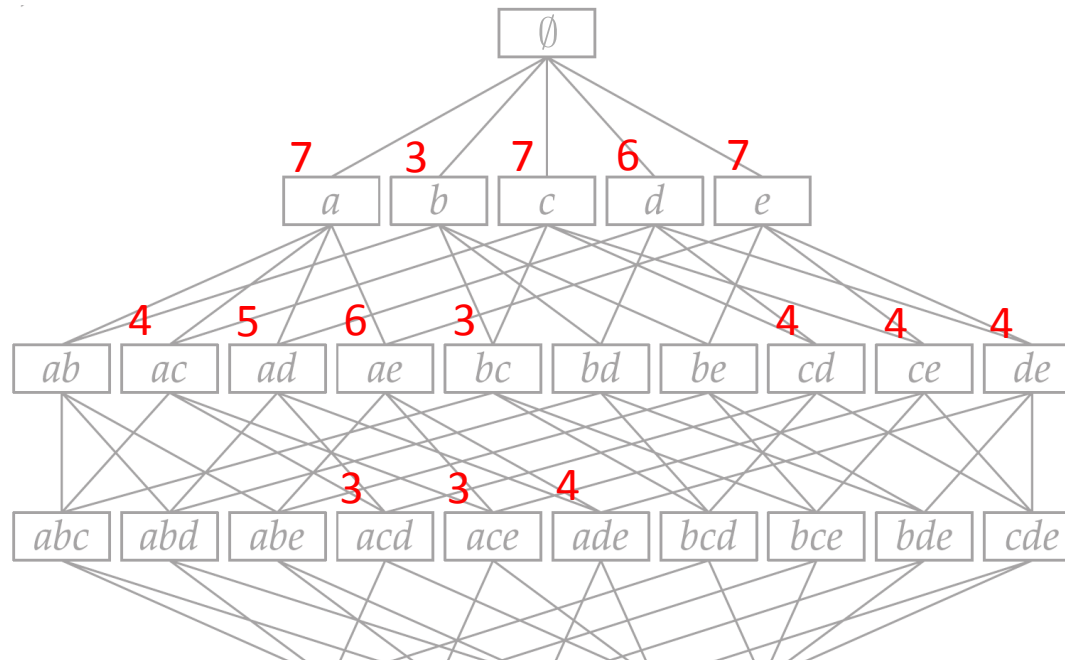
- Which is not the case with the maximal itemsets:

$$\forall \theta, \forall P \in F_\theta : \text{cover}(P) \supseteq \max_{P' \in C_\theta, P' \supseteq P} \text{cover}(P')$$

Example (6)

Here are the Frequent itemset with minsup $\theta=3$

Q: are **b** and **de** Closed itemsets?



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matrix representation

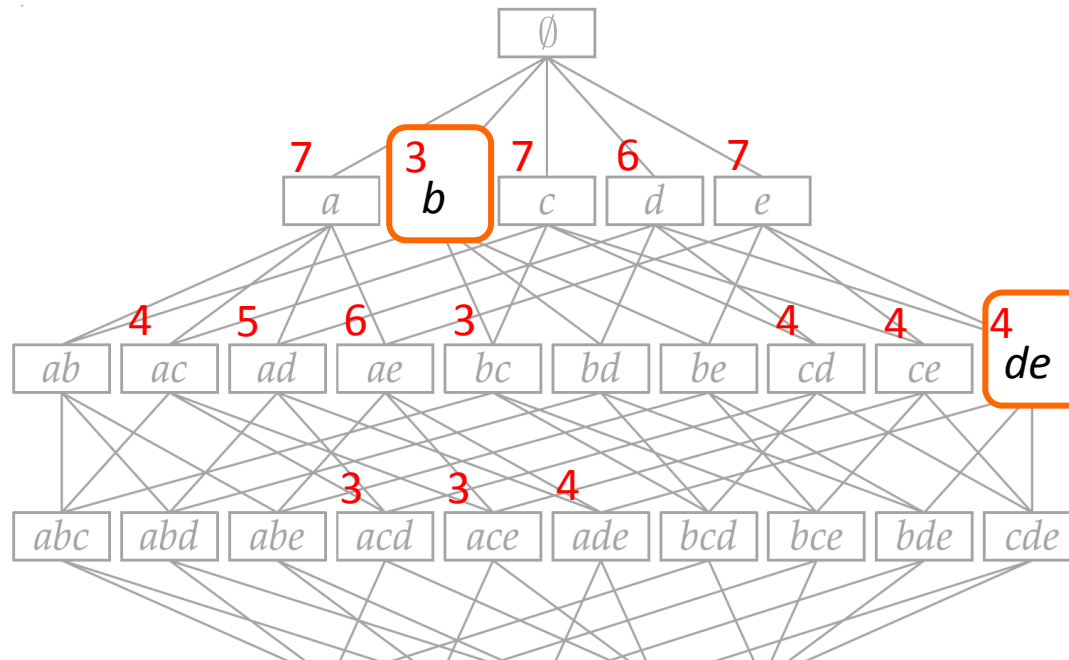
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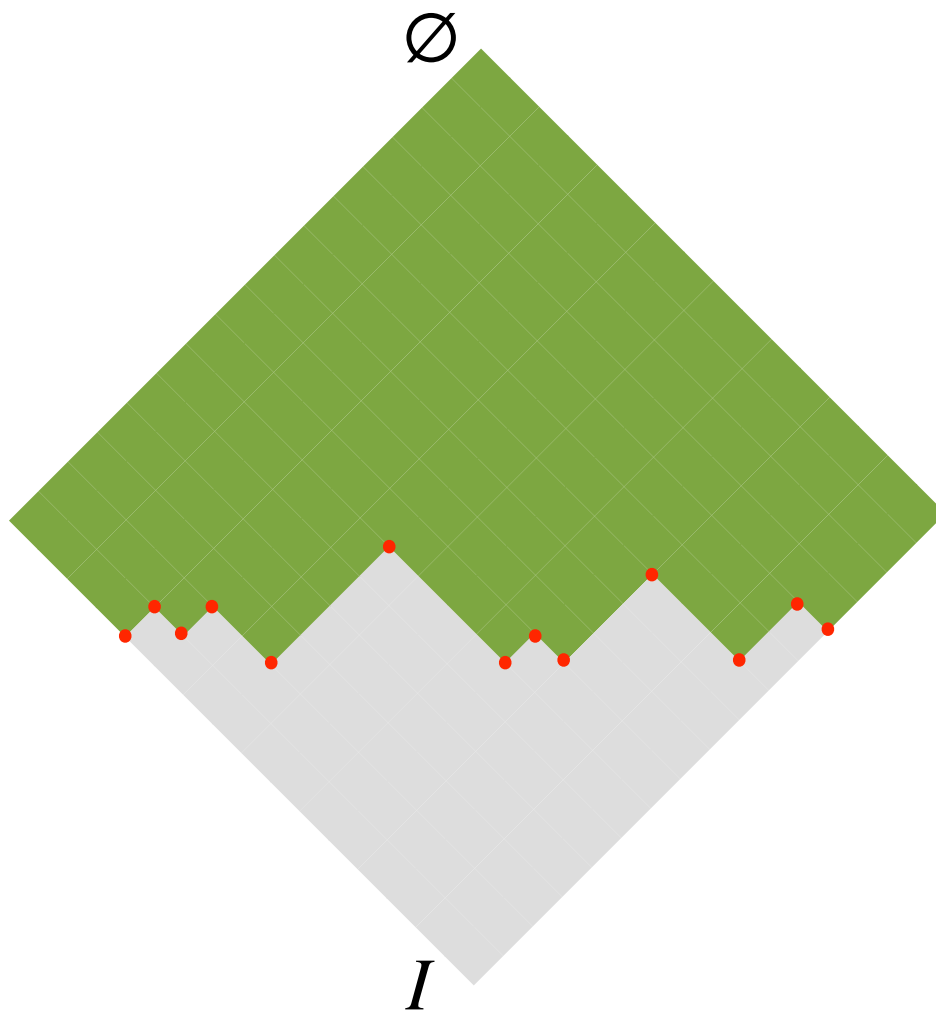


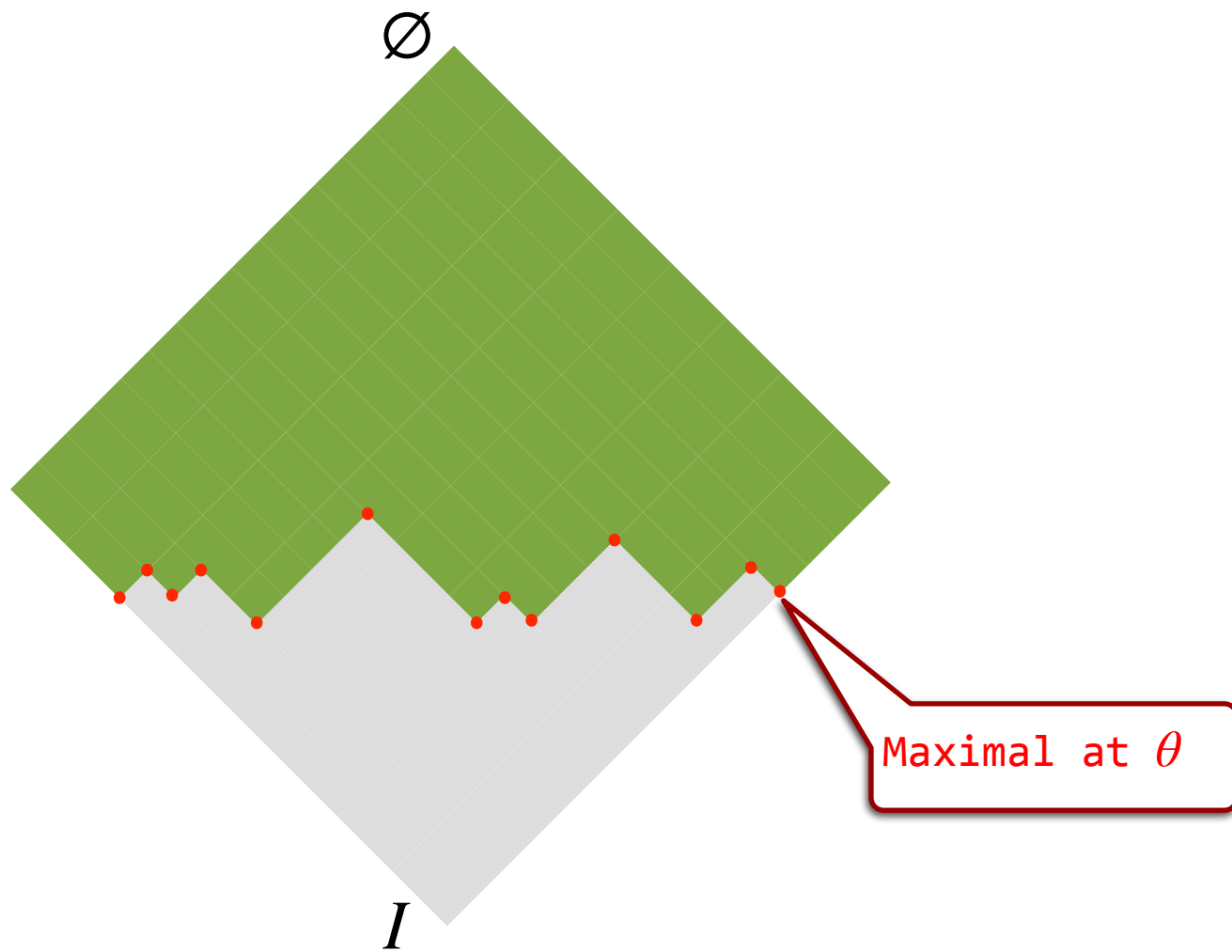
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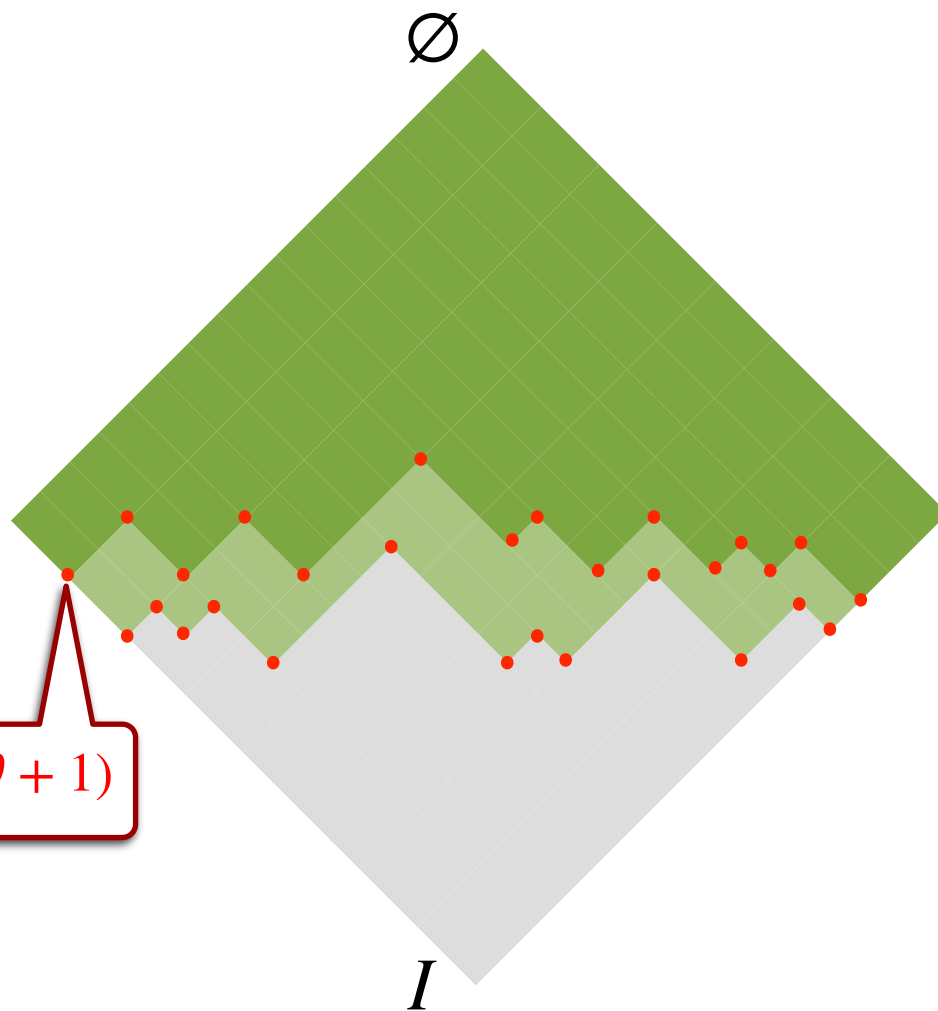
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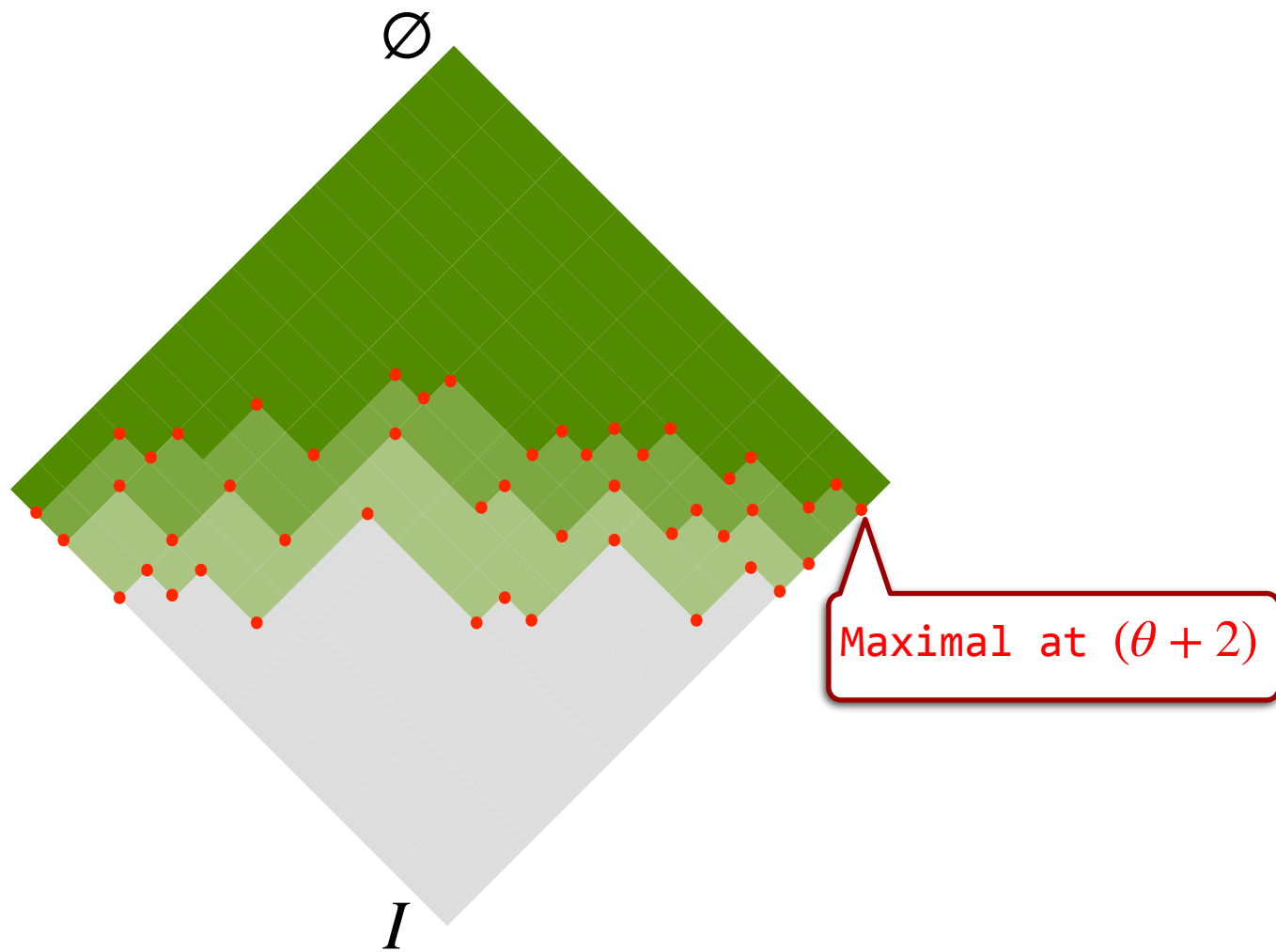
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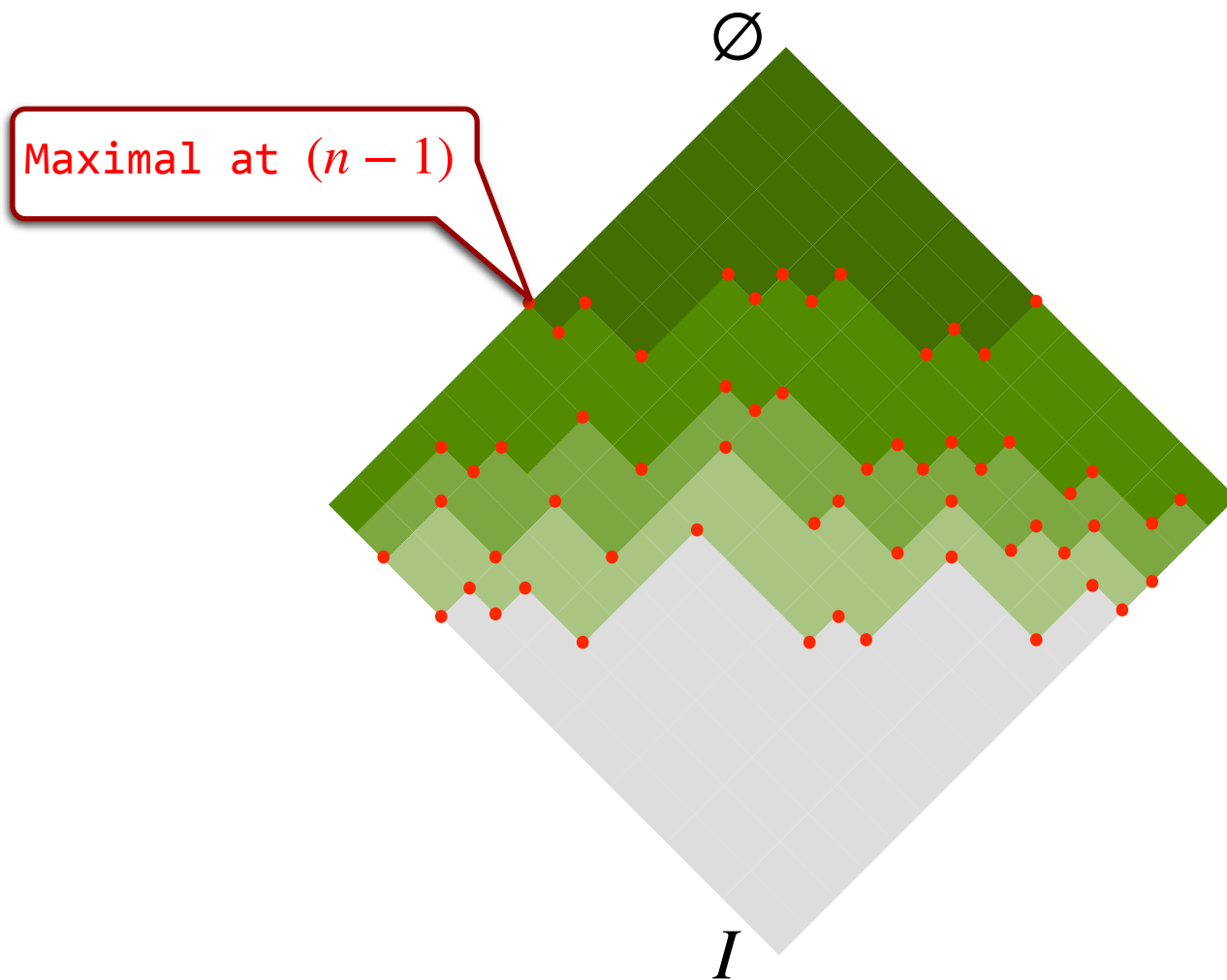


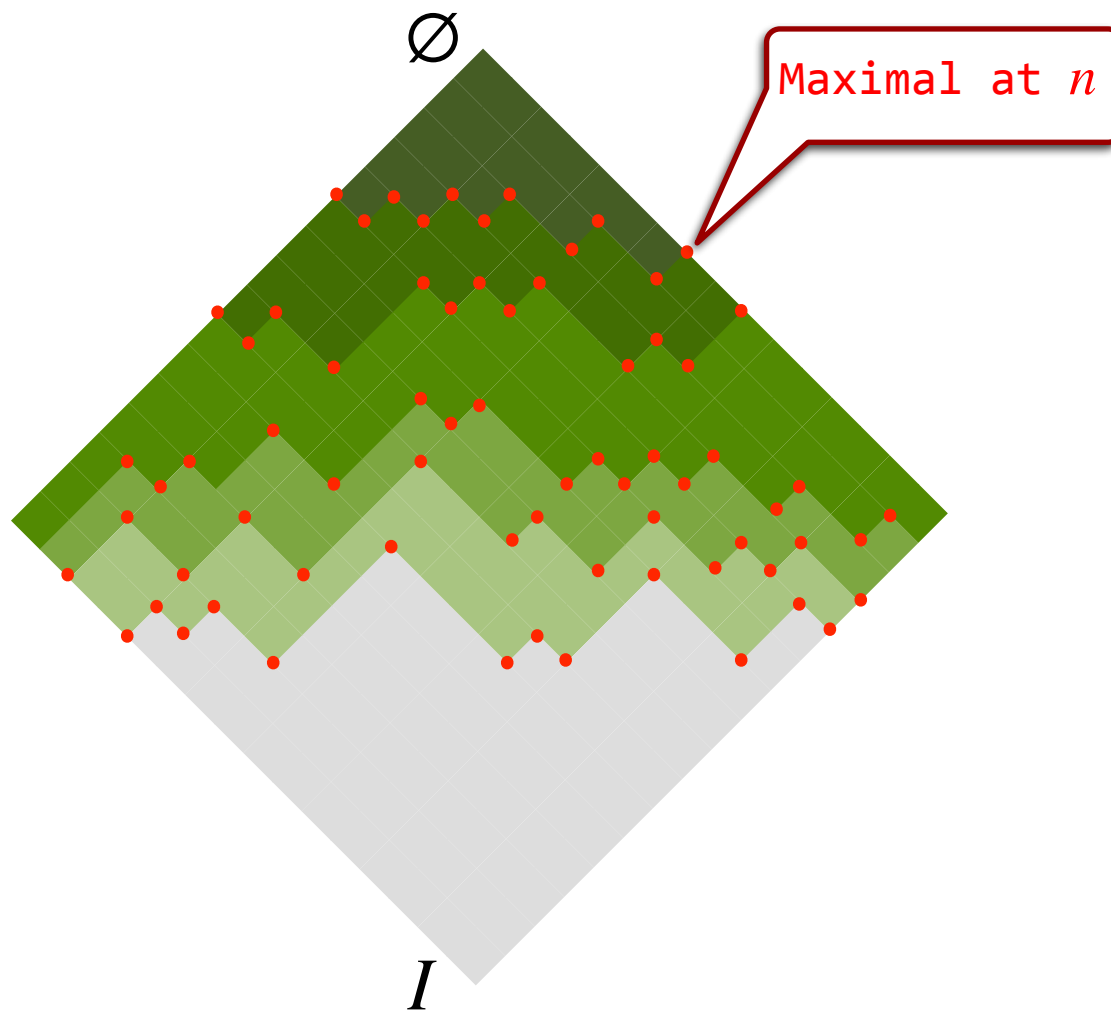


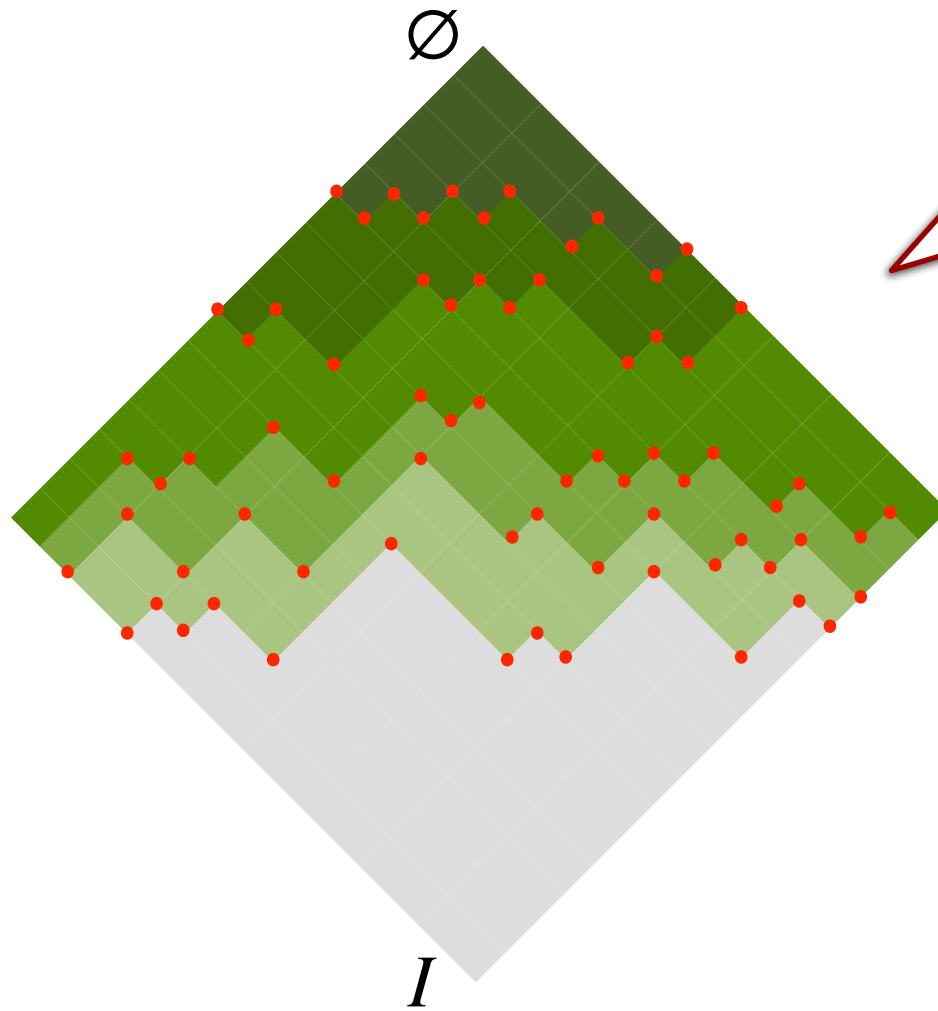


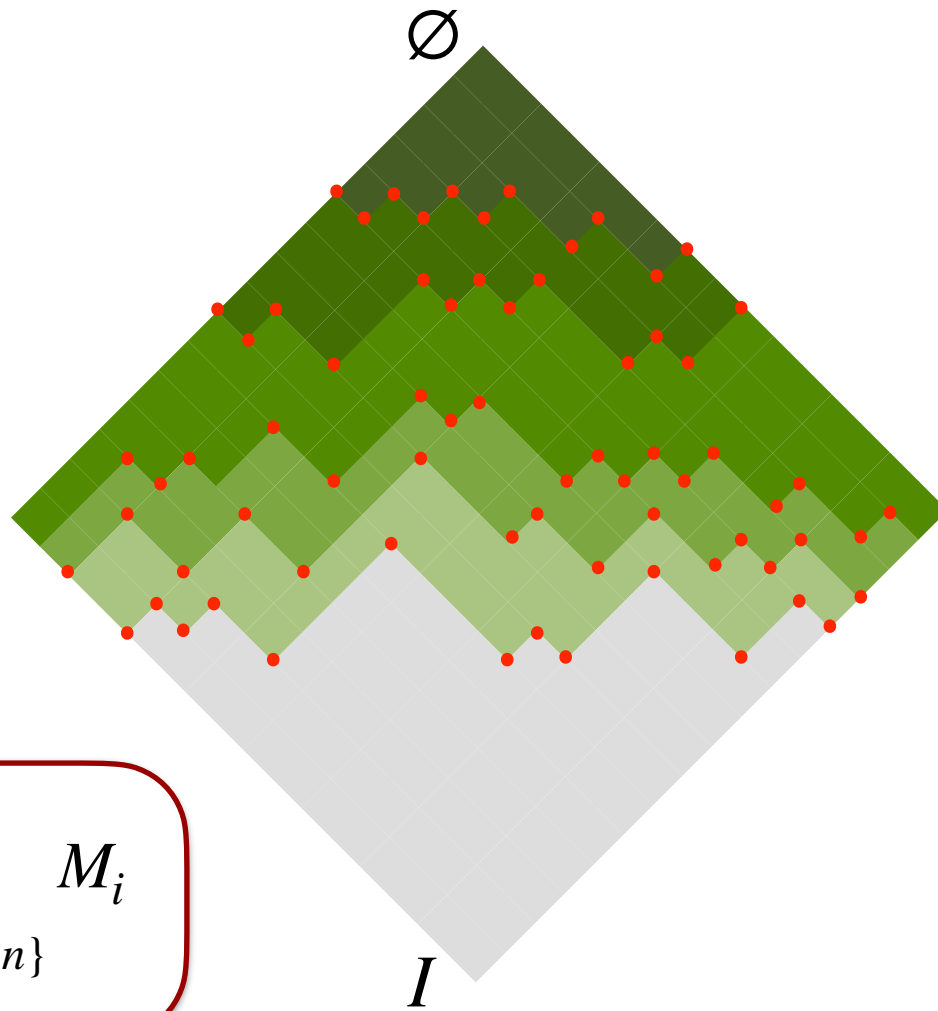
Maximal at $(\theta + 1)$











$$C_{\theta} = \bigcup_{i \in \{\theta, \dots, n\}} M_i$$

Frequent/Closed/Maximal



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Dataset	#Frequent	#Closed	#Maximal
Zoo-1	151 807	3 292	230
Mushroom	155 734	3 287	453
Lymph	9 967 402	46 802	5 191
Hepatitis	27 . 10 ⁷ +	1 827 264	189 205



Tutorials

github.com/FDSInfoMontp-HMIN233/FIM2