

工程力学

第 4 章

专题





第4章 力系的平衡

- 4.1 桁架
- 4.2 重心



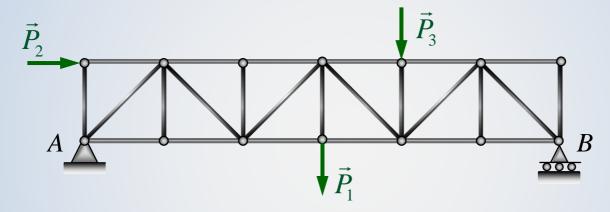
桁架: 由直杆彼此在端部连接, 受力后几何 形状不变的结构





一、平面桁架的基本假设:

平面桁架: 所有的杆件都在同一平面内。

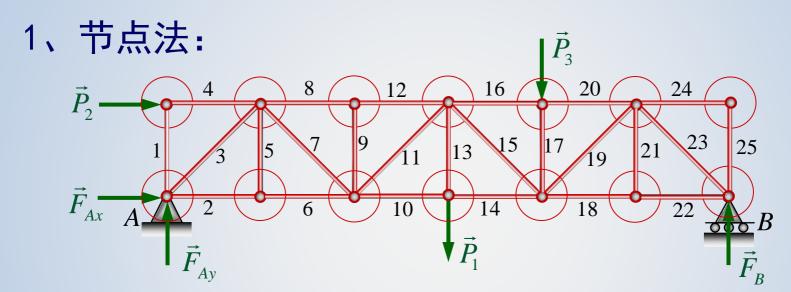


- 1. 各杆在端点以光滑铰链连接;
- 2. 各杆均为直杆;
- 3. 不计杆重, 且载荷通过节点。

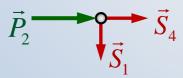
每个杆件都是二力杆,每个节点受平面汇交力系作用



二、计算平面桁架内力的方法:



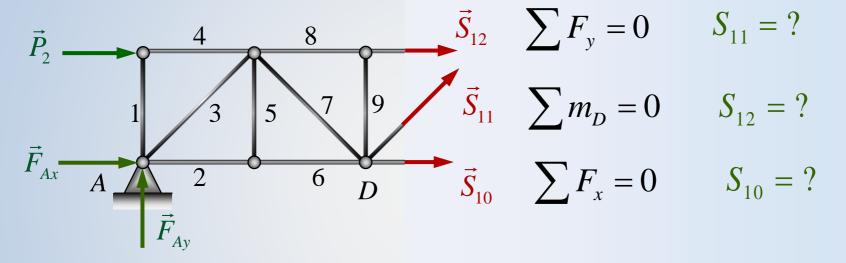
- (1) 选整体,求支反力 \vec{F}_B , \vec{F}_{Ax} , \vec{F}_{Ay}
- (2)逐个节点研究(首先从未知量不超过两个的节点出发)



(3) 应用平面汇交力系平衡条件求解



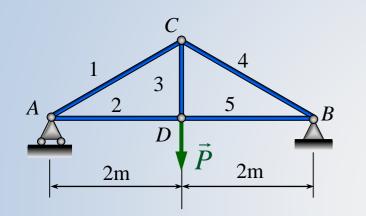
2、截面法:



- (1) 选整体,求支反力 \vec{F}_B , \vec{F}_{Ax} , \vec{F}_{Ay}
- (2) 用一个面截开, 取左侧(或右侧)
- (3)应用平面一般力系平衡条件求解



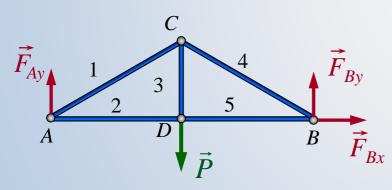
例1 已知: P=10kN, 尺寸如图, 求:桁架各杆件受力。



$$\sum F_x = 0 \qquad F_{Bx} = 0$$

$$\sum M_B = 0$$
 $2P - 4F_{Ay} = 0$ $F_{Ay} = 5$ kN

$$\sum F_{y} = 0$$
 $F_{Ay} + F_{By} - P = 0$ $F_{By} = 5kN$



取节点A,画受力图。

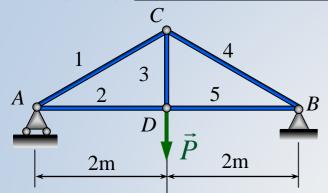
$$\sum F_{y} = 0$$
 $F_{Ay} + F_{1} \sin 30^{\circ} = 0$

$$\sum F_x = 0$$
 $F_2 + F_1 \cos 30^\circ = 0$

$$\vec{F}_{Ay}$$
 \vec{F}_1 \vec{F}_2

解得
$$F_1 = -10$$
kN(压) $F_2 = 8.66$ kN(拉)

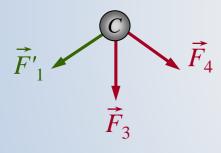




·取节点C, 画受力图.

$$\sum F_x = 0$$
 $F_4 \cos 30^\circ - F_1^{'} \cos 30^\circ = 0$

$$\sum F_{y} = 0 \quad -F_{3} - (F_{1}' + F_{4}) \sin 30^{\circ} = 0$$

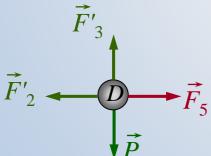




· 取节点D, 画受力图。

$$\sum F_x = 0$$
 $F_5 - F_2' = 0$

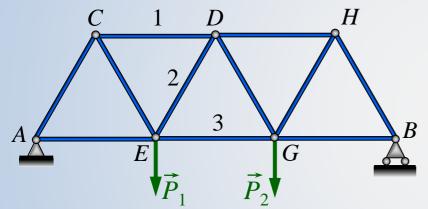
解得
$$F_5 = 8.66$$
kN (拉)

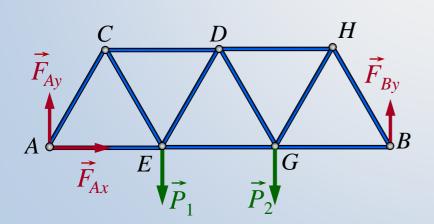




例2 已知: $P_1 = 10 \text{kN}$, $P_2 = 7 \text{kN}$, 各杆长度均为1 m;

求: 1, 2, 3 杆受力。





解: 取整体, 受力分析

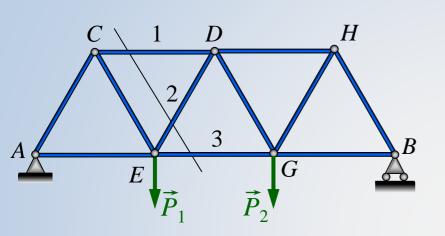
$$\sum F_{x} = 0 \qquad F_{Ax} = 0$$

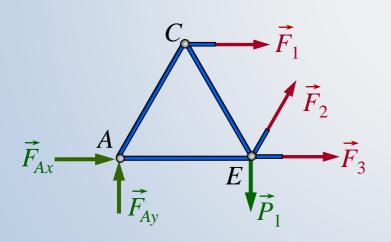
$$\sum M_B = 0 \quad 2P_1 + P_2 - 3F_{Ay} = 0$$

$$\sum F_{y} = 0 \quad F_{Ay} + F_{By} - P_{1} - P_{2} = 0$$

解得
$$F_{Ay} = 9$$
kN $F_{By} = 8$ kN







用截面法, 取桁架左边部分

$$\sum M_E = 0 -F_1 \cdot 1 \cdot \cos 30^\circ - F_{Ay} \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$\sum F_{y} = 0 \qquad F_{Ay} + F_{2} \cdot \sin 60^{\circ} - P_{1} = 0$$

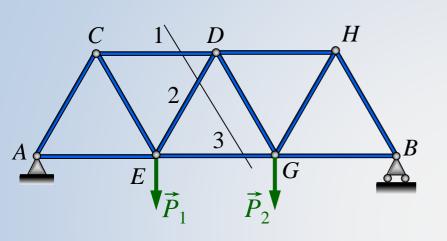
$$\sum F_x = 0 \qquad F_1 + F_3 + F_2 \cos 60^\circ = 0$$

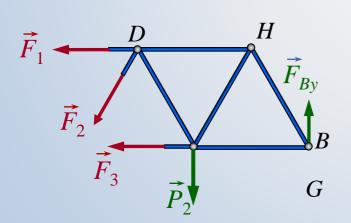
解得
$$F_1 = -10.4 \text{kN}$$
 (压)

$$F_2 = 1.15$$
kN (拉)

$$F_3 = 9.8 \text{kN} \qquad (拉)$$







或取桁架右边部分

$$\sum M_D = 0$$

$$-F_3 \cdot \cos 30^\circ - P_2 \cdot \sin 30^\circ + F_{By} \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$\sum F_{y} = 0 \quad F_{By} + F_{2} \cdot \cos 30^{\circ} - P_{2} = 0$$

$$\sum F_x = 0 \quad F_1 + F_3 + F_2 \cos 60^\circ = 0$$

解得
$$F_3 = 9.8 \text{kN}$$
 (拉)

$$F_2 = 1.15 \text{kN} \quad (拉)$$

$$F_1 = -10.4$$
kN(压)

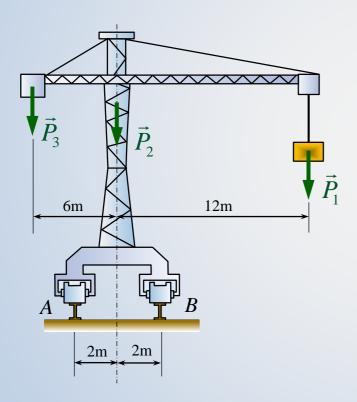


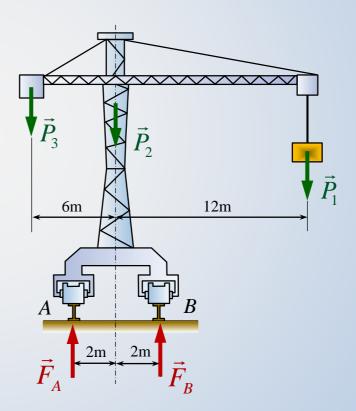
- 1、平行力系的简化
- 2、物体的重心





平行力系的实例







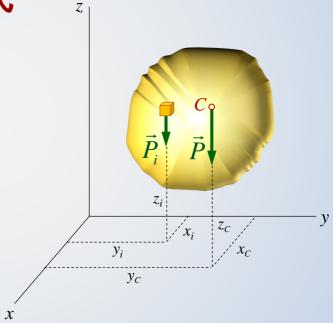
重心

1. 计算重心坐标的公式

$$x_C = \frac{\sum P_i x_i}{P}$$

$$y_C = \frac{\sum P_i y_i}{P}$$

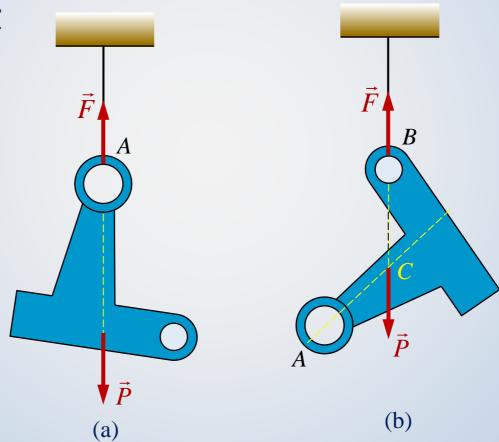
$$z_C = \frac{\sum P_i z_i}{P}$$





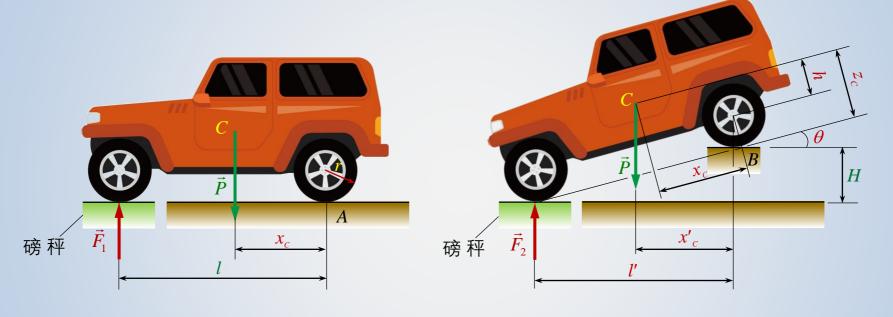
2. 确定重心的悬挂法与称重法

(1) 悬挂法





(2) 称重法



$$x_C = \frac{F_1 l}{P}$$
 $z_C = r + \frac{F_2 - F_1}{P} \frac{l}{H} \sqrt{l^2 + H^2}$



谢谢!