Experiment4-董皓彧

环境:

```
gcc.exe (x86_64-win32-seh-rev0, Built by MinGW-W64 project) 8.1.0 Visual Stdio Code 1.83.1
```

作业仓库地址:

https://github.com/FHYQ-Dong/Tsinghua-Program-Design-Assignments/tree/main/Experiment4

必做题

Experiment4-1

代码:

```
#include<stdio.h>
    #include<math.h>
 3
    #define pi acos(-1)
    void print_exp() {
 6
        printf("input x: ");
        double x = 0;
 7
 8
        scanf("%1f", &x);
        double tmp = exp(-0.5 * x * x);
        printf("f(x) = %lf\n", (1/sqrt(2 * pi)) * tmp);
10
11
        return;
12
    }
13
14
    void printf_sin_cos() {
15
        printf("input x y: ");
        double x = 0, y = 0;
16
17
        scanf("%lf %lf", &x, &y);
        printf("x = %1f, y = %1f\n", x, y);
18
19
        printf("f(x) = %If\n", (double)(1)/3 * sin(x*x + y*y) * cos(x+y));
20
        return;
21
    }
22
    int main() {
23
24
        print_exp();
        printf("\n");
25
26
        printf_sin_cos();
27
        return 0;
    }
28
```

输入1:

```
1 |
```

输出1:

```
input x: f(x) = 0.398942
input x y: x = 0.000000, y = 0.000000
f(x) = 0.000000
```

Experiment4-2

代码:

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
    #include<stdlib.h>
 2
   int main() {
 4
 5
        printf("(!x && x!=0) == false\n");
 6
        printf("(!(x==a) && (y==b) && 0) == false\n");
 7
        printf("(-10 < a < 5 \&\& b == c) == false \n");
        printf("(5>3 && 2 || 8<4-!0) == true\n");
8
9
        printf("(!4<y<5 && 5<b<6) == true\n");</pre>
        printf("(!x || x!=0) == true\n");
10
11
        printf("(3 < x < 5 \mid | y > 3 & y < 2) == true\n");
12
        return 0;
13 }
```

输入1:

```
1 |
```

输出1:

```
1 (!x && x!=0) == false

2 (!(x==a) && (y==b) && 0) == false

3 (-10<a<5 && b==c) == false

4 (5>3 && 2 || 8<4-!0) == true

5 (!4<y<5 && 5<b<6) == true

6 (!x || x!=0) == true

7 (3<x<5 || y>3 && y<2) == true
```

Experiment4-3

代码:

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2
   #include<stdlib.h>
3 #define true 1
   #define false 0
5
   typedef int bool;
6
7
   bool a = false, b = false, c = false; // false: 不是泄密者
8
   bool argument_a(bool b, bool honest) { // b: a的谈论对象, honest: a说的话的真假
9
10
       return honest ? b==1 : b==0;
11
```

```
bool argument_b(bool c, bool honest) { // c: b的谈论对象, honest: b说的话的真假
12
13
        return honest ? c==1 : c==0;
14
    }
    bool argument_c(bool argv_b, bool honest) { // argv_b: b的谈论对象, honest: c
15
    说的话的真假
16
        return honest ? argument_b(argv_b, false) : argument_b(argv_b, true);
17
    }
18
    void init(int x) {
19
20
        a = x == 1;
21
        b = x == 2;
22
        c = x == 3;
23
        return;
24
    }
25
26
    bool check() {
27
        bool result = false;
28
        for(int ha=0; ha<=1; ++ha) {
29
            for(int hb=0; hb<=1; ++hb) {</pre>
30
                for(int hc=0; hc<=1; ++hc) {</pre>
31
                    result |= argument_a(b, ha) && argument_b(c, hb) &&
    argument_c(c, hc);
32
                    if (argument_a(b, ha) && argument_b(c, hb) && argument_c(c,
    hc)) {
33
                        printf("若甲说%s话, 乙说%s话, 丙说%s话, 则:\n",
    ha?"真":"假", hb?"真":"假", hc?"真":"假");
34
                    }
35
36
                }
37
            }
38
        }
39
        return result;
40
    }
41
42
    int main() {
43
        bool flag = false;
        for(int i=1; i<=3; ++i) {
44
45
            init(i);
            if(check()) printf("可能的泄密者是%s\n", i==1?"甲":i==2?"乙":"丙"),
46
    flag = true;
        }
47
        if(!flag) printf("没有泄密者\n");
48
49
        return 0;
   }
50
```

输入1:

```
1 |
```

输出1:

```
1 若甲说假话, 乙说假话, 丙说真话, 则:
2 可能的泄密者是甲
3 若甲说真话, 乙说假话, 丙说真话, 则:
4 可能的泄密者是乙
5 若甲说假话, 乙说真话, 丙说假话, 则:
6 可能的泄密者是丙
```

选做题

Optional-Experiment4-1

代码:

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
 2 #include<stdlib.h>
 3
 4 typedef int bool;
 5 #define true 1
 6 #define false 0
 7
   int cnt15, cnt10, cnt5;
8
9
    bool flag;
10
11
    int main() {
        for(cnt15=98; cnt15>0; --cnt15) {
12
13
            for(cnt10=99-cnt15; cnt10>0; --cnt10) {
                cnt5 = 100 - cnt15 - cnt10;
14
15
                if(cnt15*15 + cnt10*10 + cnt5*5 == 1000) {
16
                    flag = true;
17
                    goto end;
18
19
           }
        }
20
21 end:
22
        if(flag) printf("%d只母鸡, %d只公鸡, %d只小鸡\n", cnt15, cnt10, cnt5);
23
        else printf("无解\n");
24
        return 0;
25
    }
26
```

输入1:

```
1 |
```

输出1:

```
1 49只母鸡, 2只公鸡, 49只小鸡
```