

DBP

BIR TAX PAYMENT DE PLUSTU STEP

Account Name:

B1 B&G

Account No.:

B095-017029-0884

VILLANUEVA, RANAL NARVAEZ

607-369-269-00

788

11

1901

110-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

100-00

卷之三

1701

Annual Income Tax Return

1701 Individuals (including MIXED Income Earner), Estates and Trusts
January 2018 EDITION
Page 1 Enter all required information in CAPITAL LETTERS using BLACK ink. Mark all applicable boxes
with an "X". Two checks MUST be filled with the SFR and one left by the Tax Filer.



Best Supporting Actor in a Comedy Film: **John Goodman** (in *Million Dollar Baby*)

PART I - BACKGROUND INFORMATION OF TAXPAYER/FILER

4 Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)	84-271-054	5 FDC Code	14
6 Taxpayer Name	<input type="checkbox"/> Single Proprietor <input type="checkbox"/> Professional <input type="checkbox"/> Estate <input type="checkbox"/> TAUB <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation Entity		
7 Nonresident Tax Code (ATC)	<input type="checkbox"/> 101 Business Income-Earned in U.S. <input type="checkbox"/> 101 Business Profits-Earned in U.S. <input type="checkbox"/> 101 Business Income-Earned in U.S. <input type="checkbox"/> 101 Business Income-Earned in U.S.		
8 Taxpayer's Name (Last Name, First Name, Middle Name) & STATE OF Birth Name, Middle Name, Last Name, TRUST FRS, First Name, Middle Name, Last Name ADDRESS AND CITY, COUNTY AND STATE, ZIP CODE			
9 Registered Address (if not same address as the taxpayer address, give the FDC its registered address by using A.R. in Part 10, and FDC's REGISTRATION ADDRESS, COUNTY AND STATE, ZIP CODE)			
	9A	ZIP Code	847
10 Date of Birth (MM/DD/YY)	11 Email Address		
07/07/1980	jean.kapen@valpo.edu		
12 Citizenship	13 Claiming Foreign Tax Credits?	14 Foreign Tax Number (if applicable)	
U.S.A.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
15 Direct Number (Landline Telephone No.) 843-464-1911	16 Civil Status (if applicable)		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Single <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Married <input type="checkbox"/> Legally Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widower		
17 Income received from income?	18 Filing Status	19 Income received from income? (Part X)	20 Income received from income? SPECIAL PREFERENTIAL RATE?
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Joint Filing <input type="checkbox"/> Separate Filing	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
If yes, fill out also consolidation of ALL activities per Tax Regime (Part X)			
21A Method of Deduction (choose one)			
22 Tax Code	<input type="checkbox"/> Graduated Rates <input type="checkbox"/> Standard Deduction <input type="checkbox"/> Charitable Contribution (CCD) Choose Method of Deduction in Item 21A choose one		
23 In lieu of Graduated Rates under Sec. 24(A) & Percentage Tax under Sec. 116 of NIRC maximum of prior adjustments and other business operating income do not exceed Three million pesos (P3M)			

PART II - TOTAL TAX PAYABLE

Particular	A. Taxpayer/Filer	B. Spouse
22 Tax Due	136	136
23 Less: Total Tax Credits/Payments	136	136
24 Tax Payable/Overpayment) (Item 22 Less Item 23)	0.00	0.00
Less: Portion of Tax Payable Allowed for Due Instalment to be paid on or before October 16, 2010 (as less of Item 23)	0.00	0.00
25 Amount of Tax Payable/Overpayment (Item 24 Less Item 25)	0.00	0.00
Add: Penalties		
27 Interest	0.00	0.00
28 Surcharge	0.00	0.00
29 Commodities	0.00	0.00
30 Tax Penalties (Sum of Items 27 to 29)	0.00	0.00
31 Total Amount of Payable Overpayment (Sum of Items 25 and 30)	0.00	0.00

For more information about the study, contact Dr. Michael J. Coughlin at (319) 356-4550 or email at mcoughlin@uiowa.edu.

CHARGE UNDER THE PENAL CODE OF CALIFORNIA, A STATE AND ALL OTHER MEASURES BEING MADE TO HOLD HER FEE FOR THE AMOUNT DUE AND TO THE DATE OF PAYMENT.

I understand that the transmission or delivery of this message or any attachment by email may not be secure. It is my intention that this message be received accurately and in its entirety. If you believe that there has been an error in the transmission or delivery of this message, please contact me by telephone at (404) 522-XXXX or by facsimile at (404) 522-XXXX.

1990-1991: The first year of the new century, the first year of the new millennium.

卷之三

PART III - DETAILS OF PAYMENT

PART III - DETAILS OF PAYMENT				
Particulars	Chancery Bank Agency	Number	Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	Amount
34 Court Bank Credit Memo				
35 Check				
36 Tax Debt Memo				
37 Other (Specify below)				

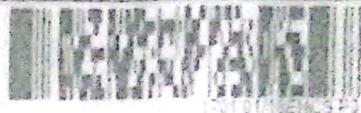
Summary of Remaining Office Activities

100-1-2025

© 2013 The Authors. Journal compilation © 2013 Association for Child and Adolescent Mental Health.

Annual Income Tax Return

Individuals (including MIXED Income Earner), Estates and Trusts

71A
PCT 750 758 759 760Taxpayer/Filer's Legal Name
VILLANUEVA

3.B - For 8% Flat Income Tax Rate		100 NOT Enter Details if 48 Declared or less than 1000. 101 to 1000 Enter 1000	
Particulars		A Taxpayer/Filer	B Spouse
26 Sales Receiveds- Receipts, Net of sales credits, allowances and discounts		100	100
Adm. Order Non-Operating Income (Identify details)			
27		100	100
28 Total Income (Sum of items 26 and 27)		100	100
Less: Allowable Deduction from gross sales receipts and other non-operating income			
29 of purely self-employed individuals and/or professionals in the amount of P1,50,000 (not applicable if with compensation income)		100	100
30 Taxable Income (Lines 28 Less item 29)		100	100
31 Tax Due-Business Income (Sum 30 x 8% Flat Income Tax Rate)		100	100
32 Total Tax Due-Compensation & Business Income (Under Tax rate) (Sum of Items 30 and 31)		100	100

Schedule 4 - Ordinary Allowable Itemized Deductions (attach additional sheet/s if necessary)

1 Amortizations	100	100
2 Bad Debts	100	100
3 Charitable and Other Contributions	100	100
4 Deduction	100	100
5 Depreciation	100	100
6 Entertainment, Amusement and Recreation	100	100
7 Fringe Benefits	100	100
8 Interest	100	100
9 Losses	100	100
10 Pension Trusts	100	100
11 Rent	100	100
12 Research and Development	100	100
13 Business, Wages and Winkates	100	100
14 SSS, GSIS, PhilHealth, HDMF and Other Contributions	100	100
15 Taxes and Licenses	100	100
16 Transportation and Travel	100	100
17 Other Deductions Subject to Withholding Tax and Other Expenses (Specify below. Add additional sheet/s if necessary)		
a Janitorial and Messenger Services	100	100
b Professional Fees	100	100
c Security Services	100	100
d Other	100	100
18 Total Ordinary Allowable Itemized Deductions (Sum of Items 1 to 17)	100	100

Schedule 5 - Special Allowable Itemized Deductions (attach additional sheet/s if necessary)

5.A - Taxpayer/Filer	Description	Legal Basis	Amount
1			100
2			100
3 Total Special Allowable Itemized Deductions-Taxpayer/Filer (Sum of Items 1 and 2)			100
5.B - Spouse			100
4			100
5			100
6 Total Special Allowable Itemized Deductions-Spouse (Sum of Items 4 and 5)			100

Schedule 6 - Computation of Net Operating Loss carry Over (NOLCO)

6.A - Computation of NOLCO		A Taxpayer/Filer		B Spouse	
Description					
1 Gross Income		100		100	
2 Less: Ordinary Allowable Itemized Deductions		100		100	
Net Operating Loss (Sum 1 Less Item 2) (See Schedule 4 and 5)		100		100	
3 Available NOLCO		100		100	
4 A.1 - Taxpayer/Filer's Detailed Computation of Available NOLCO					
Net Operating Loss Year incurred	A. Amount	B. NOLCO Applied Previous Year/s	C. NOLCO Expired	D. NOLCO Applied Current Year	E. Avail Operating Limit (Step 4D - Step 4C)
4	100	100	100	100	100
5	100	100	100	100	100
6	100	100	100	100	100
7	100	100	100	100	100
8 Total NOLCO (See Schedule 4 and 5)					

Tax Return Receipt Confirmation

From: ebforms-noreply@bir.gov.ph

To: jewelsacademy@yahoo.com

Date: Monday, March 24, 2025 at 01:35 PM GMT+8

This confirms receipt of your submission with the following details subject to validation by BIR:

File name: 602769768000-1701v2018-122024.xml

Date received by BIR: 24 March 2025

Time received by BIR: 01:20 PM

Penalties may be imposed for any violation of the provisions of the NIRC and issuances thereof.

FOR RETURNS WITH TAX PAYABLE:

Please pay through any of the following ePayment Channels:

Land Bank of the Philippines Link.BizPortal

- LBP ATM Cards
- Bancnet ATM/Debit Cards
- PCHC PayGate or PESONet (RCBC, Robinsons Bank, UnionBank, PSBank, BPI, Asia United Bank)

DBP PayTax Online

- Credit Cards (MasterCard/Visa)
- Bancnet ATM/Debit Cards

Unionbank of the Philippines

- Unionbank Online (for Unionbank Individual and Corporate Account Holders)
- UPAY via InstaPay (For Individual Non-Unionbank Account Holders)

Taxpayer Agent/ Tax Software Provider-TSP

- (Gcash, PayMaya, MyEG)

This is a system-generated email. Please do not reply.

Bureau of Internal Revenue

"STATEMENT OF MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANNUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS"

RAMEL N. VILLAROSA is responsible for all information and representations contained in the Annual Income Tax Return for the year ended December 31, 2024. The Taxpayer is likewise responsible for all information and representations contained in the financial statements accompanying the Annual Income Tax Return or Annual Information Return covering the same reporting period. Furthermore, the Taxpayer is responsible for all information and representations contained in all other tax returns filed for the reporting period, including, but not limited, to the value added tax and /or percentage tax returns, withholding tax returns, documentary stamp tax returns, and any and all other tax returns.

In this regard the taxpayer affirms that the attached audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 and the accompanying Annual Income Tax Return are in accordance with the books and records of RAMEL N. VILLAROSA, completed and correct in all material respects. The Taxpayer likewise affirms that:

- a. The Annual Income Tax Return has been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the National Internal Revenue Code, as amended, and pertinent tax regulations and other issuances of the Department of Finance and the Bureau of Internal Revenue;
- b. Any disparity of figures in the submitted reports arising from the preparation of financial statements pursuant to financial accounting standards and the preparation of the income tax return pursuant to tax accounting rules has been reported as reconciling items and maintained in the company's books and records in accordance with the requirements of Revenue Regulations No. 8-2007 and other relevant issuances;
- c. RAMEL N. VILLAROSA has filed all applicable tax returns, reports and statements required to be filed under Philippine tax laws for the reporting period, and all taxes and other impositions shown thereon to be due and payable have been paid for the reporting period, except those contested in good faith.

(signature)

(print)

RAMEL N. VILLAROSA

(Name of the Individual Taxpayer/president/Managing Partner)

JESREL Z. ACADEMIA, CPA
ACCOUNTING AND AUDITING
Door 4, PF Building, Mahini St., Tagum City
Mobile No.: 09108978153

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

RAMEL N. VILLAROSA

Purok 2 Pasian (Santa Filomena), Monkayo, Davao de Oro

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

I have audited the financial statements of **RAMEL N. VILLAROSA**, which comprise the statements of financial position as at December 31, 2024 & 2023, and the statements of comprehensive income, statements of changes in equity and statements of cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

Qualified Opinion

In my opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion paragraph, the financial statement presented fairly, in all material respects the financial position of **RAMEL N. VILLAROSA** as of December 31, 2024 & 2023 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with Philippine Financial Reporting Standard for Small Entities.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

I conducted my audits in accordance with Philippine Standards on Auditing (PSAs). My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants in the Philippines (Code of Ethics) together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to my audit of the financial statements in the Philippines, and I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

The Enterprise's accounting records for sales & purchases were not adequate for purpose of my audit and therefore there were no satisfactory audit procedures that I could perform to obtain reasonable assurance that all sales & purchases have been properly recorded.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Philippine Financial Reporting Standard for Small Entities, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives is to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with PSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with PSAs, I exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. I also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to these risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in my auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of my auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

I communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during my audit.



JESREL Z. ACADEMIA, CPA

TIN: 441-810-630

CPA Cert. 145058

BDA Cert. No. 7779 Valid until February 28, 2026

SAR No. 19-006980-001-2024 Valid Until March 19, 2027

CDA CEA No. 1291 Valid Until November 20, 2029

PTB No. 3732130 Issued on January 08, 2025 at

Tagum City Philippines,

MARCH 24, 2025

RAMEL N. VILLAROSA
Purok 2 Pasian (Santa Flomena), Monkayo, Davao de Oro

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
As of December 31, 2024 & 2023

	Notes	2024	2023
A S S E T S			
CURRENT ASSET:			
Cash on Hand and In Bank		130,060.00	131,170.00
NON - CURRENT ASSET			
Property & Equipment			
Furniture and Equipment		50,000.00	50,000.00
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		5,000.00	5,000.00
Net Book Value		45,000.00	45,000.00
Land		300,000.00	300,000.00
Total Non-Current Assets		345,000.00	345,000.00
TOTAL ASSET		475,060.00	476,170.00
LIABILITY & OWNER'S EQUITY			
CURRENT LIABILITY:			
Accounts Payable		-	-
OWNER'S EQUITY:			
Capital, Beg.		476,170.00	475,642.00
Net Income		(1,110.00)	528.00
Total		475,060.00	476,170.00
Drawing		-	-
Capital, End.		475,060.00	476,170.00
TOTAL LIABILITY & OWNER'S EQUITY		475,060.00	476,170.00

RAMEL N. VILLAROSA
Purok 2 Pasian (Santa Filomena), Monkayo, Davao de Oro

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL OPERATION

For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 & 2023

	2024	2023
REVENUES:		
Sales	No Transaction	9,220.00
Less: Cost of Sales		
Beginning Inventory		
Add: Purchases		4,149.00
Total Goods Available for Sale		4,149.00
Less: Inventory End.		
Cost of Sales		4,149.00
Gross Profit		5,071.00
LESS: OPERATING EXPENSES		
Communication, Light and Water		2,128.00
Travel and Transportation		180.00
Taxes & Licenses	1,110.00	2,235.00
Total Operating Expense	1,110.00	4,543.00
NET INCOME	(1,110.00)	528.00

RAMEL N. VILLAROSA
Purok 2 Pasian (Santa Filomena), Monkayo, Davao de Oro

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
For the Years Ended December 31, 2024 & 2023

	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING		
Net Income	1,110.00	528.00
Depreciation	-	-
Increase (Decrease) in:		
Accounts Payable	-	-
Net Cash Provided by Operating	(1,110.00)	528.00
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING		
Addition to Property	-	-
Net Cash provided by Investing	-	-
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING		
Owners Initial Capital	-	-
Owners Drawing	-	-
Net Cash Provided by Financing	-	-
 NET INCREASE IN CASH	 (1,110.00)	 528.00
BEGINNING OF THE YEAR	131,170.00	130,642.00
 END OF YEAR	 130,060.00	 131,170.00

RAMEL N. VILLAROSA
Purok 2 Pasian (Santa Filomena), Monkayo, Davao de Oro

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As of December 31, 2024 & 2023

NOTE 1. ORGANIZATION

RAMEL N. VILLAROSA is a proprietor of Rnvs lumber trading with TIN 602-769-768 and was registered with the Bureau of Internal Revenue with Registration No. 1234567890. It is a business organized to engage in retail sale of lumber.

Its registered office address is at Purok 2 Pasian (Santa Filomena), Monkayo, Davao de Oro.

The Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 & 2023 were authorized for issue by the Proprietor on March 24, 2025.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following accounting policies and practices of the enterprise are set forth to facilitate the understanding of data presented in the financial statements.

2.1 Basis for Preparation

Statement of Compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Philippine Financial Reporting Standard for Small Entities.

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis. The measurements basis is more fully described in the accompanying accounting policies as shown below. It should be noted that accounting estimates and assumptions are used in preparing the Financial Statements.

Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may ultimately differ from those estimates.

The financial estimates are presented in Philippine pesos, the financial currency, and all values represent absolute amounts except when otherwise indicated.

2.2 Cash

Cash is carried in the balance sheet at cost. Cash includes cash on hand and in banks.

2.3 Accounts Receivable

They arise when the Enterprise's goods and services were rendered to the customers with no intention of trading the receivables. Any change in their value is recognized profit and loss.

Impairment loss is provided when there is objective evidence that the Enterprise will not be able to collect all amounts due to it in accordance with the original terms of the receivables. The amount of impairment loss is determined as the difference between the assets' carrying amount and the present value of estimated cash flows.

2.4 Property and Equipment

Property and Equipment are carried at cost less accumulated depreciation and any impairment in value.

The initial cost of property and equipment comprises its purchase price, including import duties and taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their working condition and location for their intended use. Expenditures incurred after the property has been put into operation, such as repairs, maintenance and overhaul costs are normally charged income in the period the costs are incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditures have improved the condition of the property and equipment beyond its originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditures are capitalized as an additional cost of property and equipment subsequently depreciated. When assets are retired or otherwise disposed of, the cost and the related accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts and any resulting gain or loss is credited or charged to current operations.

The enterprise computes depreciation based on the carrying values of the property and equipment using the straight-line method over the useful lives of the assets ranging from 5 -10 years.

The useful lives and depreciation method are reviewed periodically to ensure that the period and method of depreciation are consistent with the expected pattern of economic benefits from the items of property and equipment.

2.5 Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

The carrying values of property and equipment and other assets are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable. If any such indication exists and if the carrying value exceeds the estimated recoverable amount, the assets or cash-generating units are written down to their recoverable amount. The recoverable amount of the asset is greater of net selling price and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. For an asset that does not generate largely independent cash inflows, the recoverable amount is determined for the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. Impairment loss is charged to income.

2.6 Employees Benefit

➤ Retirement Benefit

As mandated by law RA 7641 all regular fulltime employees are provided with retirement benefits and termination benefits.

The Proprietor has not yet provided the retirement plan since the start of the operation. However they will provide the retirement benefits as mandated by law. The affectivity of the plan reckoned from the date of employment.

2.7 Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the enterprise and the revenue can be reliably measured. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognized:

- Sales of Goods

Revenue is recognized when delivery and acceptance of goods have taken place and transfer of risks and rewards has been completed.

- Cost and expenses are recognized in the income statement at the date they are incurred or upon utilization of services.

NOTE 3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS

The enterprise makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The estimates and assumption that have a significant risk of causing an adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

Estimating useful lives of property and equipment

The enterprise estimates the useful lives of its property and equipment based on the period over which its assets are expected to be available for use. The estimated useful lives of property and equipment are reviewed at least annually and are updated if expectations differ from previous estimates due to physical wear and tear, technical or commercial obsolescence. It is possible, however, that future results of operations could be materially affected by changes in estimates brought about by changes in the factors mentioned above. The amounts and timing of recorded expenses for any period would be affected by changes in these factors and circumstances. A reduction in the estimated useful lives of property and equipment would increase recorded operating expenses and decrease non-current assets.

Estimating provision for impairment of accounts receivable

The enterprise calculates its provision for impairment of accounts receivable based on periodic examination and evaluation of existing risks affecting certain specific borrowers, prevailing economic conditions, collections and loss experience and other factors that affect the Enterprise's ability to collect payments.

The amounts and timing of recorded expenses for any period would differ if Management made different judgments or utilized different estimates. An increase in the provision for the impairment would increase the recorded operating expenses and decrease current assets.

NOTE 4. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

4.1 Financial Risk Factors

The Enterprise's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks and those activities involve analysis, evaluation, acceptance and management of some degree of risk or combination of risks. Taking risk is core to the financial business, and the operational risks are an inevitable consequence of being in business. The Enterprise's aim is therefore to achieve an appropriate balance between risk and return and minimize potential adverse effects on Enterprise's financial performance.

The Enterprise's risk management policies are designed to identify and analyze these risks, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor the risk and adherence to limits by means of reliable and up-to-date information systems. The

Enterprise regularly reviews its risk management policies and systems to reflect changes in market, products and emerging best practice.

Credit Risk

The Enterprise takes an exposure to credit risk, which is the risk that a counter party will be unable to pay amounts in full when due. Impairment provisions are set-up for losses that have been incurred at the balance sheet date. Significant changes in economy, or in the health of the particular industry segment that represents a concentration in the Enterprise's portfolio, could result in losses that are different from those provided for at the balance sheet date. The Enterprise therefore carefully manages its exposure to credit risk.

The Enterprise structures the levels of credit risk it undertakes by placing limits on the amount of risk accepted in relation to receivable accounts such risks are monitored on a revolving basis and subject to an annual or more frequent review. Limits on the level of credit risk are approved by the Proprietor.

Liquidity Risk

Prudent liquidity risk management implies maintaining sufficient cash and cash equivalents and the availability of these funds when needed. The Proprietor sets limit on the minimum available cash resources to meet such needs and demands.