Commonshaft

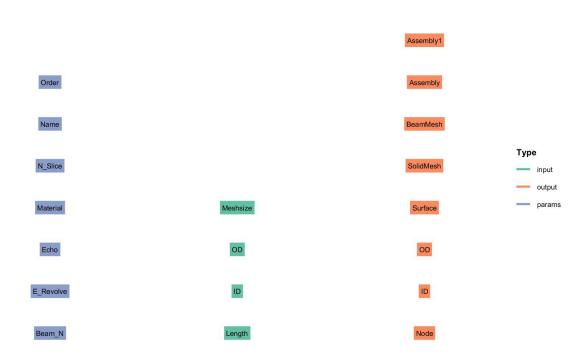
Xie Yu

1 介绍

Commonshaft用来设计轴,依据输入的长度、外径和内径可生成轴的3D网格和梁网格。

2 类结构

Object Structure



输入 input:

• Meshsize: 单元尺寸

• OD:轴外径

• ID:轴内径

• Length:轴长度

参数 params:

• Order: 单元阶数

• Name : 名称

• N_Slice: 梁单元轴向网格划分数量

• E_Revolve: 实体单元旋转方向网格划分数量

• Material: 轴材料

• Beam_N:梁单元截面环向划分

输出 output:

• Assembly1:梁单元装配

• Assembly:实体单元装配

• BeamMesh: 梁网格

• SolidMesh: 实体网格

• OD: 梁各个单元对应外径

• ID: 梁各个单元对应内径

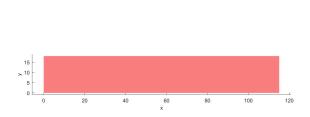
• Node: 梁单元节点

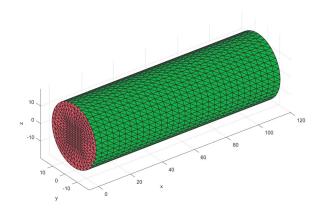
3 案例

3.1 Shaft1 (Flag=1)

```
1  % Shaft 1
2  inputshaft1.Length = 115;
3  inputshaft1.ID = [0,0];
4  inputshaft1.OD = [36,36];
5  paramsshaft1 = struct();
6  obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
7  obj1 = obj1.solve();
8  Plot2D(obj1);
9  Plot3D(obj1);
```

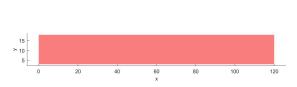
建立轴时定义好长度,内径和外径,即可生成轴网格:

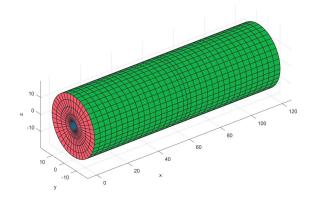




3.2 **Shaft2** (Flag=2)

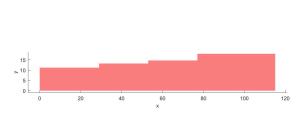
```
1  % Shaft 2
2  inputshaft1.Length = 120;
3  inputshaft1.ID = [6,6];
4  inputshaft1.OD = [36,36];
5  paramsshaft1 = struct();
6  obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
7  obj1 = obj1.solve();
8  Plot2D(obj1);
9  Plot3D(obj1);
```

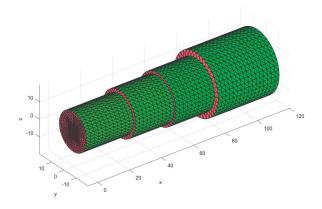




3.3 Shaft3 (Flag=3)

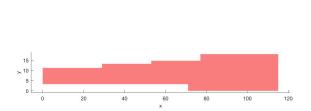
```
1  % Shaft 3
2  inputshaft1.Length = [29;53;77;115];
3  inputshaft1.ID = [[0,0];[0,0];[0,0]];
4  inputshaft1.OD = [[22.5,22.5];[26.5,26.5];[29.5,29.5];[36,36]];
5  paramsshaft1 = struct();
6  obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
7  obj1 = obj1.solve();
8  Plot2D(obj1);
9  Plot3D(obj1);
```

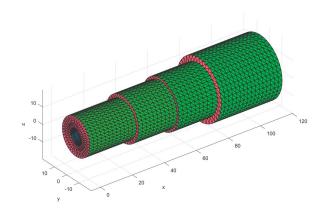




3.4 **Shaft4** (**Flag=4**)

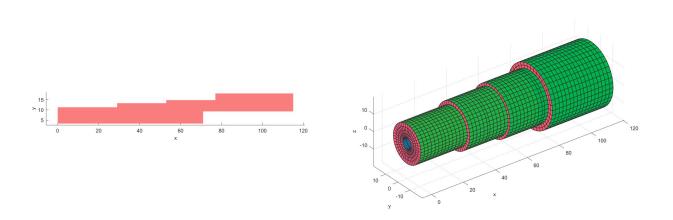
```
1  % Shaft 4
2  inputshaft1.Length = [29;53;71;77;115];
3  inputshaft1.ID = [[6.6,6.6];[6.6,6.6];[0,0];[0,0]];
4  inputshaft1.OD = [[22.5,22.5];[26.5,26.5];[29.5,29.5];[29.5,29.5];[36,36]];
5  paramsshaft1 = struct();
6  obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
7  obj1 = obj1.solve();
8  Plot2D(obj1);
9  Plot3D(obj1);
```





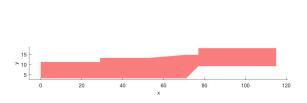
3.4.1 Shaft 5 (Flag=5)

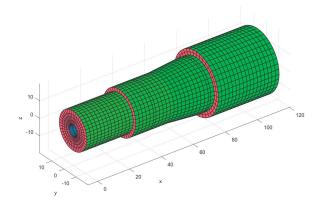
```
1  % Shaft 5
2  inputshaft1.Length = [29;53;71;77;115];
3  inputshaft1.ID = [[6.6,6.6];[6.6,6.6];[18.5,18.5];[18.5,18.5]];
4  inputshaft1.OD = [[22.5,22.5];[26.5,26.5];[29.5,29.5];[29.5,29.5];[36,36]];
5  paramsshaft1 = struct();
6  obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
7  obj1 = obj1.solve();
8  Plot2D(obj1);
9  Plot3D(obj1);
```



3.5 **Shaft 6(Flag=6)**

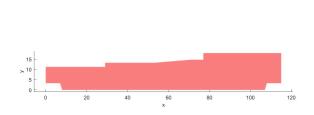
```
1  % Shaft 6
2  inputshaft1.Length = [29;53;71;77;115];
3  inputshaft1.ID = [[6.6,6.6];[6.6,6.6];[6.6,6.6];[6.6,18.5];[18.5,18.5]];
4  inputshaft1.OD = [[22.5,22.5];[26.5,26.5];[26.5,29.5];[29.5,29.5];[36,36]];
5  paramsshaft1 = struct();
6  obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
7  obj1 = obj1.solve();
8  Plot2D(obj1);
9  Plot3D(obj1);
```

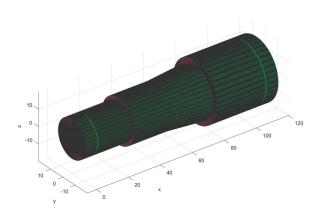




3.6 **Shaft** 7(**Flag=7**)

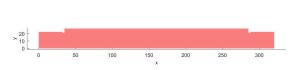
```
1  % Shaft 7
2  inputshaft1.Length = [7;8;29;53;71;77;107;108;115];
3  inputshaft1.ID = [[6.6,6.6];[6.6,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,6.6];[6.6,6.6]];
4  inputshaft1.OD = [[22.5,22.5];[22.5,22.5];[22.5,22.5];[26.5,26.5];[26.5,29.5];
        [29.5,29.5];...
5  [36,36];[36,36]];
6  inputshaft1.Meshsize=0.5;
7  paramsshaft1 = struct();
8  obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
9  obj1 = obj1.solve();
10  Plot2D(obj1);
11  Plot3D(obj1);
```

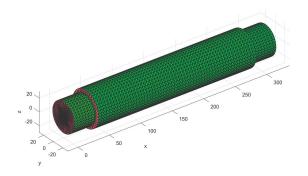




3.7 Shaft8(Flag=8)

```
1  % Shaft 8
2  inputshaft1.Length = [32;35;320-35;320-32;320];
3  inputshaft1.ID = [[0,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,0]];
4  inputshaft1.OD = [[45,45];[43,43];[54,54];[43,43];[45,45]];
5  paramsshaft1.Order = 1;
6  obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
7  obj1 = obj1.solve();
Plot2D(obj1);
9  Plot3D(obj1);
```



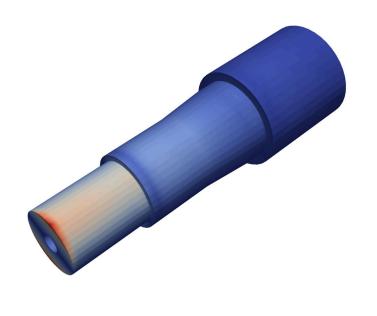


3.8 OutputSoliodModel to ANSYS (Flag=9)

```
1
   % Shaft 7
    inputshaft1.Length = [7;8;29;53;71;77;107;108;115];
    inputshaft1.ID = [[6.6,6.6];[6.6,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,6.6];[6.6,6.6]];
   inputshaft1.0D = [[22.5,22.5];[22.5,22.5];[22.5,22.5];[26.5,26.5];[26.5,29.5];
    [29.5,29.5];...
   [36,36];[36,36];[36,36]];
    paramsshaft1.Order = 2;
    obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
    obj1 = obj1.solve();
9
    Plot2D(obj1);
10
   Plot3D(obj1);
11
   %% Assembly
12
    m=obj1.output.SolidMesh;
13
    Ass=Assembly('Shaft_Assembly');
14
    Ass=AddPart(Ass,m.Meshoutput);
15
   % Boundary
16
    Ass=AddBoundary(Ass,1,'No',302);
17
    Bound1=[1,1,1,0,0,0];
18
    Ass=SetBoundaryType(Ass,1,Bound1);
19
    % Load
20
   Ass=AddLoad(Ass,1,'No',305);
21
   Load1=[0,-1e4,0,0,0,0];
22
    Ass=SetLoad(Ass,1,Load1);
```

```
23
    Plot(Ass, 'boundary',1, 'load',1);
24
    % Material
25
    mat.Name='Steel';
26 mat.table=["DENS",7.85e-9;"EX",210000;"NUXY",0.3];
27
   Ass=AddMaterial(Ass,mat);
28
   Ass=SetMaterial(Ass,1,1);
29
   % Element type
30
    if paramsshaft1.Order==1
31
   ET.name='185';
32
    else
33
   ET.name='186';
34
    end
35
    ET.opt=[];
36
   ET.R=[];
37
   Ass=AddET(Ass,ET);
38
   Ass=SetET(Ass,1,1);
39
   Ass=AddSensor(Ass, 'Stress',1);
40
   opt.ANTYPE=0;
41 Ass=AddSolu(Ass,opt);
42
    %% Output to ANSYS
43
   ANSYS Output(Ass);
44 ANSYSSolve(Ass)
45 PlotSensor(Ass,1)
```

建立轴模型,通过ANSYS分析计算,最终将结果导出到Paraview中显示:



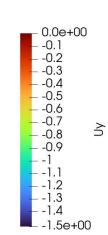
- 1500 - 1400 - 1300 - 1300 - 1100 - 1100 - 900 - 800 - 700 - 500 - 400 - 300 - 200 - 200

3.9 OutputBeamModel to ANSYS (Flag=10)

```
1  % Shaft 7
2  inputshaft1.Length = [7;8;29;53;71;77;107;108;115];
3  inputshaft1.ID = [[6.6,6.6];[6.6,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,0];[0,6.6];[6.6,6.6]];
4  inputshaft1.OD = [[22.5,22.5];[22.5,22.5];[22.5,22.5];[26.5,26.5];[26.5,29.5];
       [29.5,29.5];...
5  [36,36];[36,36]];
6  paramsshaft1 = struct();
7  obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
8  obj1 = obj1 solve();
```

```
9 | %% Add assembly
10 | Ass=Assembly('Common_shaft_BeamModel');
11
   Ass=AddPart(Ass,obj1.output.BeamMesh.Meshoutput);
12 | % Boundary
13
   Ass=AddBoundary(Ass,1,'No',1);
14
   Bound1=[1,1,1,1,1,1];
15
    Ass=SetBoundaryType(Ass,1,Bound1);
16
   % Material
17
   mat.table=["EX",2.1e5;"PRXY",0.3];
18
   Ass=AddMaterial(Ass,mat);
19
   Ass=SetMaterial(Ass,1,1);
20 % Add load
21
   Ass=AddLoad(Ass,1,'No',101);
22 Load1=[0,-1e4,0,0,0,0];
23
   Ass=SetLoad(Ass,1,Load1);
24
   % Element type
25 ET.name='188';
26 ET.opt=[];
27 ET.R=[];
28 Ass=AddET(Ass,ET);
29
   Ass=SetET(Ass,1,1);
30 Ass=BeamK(Ass,1);
   % Section
32
   Section=obj1.output.BeamMesh.Section;
   Ass=DividePart(Ass,1,mat2cell((1:size(Section,1))',ones(1,size(Section,1))));
   for i=1:size(Section,1)
    Ass=AddSection(Ass,Section{i,1});
36
    Ass=SetSection(Ass,i,i);
37
38
   Plot(Ass, 'boundary',1, 'load',1, 'load_scale',0.1);
   %% Output to ANSYS
40 Ass=AddSensor(Ass, 'U',1);
41
   opt.ANTYPE=0;
   Ass=AddSolu(Ass,opt);
42
   %% Output to ANSYS
   ANSYS_Output(Ass);
45 ANSYSSolve(Ass)
46 | PlotSensor(Ass,1)
```

将轴网格导出到Paraview中显示:



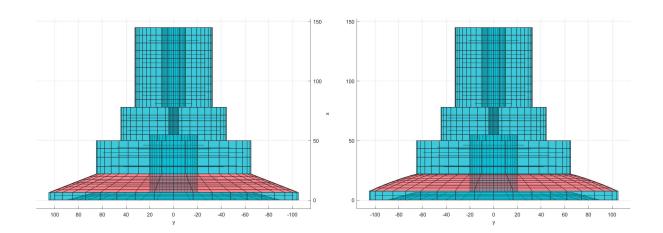
3.10 Deform Face (Flag=11)

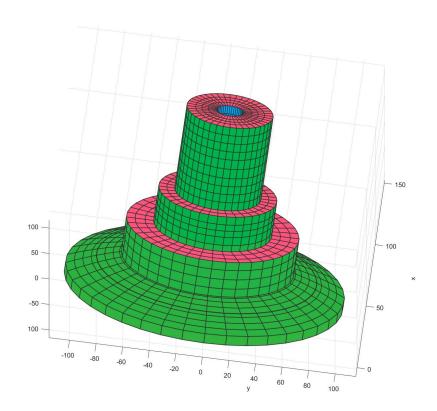
```
inputShaft1.Length = [6.4;22;50;55;78;145];
inputShaft1.ID = [[180,133];[40,40];[40,40];[40,40];[8.5,8.5];[20,20]];
inputShaft1.OD = [[210,210];[210,130];[130,130];[89,89];[89,89];[65,65]];
paramsShaft1 = struct();
obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsShaft1, inputShaft1);
obj1 = obj1.solve();
Plot3D(obj1, 'faceno',102);
f=@(r)sqrt(250^2-r.^2)+22-sqrt(250^2-65^2);
obj1=DeformFace(obj1,102,f);
Plot3D(obj1);
```

支持小幅度的网格节点偏移。

注意: 当网格节点偏移时, 网格会发生变形, 可能引起网格读取错误

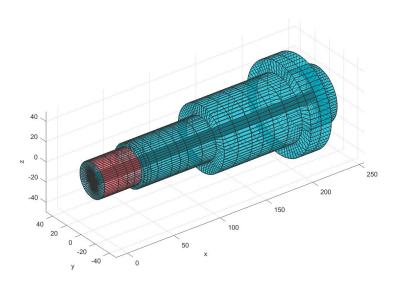
View face of elements View face of elements





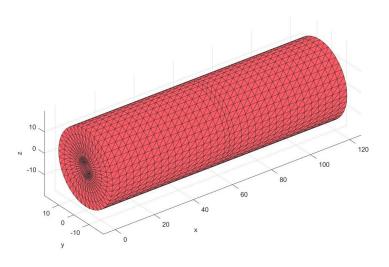
3.11 3.13 Plot faceno (Flag=12)

```
Shaft2_Height=243.7;
Shaft2_Step_Height=20;
inputShaft2.Length = [40;117.7;201.7;Shaft2_Height-Shaft2_Step_Height;Shaft2_Height];
inputShaft2.OD = [[35,35];[42,42];[65,65];[90,90];[54,54]];
inputShaft2.ID = [[10,10];[10,10];[10,10];[10,10]];
inputShaft2.Meshsize=15;
paramsShaft2.E_Revolve = 60;
obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsShaft2, inputShaft2);
obj1 = obj1.solve();
Plot3D(obj1,'faceno',101);
```



3.12 3.14 Output STL (Flag=13)

```
1
    % Shaft 2
    inputshaft1.Length = 120;
    inputshaft1.ID = [6,6];
 4
    inputshaft1.0D = [36,36];
    paramsshaft1 = struct();
    obj1 = shaft.Commonshaft(paramsshaft1, inputshaft1);
 7
    obj1 = obj1.solve();
 8
    Plot2D(obj1);
 9
    Plot3D(obj1);
10
   OutputSTL(obj1)
11
    % Load stl file
   L=Layer('test');
13
    Name=strcat(obj1.params.Name,'.stl');
14
   L=STLRead(L,Name);
15
    Plot(L);
16
    end
```



4 参考文献