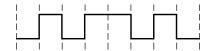
[**题 1-1**]表示任意两位十进制数,需要多少位二进制数? [解] 99 为最高的十进制号码 99 = 1100011 二进制 故任意两位无符号的十进制需要 7 位二进制数. 将下列二进制数转为等值的十六进制数和等值的十进制数。 [题 1-2]  $(1) (10010111)_2$ ;  $(2) (1101101)_2$ ;  $(3) (0.01011111)_2$ ;  $(4) (11.001)_2$ . [解] (1) (10010111)<sub>2</sub> = (97)<sub>16</sub> = (151)<sub>10</sub>, $(2) (11011101)_2 = (6D)_{16} = (109)_{10}$ (3)  $(0.010111111)_2 = (0.5F)_{16} = (0.37109375)_{10}$ , (4)  $(11.001)_2 = (3.2)_{16} = (3.125)_{10}$ [题 1-3] 将下列十六进制数化为等值的二进制数和等值的十进制数。 (1)  $(8C)_{16}$ ; (2)  $(3D.BE)_{16}$ ; (3)  $(8F.FF)_{16}$ ; (4)  $(10.00)_{16}$ [解] (1)  $(8C)_{16} = (10001100)_2 = (140)_{10}$ (2)  $(3D \cdot BE)_{16} = (111101.1011111)_2 = (61.7421875)_{10}$ (3)  $(8F \cdot FF)_{16} = (10001111.111111111)_2 = (143.99609375)_{10}$  $(4) (10.00)_{16} = (10000.00000000)_2 = (16.00000000)_{10}$ 将下列十进制数转换成等效的二进制数和等效的十进制数。要求二进制数保 [题 1-4] 留小数点以后 4 位有效数字。 (1)  $(17)_{10}$ ; (2)  $(127)_{10}$ ; (3)  $(0.39)_{10}$ ; (4)  $(25.7)_{10}$ [解]  $(1) (17)_{10} = (10001)_2 = (11)_{16}$ ;  $(2) (127)_{10} = (1111111)_2 = (7F)_{16}$  $(3) (0.39)_{10} = (0.0110)_2 = (0.6)_{16};$ (4)  $(25.7)_{10} = (11001.1011)_2 = (19.B)_{16}$ [**题 1-5**] 将下列二进制数转换为八进制数和十六进制数。  $(1) (11001010)_2$ (2)  $(1010110.011)_2$  $(3) (110011.101)_2$ (4) (1110111.1101)<sub>2</sub> [解]  $(1) (11001010)_2 = (312)_8 = (CA)_{16}$  $(2) (1010110.011)_2 = (126.3)_8 = (56.6)_{16}$ (3)  $(110011.101)_2=(63.5)_8=(33.A)_{16}$  $(4) (1110111.1101)_2 = (167.64)_8 = (77.D)_{16}$ [**题 1-6**] 将下列十进制数转换为 8421 码和余 3 码。  $(1) (74)_{10}$  $(2) (45.36)_{10}$  $(3) (136.45)_{10}$  $(4) (278.51)_{10}$ [解]  $(1) (74)_{10} = (01110100)_{8421} = (10100111)_{\pm 3}$ ;  $(2) (45.36)_{10} = (01000101.00110110)_{8421} = (01111000.01101001)_{\pm 3}$  $(3) (136.45)_{10} = (000100110110.01000101)_{8421} = (010001101001.01111000)_{\pm 3}$  $(4) (278.51)_{10} = (001001111000.01010001)_{8421} = (010110101011.10000100)_{\text{$\frac{1}{2}$}3}$ [题 1-7]将下列 8421 码和 2421 码转换为十进制数。  $(1) (01101001)_{8421}$  $(2) (10010011)_{8421}$  $(3) (11011100)_{2421}$  $(4) (11101011)_{2421}$ [解] (1)  $(01101001)_{8421} = (69)_{10}$ ; (2)  $(10010011)_{8421} = (93)_{10}$ (3)  $(11011100)_{2421} = (76)_{10}$ ; (4)  $(11101011)_{2421} = (85)_{10}$ [题 1-8]将下列数转换为其他进制的数。 (1) 将十进制数 548.75 转换为二进制数、八进制数、十六进制数; (2) 将二进制数 1010101.101 转换为八进制数、十六进制数、十进制;

(3) 将八进制数 376.2 转换为二进制数、十六进制数、十进制数; (4) 将十六进制数 3AF.D 转换为二进制数、八进制数、十进制数。

## [解]

- $(1)(548.75)_{10} = (1000100100.11)_2 = (1044.6)_8 = (224.C)_{16};$
- $(2) (1010101.101)_2 = (125.5)_8 = (55.A)_{16} = (85.625)_{10}$ ;
- $(3) (376.2)_8 = (111111110.01)_2 = (FE.4)_{16} = (254..25)_{10}$ ;
- $(4)(3AF.D)_{16} = (1110101111.1101)_2 = (1657.64)_8 = (943.8125)_{10};$

[题 1-9] 数字信号波形如下,试写出该波形所代表的二进制数。



## [解]

 $(01011010)_2$ 

[题 1-10] 写出下列二进制数的原码和补码。

(1) (+1011)<sub>2</sub>; (2) (+00110)<sub>2</sub>; (3) (-1101)<sub>2</sub>; (4) (-00101)<sub>2</sub> .

## [解]

- (1) (+1011)2 的原码和补码都是 01011 (最高位的 0 是符号位)。
- (2) (+00110)2 的原码和补码都是 000110 (最高位的 0 是符号位)。
- (3) (-1101)2的原码是 11101 (最高位的 1 是符号位), 补码是 10011。
- (4) (-00101)2的原码是 100101 (最高位的 1 是符号位), 补码是 111011。

## [题 1-12]用二进制补码计算下列各式。

- (1) 4+12;
- (2) 7+12;
- (3) 12-6;
- (4) 24–12;

- (5) 8–11;
- (6) 20-23;
- (7) -12-5;
- (8) -15-5