机器人导论第一次作业

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4.

4. 已知矢量u = 3i + 2j + 2k 和坐标系|F|, u为由|F|所描述的一点。

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 & 10 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 20 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

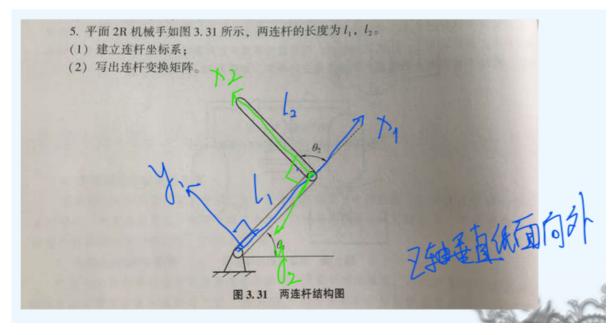
- (1) 确定表示同一点但由基坐标系描述的矢量 u;
- (2) 首先让 | F | 绕基坐标系的 y 轴旋转 90°, 然后沿基坐标系的 x 轴方向平移 20。求实 换所得的新坐标系 | H |。
- (1) 进行变换之后,可以得到

$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 & 10 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 20 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 23 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(2) 进行变换之后,可以得到

$$H = egin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 21 \ 1 & 0 & 0 & 20 \ 0 & 1 & 0 & -10 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

5.

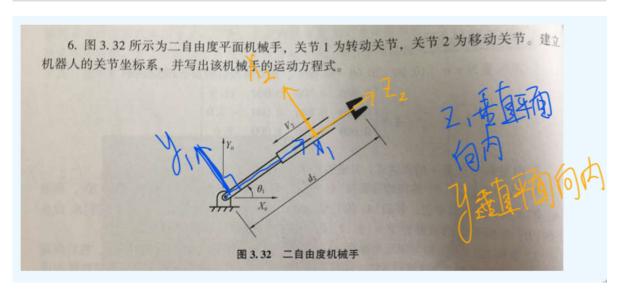


(1) 坐标系建立如图所示

(2) 变换矩阵为

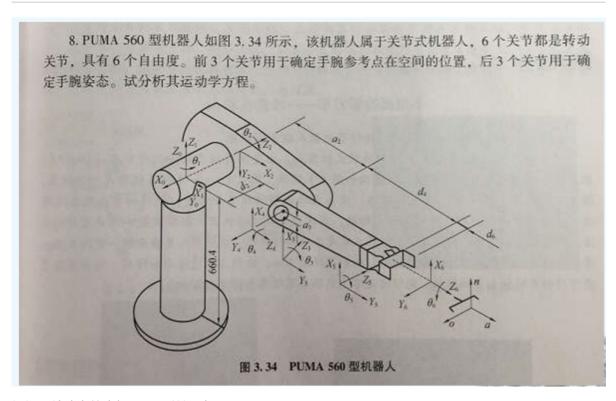
$$egin{aligned} A_1 &= Rot_{z, heta_1} \ Trans_{0,0,0} \ Trans_{0,0,0} \ Rot_{x,0} \ &= egin{bmatrix} C_{ heta_1} & -S_{ heta_1} & 0 & 0 \ S_{ heta_1} & C_{ heta_1} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \ A_2 &= Rot_{z, heta_2} \ Trans_{z,l_1} \ &= egin{bmatrix} C_{ heta_2} & S_{ heta_2} & 0 & 0 \ S_{ heta_2} & C_{ heta_2} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & l_1 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

6.



$$\begin{split} A_1 &= Rot_{z,\theta_1} \ Trans_{0,0,0} \ Trans_{0,0,0} \ Rot_{x,0} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} C_{\theta_1} & -S_{\theta_1} & 0 & 0 \\ S_{\theta_1} & C_{\theta_1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ A_2 &= Rot_{z,0} \ Trans_{0,0,0} \ Trans_{d_2,0,0} \ Rot_{x_1,0} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & d_2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ T &= A_1 \times A_2 \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} C_{\theta_1} & -S_{\theta_1} & 0 & d_2 \cdot C_{\theta_1} \\ S_{\theta_1} & C_{\theta_1} & 0 & d_2 \cdot S_{\theta_1} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \end{split}$$

8.



根据图片建立的坐标系,可以得到

$$A_1 = egin{bmatrix} C_{ heta_1} & -S_{ heta_1} & 0 & 0 \ S_{ heta_1} & C_{ heta_1} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_2 = \stackrel{ extstyle extst$$

$$=egin{bmatrix} C_{ heta_2} & -S_{ heta_2} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \ -S_{ heta_1} & -C_{ heta_1} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_3 = Trans_{a_2,0,d_2} \; Rot_{z, heta_3}$$

$$S = egin{align*} & C_{ heta_3}, &$$

$$A_4 = Rot_{x,-rac{\pi}{2}} \ Trans_{a_3,0,0} \ Rot_{z, heta_4}$$

$$= egin{bmatrix} C_{ heta_4} & -S_{ heta_4} & 0 & a_3 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \ -S_{ heta_4} & -C_{ heta_4} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_5 = \overset{ extstyle -}{Rot}_{x, rac{\pi}{2}} \ Trans_{0,0,d_4} \ Rot_{z, heta_5}^{ extstyle -}$$

$$=egin{bmatrix} C_{ heta_5} & -S_{ heta_5} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & -d_4 \ S_{ heta_5} & C_{ heta_5} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_6 = \overset{ extstyle -}{Rot_{x,rac{\pi}{2}}} \; Rot_{z, heta_6}$$

$$=egin{bmatrix} C_{ heta_6} & -S_{ heta_4} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \ -S_{ heta_6} & -C_{ heta_4} & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T = A_1 \ A_2 \ A_3 \ A_4 \ A_5 \ A_6$$