# FRANCESCO FACCIO

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Currently a Postdoctoral Researcher at IDSIA, mentored by Prof. Jürgen Schmidhuber. Successfully acquired over \$3 million in AI research funding, and spearheaded initiatives expected to secure more than \$25 million in funding for AI projects over the next 5 years.

#### **EDUCATION**

### Postdoc in Computer Science

Feb 2024 – present

Università della Svizzera italiana (Dalle Molle Institute for Artificial Intelligence Research)

Supervisor: Jürgen Schmidhuber

Focus: Reinforcement Learning, Large Language Models, Machine Learning

### Ph.D. in Computer Science

Feb 2019 – Feb 2024

Università della Svizzera italiana (Dalle Molle Institute for Artificial Intelligence Research)

Supervisor: Jürgen Schmidhuber

Ph.D. Thesis: Reinforcement learning with general evaluators and generators of policies.

Focus: Reinforcement Learning, Neural Networks, Machine Learning

## M.Sc. in Mathematical Engineering

Mar 2016 – Dec 2018

Politecnico di Milano

Supervisor: Marcello Restelli

Focus: Advanced Mathematics, Advanced Programming, Machine Learning, Applied Statistics.

### **B.Sc.** Mathematical Engineering

Sep 2012 – Feb 2016

Politecnico di Milano

### WORK EXPERIENCE

#### Research Consultant

Oct 2022 – Present

AI Initiative, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology

- Conducted several research projects between industry and academia to advance KAUST AI Initiative.
- Co-organized the KAUST Rising Stars in AI Symposium 2023, 2024.
- Helped recruit and hire new talents at KAUST.

Intern 2018 – 2019

The Swiss AI Lab IDSIA, USI, SUPSI

· Compared LSTM and GRU Recurrent Neural Networks on language tasks.

# Google Summer of Code (GSoC) Student

2016

GNU Octave

- Implemented two Matlab-compatible adaptive solvers for Differential Algebraic Equations.
- Increased sparse matrix speed by 150x over the classic Octave DASPK solver.

# PROJECTS AWARDED (> \$3M FUNDS)

### AI for Chemical Material Discovery

2024 -

KAUST AI Initiative + Undisclosed Industrial Partner

- Contribution: Designed, wrote, and led a project on Reinforcement Learning for the discovery of Chemical Materials with an industrial partner.
- Status: Awarded an undisclosed amount over multiple years duration.

#### From Generative AI to General AI

2024 - 2029

KAUST AI Initiative

- · Contribution: Designed and wrote a proposal on General AI research for internal funds.
- Status: Awarded an undisclosed amount over 5 years duration.

# AI-Driven Car Optimization.

2024 -

KAUST AI Initiative + Formula 1 team

- Contribution: Designed, wrote, and led a project on Reinforcement Learning for Car Optimization with a Formula 1 team.
- · Status: Awarded an undisclosed amount.

### Computer Vision for the KAUST Coral Restoration Initiative

2024 -

KAUST AI Initiative + KCRI

- Contribution: Major contribution in initiating the project proposal, developing its first draft, and involving the sponsoring partner.
- · Status: Awarded an undisclosed amount over multiple years duration.

# Computational Resources for Reinforcement Learning Research

2021 - 2022

IDSIA, USI, SUPSI

- · Contribution: Designed, wrote, and led a proposal for computational resources.
- Status: Awarded 220 thousand GPU hours on the Swiss National Supercomputer. Estimated value \$500k.

### PROJECTS PENDING APPROVAL (\$5.1M FUNDS)

# Curious Robot Babies Learn Through Self-Invented Experiments

2024 - 2028

KAUST AI Initiative + Undisclosed Industrial Partners

- Contribution: Major contribution in writing the proposal and organizing the collaboration between industry partners.
- Status: Under review for \$2.7M over 5 years duration.

### Societies and Economies of Natural Language-Based AIs

2024 - 2026

KAUST AI Initiative

- · Contribution: Developed the techniques in the proposal and its organization.
- Status: Under review for \$420k over 2 years duration.

#### Additional undisclosed projects for approximately \$2M

2024 - 2027

KAUST AI Initiative + Undisclosed Industrial Partner

- · Contribution: Designed, and wrote the projects in collaboration with the industry.
- · Status: Under review.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- V. Herrmann, F. Faccio, and J. Schmidhuber. Learning Useful Representations of Recurrent Neural Network Weight Matrices (2024). *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. Selected for an oral presentation. Acceptance rate for oral presentation 144/9473 (1.5%). https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.11998
- M. Zhuge, W. Wang, L. Kirsch, **F. Faccio**, D. Khizbullin, and J. Schmidhuber. Language Agents as Optimizable Graphs (2024). *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. Selected for an **oral** presentation. **Acceptance rate for oral presentation 144/9473 (1.5%)**. https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.16823
- Y. Wang, W. Li, **F. Faccio**, Q. Wu, and J. Schmidhuber. Highway Value Iteration Networks (2024). *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. https://arxiv.org/abs/2406.03485v1
- **F. Faccio**\*, V. Herrmann\*, A. Ramesh, L. Kirsch and J. Schmidhuber. Goal-Conditioned Generators of Deep Policies (2023). *Proceedings of the Thirty-Seventh AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*. Selected for an **oral** presentation. Acceptance rate 1721/8777 (19.6%). https://doi.org/10.1609/aaai.v37i6.25912
- H. Liu, M. Zhuge, B. Li, Y. Wang, **F. Faccio**, B. Ghanem, and J. Schmidhuber. Learning to Identify Critical States for Reinforcement Learning from Videos (2023). *Proceedings of the International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)*. https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCV 51070.2023.00187
- M. Štrupl\*, **F. Faccio**\*, D. R. Ashley, R. K. Srivastava, and J. Schmidhuber. Reward-Weighted Regression Converges to a Global Optimum (2022). *Proceedings of the Thirty-Sixth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*. Acceptance rate 1349/9251 (14.6%). https://doi.org/10.1609/aaai.v36i8.20811
- N. Sajid\*, **F. Faccio**\*, L. Da Costa, T. Parr, J. Schmidhuber, and K. Friston. Bayesian brains and the Rényi divergence (2022). *Neural Computation*. https://doi.org/10.1162/neco\_a\_01484
- K. Irie, **F. Faccio**, and J. Schmidhuber. Neural Differential Equations for Learning to Program Neural Nets Through Continuous Learning Rules (2022). *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. Acceptance rate 2672/10411 (25.6%). https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2206.01649
- F. Faccio, L. Kirsch, and J. Schmidhuber. Parameter-based Value Functions (2021). *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*. Acceptance rate 860/2997 (28.7%). https://openreview.net/forum?id=tV6oBfuyLTQ
- A. M. Metelli, M. Papini, **F. Faccio**, and M. Restelli. Policy Optimization via Importance Sampling (2018). *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. Selected for an **oral** presentation. Acceptance rate 1011/4856 (20.8%). **Acceptance rate for oral presentation 30/4856 (0.6%)**. https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/3327345.3327449

\* equal contribution

#### PREPRINTS AND WORKSHOPS

- Y. Wang, Q. Wu, W. Li, D. R. Ashley, **F. Faccio**, C. Huang, and J. Schmidhuber. Scaling Value Iteration Networks to 5000 Layers for Extreme Long-Term Planning (2024). *Under review*. https://arxiv.org/abs/2406.08404
- Y. Wang, H. Liu, M. Strupl, **F. Faccio**, Q. Wu, X. Tan, and J. Schmidhuber. Highway Reinforcement Learning (2024). *Preprint*. https://arxiv.org/abs/2405.18289
- M. Alhakami, D. R. Ashley, J. Dunham, **F. Faccio**, E. Feron, and J. Schmidhuber. Towards a Robust Soft Baby Robot With Rich Interaction Ability for Advanced Machine Learning Algorithms (2024). *Preprint*. https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.08093
- W. Zhang, H. Liu, J. Xie, **F. Faccio**, M.Z. Shou, and J. Schmidhuber. Cross-Attention Makes Inference Cumbersome in Text-to-Image Diffusion Models (2024). *Under review*. https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.02747
- M. Zhuge\*, H. Liu\*, **F. Faccio**\*, D. R. Ashley\*, et al. Mindstorms in Natural Language-Based Societies of Mind (2023). *NeurIPS Workshop on Robustness of Few-shot and Zero-shot Learning in Foundation Models.* **Best Paper Award**. https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.17066
- A. Stanić, D. R. Ashley, O. Serikov, L. Kirsch, F. Faccio, J. Schmidhuber, T. Hofmann, and I. Schlag. The Languini Kitchen: Enabling Language Modelling Research at Different Scales of Compute (2023). *Preprint*. https://arxiv.org/abs/2309.11197
- P. Piekos, A. Ramesh, F. Faccio, and J. Schmidhuber. Efficient Value Propagation with the Compositional Optimality Equation (2023). NeurIPS Workshop on Goal-Conditioned Reinforcement Learning. https://openreview.net/forum?id=UyNjQ3UKO2
- W. Wang, L. Kirsch, **F. Faccio**, M. Zhuge, and J. Schmidhuber. Continually Adapting Optimizers Improve Meta-Generalization (2023). *NeurIPS Workshops on Optimization and Distribution Shift*. https://openreview.net/forum?id=Aw8GuIevIa
- **F. Faccio**, A. Ramesh, V. Herrmann, J. Harb, L. Kirsch, and J. Schmidhuber. General Policy Evaluation and Improvement by Learning to Identify Few But Crucial States (2022). *ICML 2022 Decision Awareness in Reinforcement Learning*. https://arxiv.org/abs/2207.0 1566

\* equal contribution

### **COMMUNITY SERVICE**

COMMUNITIERVICE	
Maintainer of the Neural Networks Package  2. GNU Octave	016 – 2017
· Implemented and documented several Neural Network functionalities for Octave.	
Google Summer of Code (GSoC) Mentor  GNU Octave  • Proposed and mentored a GSoC project on Convolutional Neural Networks.	2017
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<ul> <li>Board of Directors         Associazione Ingegneri Matematici (Mathematical Engineering Association)         Organized 40+ events in collaboration with industrial partners, mainly focused on sort development, careers orientation, programming challenges, and interview training.     </li> </ul>	014 – 2016 ft skills
HONORS AND AWARDS	
Best paper award, NeurIPS 2023 workshop on Ro-FoMo Rising Star in AI, KAUST Outstanding service to SIAM Student Chapters, Politecnico di Milano INVITED SPEAKER	2023 2022 2016
SDAIA National Center for AI,	2024
Microsoft Research Asia Beijing, Learning to extract information from Neural Netwo	2024 rks 2024
<b>CUHKSZ</b> , Recent Advances in LLM and CV	2023
TU Dresden, Conference on Reinforcement Learning	2023
KAUST, Rising Stars in AI Symposium	2022
CERN, OctConf 17	2017
New York University, Advanced Risk and Portfolio Management Bootcamp	2017
Google Tech Corner, GSoC 2017 Mentor Summit	2017
SISSA, A day in Applied Mathematics	2016
REVIEWING	
Reviewer, Neural Information Processing Systems	2024
Reviewer, International Conference on Learning Representations	2024
Reviewer, International Conference on Machine Learning	2024
Reviewer, European Workshop on Reinforcement Learning	2024
Reviewer, ARLET Workshop ICML	2024
Emergency Reviewer, International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks	2024
Reviewer, International Conference on Learning Representations	2023
Reviewer, Neural Information Processing Systems	2022

Program Committee, Offline RL Workshop NeurIPS Reviewer, European Workshop on Reinforcement Learning Reviewer, International Conference on Machine Learning Reviewer, International Conference on Learning Representations Program Committee, Offline RL Workshop NeurIPS Reviewer, Neural Information Processing Systems	2022 2022 2022 2022 2021 2021		
		TEACHING	
		Teaching Assistant, Machine Learning, Prof. Jürgen Schmidhuber	2021
		Teaching Assistant, Machine Learning, Prof. Jürgen Schmidhuber	2020
		Teaching Assistant, Machine Learning, Prof. Jürgen Schmidhuber	2019
		Teaching Assistant, Machine Learning, Prof. Jürgen Schmidhuber	2018
CITIZENSHIP AND RESIDENCE			
Italy: Citizen			
Switzerland: B Permit			
LANGUAGES			

English: Fluency

**Italian:** Native Speaker