第一单元方程式

课外

$2Na + 2H_2O = 2NaOH + H_2\uparrow$

$4Na + O_2 = 2Na_2O$ (白色)

$2Na + O_2 \xrightarrow{\triangle} Na_2O_2$ (淡黄色)

$2Na_2O_2 + 2H_2O = 4NaOH + O_2\uparrow$

$2Na_2O_2 + 2CO_2 = 2Na_2CO_3 + O_2$

$2Na_2O + O_2 \xrightarrow{\triangle} 2Na_2O_2$

$2Na + Cl_2 \xrightarrow{点燃} 2NaCl$

$2NaCl + 2H_2O \xrightarrow{通电} 2NaOH + Cl_2\uparrow + H_2\uparrow$

$2Fe + 3Cl_2 \xrightarrow{点燃} 2FeCl_3$ (红棕色)

$NaHCO_3 + HCl = NaCl + H_2O + CO_2\uparrow$

$Cu + Cl_2 \xrightarrow{点燃} CuCl_2$ (黄绿色) (黄褐色)

$2NaHCO_3 \xrightarrow{\triangle} Na_2CO_3 + H_2O + CO_2\uparrow$

$H_2 + Cl_2 \xrightarrow{点燃} 2HCl$

$2HCl + NaClO = Cl_2\uparrow + NaCl + H_2O$

$Cl_2 + H_2O = HCl + HClO$

$2HClO \xrightarrow{光照} 2HCl + O_2\uparrow$

$Cl_2 + 2NaOH = NaCl + \underset{(84)}{NaClO} + H_2O$

$2NaClO + H_2O + CO_2 = 2HClO + Na_2CO_3$

$2Cl_2 + 2Ca(OH)_2 = \underset{(漂白粉)}{CaCl_2 + Ca(ClO)_2} + 2H_2O$

$NaClO + H_2O + CO_2 = HClO + NaHCO_3$

第一单元公式

$N_A = 6.02\times10^{23}\ mol^{-1}$

$n = \frac{N}{N_A}$

$M = \frac{m}{n}$ (M以g/mol为单位时数值上等于Mr) $\Rightarrow n = \frac{m}{M}$, $m = Mn$

$V_m = \frac{V}{n}$ (STP-标准状况-0°C, 101kPa下气体 $V_m = 22.4L/mol$) $pV = nRT$

$C_B = \frac{n_B}{V}$

微观 N $\xrightarrow[\times N_A]{\div N_A}$ n $\xrightarrow[\times M]{\div M}$ m $\xrightarrow[\times C]{\div C}$ V 宏观

$6.02\times10^{23}\ mol^{-1}$ STP 22.4L/mol

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