

E-mail forenzička

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Predrag Pale



8.-12.2016.

Računalna forenzička - E-mail



Q: Zašto koristimo e-mail?



Koje komunikacijske alate najčeće koristite?

A – Društvene mreže

B – WhatsApp, Viber , Skype ...

C – SMS

D – E-mail

E – Sve



Zašto je e-mail važan?



- asinkrono
 - Svaki sudionik u komunikaciji komunicira kada želi
- nova komunikacijska kultura
 - kratko, često, brzo
 - vrlo slično verbalnoj komunikaciji
 - No ostavlja tragove, zapise o komunikaciji
- iznimno učinkovit za komunikacije jedan-na-više
 - dark side -> SPAM, HOAX, phishing, ...
- mehanizam razmjene za bilokakav tip podataka
 - običan tekst, formatirani tekst,
 - audio, video,
 - binarni podatci, programi, ...
- može se u potpunosti automatizirati
 - primanje i slanje
 - nemože se slati aplikacijama (npr. za pokretanje neke aktivnosti)
 - aplikacije mog uslati poruke
- stoga, računala mogu koristiti e-mail
 - za komunikaciju → Internet of things 😊



Q: Zašto forenzika ima interes za e-mail poruke?



Koji dio e-mail poruke se lako može krivotvoriti?

- A – Subject i pošiljatelj (From)
- B – Pošiljatelj i datum
- C – Samo pošiljatelj
- D – Subject i tekst poruke (body)
- E – Sve



Zašto forenzika ima interes za e-mail poruke?



- Jer se lako mogu krivotvoriti!!!
- Što se može krivotvoriti u e-mail poruci?

The screenshot shows an email client interface with a list of messages at the top and a detailed view of one message below. The message is from 'joker@joking.c...' with the subject 'An offer you can't refuse'. The date is 'sub 14.11.2015 23:02' and the size is '2 KB'. The message body contains the following text:
An offer you can't refuse
Ms.Monneypenny@james.bond.com on behalf of joker@joking.com
Sent: pet 21.5.2060 14:33
To: Mickey.Mouse@disneyland.org

Find everything that is false in this message
:)
Alexander Graham Bell

- Doslovno sve!!!



Sadržaj predavanja



- Kako mail putuje



- **Protokoli koji se koriste**

POP3

IMAR

MIME

To

From: D

Subject:

: Received.

- Zaglavljа poruka

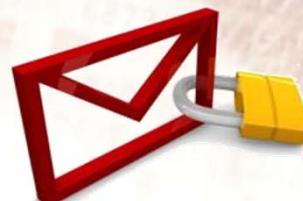
SMTP

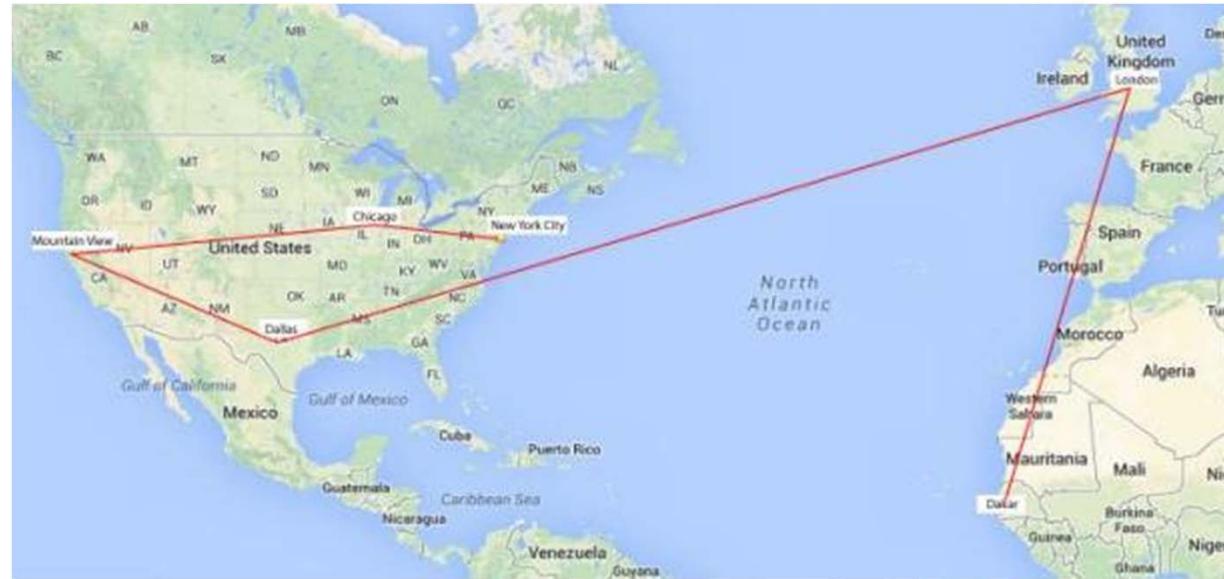
- # • Privitci



```
1100110101100001011010011011  
01001100010100111001000001000  
101010001010011010000001001  
101011110001010001110001110  
0010010001111000010001000100  
01001000101101000110111100  
10100100111000010010011110001  
0100100111000100110000000000  
0001100010010000100100011  
1100101001000000011000110111  
100001010110001000000010011000
```

- ## • Šifriranje





Kako e-mail poruke putuju



E-mail sustav



1. korisnički agent (*eng. user agent*) (MUA)

- **Komunicira s korisnikom**
- **Komunicira s MTA**
 - Radi potrebe **slanja e-mail poruka**
 - **Pristupa primljenim porukama** pohranjenim na MTA
- **Popularni korisnički agenti:**
 - mail, mailx, pine, elm, mutt
 - Outlook, Thunderbird, Eudora ...
 - **web agenti**
 - Squirrel mail, RoundCube
 - Gmail, Yahoo, Hotmail



2. posrednik prijenosa poruka (*eng. message transfer agent*) (MTA)

- **mail transfer agent, mail relay**
- **mail exchanger, mail server, MX host ...**
- razmjenjuje poruke, s drugom MTA
- **popularni MTA sustavi:**
 - postfix, exim, sendmail
 - MS Exchange
 - IBM Domino (Lotus Notes)



Q: Arhitektura za razmjenu e-mail poruka



Koliko MTA sustava ja potrebno za prijenos e-mail poruke?

A – najmanje 1

B – najmanje 2

C – najmanje 3

D – 2 ili više

E – niti jedan



Q: Arhitektura za razmjenu e-mail poruka - 2

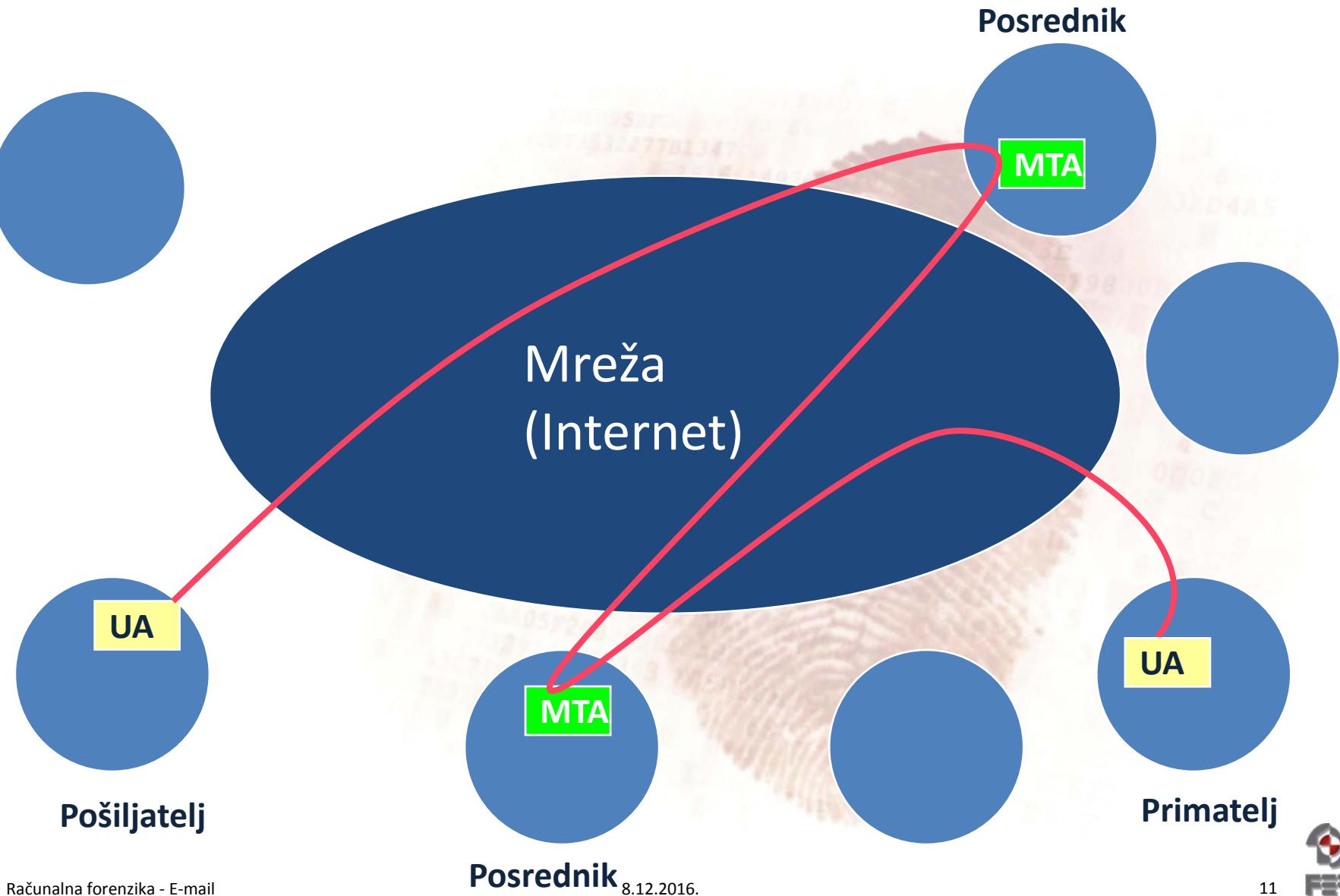


Koliko MTA sustava je potrebno za prijenos e-mail poruke, osim jednog kod pošiljatelja i jednog kod primatelja?

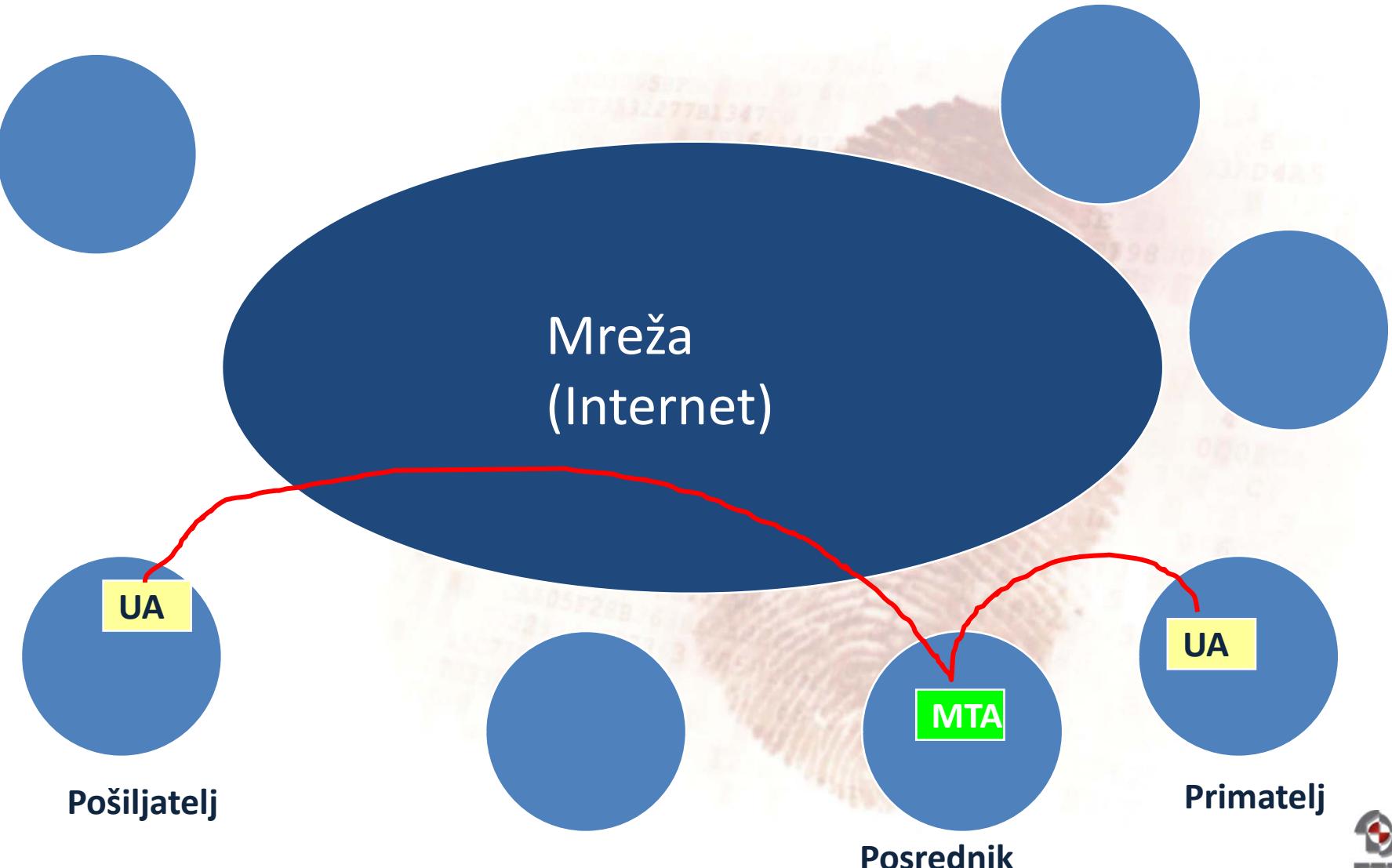
- A – minimum 1
- B – minimum 2
- C – minimum 3
- D – minimum 4
- E – none



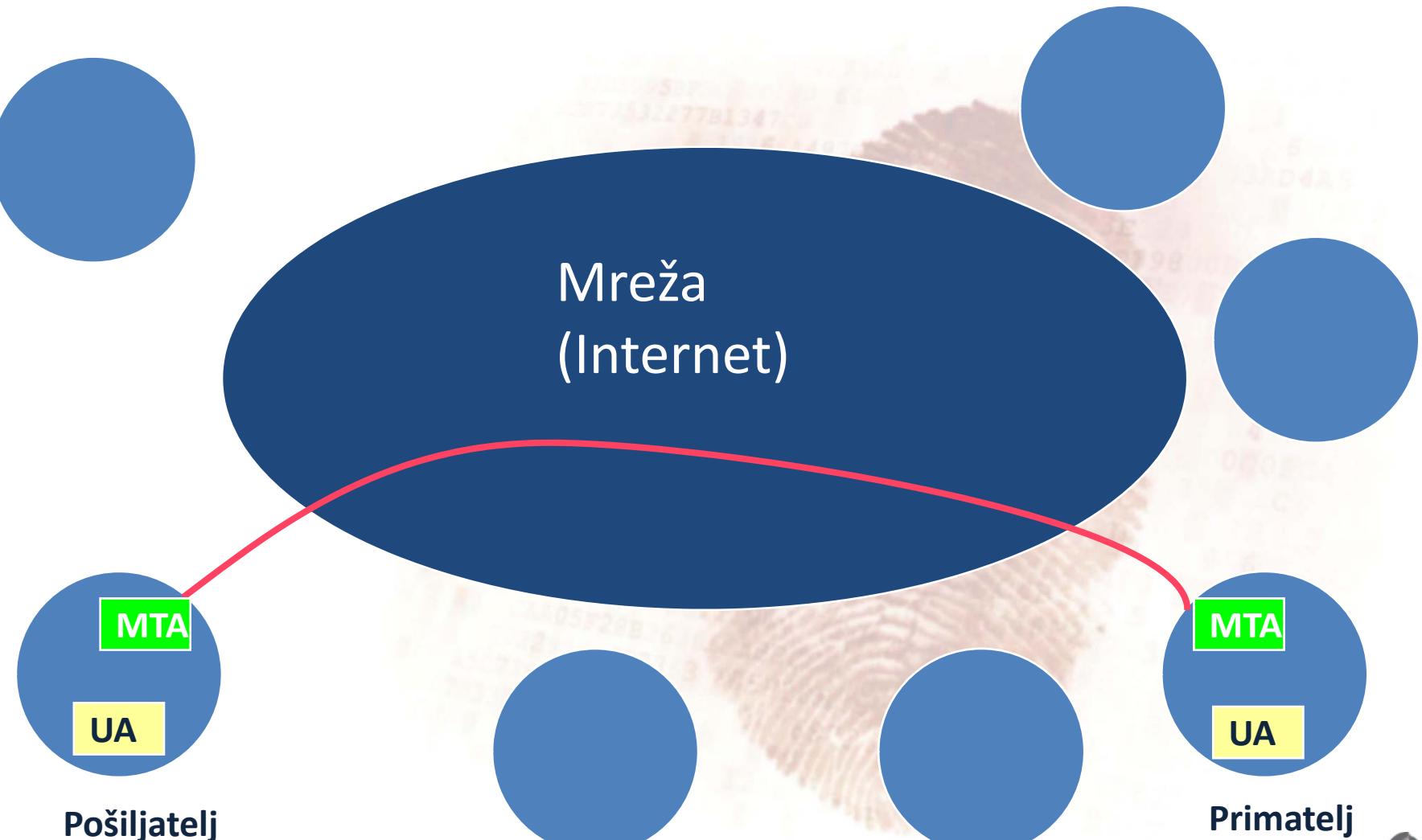
Neizravni prijenos - više MTA



Neizravni prijenos – jedan MTA



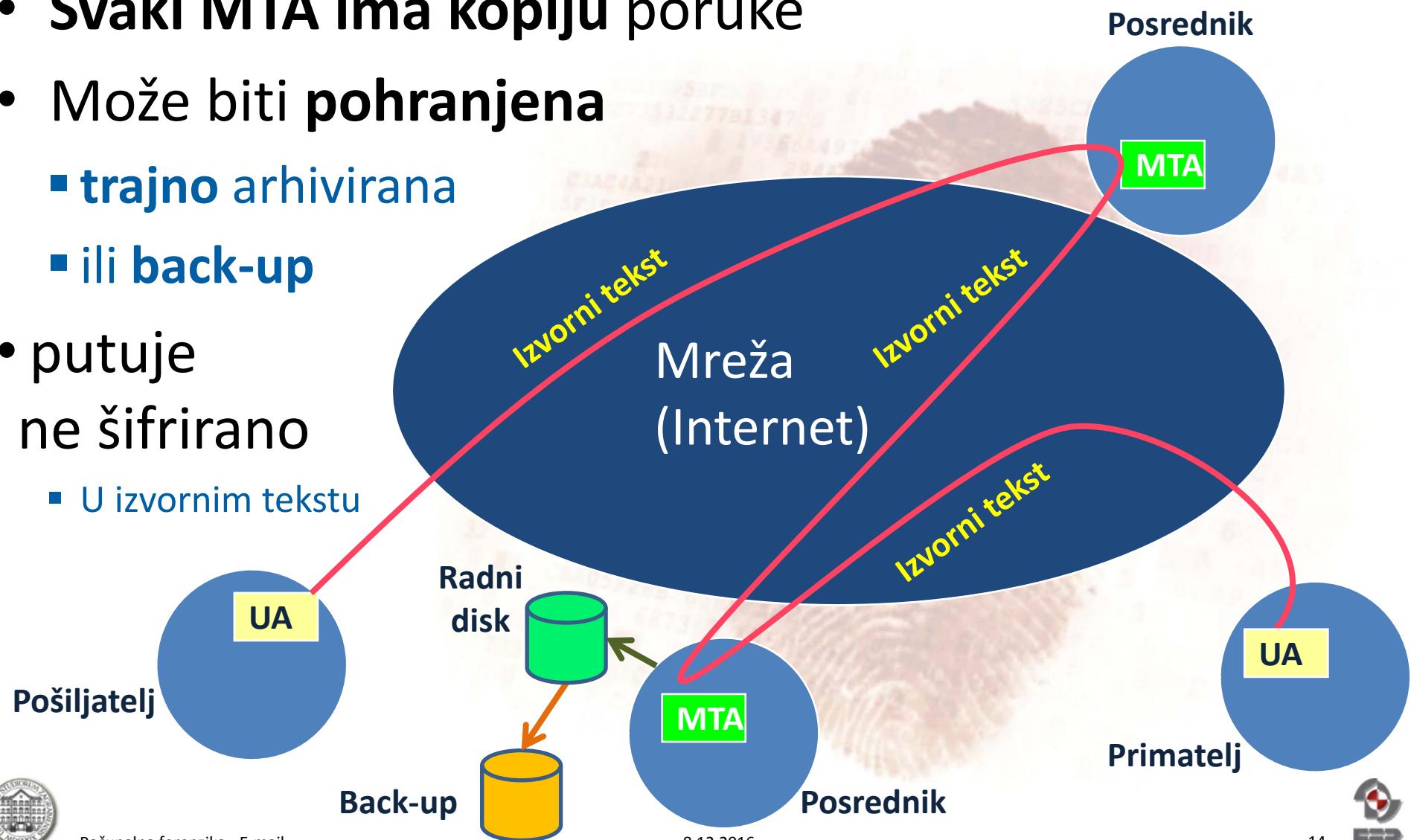
Peer-to-peer prijenos



Sigurnost prijenosa poruka



- Svaki MTA ima kopiju poruke
- Može biti pohranjena
 - trajno arhivirana
 - ili back-up
- putuje ne šifrirano
 - U izvornim tekstu





Autentičnost sadržaja e-mail poruka



Koliko je e-mail poruka autentična?



Google

Gmail ▾

Click here to enable desktop notifications for Gmail. [Learn more](#) [Hide](#)

1–50 of 251

COMPOSE

Inbox (1)

Starred

Important

Sent Mail

Drafts

Circles

Primary Social Promotions Updates Forums +

joker (3) An offer you can't refuse - Find everything that is false in this message :) Alexander Graham Bell 10:34 pm

ppale An offer you can't refuse - Find everything that is false in this message :) Alexander Graham Bell 10:31 pm

me, Gordan (3) HR službe i FER - ne nisam clan FV J pp From: Gordan Gledec [mailto:Gordan.Gledec@fer.hr] Sent: Friday, November 13, 2015 10:31 AM To: Gordan Gledec Subject: Re: [FV] Novi predstavnik
lamentacije - to nam i jest ideja da ide tehnička vlada jer uzeti premijersku funkciju i resore u kojima nemaš ni
a sad... jes posto sva sto sad medijimima deonjavate trebali bićte sasipi, bilježiti prototipsku informaciju (

me, Branimir (2) Nov 12

me, Branimir (6) Nov 9

A screenshot of a Gmail inbox. At the top, there's a search bar and a blue search button. Below it, a yellow notification bar contains the text "Click here to enable desktop notifications for Gmail." followed by links for "Learn more" and "Hide". The main area shows an inbox with several messages, each with a preview and a delete icon. On the left, there's a "Gmail" dropdown menu and a toolbar with icons for reply, forward, trash, and more.

COMPOSE

An offer you can't refuse

Inbox x

Inbox

Starred

Important

Sent Mail

Drafts

► Circles





Pregled kroz drugi korisnički agent

Gordan Gledić RE: MR STUDZET FER

Date: Today
joker@joking.c... An offer you can't refuse sub 14.11.2015 23:02 2 KB

An offer you can't refuse
Ms.Monneypenny@james.bond.com on behalf of joker@joking.com
Sent: pet 21.5.2060 14:33
To: Mickey.Mouse@disneyland.org

Find everything that is false in this message

:)

Alexander Graham

Message Developer Add-Ins Adobe PDF

Reply Reply to All Forward Delete Move to Folder Create Rule Other Actions Respond Actions Block Sender Safe Lists Not Junk Follow Up Mark as Unread Options Find Related Select Find

From: Ms.Monneypenny@james.bond.com on behalf of joker@joking.com
To: Mickey.Mouse@disneyland.org
Cc:
Subject: An offer you can't refuse

Find everything that is false in this message

:)

Alexander Graham Bell



Q: Autentičnost e-mail poruka



Koji dio e-mail poruke se lako može krivotvoriti?

- A – Subject i pošiljatelj (From)
- B – Pošiljatelj i datum
- C – Samo pošiljatelj
- D – Subject i tekst poruke (body)
- E – Sve



Za forenziku su potrebna zaglavla poruka



- Može se dobiti kod svakog korisničkog agenta
 - Na primjer u MS Outlook: **Message Options (Opcije poruka)**

Inbox in Predrag.Pale@gmail.com - Microsoft Outlook

File Edit View Go Tools Actions Outlook Connector Help Adobe PDF

New Reply Reply to All Forward Follow Up Search

Mail Favorite Folders

Inbox

From Subject

wasshuber@ly... Lybrary.cc

Jaclyn Adamic RE: VitalP

Tony Dyson Green Dr

Tony Dyson Re: Greer

Date: Two Weeks Ago

Branimir Karacic Re: suges

Branimir Karacic Re: suges

wasshuber@ly... Lybrary.cc

Date: Last Week

Open Print

Reply

Reply to All

Forward

Follow Up

Mark as Unread

Find All

Create Rule...

Junk E-mail

Delete

Move to Folder...

Message Options...

Convert to Adobe PDF

Append to Adobe PDF

Ms.Monneypenny@james.l

Sent: pet 21.5.2060 14:33

To: Mickey.Mouse@disneyland.org

Find everything that i

:)

Alexander Graham Bell

Internet headers:

[127.0.0.1] (amavisd-new, port 10024) with ESMTP id ItImrguiPRAa for <predrag.pale@gmail.com>; Sat, 14 Nov 2015 23:01:03 +0100 (CET)
Received: from pero (dhcp-91.zesoi.fer.hr [161.53.64.91]) by
maja.zesoi.fer.hr
(Postfix) with SMTP id 6731DB00BC for <predrag.pale@gmail.com>; Sat, 14
Nov 2015 23:01:03 +0100 (CET)

Monneypenny@james.bond.com on behalf of joker@joking.com

Close

Mail Calendar Contacts Tasks

Računalna forenzika - E-mail

Desni klik na poruku



Ili, primjer u Gmail



Google

Click here to enable desktop notifications for Gmail. [Learn more](#) [Hide](#)

Gmail Compose An offer you can't refuse Inbox

Inbox

joker@joking.com
to Mickey.Mouse

Find everything that is false in this message

:)

Alexander Graham Bell

[Imap]/Sent

[Imap]/Trash

Deleted Items

ESFT Antisnaf

Predrag

Branimir Makanec

Ji Jj

0.48 GB (3%) of 15 GB used [Manage](#)

Terms - Privacy

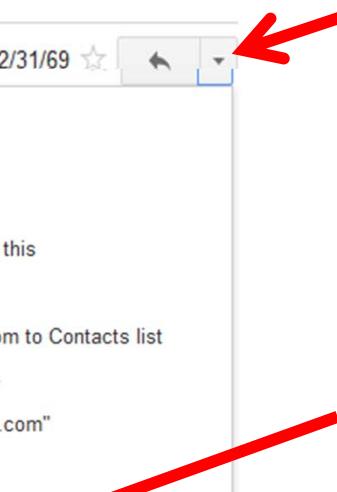
12/31/69

Click here to [Reply](#), [Reply to all](#), or [Forward](#)

3 deleted messages in this conversation. [View messages](#) or [delete forever](#).

Show original

Message text garbled?
Translate message
Mark as unread



Analiza e-mail zaglavlja



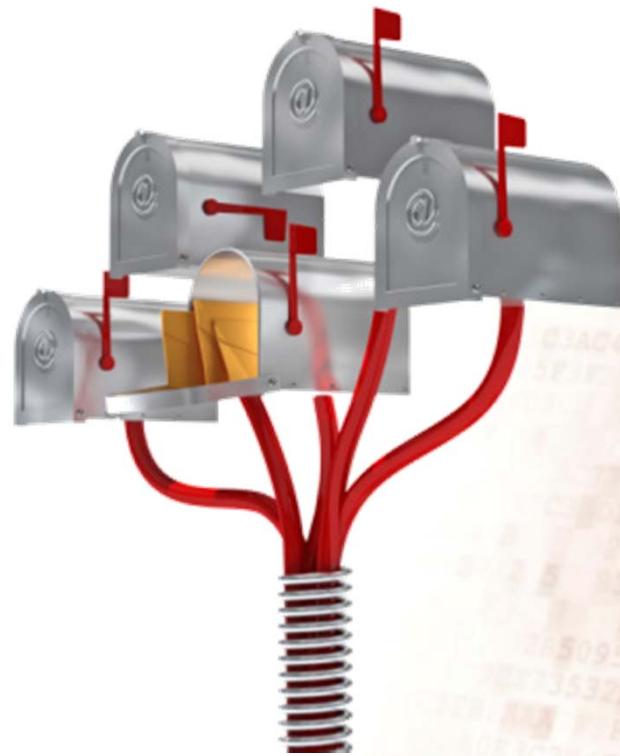
Delivered-To: predrag.pale@gmail.com
Received: by 10.64.56.166 with SMTP id b6csp1745238ieq; Sat, 14 Nov 2015 13:34:29 -0800 (PST)
Return-Path: <Albert.Zweistein@physics.world.org>
Received: from maja.zesoi.fer.hr (maja.zesoi.fer.hr. [2001:b68:16:70::64:3]) by mx.google.com with ESMTP id 200si15266292wmk.102.2015.11.14.13.34.29 for <predrag.pale@gmail.com>; Sat, 14 Nov 2015 13:34:29 -0800 (PST)
Received-SPF: neutral (google.com: 2001:b68:16:70::64:3 is neither permitted nor denied by best guess record for domain of Albert.Zweistein@physics.world.org) client-ip=2001:b68:16:70::64:3;
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1]) by maja.zesoi.fer.hr (Postfix) with ESMTP id 80195B00C8 for <predrag.pale@gmail.com>; Sat, 14 Nov 2015 22:33:37 +0100 (CET)
Received: from maja.zesoi.fer.hr ([127.0.0.1]) by localhost (maja.zesoi.fer.hr [127.0.0.1]) (amavisd-new, port 10024) with ESMTP id YsNLov-uYHD7 for <predrag.pale@gmail.com>; Sat, 14 Nov 2015 22:33:35 +0100 (CET)
Received: from pero (dhcp-91.zesoi.fer.hr [161.53.64.91]) by maja.zesoi.fer.hr (Postfix) with SMTP id CC2F0B00BC for <predrag.pale@gmail.com>; Sat, 14 Nov 2015 22:33:35 +0100 (CET)

To: Mickey.Mouse@disneyland.org
From: joker@joking.com
Subject: An offer you can't refuse
Sender: Ms.Monneypenny@james.bond.com
Date: Thu, 21 May 2060 05:33:29 -0700
Message-Id: <20151114213337.80195B00C8@maja.z...

???

Tražiti prvi zapis (najniži na popisu)
"Received:" liniju za **STVARNOG** pošiljatelja





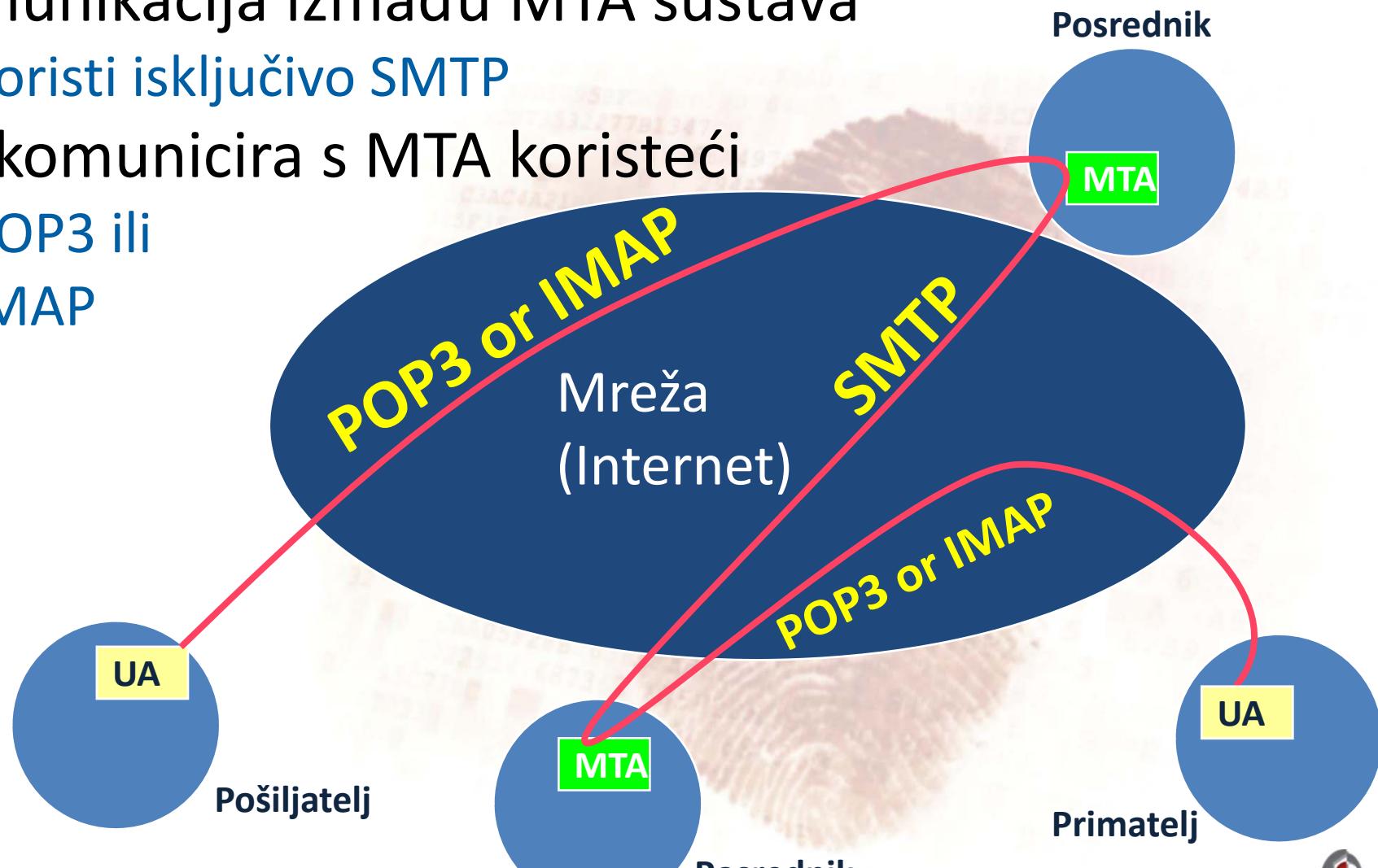
E-mail protokoli



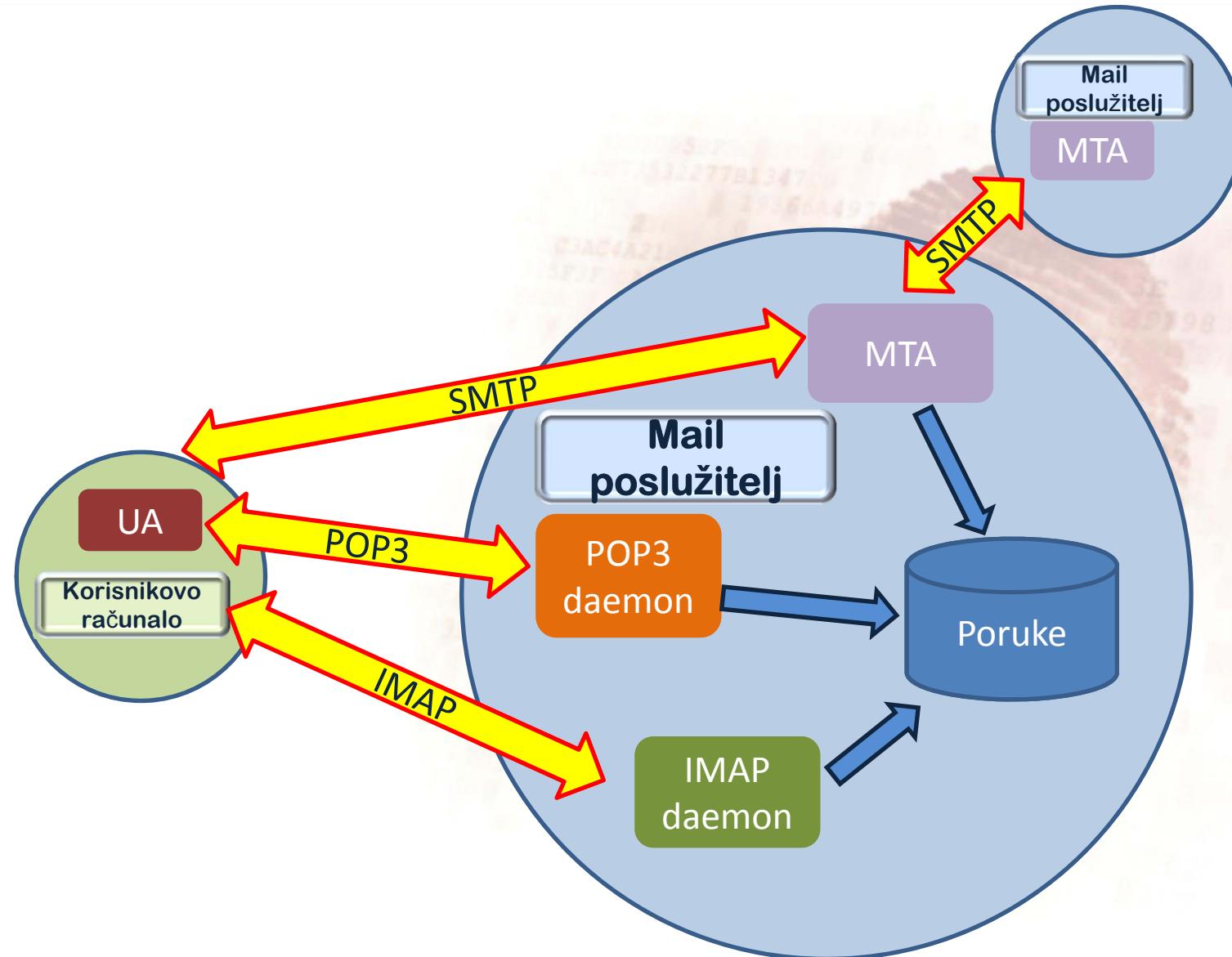
Korištenje protokola za e-mail



- Komunikacija između MTA sustava
 - Koristi isključivo SMTP
- UA komunicira s MTA koristeći
 - POP3 ili
 - IMAP



E-mail protokoli i korištenje



SMTP – Simple Mail Transfer Protocol



- MTA sustavi razmjenjuju poruke koristeći
 - Simple Mail Transfer Protocol
 - RFC 5321
 - ranije: 2821, 821
 - Vrlo je star
 - i zaista vrlo jednostavan
 - HELO ana.zesoi.fer.hr
 - MAIL FROM: ppale
 - RCPT TO: comfor-test
 - DATA
 - Ovo je test poruka
 - .
 - QUIT
 - Gotovo ništa se ne provjerava
 - Sve ie moguće krivotvoriti

```
C:\Users\ppale>telnet maja.zesoi.fer.hr 25

220 maja.zesoi.fer.hr ESMTP Postfix
HELO pero
250 maja.zesoi.fer.hr
MAIL FROM: Albert.Zweistein@physics.world.org
250 2.1.0 Ok
RCPT TO: predrag.pale@gmail.com
250 2.1.0 Ok
DATA
354 End data with <CR><LF>.<CR><LF>
To: Mickey.Mouse@disneyland.org
From: joker@joking.com
Subject: An offer you can't refuse
Sender: Ms.Monneypenny@james.bond.com
Date: Thu, 21 May 2060 05:33:29 -0700

Find everything that is false in this message

:)

Alexander Graham Bell
.

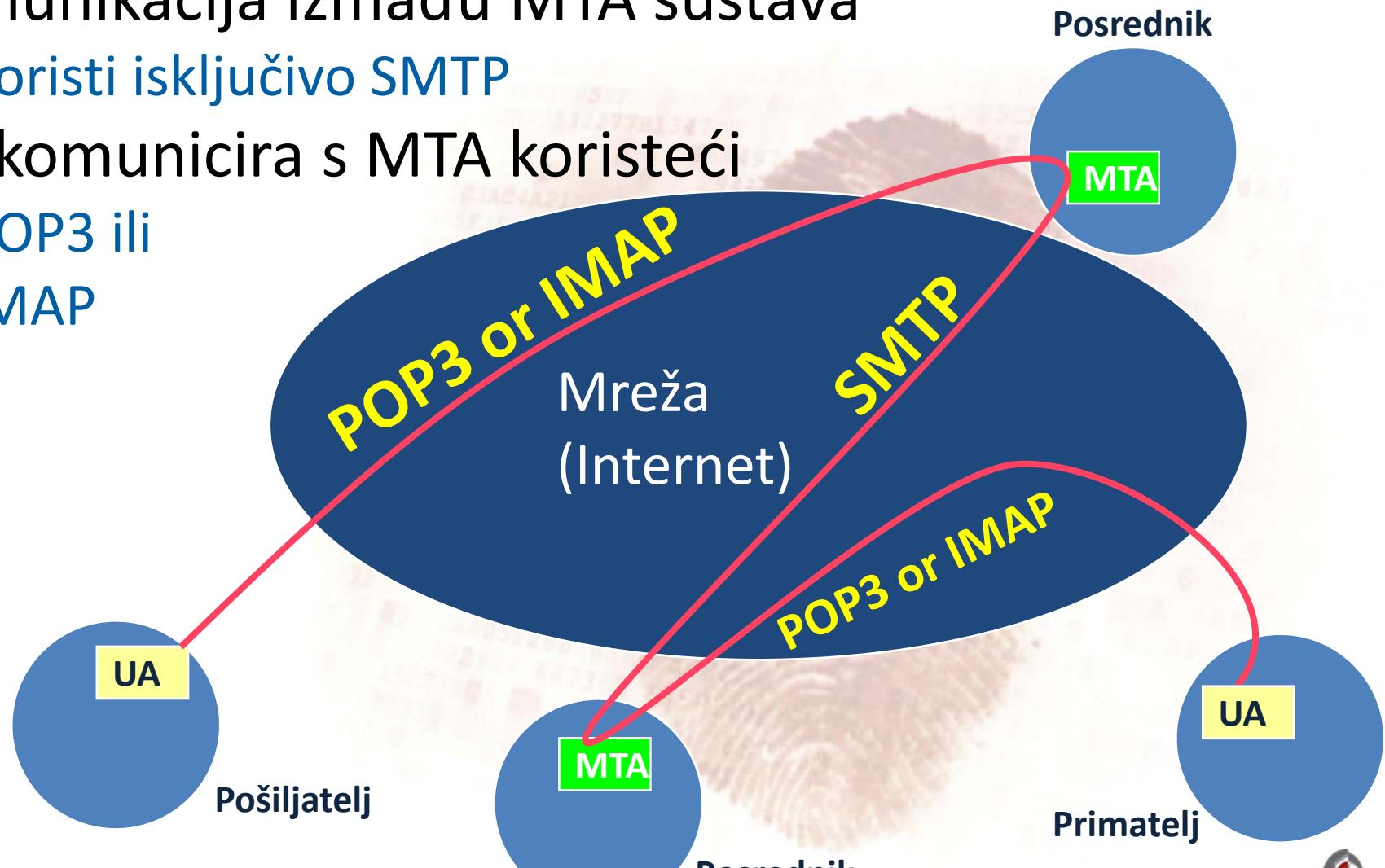
250 2.0.0 Ok: queued as 6FF17B00A8
QUIT-mail
221 2.0.0 Bye
```



Korištenje protokola za e-mail



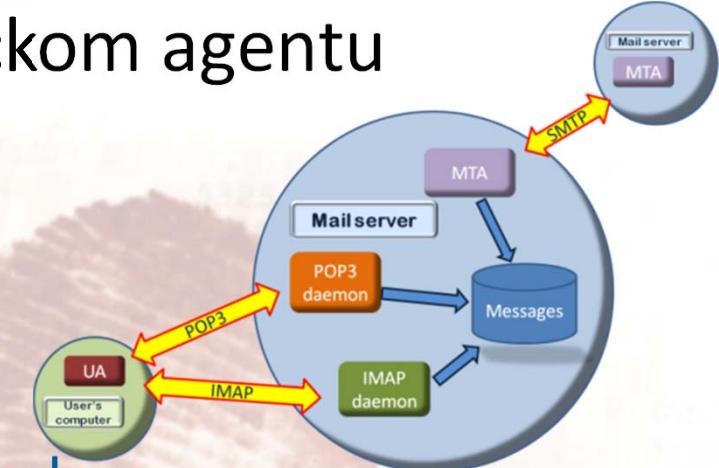
- Komunikacija između MTA sustava
 - Koristi isključivo SMTP
- UA komunicira s MTA koristeći
 - POP3 ili
 - IMAP



Protokoli korisničkog agenta: POP3 & IMAP



- Protokoli koji omogućuju korisničkom agentu da pristupi porukama pohranjenim na MTA
- POP3 - Post Office Protocol
 - **Kopira poruke** na korisnikovo računalo
 - Stoga, pristup istom korisničkom računu s drugog računala
 - Neće pronaći poruke koje su već pročitane
- IMAP - Internet Message Access Protocol
 - **Ostavlja poruke** na poslužitelju (MTA)
 - Poruke se mogu organizirati u **direktorije**
 - Pogodno za **pristupanje porukama s više računala**



POP3



- Post Office Protocol inačica 3
 - Kopira poruke na korisnikovo računalo
 - Stoga, pristup istom korisničkom računu s drugog računala
 - Neće pronaći poruke koje su već pročitane
- Vrlo jednostavan protokol
 - **USER** john
 - **PASS** *****
 - **LIST**
 - **RETR** msg#
 - **DELE** msg#
 - **RSET**
 - **QUIT**

```
C:\Users\ppale>telnet maja.zesoi.fer.hr 110
+OK
USER john
+OK
PASS xyz123
+OK
LIST
1124 4229
1125 19662
1126 1200
1127 1060
1128 1691
.
RETR 1128
+OK
Return-Path: <Albert.Zweistein@physics.world.org>
Delivered-To: ppale@ppale.net
Received: from pero (dhcp-91.zesoi.fer.hr [161.53.64.91])
          by maja.zesoi.fer.hr (Postfix)
          with SMTP id 8CEBEB00BC
          for <ppale@ppale.net>;
          Sat, 14 Nov 2015 21:07:39 +0100 (CET)
To: mister.important@maja.zesoi.fer.hr
From: joker@joking.com
Subject: An offer you can't refuse
Sender: Ms.Monneypenny@maja.zesoi.fer.hr
Date: Middleday, 32 May 2060 05:33:29 -0700

Message-ID: <20151114200741.DEA58B00C2@maja.zesoi.fer.hr>
Status: RO

this is a test mesaage
end
.
QUIT
enzika - E-mail
C:\Users\ppale>
```



Format poruke



- Opisan u RFC 5322
 - ranije: 2822, 822

To:	Primaoc poruke
Cc:	Ostali primaoci (kopije poruke)
Bcc:	Ostali, "nevidljivi" primaoci (kopije poruke)
From:	Tko je pripremio poruku – autor
Sender:	Stvarni pošiljatelj poruke
Received:	Dodaje svaki MTA
Date:	Datum kada je poruka poslana
Message-Id:	Jedinstveni identifikator poruke
Subject:	Tema/naslov poruke

8.12.2016.



Q: Oblici adresa



Koje e-mail adrese su identične?

A – predrag.pale@fer.hr i predrag.pale@FER.HR

B – predrag.pale@fer.hr i PREDRAG.PALE@fer.hr

C – predrag.pale@fer.hr i Predrag.Pale@Fer.Hr

D – sve su iste – adrese ne ovie o velikim i malim slovima

E – nijedna nije ista – adrese ovise o velikim i malim slovima



Oblici e-mail adresa



- NE postoji **standard**
 - Svatko je slobodan napraviti svoju shemu
- Dva **najčešća** su:
 1. **ppale@maja.zesoi.fer.hr**
 - gdje "ppale" je obično **korisničko ime** (username) korisnika računala
 - problem: korisnička imena NISU **intuitivna**
 - i "maja.zesoi." prestavlja mail poslužitelj koji se koristi
 - problem: može biti podložno promjenama (zbog tehničkih ili organizacijskih razloga)
 2. **Predrag.Pale@FER.hr**
 - **intuitivno** (jednostavno za pogoditi)
 - jednostavno za zapamtiti
 - neovisan o unutrašnjem ustrojstvu informacijskog sustava
 - neovisan o tehničkim i organizacijskim promjenama
- VELIKA i mala slova se **ne razlikuju**

Neki tvrde da ovaj oblik
olakšava rad
spamera i napadača





Privitci poruka



Potreba za privitcima



- Osim tekstualnih poruka
- Imamo potrebu razmjenjivati
 - Tekst u različitim jezicima – koristeći posebne znakove
 - **formatirani tekst**
- Također trebamo uključiti i poruku
 - fotografije, crteže, grafove, ...
 - audio and video
 - Binarni sadržaj, programe, ...



```
11001101011000010110100110110  
01001100010100111001100001000  
01010100010100111000000011010  
001001000011110000001100010100  
010010000101101100001101111001  
010010111100001001001111100010  
010100111100001101110001001000010  
0011000010010000010010001001110  
11001010010000000110001101111  
10000101011000010011000100110001
```



Q: Razmjena privitaka



Kako se **prenose** privitci?

- A – Odvojeno od e-mail poruke, putem FTP protokola
- B – Uz email poruku, putem HTTP protokola
- C – Kao zasebna poruka, putem PGP protokola
- D – Uz tijelo poruke, koristeći posebno kodiranje
- E – Zasebno, kao datoteka



Postoji problem ...



- SMTP
 - i MTA sustavi
- su **napravljeni prije mnogo vremena**
 - kada **nije bilo**
 - digitalnih fotografija, grafova, audio i video sadržaja
 - i samo za **engleski jezik**
 - koristeći **samo 7 bitno ASCII kodiranje znakova**
- stoga,
 - **iako e-mail sadržaj ima 8-bitne “znakove”**
 - ne mogu sadržavati kodove
 - **0 do 31**
 - osim: 9 (TAB), 10 (NL), 13 (CR)
 - **128 do 255**

0101 0001



ASCII tablica - 7 bita



Dec	Hx	Oct	Char	Dec	Hx	Oct	Html	Chr	Dec	Hx	Oct	Html	Chr	Dec	Hx	Oct	Html	Chr
0	0	000	NUL (null)	32	20	040	 	Space	64	40	100	@	Ø	96	60	140	`	`
1	1	001	SOH (start of heading)	33	21	041	!	!	65	41	101	A	A	97	61	141	a	a
2	2	002	STX (start of text)	34	22	042	"	"	66	42	102	B	B	98	62	142	b	b
3	3	003	ETX (end of text)	35	23	043	#	#	67	43	103	C	C	99	63	143	c	c
4	4	004	EOT (end of transmission)	36	24	044	$	\$	68	44	104	D	D	100	64	144	d	d
5	5	005	ENQ (enquiry)	37	25	045	%	%	69	45	105	E	E	101	65	145	e	e
6	6	006	ACK (acknowledge)	38	26	046	&	&	70	46	106	F	F	102	66	146	f	f
7	7	007	BEL (bell)	39	27	047	'	'	71	47	107	G	G	103	67	147	g	g
8	8	010	BS (backspace)	40	28	050	((72	48	110	H	H	104	68	150	h	h
9	9	011	TAB (horizontal tab)	41	29	051))	73	49	111	I	I	105	69	151	i	i
10	A	012	LF (NL line feed, new line)	42	2A	052	*	*	74	4A	112	J	J	106	6A	152	j	j
11	B	013	VT (vertical tab)	43	2B	053	+	+	75	4B	113	K	K	107	6B	153	k	k
12	C	014	FF (NP form feed, new page)	44	2C	054	,	,	76	4C	114	L	L	108	6C	154	l	l
13	D	015	CR (carriage return)	45	2D	055	-	-	77	4D	115	M	M	109	6D	155	m	m
14	E	016	SO (shift out)	46	2E	056	.	.	78	4E	116	N	N	110	6E	156	n	n
15	F	017	SI (shift in)	47	2F	057	/	/	79	4F	117	O	O	111	6F	157	o	o
16	10	020	DLE (data link escape)	48	30	060	0	Ø	80	50	120	P	P	112	70	160	p	p
17	11	021	DC1 (device control 1)	49	31	061	1	1	81	51	121	Q	Q	113	71	161	q	q
18	12	022	DC2 (device control 2)	50	32	062	2	2	82	52	122	R	R	114	72	162	r	r
19	13	023	DC3 (device control 3)	51	33	063	3	3	83	53	123	S	S	115	73	163	s	s
20	14	024	DC4 (device control 4)	52	34	064	4	4	84	54	124	T	T	116	74	164	t	t
21	15	025	NAK (negative acknowledge)	53	35	065	5	5	85	55	125	U	U	117	75	165	u	u
22	16	026	SYN (synchronous idle)	54	36	066	6	6	86	56	126	V	V	118	76	166	v	v
23	17	027	ETB (end of trans. block)	55	37	067	7	7	87	57	127	W	W	119	77	167	w	w
24	18	030	CAN (cancel)	56	38	070	8	8	88	58	130	X	X	120	78	170	x	x
25	19	031	EM (end of medium)	57	39	071	9	9	89	59	131	Y	Y	121	79	171	y	y
26	1A	032	SUB (substitute)	58	3A	072	:	:	90	5A	132	Z	Z	122	7A	172	z	z
27	1B	033	ESC (escape)	59	3B	073	;	:	91	5B	133	[[123	7B	173	{	{
28	1C	034	FS (file separator)	60	3C	074	<	<	92	5C	134	\	\	124	7C	174	|	
29	1D	035	GS (group separator)	61	3D	075	=	=	93	5D	135]]	125	7D	175	}	}
30	1E	036	RS (record separator)	62	3E	076	>	>	94	5E	136	^	^	126	7E	176	~	~
31	1F	037	US (unit separator)	63	3F	077	?	?	95	5F	137	_	_	127	7F	177		DEL

Source: www.LookupTables.com 



ASCII tablica - 8 bita



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
NUL	DLE	Ó	@	P	'	p	PAD	DCS	Ñ	°	Á	Ð	à	ö	0
SOH	DC1	!	1	A	Q	a	q	HOP	PU1	i	±	À	Ñ	á	ñ
STX	DC2	"	2	B	R	b	r	BPH	PU2	ϕ	²	Â	Õ	â	ò
ETX	DC3	#	3	C	S	c	s	NBH	STS	£	³	Ã	Ó	ã	ó
EOT	DC4	\$	4	D	T	d	t	IND	CCH	ø	'	Ä	Ô	ä	ô
ENQ	NAK	%	5	E	U	e	u	NEL	MW	¥	µ	Å	Õ	å	õ
ACK	SYN	&	6	F	V	f	v	SSA	SPA	!	¶	Æ	Ö	æ	ö
BE	ETB	*	7	G	W	g	w	ESA	EPA	§	•	Ç	×	ç	÷
BS	CAN	(8	H	X	h	x	HTS	SOS	"	,	È	Ø	è	ø
TAB	EM)	9	I	Y	i	y	HTU	SSI	@	¹	É	Ù	é	ù
LF	SUB	*	:	J	Z	j	z	VTS	SCI	¤	¤	Ê	Ú	ê	ú
VT	ESC	+	;	K	[k	{	PLD	CSI	<>	<>	Ë	Û	ë	û
FF	FS	,	<	L	\	l		PLUST	-	½	½	Ï	Ü	ï	ü
CR	GS	-	=	M]	m	}	RI	OSC	-	½	Í	Ý	í	ý
SO	RS	.	>	N	^	n	n	SS2	PM	®	¾	Î	Þ	î	þ
SI	US	/	?	Ó	_	o	ó	SS3	APC	-	¢	Ï	Þ	í	þ

Dopušteno

Nije
dopušteno



Rješenje



- Sve "novo" i "neobično"
 - će se staviti u **tijelo** poruke
 - ali **kodirano** na određeni način
 - tako da se samo **standardni 7-bitni znakovi** koriste
 - dvije **najčešće** korištene sheme kodiranja:
 - **Quoted-printable encoding**
 - **ostavlja** "normalne" (7-bitne) znakove kakvi jesu
 - ali one koji imaju 8. bit postavljen na "1" **kodira** koristeći tri znaka
 - prefiks "=" i
 - dva 7-bitna ASCII znaka koji predstavljaju heksadekadski ASCII kod znaka
 - na primjer: Ä → =C4
 - **Base 64 encoding**
 - **kodira sve znakove u poruci**
 - **3 bajta** se kodiraju **koristeći 4 bajta**
 - dobiju se svi "razumljivi znakovi" (7 bita) prilikom prijenosa
- ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890+/
- posljedica je da je, poruka **33% veća**





Base 64 encoding

1. pretvara 3 uzastopna bajta poruke
2. u 8 bita (24 bita ukupno)
3. dijeli ih u 4 dijela od 6 bita (24 bita ukupno)
4. 64 (dekadsko) se dodaje na svaki dio
5. Što rezultira u stvaranju "razumljivih znakova"

1	Originalan tekst	N	i	z
	ASCII kodiranje (dekadsko)	78	105	122
2	Stvarni niz bitova originala	01 00 11 10 01 10 10 01 01 11 10 10		
3	6-bitna interpretacija	19+64 = 38 37 58		
4	BASE64 abeceda	T m l 6		
5	Konačni (kodirani) niz bitova	01010100 01101101 01101100 00110110		

- Svaki niz bitova može se kodirati u "razumljive znakove"
 - dakle i **binarni** sadržaji



Mali problem s Base 64



- Što ako duljina sadržaja za kodiranje nije višekratnik od 3?

N				i				z				2					
01	00	11	10	01	10	10	01	01	11	10	10	00	11	00	10	?	?
T				m				I				6				M	

- onda, se nadopunjuje s nulama do potrebne duljine

N				i				z				2					
01	00	11	10	01	10	10	01	01	11	10	10	00	11	00	10	00	00
T				m				I				6				M	

- i na zadnji kodirani znak se dodaje poseban znak “=”
 - stoga, kodirani blok može završiti sa 2, 1 ili 0 dodanih “=” znakova (eng. padding)





Kodiranje poruka

- Korisnički agent obavlja
 - kodiranje i dekodiranje 8-bitnog sadržaja poruke
- No, moraju znati:
 - da je poruka ili njezini dijelovi **kodirani**
 - **kako** je kodirana
 - **parametre** sadržaja kako bi ih ispravno interpretirala
 - grafičke
 - audio , video
 - programi
 - itd.
- Zapravo, također trebamo:
 - moći uključiti **više dijelova** binarnih informacija
 - u istoj poruci
 - a također i održati kompatibilnost sa starijim sustavima



Rješenje: MIME



- **Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions**
- metoda za prijenos **bilo kakvog tipa** podataka
 - posebni znakovi, formatirani tekst,
 - grafovi, fotografije, audio, video, programi, binarni podatci ...
- unutar tijela standardne e-mail poruke
- koristeći posebnu metodu kodiranja sadržaja
 - QP, Base64
- koristeći posebna zaglavlja
 - **MIME-Version:**
 - **Content-Description:**
 - **Content-Id:**
 - **Content-Transfer-Encoding:**
 - **Content-Type:**



MIME metoda



- e-mail poruka i dalje ima
 - **zaglavlja i tijelo**
 - slijedi rfc822
- ali tijelo može imati **više dijelova**
 - dijelovi su odvojeni posebno oznakom
 - **jedinstven skup znakova**
 - Koji se ne nalazi nigdje drugdje u poruci
 - **obično počinje s nizom “--“ znakova**
 - --_NextPart_000_00B2_01D11F57.F5457240
 - završava također s “--“ oznakom
- **svaki dio ima vlastito (MIME) zaglavlje i tijelo**
 - neka MIME zaglavlja su također i u zaglavljima poruke



MIME zaglavlja - osnove



- Na početku uvijek postoji identifikacijsko polje
 - osnovni oblik: **MIME-Version: 1.0**
 - varijacije:
 - MIME-Version: 1.0 (produced by FER Mailer)
 - MIME-Version: 1.(produced for CompFor)
 - Zaglavlje označavaju komentare (prema "starom" RFC 822)
- **Content-Type** zaglavje oblika:
 - Content-Type: type/subtype *[;parameter]
 - Govori korisničkom agentu **što da radi, kako postupati** s privitkom
 - Na primjer:
 - Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii (Plain text)
 - Content-Type: text/plain; charset="us-ascii"
- "inicijalni" (predefinirani) tipovi
 - text, image, audio, video, application
- kompozitni tipovi
 - multipart, message
- mehanizam nadogradnje:
 - ili registrirati ih (pri organizaciji IANA)
 - ili neregistriranim tipovima dati prefiks "X-"



MIME tipovi sadržaja (Content types)



Primjer: Content-Type: video/x-ms-wmv

- Tekst
 - Običan – zadana vrijednost
 - text/css
 - Richtext
- Slike
 - GIF, JPEG, PNG, BMP, ...
 - image/png
- Audio
 - audio/x-wav
- Video
 - video/x-ms-wmv
- Aplikacije
 - application/pdf
 - Octet-stream
 - Postscript
- Poruke
 - Rfc822
 - Enkapsulira drugu poruku
 - Partial
 - MIME dijeli više datoteka
 - External-body
 - referenca na externi izvor podataka
- Multipart
 - Mixed
 - Više sadržaja prati poruku
 - Alternative
 - Isti podatci su prikazani više puta
 - Parallel
 - Dijelovi se trebaju gledati istovremeno
 - Digest
 - Svaki dio je posebna “poruka”



MIME zaglavlja - kodiranje



- Content-Transfer-Encoding
 - može biti u zaglavju svakog dijela
 - neobavezno - postoje default vrijednosti
 - označava tip kodiranja
 - 7bita / 8bita / binarno / quoted-printable / base64 / ietf-token / x-token
 - 7bita ≈ 8bita ≈ binarno – oznaka da nije bilo transformacije sadržaja
 - ietf-token - format definiran starnards track RFC-om
 - i registriran pri IANA
 - x-token – privatni aplikacijski format
 - nije registriran pri IANA
 - vnd.token – format specifičan za pojedinog proizvođača
- Content-Disposition
 - Označava gdje treba prikazati primitak
- Inline
 - Prikaz će biti na mjestu gdje se nalazi u poruci
 - Na primjer: ubaćena slika
- Attachment
 - Pohranjen kao eksterna datoteka
- parameters: filename, dates, size
 - Ime datoteke se obično koristi kod pohrane sadržaja



MIME primjer: jednostavan e-mail



```
mail_text.txt (~/fer/racfor/mime-base64-res/mail_simpletext) - GVIM
Open Save SaveAll Print Undo Redo Cut Copy

MIME-Version: 1.0
Received: by 10.28.141.130 with HTTP; Tue, 13 Oct 2015 05:45:23 -0800 (PST)
Date: Tue, 13 Oct 2015 14:45:23 +0100
Delivered-To: petar.djerasimovic@gmail.com
Message-ID: <CAH03kj7sGBoHgopJ5LmBk=A6vH9qWtz=rLiTR5F_v0PR3PSosg@mail.gmail.com>
Subject: Demo mail plain text
From: Petar Djerasimovic <petar.djerasimovic@gmail.com>
To: Petar Djerasimovic <petar.djerasimovic@gmail.com>
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8

Jednostavan demo mail, tzv "plain text format".
```

Tekstualni prikaz sadržaja

- Primjetiti:
 - tip je text/plain
 - samo zaglavje i sadržaj
 - samo ASCII znakovi



MIME primjer: formatirani text



- Postoje dva sadržaja
 - svaki sa vlastitim Content-Type
- korisnički agent ih odvaja u dijelove

```
MIME-Version: 1.0
Received: by 10.28.141.130 with HTTP; Wed, 14 Oct 2015 09:56:29 -0800 (PST)
Date: Wed, 14 Oct 2015 18:56:29 +0100
Delivered-To: petar.djerasicovic@gmail.com
Message-ID: <CAH03kj47=u60a-+cV4V5JEvYuzyVPt7Yy5GT6_-QNWFbKDAcA@mail.gmail.com>
Subject: Demo formatirani tekst
From: Petar Djerasicovic <petar.djerasicovic@gmail.com>
To: Petar Djerasicovic <petar.djerasicovic@gmail.com>
Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=001a114b2d665b73dd05237e61eb

--001a114b2d665b73dd05237e61eb
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8

Ovo je *mail* s *formatiranim tekstrom*

--001a114b2d665b73dd05237e61eb
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

<div dir=3D"ltr">Ovo je <b>mail</b> s=C2=A0<i>formatiranim tekstrom</i>.=</di=
v>

--001a114b2d665b73dd05237e61eb--
```



MIME primjer: kodirani naslov



Naslov s jednim znakom: "Naslov_s_jednim_ć"

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.28.141.130 with HTTP; Wed, 14 Oct 2015 10:51:45 -0800 (PST)

Date: Wed, 14 Oct 2015 19:51:45 +0100

Delivered-To: petar.djerasicovic@gmail.com

Message-ID: <CAH03kj6-0gfXgx5hV3wrJC4WVD1Mxv2BYerCb6fDz2Wf5T0m-A@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: =?UTF-8?Q?Naslov_s_jednim_?=C4=87?=

From: Petar Djerasicovic <petar.djerasicovic@gmail.com>

To: Petar Djerasicovic <petar.djerasicovic@gmail.com>

Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=001a114b07d6f9719705237f269d

Q = QP-encoding

B = BASE64

Kodiranje bira korisnički agent

Naslov s više znakova: Hrvatski znakovi izvan ASCII tablice su čćđšž odnosno veliko ČĆĐŠŽ

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.28.141.130 with HTTP; Wed, 14 Oct 2015 11:09:16 -0800 (PST)

Date: Wed, 14 Oct 2015 20:09:16 +0100

Delivered-To: petar.djerasicovic@gmail.com

Message-ID: <CAH03ki4nMumLvhJ9n=Kz1d5TwzLaavMJbmnn9HihtfCM3aD1_TA@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: =?UTF-8?B?SHJ2YXRza2kgem5ha292aSBpenZhbiBBU0NJSSB0YWJsaWNlIHN1IMSNxIfEkcWhxb4gbw==?= =?UTF-8?B?ZG5vc25vIHzbGlrbvDEjMSGxJDFoMW9=?=

From: Petar Djerasicovic <petar.djerasicovic@gmail.com>

To: Petar Djerasicovic <petar.djerasicovic@gmail.com>

Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=001a11443b1aa7168a05237f6582



MIME primjer: e-mail s priloženom video datotekom



- Content-Type: multipart/mixed

- E-mail sadrži:

- text (text/plain)
- s proslijedenom e-mail porukom
 - sadrži video (video/mp4)
 - kao privitak

```
MIME-Version: 1.0
Received: by 10.28.141.130 with HTTP; Thu, 15 Oct 2015 07:53:07 -0800 (PST)
In-Reply-To: <563634fb.6116c20a.44fe.373c@mx.google.com>
References: <563634fb.6116c20a.44fe.373c@mx.google.com>
Date: Thu, 15 Oct 2015 16:53:07 +0100
Delivered-To: petar.djerasimovic@gmail.com
Message-ID: <CAH03kj7BsKC0PJLeb0Mr0UPF8ySg5ZrzDeKwxf81BSXCJ=7q8g@mail.gmail.com>
Subject: Fwd: Vib download link
From: Petar Djerasimovic <petar.djerasimovic@gmail.com>
To: Petar Djerasimovic <petar.djerasimovic@gmail.com>
Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary=001a1148ef6227d74305237ca818

--001a1148ef6227d74305237ca818
Content-Type: text/plain charset=UTF-8

kratak film (596K)

----- Forwarded message -----
From: <vib.download@gmail.com>
Date: Thu, Oct 15, 2015 at 4:51 PM
Subject: Vib download link
To: petar.djerasimovic@gmail.com

Your download link:
http://s3-eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/vibbed-videos/040658982ebbfaf6e3890bed156af1f7160e08f03

--001a1148ef6227d74305237ca818
Content-Type: video/mp4
    name="040658982ebbfaf6e3890bed156af1f7160e08f03907eace5f60988d.mp4"
Content-Disposition: attachment
    filename="040658982ebbfaf6e3890bed156af1f7160e08f03907eace5f60988d.mp4"
Content-Transfer-Encoding: base64
X-Attachment-Id: f_iggp58kc0

AAAAIGZ0eXBpc29tAAACAGzb21pc28yYXZjMW1wNDEAAAIZnJlZQAJLztZGF0AACrAYF//+o
3ExpvebZSLeWLNgg2SPu73gyNjQgLSBjb3JlIDE0MiByNTAgZGQ30WE2MSAtIEguMjY0L01QRUct
NCBBVkmY29kZWNgLSBdb3B5bGVmdCAyMDAzLTIwMTQgLSBodHRw0i8vd3d3LnZpZGVvbGFuLm9y
( . . . )
:swAJKn0AAABhdWR0YQAAAFltzXRhAAAAAAAAACFoZGxyAAAAAAAAABtZGlyYXBwbAAAAAAAAAA
:AAAAACxpbn0AAA AJkl0b28AAA CzGF0YQAAA EAAA ATGF2ZjU2LjQuMTAx
--001a1148ef6227d74305237ca818--
```



Ekstrakcija i dekodiranje sadržaja



- koristeći e-mail poruku iz prethodne prikaznice
 - zadnji dio poruke
 - odvojen zadnjim parom razdjelnika (eng. delimiter)
 - ručno je pohranjen u datoteku naziva “*encoded*”
 - i poslana na aplikaciju za dekodiranje “*base64*”
 - rezultat je pohranjen u datoteku naziva “*decoded*”
 - dva alata su se koristila za detekciju tipa sadržaja u datoteci
 - *trID* → detektira **MPEG-4** video
 - *file* → detektira **MPEG v4**

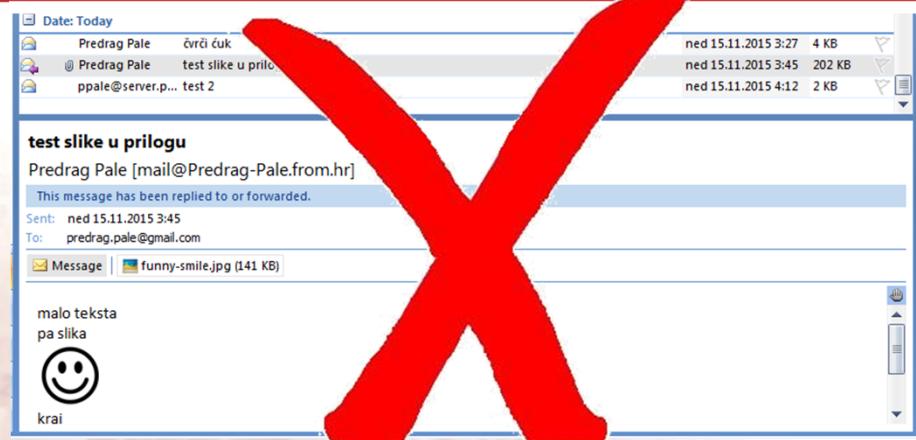
```
petar@asus$ head -n 3 encoded
AAAAIGZ0eXBpc29tAACAG1zb21pc28yYXZjMW1wNDEAAAIzNjZQAJLztZGF0AAACrAYF//+o
3ExpvebZSLeWLNgg2SPu73gyNjQgLSBjb3JlIDE0MiByNTAgZGQ3OWE2MSAtIEguMjY0L01QRUct
NCBBVkmGYZ9kZWmgsLSDBb3B5bGVmdCAyMDAzLTIwMTQgLSBodHRw0i8vd3d3LnZpZGVvbGFuLm9y
petar@asus$ tail -n 2 encoded
swAJKn0AAABhdWR0YQAAF1tZXRhAAAAAAAAACFoZGxyAAAAAAAAABtZG1yYXBwbAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAACxpHN0AAAJK10b28AAAACZGF0YQAAAEEAAAATGF2ZjU2LjQuMTAx
petar@asus$ base64 -d encoded > decoded
petar@asus$ trid -n:2 decoded
TrID/64 - File Identifier v2.20 - (C) 2003-15 By M.Pontello
Definitions found: 5968
Analyzing...
Collecting data from file: decoded
 36.7% (.M4V) MPEG-4 Video (70005/3/23)
 33.0% (.M4R) iPhone Ringtone (63004/2/19)
petar@asus$ file decoded
decoded: ISO Media, MPEG v4 system, version 1
```



Forenzička analiza privitaka



- MIME dijelovi mogu
 - nedostajati
 - biti korumpirani
 - oštećeni
 - namjerno izmijenjeni
- stoga, u analizi
 - ne možemo se nasloniti na obično čitanje privitaka
 - standardnim korisničkim agentima
 - već moramo
 - analizirati MIME dijelove
 - ekstrahirati ih u datoteke
 - koristiti posebne alate za konverziju
 - te provjeriti njuhov **tip** i, konačno, provjeriti **sadržaj**





Šifriranje e-mail poruka



Q: Šifriranje e-mail poruka



Kako se e-mail poruke šifriraju?

A – Koriste se različiti e-mail protokoli (ne SMTP)

B – Koriste se različiti UA i MTA

C – Cijela poruka je šifrirana (zaglavje i tijelo)

D – Tijelo (ili dijelovi) poruke su šifrirani

E – Nije moguće šifrirati e-mail poruke



E-mail poruke se mogu šifrirati



- MIME se koristi
- MIME dijelovi su šifrirani
 - ali ne i zaglavljje poruke
 - S/MIME – Secure MIME
 - autentifikacija, integritet poruke, neporecivost izvora poruke, privatnost i tajnost podataka
 - Content_Type: application/pkcs7-mime
- nekoliko metoda
 - PGP- Pretty Good Privacy
 - GnuPG – GNU Privacy Guard



Što smo naučili



- Kako e-mail putuje
 - između MTA sustava (min 2)
 - između UA i MTA



- Protokol(i)
 - MTA koristi SMTP
 - UA koristi POP3 ili IMAP

SMTP
POP3
IMAP

- Zaglavlja poruka
 - mogu se krivotroviti
 - analizirati prvu (najnižu) "Received:" liniju zaglavlja

To: From: Date:
Subject: Received:

- Privitci poruka
 - su u tijelu poruka
 - kodirani koristeći MIME
 - mogu biti ručno analizirani



11001101011000010110100110111
010011000010100111001100000011011
1010100010100111010000000011011
0101011111000101001110001101111001
010010000111100011011000100010100
0101001100011011000110111100010100
0001100010010000010010010010010110
1100101001000000110001101111
10000101011000100001010110001011001

- Šifrirani e-mail
 - MIME dijelovi su šifrirani
 - zaglavljaj nisu šifrirana
 - a ponekad i dijelovi tijela poruke



Standardi



- RFC 5321 – SMTP
 - stariji 2821, 821
- RFC 5322 – message format
 - stariji 2822, 822
- RFC 1939 – POP3
 - stariji 1722, 1460, 1225, 1081
- RFC 1176 – IMAP
 - stariji 1203, 1064
- RFC 1521, 1522 – MIME
 - stariji : 1341, 1342
 - noviji: RFC 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 4288, 4289
- RFCs 3369, 3370, 3850, 3851 – S/MIME
- RFC 4880, 3156 – OpenPGP
 - stariji : 1991, 2440



Napredno korištenje e-maila



- automatski **odgovori**
- **ulaz** u aplikacijama – **izlaz** iz aplikacija
- automatske **akcije**
- **mehanizmi za prijenos** datoteka





RacFor.zesoi.fer.hr
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8.-12.2016.

Računalna forenzika - E-mail

