

$L = \{ \langle M, w \rangle \mid M \text{ is a TM that on input } w \text{ will overwrite a 0 with a 1 over the course of computation} \}$ .

$ATM \leq_T L$

Can construct a decider for  $ATM$  by using an oracle for  $L$ .

on input  $s = \langle M, w \rangle$

$\hat{M}$  = replace ~~all~~ transitions in  $M$  like so:

~~$s \xrightarrow{0} q \xrightarrow{1} m \rightarrow s \text{ reject.}$~~

~~$s \xrightarrow{0} q \xrightarrow{1} m \rightarrow s \xrightarrow{0} q \xrightarrow{1} m$~~

replace all 1's with  $\hat{1}$

$M$  input &  $M$  Machine transitions.  
then ~~add~~ do the following:

~~$s \xrightarrow{t} q_{\text{accept}} \xrightarrow{t_2} m$~~

~~$L \rightarrow s \xrightarrow{t} q_{\text{accept}}$~~

~~$s \xrightarrow{0} q_{\text{accept}} \xrightarrow{t_2} m$~~

~~$s \xrightarrow{0}$~~

replace the  $q_{\text{accept}}$  transition to stay in place, and write  $0 \rightarrow 1$ .

Therefore,  $\langle \hat{M}, \hat{w} \rangle$  will accept in

$L$  only if  $\hat{M}$  accepts  $\hat{w}$ .

Rm.  $L$  on  $\langle \hat{M}, \hat{w} \rangle$  } return result.

$ATM \leq_T L$ , but  $ATM$  undecidable.

$\therefore L$  is undecidable.