

第四章 习 题

4.1 有一台 50 赫的异步电动机，额定转速 $n_N=1450$ 转/分，空载转差率为 0.01，试求该电机的极对数 p ，同步转速 n_s 、空载转速 n'_0 、额定负载时的转差率 s_N 和起动时的转差率 s_{st} 。

解：

$$p = \frac{60f_N}{n_s} = \frac{60 \times 50}{1450 + 50} = 2$$

$$n_s = \frac{60f_N}{p} = \frac{60 \times 50}{2} = 1500 (r / \min)$$

$$n'_0 = (1 - s_0)n_s = (1 - 0.01) \times 1500 = 1458 (r / \min)$$

$$s_N = \frac{n_s - n_N}{n_s} = \frac{1500 - 1450}{1500} = 0.033$$

$$s_{st} = \frac{n_s - 0}{n_s} = 1$$

4.2 一台 10 千瓦，380 伏， Δ 接的三相鼠笼式异步电动机， $p=2$ ，在额定运行时 $s_N=0.0319$ ， $\cos \phi_{1N}=0.87$ ， $\eta_N=38.3\%$ ，求额定转速，定子电流及输入功率。

解：

$$n_N = (1 - s_N)n_s = (1 - 0.0319) \times \frac{60 \times 50}{2} = 1452.15 (r / \min)$$

$$I_{1N} = \frac{P_N / \eta}{\sqrt{3} U_N \cos \phi_{1N}} = \frac{10000 / 0.883}{\sqrt{3} \times 380 \times 0.87} = 19.78 (A)$$

$$P_1 = \frac{P_N}{\eta} = \frac{10}{0.883} = 11.33 (kw)$$

4.3 一台三相六板绕线式异步电动机额定转速 $n_N = 980$ 转/分，当定子施加频率为 50 赫的额定电压，转子绕组开路时，滑环间电压为 190 伏，转子堵转时转子绕组每相电阻 $r_2=0.1$ 欧， $x_2=0.5$ 欧。试问电机在额定运行时转子电势、电流和频率各为多少？

解：

$$s_N = \frac{1000 - 980}{1000} = 0.02$$

$$E_{2s} = s_N E_{2N} = 0.02 \times 190 = 3.8 (V)$$

$$I_{2s} = \frac{E_{2N} / \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{(r_2 / s_N)^2 + x_2^2}} = \frac{190 / \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{(\frac{0.1}{0.02})^2 + 0.5^2}} = 21.83 (A)$$

$$f_{2s} = f_N s_N = 50 \times 0.02 = 1 (Hz)$$

4.4 有一台三相 380 伏、Y 接法、50 赫， $n_N=1444$ 转/分的绕线式异步电动机，其每相参数

为 $r_1=0.4$ 欧， $r'_2=0.4$ 欧， $x_1=1$ 欧， $x'_2=1$ 欧， $x_m=40$ 欧， r_m 略去不计。设定、转子的有效匝数比为 4，试求：

- (1) 满载时转差率；
- (2) 根据等值电路求出 I_1 、 I_2 和 I_{10} ；
- (3) 在额定负载时转子电势及其频率；
- (4) 总机械功率。

解：

$$(1) \quad s_N = \frac{1500 - 1444}{1500} = 0.0373$$

(2)

$$z_2' = r_2' / s_N + jx_2' = 0.4 / 0.0373 + j1 = 10.77 + j1 = 10.77 \angle 5.33^\circ$$

$$z_m = 0 + jx_m = j40 = 40 \angle 90^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned} z_m // z_2' &= \frac{z_m z_2'}{z_m + z_2'} = \frac{40 \angle 90^\circ \times 10.77 \angle 5.33^\circ}{10.72 + j41} \\ &= \frac{430.8 \angle 95.33^\circ}{42.378 \angle 75.35^\circ} = 10.166 \angle 20^\circ = 9.553 + j3.477 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} z_\Sigma &= z_1 + z_m // z_2' = (0.4 + j1) + (9.553 + j3.477) \\ &= 9.953 + j4.477 = 10.9 \angle 24.22^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{I}_1 = \frac{\dot{U}_1}{z_\Sigma} = \frac{380 / \sqrt{3} \angle 0^\circ}{10.9 \angle 24.22^\circ} = 20.13 \angle -24.22^\circ = 18.36 - j8.26$$

$$\therefore -\dot{I}_2' z_2' = \dot{I}_1 \frac{z_m z_2'}{z_m + z_2'}$$

$$\therefore -\dot{I}_2' = \dot{I}_1 \frac{z_m}{z_m + z_2'}$$

$$\dot{I}_2' = 20.13 \angle -24.22^\circ \frac{40 \angle 90^\circ}{42.378 \angle 75.35^\circ} = 19 \angle -9.57^\circ$$

$$\dot{I}_2' = 19 \angle 170.43^\circ = -18.736 + j3.159$$

$$\dot{I}_{10} = \frac{\dot{U}_1 \angle 0^\circ}{z_1 + z_m} = \frac{380 \angle 0^\circ}{0.4 + j41} = \frac{380 \angle 0^\circ}{41 \angle 89.44^\circ} = 5.35 \angle -89.44^\circ$$

(3)

$$\dot{E}_2' = \dot{I}_2' z_2' = 19 \angle 170.43^\circ \times 10.77 \angle 5.33^\circ = 204.6 \angle 175.76^\circ$$

$$\dot{E}_{2s} = \frac{\dot{E}_2'}{K} s_N = 1.91 \angle 175.76^\circ$$

$$f_{2s} = s_N f_{1N} = 0.0373 \times 50 = 1.865 (\text{Hz})$$

$$(4) P_m = (1 - s_N) m_r \dot{I}_2'^2 r_2' / s_N = (1 - 0.0373) \times 3 \times 19^2 \times 10.72 = 11.177(\text{kw})$$

4.5 某台三相异步电动机, $P_N=10$ 千瓦, $U_{1N}=380$ 伏, $I_{1N}=19.8$ 安, 四极, 定子绕组 Y 接, 每相电阻 $r_1=0.5$ 欧。空载试验数据: $U_{1N}=380$ 伏, $I_{10}=5.4$ 安, $p_0=0.425$ 千瓦, 机械损耗 $p_m=0.08$ 千瓦, 忽略附加损耗。短路试验数据: $U_K=126$ 伏, $I_K=19.8$ 安, $p_K=1.08$ 千瓦。认为 $x_1=x_2'$ 。求电动机的参数 r_2' 、 x_1 、 x_2' 、 r_m 和 x_m 。

解:

$$r_k = \frac{p_k}{3I_k^2} = \frac{1080}{3 \times 19.8^2} = 0.918$$

$$r_2' = r_k - r_1 = 0.918 - 0.5 = 0.418(\Omega)$$

$$z_k = \frac{u_k}{\sqrt{3}I_k} = \frac{126}{\sqrt{3} \times 19.8} = 3.674$$

$$x_k = \sqrt{z_k^2 - r_k^2} = \sqrt{3.674^2 - 0.918^2} = 3.557$$

$$x_1 = x_2' = \frac{1}{2} x_k = 1.779(\Omega)$$

$$z_0 = \frac{U_{1N} / \sqrt{3}}{I_{10}} = \frac{380 / \sqrt{3}}{5.4} = 40.63(\Omega)$$

$$x_m = \sqrt{z_0^2 - (r_1 + r_m)^2} - x_1 = \sqrt{40.63^2 - 3.944^2} - 1.779 = 38.66(\Omega)$$

$$r_m = \frac{p_{Ft}}{3I_{10}^2} = \frac{p_0 - 3I_{10}^2 r_1 - p_\Omega}{3I_{10}^2} = \frac{301.26}{3 \times 5.4^2} = 3.444(\Omega)$$

4.6 一台鼠笼式三相四极异步电动机, 定子接在 $f_1=50$ 赫的三相电源上, 其额定数据和每项参数为: $P_N=10$ 千瓦, $U_N=380$ 伏, $n_N=1455$ 转 / 分; $r_1=1.375$ 欧, $x_1=2.43$ 欧, $r_2'=1.04$ 欧, $x_2'=4.4$ 欧, $r_m=8.34$ 欧, $x_m=8.26$ 欧。定子绕组为 Δ 接法。在额定运行时的机械损耗及附加损耗共为 205 瓦。求额定转速时的定子电流、功率因数、输入功率及效率。

解:

$$r_2' / s_N = 1.04 / 0.03 = 34.667(\Omega)$$

$$z_2' = r_2' / s_N + jx_i = 34.667 + j4.4 = 34.94 \angle 7.23^\circ$$

$$z_m = r_m + jx_m = 8.34 + j82.6 = 83.02 \angle 84.23^\circ$$

$$z_\Sigma = z_1 + \frac{z_2' z_m}{z_2' + z_m} = 1.375 + j2.34 + \frac{34.94 \angle 7.23^\circ \times 83.02 \angle 84.23^\circ}{43 + j87} = 1.375 + j2.43 + \frac{2901 \angle 91.46^\circ}{97.05 \angle 63.7^\circ}$$

$$= 27.9 + j16.4 = 32.36 \angle 30.45^\circ$$

$$\dot{I}_{1N} = \sqrt{3} \frac{U_1 \angle 0^\circ}{z_\Sigma} = \sqrt{3} \frac{380 \angle 0^\circ}{32.36 \angle 30.45^\circ} = 20.34 \angle -30.45^\circ (\text{A})$$

$$\cos \phi_1 = \cos 30.45^\circ = 0.862$$

$$P_1 = \sqrt{3} \times 380 \times 20.34 \times 0.862 = 11.54 (\text{kW})$$

$$P_m = P_N + P_m + P_s = 10000 + 205 = 10205 (\text{W})$$

$$P_e = \frac{P_m}{1-s} = \frac{10205}{1-0.03} = 10.5 (\text{kW})$$

$$\eta = \frac{P_N}{P_1} \times 100\% = \frac{10}{11.54} \times 100\% = 86.7\%$$

4.7 有一台 JO₂—L 三相四极鼠笼式异步电动机，已知其额定数据和参数为 $P_N = 17$ 千瓦， $U_N = 380$ 伏 (Δ 接法)， $r_1 = 0.715$ 欧， $x_1 = 1.74$ 欧， $r'_2 = 0.416$ 欧， $x'_2 = 3.03$ 欧， $r_m = 6.2$ 欧， $x_m = 75$ 欧；电动机的机械损耗为 139 瓦，额定负荷时的附加损耗为 320 瓦。试求额定负载时电动机的转差率、定子电流、输出转矩和效率。

解：

$$P_m = P_N + p_m + p_s = 17000 + 139 + 320 = 17459 (\text{W})$$

$$= 3I_2'^2 \frac{1-s}{s} V_2'$$

$$Z_1 = r_1 + jX_1 = 0.715 + j1.74 = 1.88 \angle 67.66^\circ$$

$$Z_m = r_m + jX_m = 6.2 + j75 = 75.256 \angle 85.27^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{I}_{10} &= \frac{V_{1N} \angle 0^\circ}{Z_1 + Z_m} = \frac{380 \angle 0^\circ}{6.915 + j76.74} = \frac{380 \angle 0^\circ}{77 \angle 84.85^\circ} = 4.935 \angle -84.85^\circ \\ &= 0.443 - j4.915 \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{I}_2' = \frac{U_1}{\sqrt{(r_1 + \frac{r_2'}{s})^2 + (x_1 + x_2')^2}}$$

$$: 3 \times \frac{U_1^2}{\sqrt{(r_1 + \frac{r_2'}{s})^2 + (x_1 + x_2')^2}} \frac{1-s}{s} V_2' = 17459$$

$$33.5861s^2 - 9.7271s + 0.1731 = 0$$

$$s = \frac{9.7271 \pm \sqrt{9.7271^2 - 4 \times 33.5861 \times 0.1731}}{2 \times 33.5861}$$

$$s = \begin{cases} 0.27 (\text{肯定} > s_{sc}, \text{舍去}) \\ 0.019 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Z_1 + Z_2' &= 0.715 + j1.74 + (0.416 / 0.019 + j3.03) \\
&= 22.6 + j4.77 = 23.1 \angle 11.9^\circ \\
-\dot{I}_2' &= \frac{\dot{U}_1}{Z_1 + Z_2'} = \frac{380 \angle 0^\circ}{23.1 \angle 11.9^\circ} = 16.45 \angle -11.9^\circ = 16.1 - j3.39 \\
\dot{I}_1 &= \dot{I}_{10} - \dot{I}_2' = (0.443 - j4.915) + (16.1 - j3.39) \\
&= 16.54 - j8.31 = 18.5 \angle -26.8^\circ (A) \\
\dot{I}_{1N} &= \sqrt{3} \dot{I}_1 = \sqrt{3} \times 18.5 \angle -26.8^\circ = 32 \angle -26.8^\circ \\
\cos \varphi_c &= \cos 26.8^\circ = 0.893 \\
P_e &= P_{2N} + p_{cu2} = 17459 + 3 \times 16.45^2 \times 0.416 = 17799 \approx 17.8 (KW) \\
n_N &= (1 - S_N) n_s = (1 - 0.019) \times 1500 = 1472 r / min \\
T_2 &= 9550 \frac{P_N}{n_N} = 9550 \times \frac{17}{1472} = 110.3 (N \cdot m) \\
\eta &= \frac{P_2}{P_1} \times 100\% = \frac{17000}{\sqrt{3} \times 360 \times 32 \times 0.893} = 90\%
\end{aligned}$$

4.8 有一台额定容量为 5.5 千瓦、频率为 50 赫的三相四极异步电动机，在某一负载下运行，电源向电机输入的功率为 6.32 千瓦，定子铜损耗为 341 瓦，铁损耗为 167.5 瓦，转子铜损耗为 237.5 瓦，机械损耗为 45 瓦，附加损耗为 29 瓦。试绘出该电机的功率流程图，标明输入功率、电磁功率、总机械功率、输出功率及各种损耗。并求在这一负载下，该机的效率、转差率、转速、电磁转矩、轴上输出转矩各是多少？解：

$$\begin{aligned}
P_e &= P_1 - p_{cu1} - p_{Fe} = 6.32 - 0.341 - 0.1675 = 5.8115 (kw) \\
P_m &= P_e - p_{cu2} = 5.8115 - 0.2375 = 5.574 (kw) \\
P_2 &= P_m - p_m - p_s = 5.574 - 0.045 - 0.029 = 5.5 (kw) = P_N \\
I_1 &= \frac{P_1}{\sqrt{3} U_N \cos \phi_N} = \frac{8603.5}{\sqrt{3} \times 380 \times 0.824} = 15.86 (A) \\
\eta &= \frac{P_2}{P_1} \times 100\% = \frac{5.5}{6.32} \times 100\% = 87\% \\
s &= \frac{P_{cu2}}{P_e} = \frac{0.2375}{5.8115} = 0.041 \\
n &= (1 - 0.041) \times 1500 = 1439 (r / min) \\
T_e &= 9550 \frac{P_e}{n_s} = 9550 \times \frac{5.8115}{1500} = 37 (N \cdot m) \\
T_2 &= 9550 \frac{P_2}{n} = 9550 \times \frac{5.5}{1439} = 36.5 (N \cdot m)
\end{aligned}$$

4.9 一台三相异步电动机输入功率 $P_1=32.8$ 千瓦，定子铜耗 $p_{Cu1}=1060$ 瓦，铁耗 $p_{Fe}=655$ 瓦，

附加损耗 $p_s=165$ 瓦, 机械损耗为 $p_m=280$ 瓦, 转差率 $s=0.0206$ 。求电机的电磁功率 P_e 、转子铜耗 p_{Cu2} 、输出功率 P_2 。

解:

$$\begin{aligned} P_e &= P_1 - p_{cu2} - p_{Fe} = 32.8 - 1.06 - 0.655 = 31.085(kW) \\ p_{cu2} &= sP_e = 0.0206 \times 31.085 = 0.64035(kW) \\ P_2 &= P_e - p_{cu2} - p_m - p_s = 31.085 - 0.64035 - 0.28 - 0.165 \\ &= 30(kW) \end{aligned}$$

4.10 一台 JO₂—52—6 异步电动机, 额定电压 $U_N=380$ 伏, Δ 接法, $f_1=50$ 赫, $P_N=7.5$ 千瓦, $n_N=960$ 转/分, $\cos \phi_N=0.824$, $p_{Cu1}=474$ 瓦, $p_{Fe}=231$ 瓦, $p_m=45$ 瓦, $p_s=37.5$ 瓦, 试计算额定负载时: (1) 转差率; (2) 转子电流的频率; (3) 转子铜耗; (4) 效率; (5) 定子电流。

解:

$$\begin{aligned} s_N &= \frac{1000 - 960}{1000} = 0.04 \\ f_2 &= s_N f_1 = 0.04 \times 50 = 2(Hz) \\ p_{cu2} &= sP_e = \frac{s_N}{1 - s_N} P_N = \frac{s_N}{1 - s_N} (P_N - p_m - p_s) = \frac{0.04}{1 - 0.04} (7.5 + 0.045 + 0.0375) \\ &= 0.316(kW) \\ \eta &= \frac{P_N}{P_1} \times 100\% = \frac{P_N}{P_N + p_m + p_s + p_{cu2} + p_{Fe} + p_{Cu1}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{7.5}{7.5 + 0.0375 + 0.045 + 0.316 + 0.231 + 0.474} \times 100\% = 87.2\% \\ I_1 &= \frac{P_1}{\sqrt{3} U_N \cos \phi_N} = \frac{8603.5}{\sqrt{3} \times 380 \times 0.824} = 15.86(A) \end{aligned}$$

4.11 有一台三相四极鼠笼式异步电动机, $P_N=10$ 千瓦, $U_N=380$ 伏, Δ 接法, $I_N=20$ 安, $p_{Cu1}=314$ 瓦, $p_{Fe}=276$ 瓦, $p_m=77$ 瓦, $p_s=200$ 瓦, 试求:

- (1) 电动机的额定转率赫, n_N ;
- (2) 额定负载的制动转矩 T_{LN} ;
- (3) 额定电磁转矩 T_{eN} ;
- (4) 电动机输出额定功率时的效率 η_N 。

解:

$$P_e = P_N + p_m + p_s + p_{cu2} = 10000 + 77 + 200 + 314 = 10591(w)$$

$$s = \frac{p_{cu2}}{P_e} = \frac{314}{10591} = 0.03$$

$$(1)n = (1 - 0.03) \times 1500 = 1455(r / \min)$$

$$(2)T_{LN} = T_N = 9550 \frac{P_N}{n_N} = 9550 \times \frac{10}{1455} = 65.6(N \bullet m)$$

$$(3)T_e = 9550 \frac{P_e}{n_s} = 9550 \times \frac{10591}{1500} = 67.43(N \bullet m)$$

$$(4)\eta = \frac{P_N}{P_1} \times 100\% = \frac{P_N}{P_e + p_{cu1} + p_{Fe}} \times 100\% = \frac{10000}{10591 + 557 + 276} \times 100\% \\ = \frac{10000}{11424} \times 100\% = 87.5\%$$