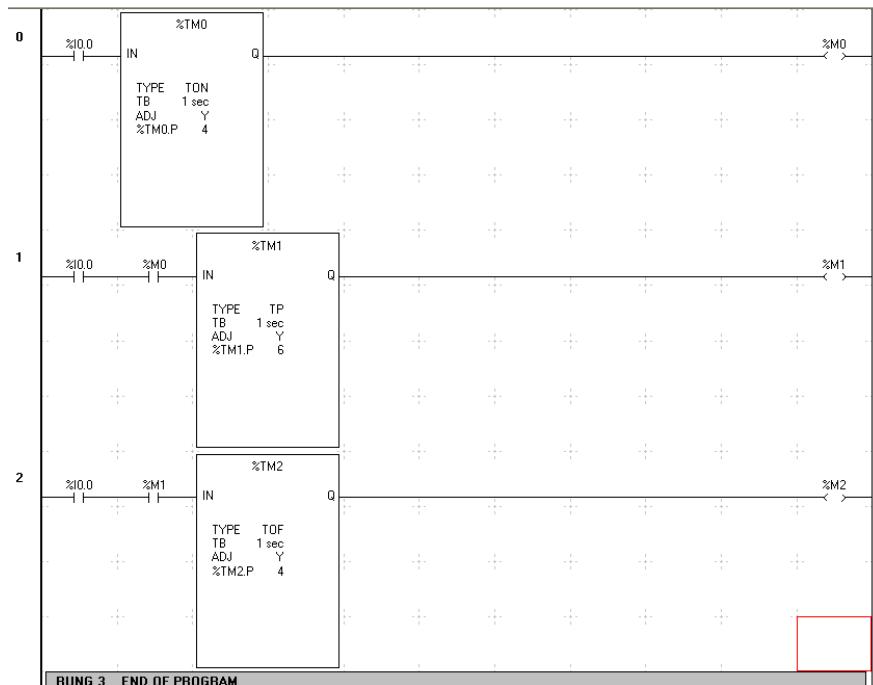


ESA – ZI – 2008./09.

- 1) Na shemi na slici odredi izlazne oblike TM0.Q, TM1.Q, i TM2.Q

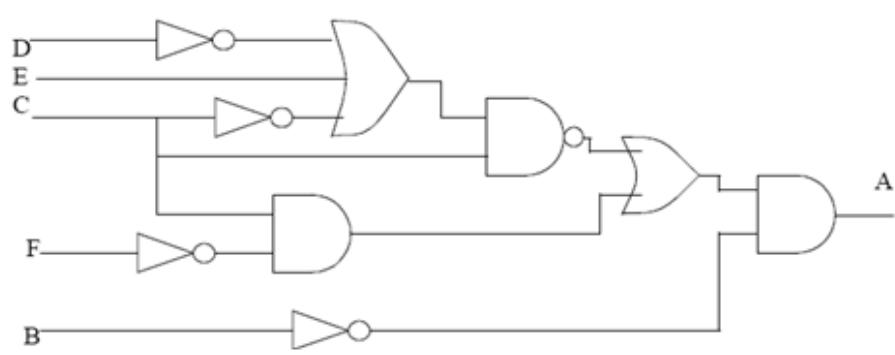


ako je na ulazu I0.0: od 0 do 6 s vrijednost 1 i od 9 do 11 s vrijednost 1 ->

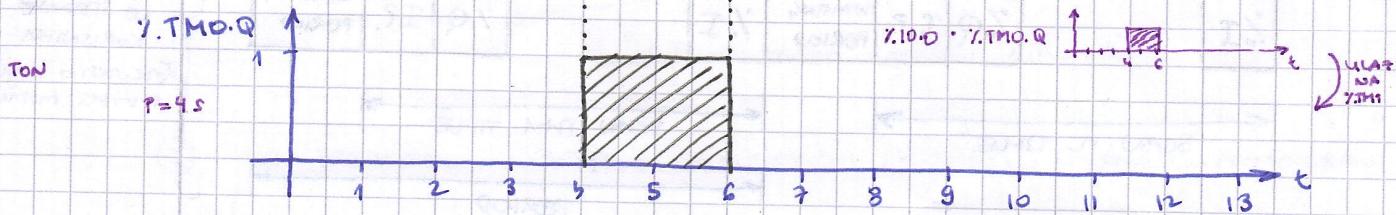
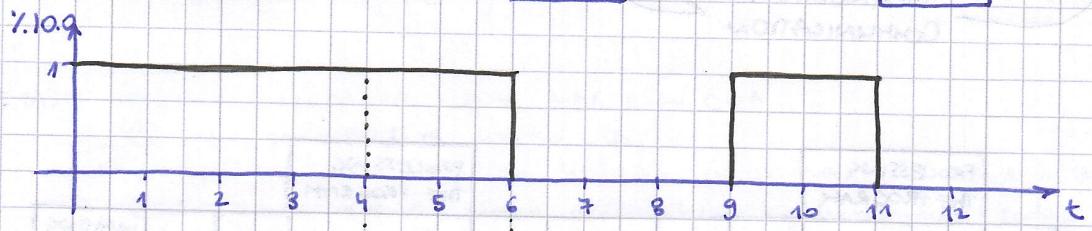
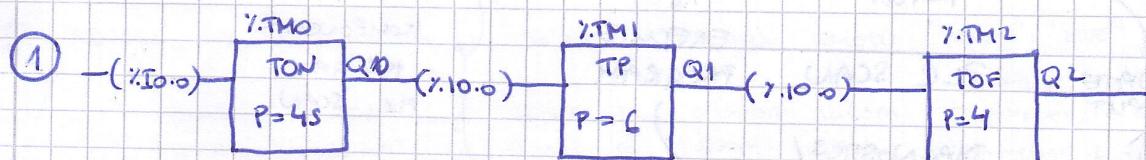


(nije bas najljepse nacrtano, ali poslužit će)

- 2) Napis komponente „kruga“ PLC scan i nacrtaj ciklus odredjen od strane korisnika i ciklus koji nije odredjen od strane korisnika. Cime je odredjen taj drugi ciklus?
- 3) Nacrtaj u Ladder dijagramu:

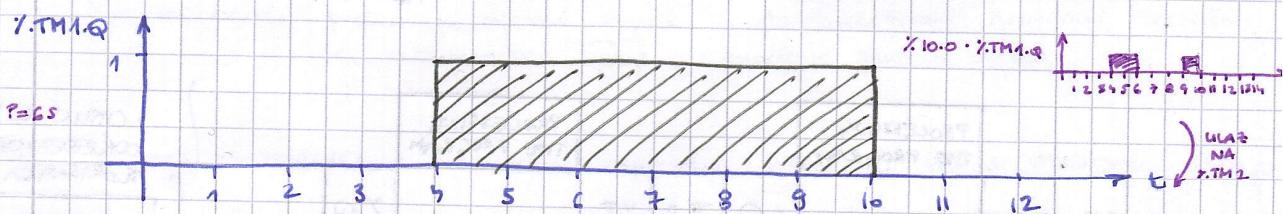


21.08.09



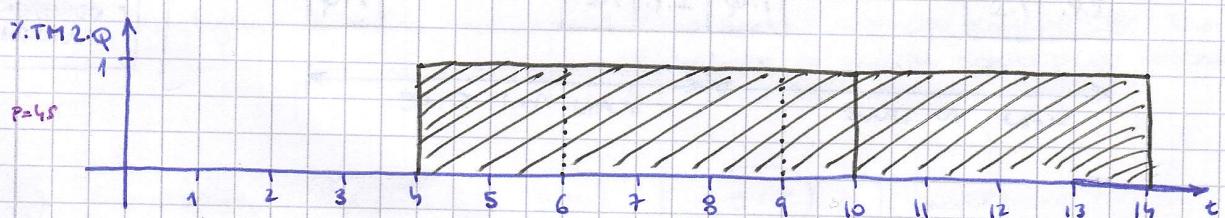
$\frac{1}{4} \cdot 4 = 1$

ULAZ NA Y.TMO



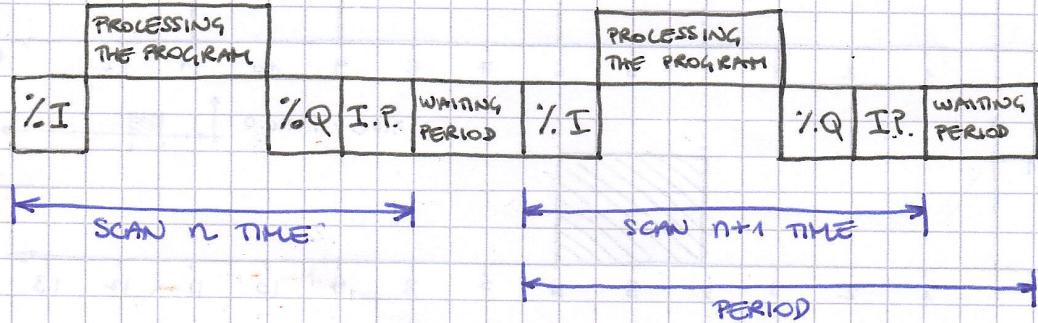
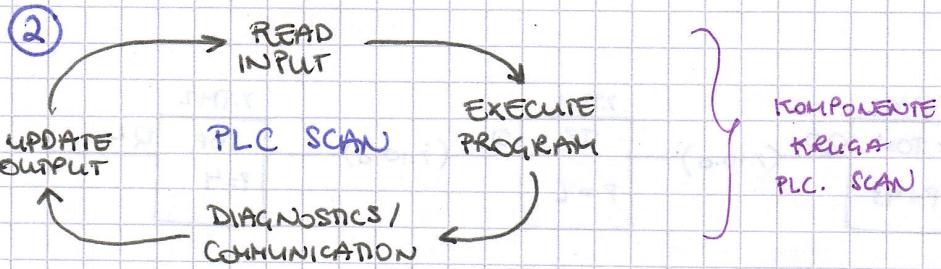
$\frac{1}{6} \cdot 6 = 1$

ULAZ NA Y.TM1

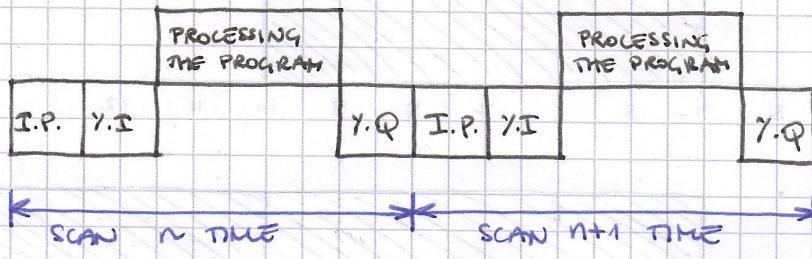


ULAZ NA Y.TM2

- TIMERI**
- $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{TON} \rightarrow \text{Kad ulazni signal traje jednaku predodreducju vrijednost na timeru onda se na izlaz propusta ostatak signala} \\ \text{TOF} \rightarrow \text{Kad doste ul. signal} \rightarrow \text{propusta ga na izlaz + na izlazni brid dodaje još sekundi u vrijednosti } P \text{ (predodreduceno)} \\ \text{TP} \rightarrow \text{Na visoku brid } Q=1 \text{ i traje predodreducju vrijednost dok } Y.TM.V = Y.TM.P \text{ i tada pada na } 0 \end{array} \right.$

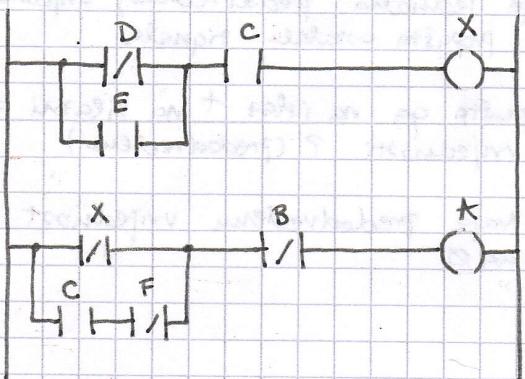


CIKLUS
ODREDBEN
OD SPRANE
KORISNIKA
(neovisno broju
čvorstki instrukcija)



- CIKLUS KOJI Nije
ODREDBEN OD SPRANE
KORISNIKA
- ODREDBEN JE PROJEM
I VRSTOM INSTRUKCIJA

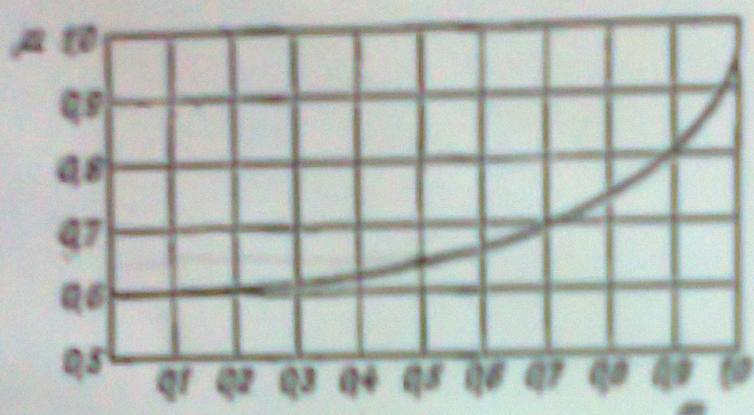
③ $X = C \cdot (\bar{D} + E) \quad K = (\bar{X} + \bar{C}F) \cdot B$



2. meduispit

Zadatak 1. (9 bodova)

Objasnite princip rada mjerjenja protoka fluida pomoću mjernog zaslona. Odredite koliko će iznositi izmjerena teoretska vrijednost volumnog protoka vode za mjerni zaslon čija je ovisnost koeficijenta suženja mlaza μ o modulu prigušnice m prikazana Slikom 1. Promjer zaslona je $D = 50$ mm, koeficijent suženja mlaza iznosi 0.65, dok je razlika tlakova na zaslonu 2.5 bara.



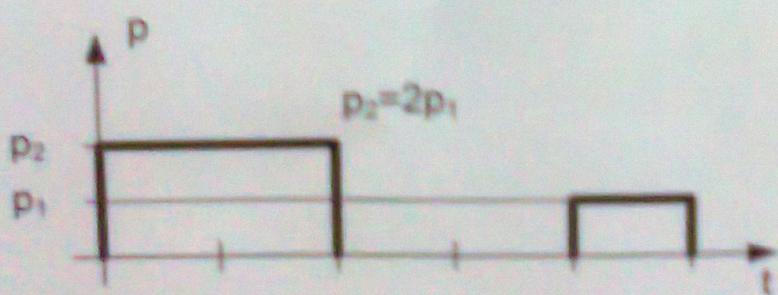
Slika 1. Funkcijalna ovisnost μ o m .

Zadatak 2. (10 bodova)

Nacrtajte funkcionalnu i blokovsku shemu pneumatskog motora i opišite sile koje se javljaju u motoru. Odredite iznos konačnog pomaka ($t \rightarrow \infty$) vertikalno postavljenog proporcionalnog pneumatskog motora ako je ulazni tlak 4 bara, konstanta opruge 100 N/cm, a polujmjer klipa 1 cm. Prednapetost pera iznosi 5 mm, a motor djeluje na radni mehanizam mase 1 kg.

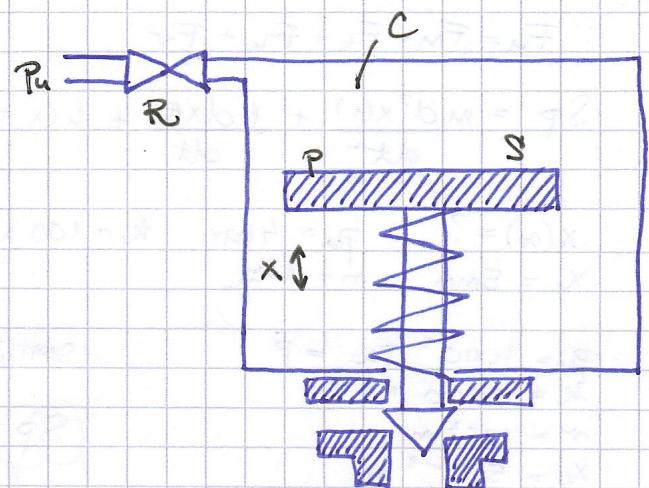
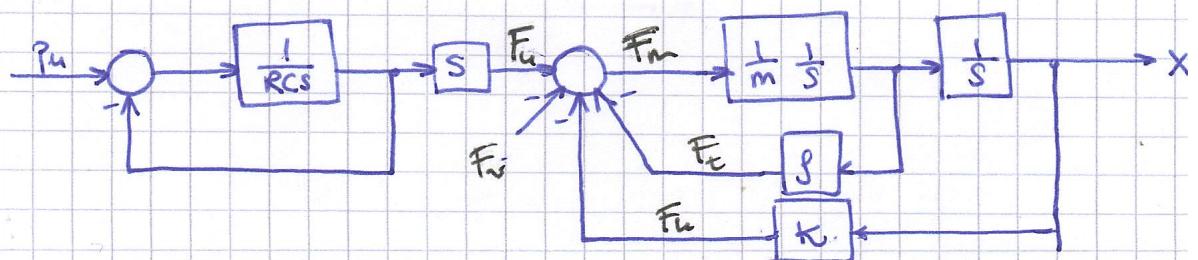
Zadatak 3. (6 bodova)

Nacrtajte odzive (pomake) pneumatskog motora s integralnim ponašanjem i pneumatskog motora s proporcionalnim ponašanjem za zadani dijagram tlaka na ulazu u motor (Slika 2).



Slika 2. Dijagram tlaka na ulazu u motor.

(2)

FUNKCIJSKA SHEMATPNEUMATSKOG
MOTORABLOKOVSKA SHEMATPNEUMATSKOG
MOTORASILE KOTE SE DAVLJAJU U MOTORU↓ F_m - SILA MASA NOG TLAKA KOJOM UPRAVljAMO (velaž)↑ F_m - SILA MASE↑ F_t - SILA VISKOZNOG TRENJA↑ F_e - ELASTICNA SILA PERA↑ F_v - SILA NA TIJELO VENTILA↑ F_g - SILA TEZE

(S - POUŠINA KUPA, C - KAPACitet CIUNDRA, R - PARAMETAR VENTILA)

$$F_m = m \frac{d^2x(t)}{dt^2}$$

$$F_t = \rho \frac{dx(t)}{dt}$$

$$F_v = S_p$$

$$F_g = k_u(x + x_0)$$

$$P_m = P + R C \frac{dp}{dt}$$

$$\Rightarrow F_u = F_m + F_t + F_w + F_r$$

$$S_p = m \frac{d^2 x(t)}{dt^2} + f \frac{dx(t)}{dt} + u(x+x_0) + F_r$$

$$x(\infty) = ? \quad p_u = 4 \text{ bar} \quad k = 100 \text{ N/cm} \quad r = 1 \text{ cm} \quad (\text{cilindrický ulips})$$

$x_0 = 5 \text{ mm}$

$$p_u = 4 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} = P$$

$k = 10000 \text{ Nm}^{-1}$

$r = 10^{-2} \text{ m}$

$x_0 = 5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mm}$

$m = 1 \text{ kg}$

$$\text{STATICKÁ K. } \ddot{x} = \dot{x} = 0$$

$$S_p = k_r (x+x_0) \stackrel{\text{doplněno silou růstu}}{=} F_g - mg$$

$\frac{r^2 \pi}{p_u}$

$$\frac{r^2 \pi p_u + mg}{k_r} - x_0 = x$$

$$x(t \rightarrow \infty) = \frac{r^2 \pi p_u + mg}{k_r} - x_0$$

$$x_1 = 8.5473 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m} = 8.547 \text{ mm}$$

$$x_2 = 6.585 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m} = 6.585 \text{ mm}$$

ELEMENTI SUSTAVA AUTOMATIZACIJE

Završni ispit

Zadatak 1. (5 bodova)

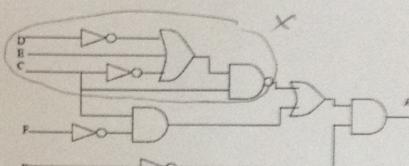
Za zadani vremenski dijagram digitalnih ulaza I0.0 i I0.1, potrebno je nacrtati vremenske dijagrame varijabli %C0.E, %C0.D, %C0.V i %C0.F koji se dobiju izvršavanjem danog programa u Twido PLC-u. U početnom stanju %C0.V=1.

Zadatak 2. (6 bodova)

Za zadane vremenske dijagrame digitalnih ulaza I0.0 i I0.1, potrebno je nacrtati vremenske dijagrame varijabli %TM0.Q, %TM1.Q i %TM2.Q koji se dobiju izvršavanjem danog programa u Twido PLC-u. U početnom stanju svi su timeri resetirani.

Zadatak 3. (3 boda)

Binarnu funkciju priказанu logičkim sklopovima izvedite korištenjem osnovnih ladder dijagram naredbi.



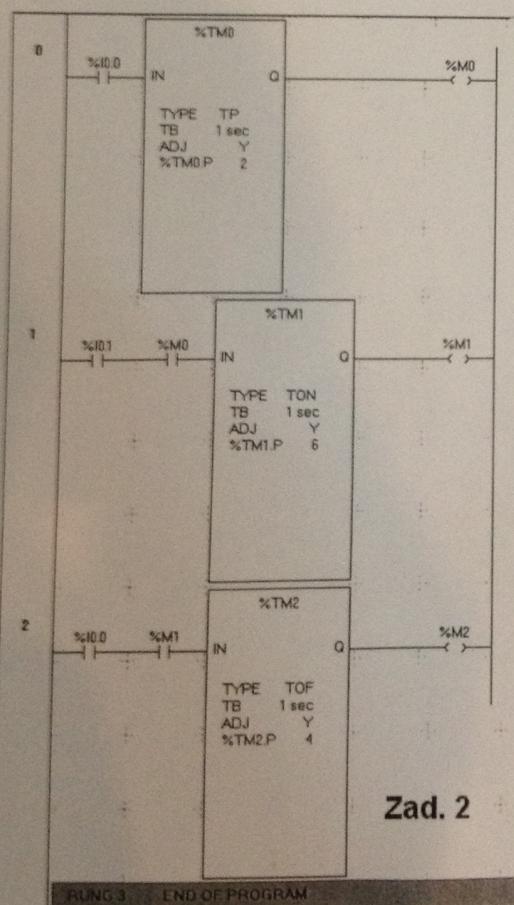
Zadatak 4. (3 bodova)

Navedite 4 osnovna procesa koji se odvijaju unutar *PLC scan-a*.

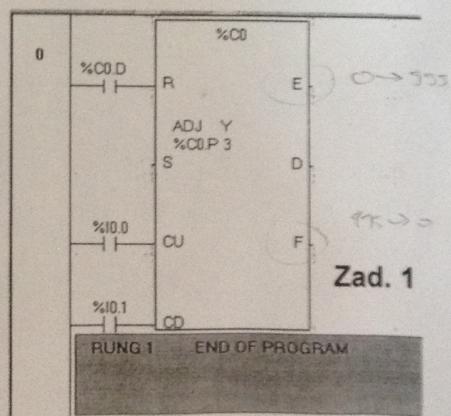
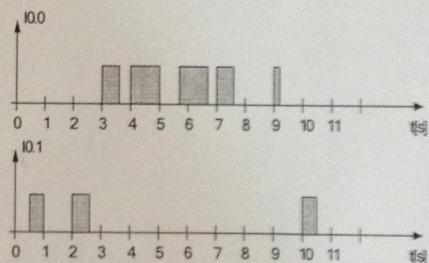
Skicirajte vremenske dijagrame dva susedna ciklusa u PLC-u za situacije u kojima ciklus:

- a) određuje korisnik,
- b) ne određuje korisnik.

O čemu ovisi trajanje ciklusa koji nije određen od strane korisnika?



Zad. 2



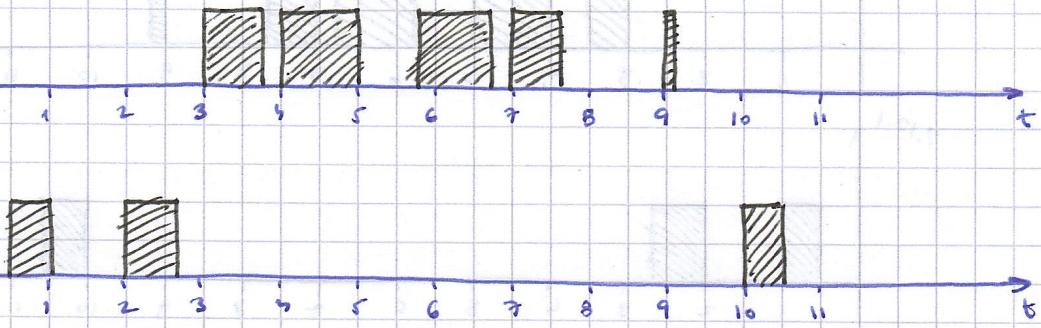
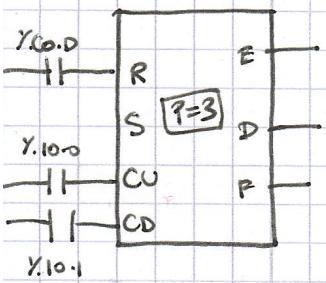
Zad. 1

○ → 3

21. 11. 12.

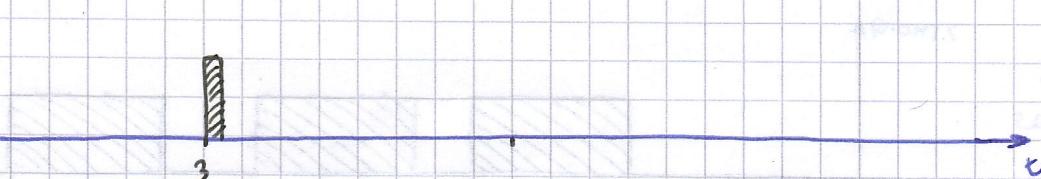
①

$y_{10.0}$



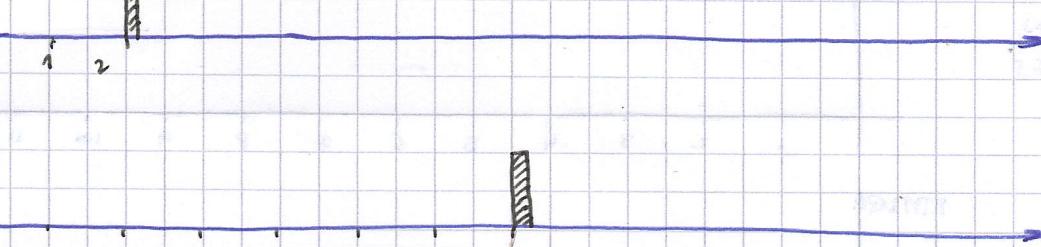
$F=1$ kada je $V=\text{max}$ $y_{10.0}$

$F=\text{overflow} - 9999 \rightarrow 0$



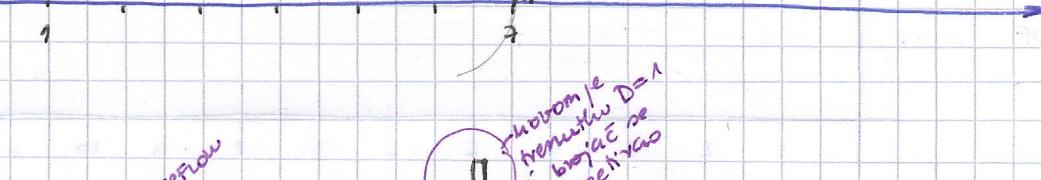
$E=1$ kada je $V=0 \rightarrow \text{max } y_{10.0}$

$E=\text{underflow } 0 \rightarrow 9999$



$D=1$ kada je $V=P$

$y_{10.0}$



PAZ! μ

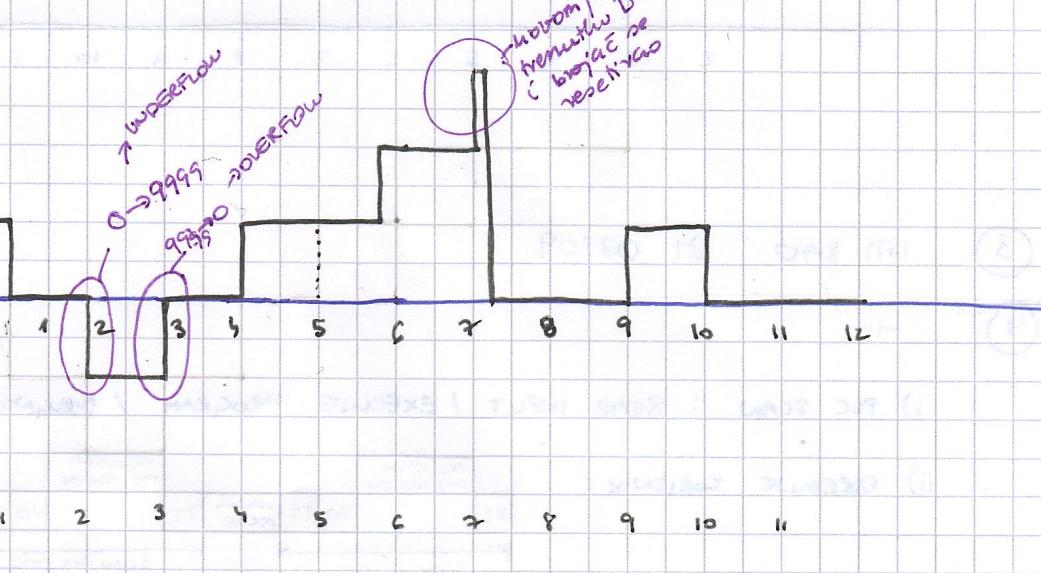
početnou stanju
 $y_{10.0}=1$!!!

$3=-1$

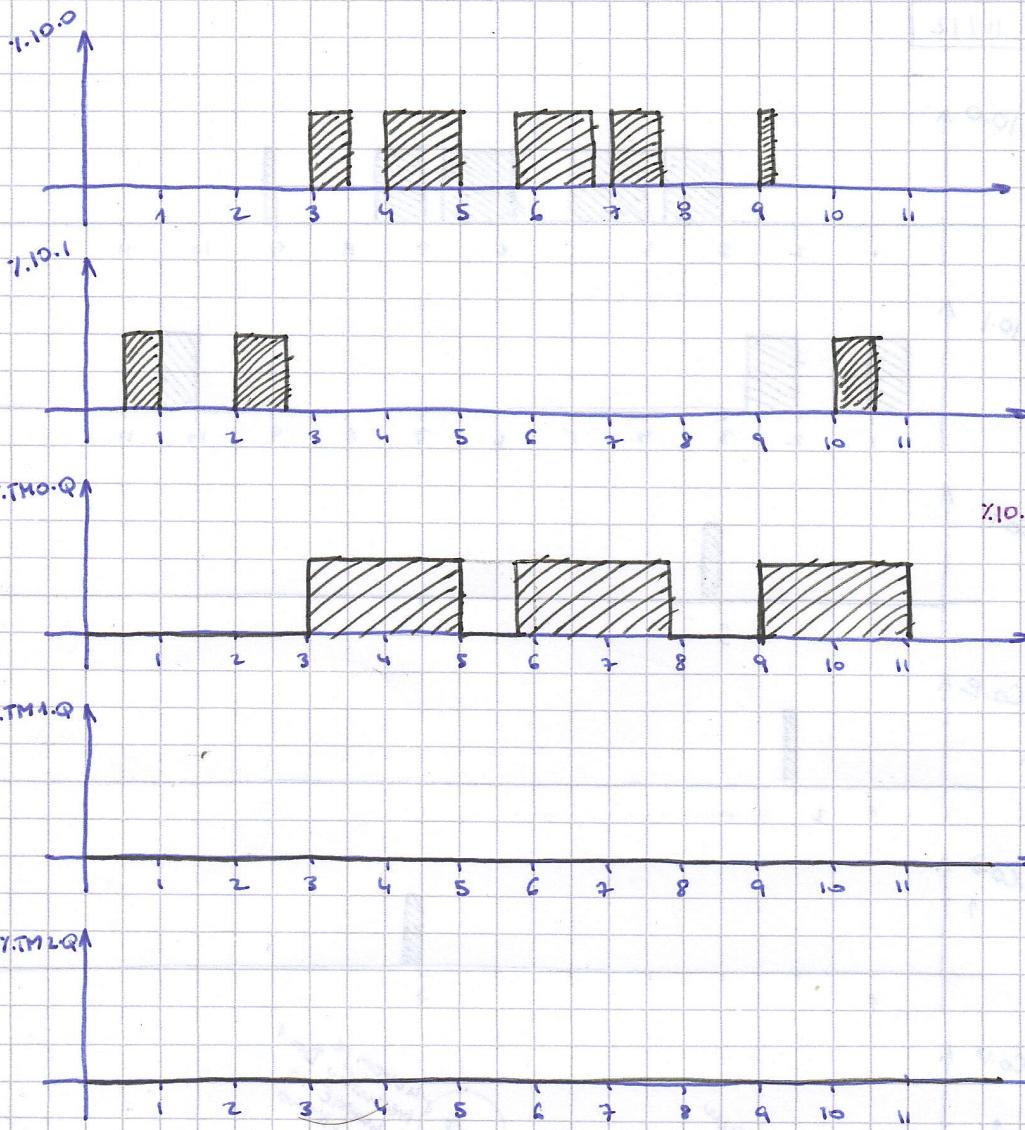
-2

-3

$y_{10.0}$



(2)



(3)

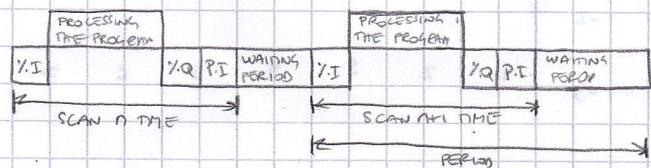
IST KAO 21 08/09

(4)

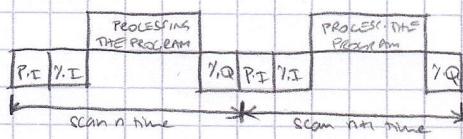
-11-

i) PLC SCAN : READ INPUT / EXECUTE PROGRAM / DIAGNOSTICS_COMMUNICAT. / UPDATE OUTPUT

ii) OPERAČNÉ KORISNIK :



iii) NE-ODREZ. K. :



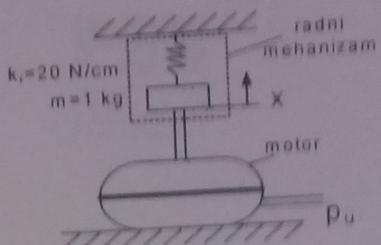
- Odnechaný PROBLEM 1
VRSNATIVA INSTRUKCUSA

ELEMENTI SUSTAVA AUTOMATIZACIJE

Završni ispit

Zadatak 1. (70 bodova)

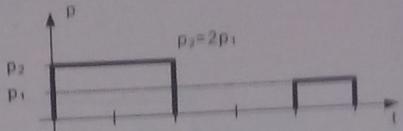
Nacrtajte funkcionalnu i blokovsku shemu pneumatskog motora i opišite sile koje se javljaju u motoru. Odredite iznos konačnog pomaka vertikalno postavljenog proporcionalnog pneumatskog motora (Slika 1), ako je ulazni tlak 5 bara, konstanta opruge 80 N/cm, koefficijent suhog trenja 5 Ns/m, a polumjer klipa motora 1 cm.



Slika 1. Pneumatski motor s radnim mehanizmom

Zadatak 2. (3 bodova)

Nacrtajte odzive (pomake) pneumatskog motora s integralnim ponašanjem i pneumatskog motora s proporcionalnim ponašanjem za zadani dijagram tlaka na ulazu u motor (Slika 2).



Slika 2. Dijagram tlaka na ulazu u motor

Zadatak 3. (7 bodova)

Za zadane vremenske dijagrame digitalnih ulaza I0.0 i I0.1, potrebno je nacrtati vremenske dijagrame varijabli %M0, %M1 i %M2 koji se dobiju izvođenjem danog programa u Twido PLC-u. U početnom stanju svi su timeri resetirani.

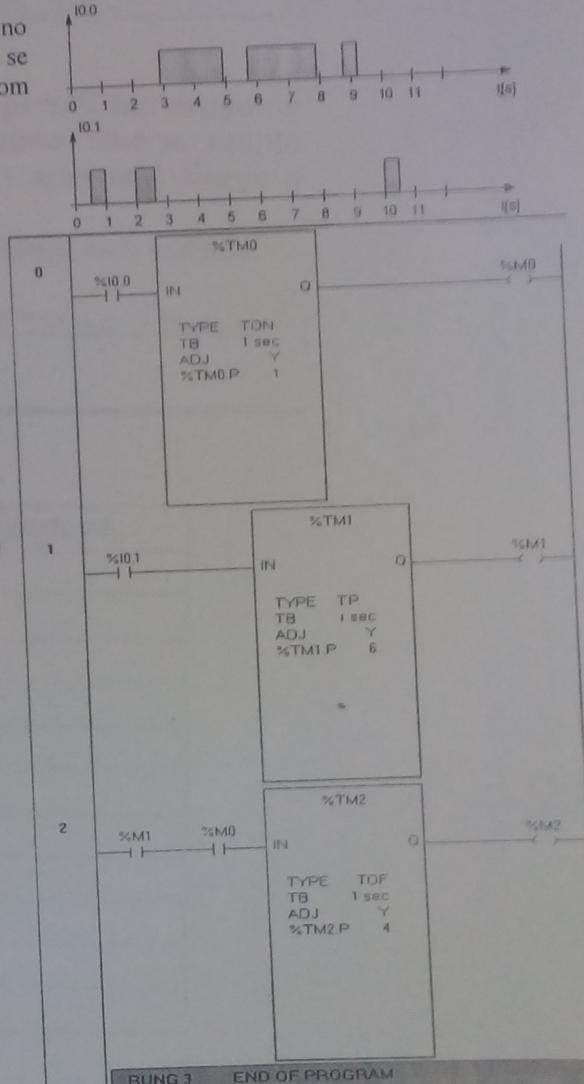
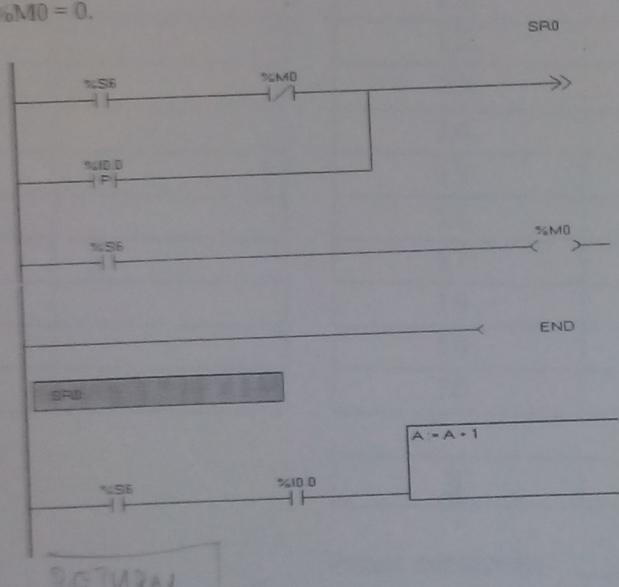
Zadatak 4. (3 bodova)

Navedite 4 osnovna procesa koji se odvijaju unutar *PLC scan-a*. Skicirajte vremenske dijagrame dva susjedna ciklusa u PLC-u za situacije u kojima ciklus:

- određuje korisnik,
- ne određuje korisnik.
O čemu ovisi trajanje ciklusa koji nije određen od strane korisnika?

Zadatak 5. (7 bodova)

Za zadani vremenski dijagram digitalnog ulaza I0.0 potrebno je nacrtati vremenski dijagram varijable A nakon izvođenja danog programa u Twido PLC-u. U početnom stanju je A=0, %S6=1, %M0 = 0.

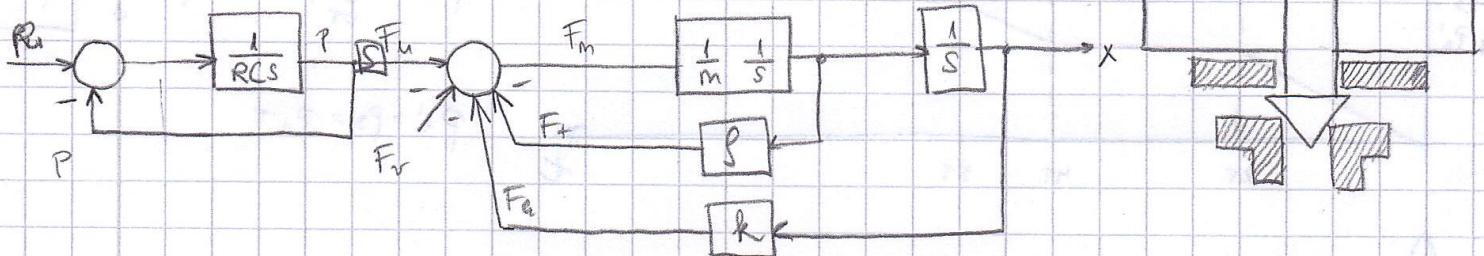


21 13/15

①

i) FUNKCIONALNA SHEMA

ii) BLOKOUSKA SHEMA



- iii) SILE :
- $\downarrow F_u$ - Upravljalna sila ulaznog klaka
 - $\uparrow F_v$ - Sila zraka ulaznog venja
 - $\uparrow F_m$ - Sila mase
 - $\uparrow F_e$ - Elastična sila perva
 - $\uparrow F_r$ - Sila ne tvrdih vratila
 - $\downarrow F_g$ - Sila teže

iv) $x(t \rightarrow \infty) = ?$ $\sum F = 0$ $F_v = F_g + k_v x$

$$F_u + F_g = F_m + F_c + F_e$$

$$mg = \frac{md^2x}{dt^2} + \frac{f(dx)}{dt} + k(x + x_0) + k'x$$

$$r = 10^{-2} \text{ m}$$

$$P = P_m = 5 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}$$

$$k = 8000 \text{ Nm}^{-1}$$

$$k' = 2000 \text{ Nm}^{-1}$$

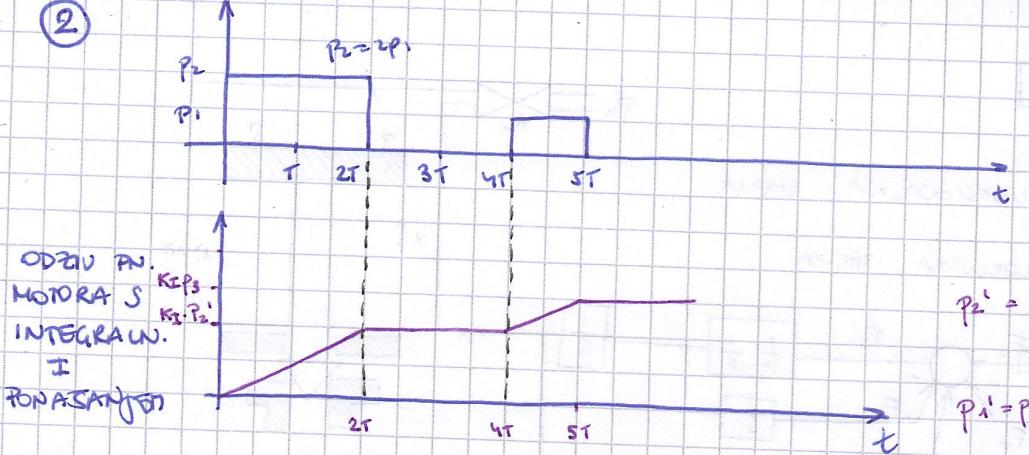
$$m = 1 \text{ kg}$$

$$r^2 \pi P - mg = k'x + kx$$

$$\frac{r^2 \pi P - mg}{k' + k} = x$$

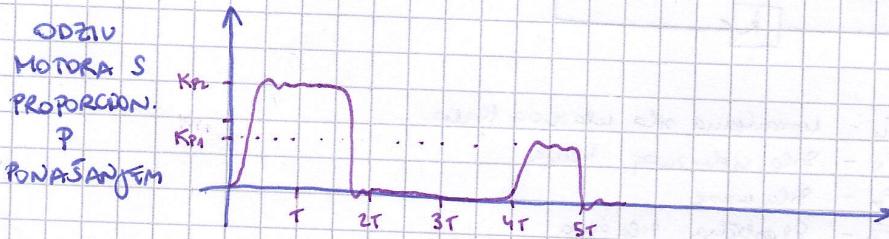
$$x = 0.0147 \text{ m} = \underline{\underline{1.47 \text{ cm}}}$$

(2)

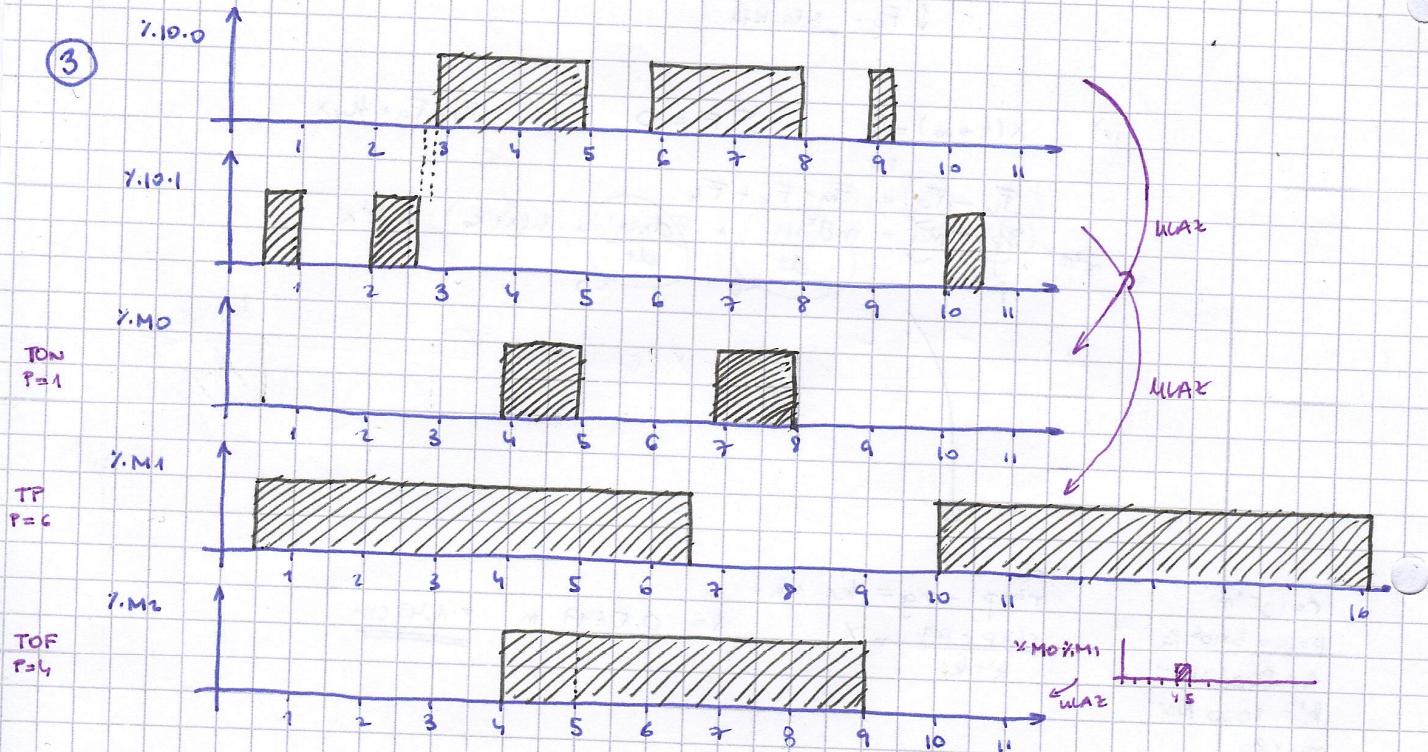
TRAK NA ULAZU
U MOTOR

$$P_2' = \int_0^{2T} P_2 dt = P_2 t \Big|_0^{2T} = 2T P_2$$

$$P_1' = P_3 = P_1 T$$



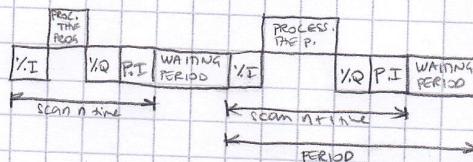
(3)



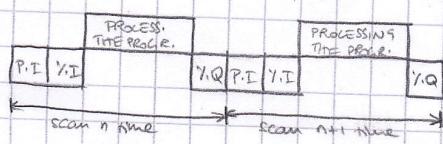
(4)

- i) PLC scan: Read input \rightarrow Execute program \rightarrow Diagnostics / Communication \rightarrow Update output

ii) KORISNIK:

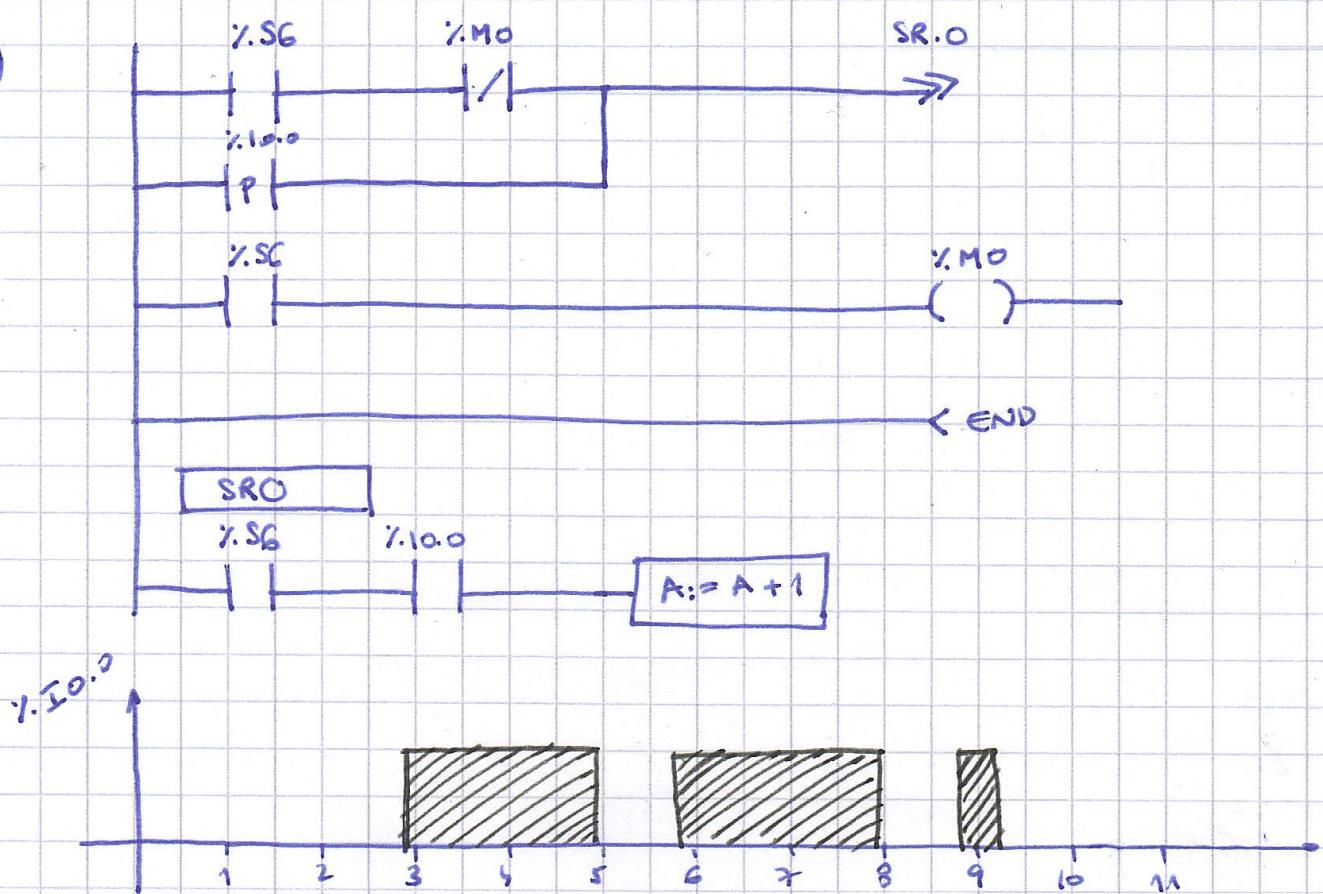


iii) NE KORISNIK:



• Ovaj je broj 1 u svim instrukcijama

5



- vremi diagramma var. k
- P.S $k=0$ $\gamma.SG=1$ $\gamma.MO=0$

