

# A\* ALGORITHM VISUALIZER

PREPARED BY

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# **OVERVIEW**

Algorithms and data structures as an essential part of knowledge in a framework of computer science have their stable position in computer science curricula, since every computer scientist and every professional programmer should have the basic knowledge from the area. With the increasing number of students in Central European's higher education systems in last decades, introduction of appropriate methods into the process of their education is also required. Our scope here is the higher education in the field of computer science. So, within the paper, we discuss the extension of standard methods of teaching algorithms, with the algorithm visualizations. In this project we're using A\* algorithm for algorithm visualization. According to they can be used to attract students' attention during the lecture, explain concepts in visual terms, encourage a practical learning process, and facilitate better communication between students and instructors. Interactive algorithm visualizations

## **OVERVIEW**

allow students to experiment and explore the ideas with respect to their individual needs. Results of empirical study aimed at the determination of factors influencing the effectiveness of algorithm visualization. Another example is the study with the objective to determine learning advantage of the interactive prediction facility provided by the courseware containing algorithm animations and data structure visualizations. Based on above mentioned reasons, results of studies carried, as well as our own experiences and explorations, we consider algorithm visualization important and perspective area of further research and application of its results in nowadays computer science education.

## **AIMS AND OBJECTIVES**

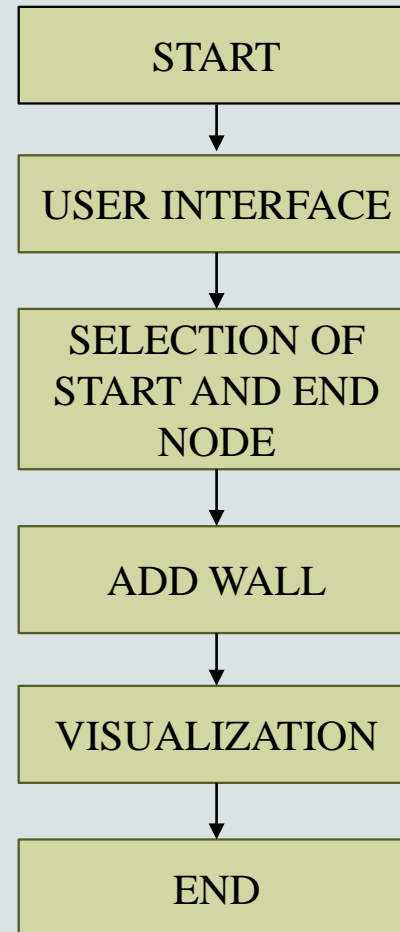
Objectives of the A\* algorithm visualizer :

- The main objective of pathfinding visualizer is to find a shortest path.
- Also, we can use the pathfinding visualizer as a visualization tool for educational purpose to understand the working and implementation of various pathfinding algorithms.
- It is also used to GPS system to find the path.

## **IMPLEMENTATION**

There are many steps by which we can have the great idea about the implementation of the pathfinding algorithm. The below block diagram shows the exact working flow of pathfinding visualizer. The first stage of pathfinding algorithm is to start, the first step of any project is always be a start, after that there is the user interface where all the important things that is important to pathfinding visualizer is visible to user. When user select the start and end node, at that point user can also put wall, so he can add various obstacles and find the shortest path between them. The user can visualize the searching by pressing the spacebar key on their keyboard. After visualizing the algorithm user can clear the board or clear the path by using the 'C' key in the keyboard. This are the basic steps of pathfinding visualizer.

# IMPLEMENTATION





## PRODUCT BACKLOG

| ID | PRIORITY | SIZE<br>(Hours) | SPRINT | STATUS    | NAME              |
|----|----------|-----------------|--------|-----------|-------------------|
| 1  | Medium   | 11              | 1      | Completed | Coding            |
| 2  | Medium   | 10              | 2      | Completed | Coding            |
| 3  | Medium   | 14              | 3      | Completed | Testing           |
| 4  | High     | 6               |        | Completed | Output Generation |

## PROJECT PLAN

| ID | TASK NAME | START DATE | END DATE   | PROJECT HOURS | STATUS    |
|----|-----------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1  | Sprint 1  | 15/09/2023 | 12/10/2023 | 13            | Completed |
| 2  | Sprint 2  | 13/10/2023 | 03/11/2023 | 14            | Completed |
| 3  | Sprint 3  | 08/11/2023 | 30/11/2023 | 14            | Completed |

# SPRINT PLAN

## SPRINT 1

| Backlog Item         | Status and Completion date | Original Estimate in hours | Day 1<br>15/09 | Day 2<br>20/09 | Day 3<br>21/09 | Day 4<br>28/09 | Day 5<br>29/09 | Day 6<br>04/10 | Day 7<br>05/10 | Day 8<br>06/10 | Day 9<br>11/10 | Day 10<br>12/10 |
|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Coding               | 29/09/2023                 | 7                          | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0               |
| Testing & Validation | 12/10/2023                 | 6                          | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1               |
| <b>Total</b>         |                            | 13                         | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1               |

# SPRINT PLAN

## SPRINT 2

| Backlog Item         | Status and Completion date | Original Estimate in hours | Day 1<br>13/10 | Day 2<br>18/10 | Day 3<br>19/10 | Day 4<br>20/10 | Day 5<br>25/10 | Day 6<br>26/10 | Day 7<br>27/10 | Day 8<br>01/11 | Day 9<br>02/11 | Day 10<br>03/11 |
|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Coding               | 25/10/2023                 | 7                          | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0               |
| Testing & Validation | 03/11/2023                 | 7                          | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2               |
| <b>Total</b>         |                            | 14                         | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2               |

# SPRINT PLAN

## SPRINT 3

| Backlog Item         | Status and Completion date | Original Estimate in hours | Day 1<br>08/11 | Day 2<br>09/11 | Day 3<br>10/11 | Day 4<br>15/11 | Day 5<br>16/11 | Day 6<br>17/11 | Day 7<br>22/11 | Day 8<br>23/11 | Day 9<br>24/11 | Day 10<br>29/11 | Day 11<br>30/11 |
|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Coding               | 17/11/2023                 | 7                          | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0               | 0               |
| Testing & Validation | 30/11/2023                 | 7                          | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1               | 1               |
| <b>Total</b>         |                            | 14                         | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1              | 1              | 2              | 1               | 1               |



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Thank you