

EC9170 - Deep Learning
Mini Project
Real and Fake Face Detection

2020/E/070-KEERTHIKAN F.J

Introduction

In recent years, the proliferation of manipulated digital images, particularly photoshopped faces, has raised significant concerns regarding the authenticity of visual content. The ability to distinguish between real and fake faces is crucial in various domains, including security, social media, and digital forensics. This project aims to develop and evaluate deep learning models that can accurately classify faces as real or fake, thereby contributing to efforts to combat digital image manipulation.

Aim

The primary aim of this project is to create and compare three deep learning models for classifying faces into real and fake categories. The models will be trained and evaluated on a dataset containing real human faces and high-quality photoshopped faces. The final objective is to identify the best-performing model for this task based on a comprehensive evaluation.

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

# Unzip the dataset
!unzip '/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Real and Fake Face Detection Dataset.zip' -d '/content/dataset'
```

```
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from keras.applications import MobileNetV2
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import Dense, GlobalAveragePooling2D, Dropout
from keras.optimizers import Adam
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping

# Parameters
nbatch = 32
img_size = (128, 128)
train_data_dir = '/content/dataset/Real and Fake Face Detection Dataset/Train'
test_data_dir = '/content/dataset/Real and Fake Face Detection Dataset/Test'

# Create ImageDataGenerator instances
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    validation_split=0.2,
    rotation_range=20,
    width_shift_range=0.2,
    height_shift_range=0.2,
    shear_range=0.2,
    zoom_range=0.2,
```

```

        horizontal_flip=True,
        fill_mode='nearest'
    )
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)

# Load the training and validation sets
training_set = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    train_data_dir,
    target_size=img_size,
    batch_size=batch_size,
    class_mode='binary',
    subset='training',
    shuffle=True
)

validation_set = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    train_data_dir,
    target_size=img_size,
    batch_size=batch_size,
    class_mode='binary',
    subset='validation'
)

# Load the test set
test_set = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    test_data_dir,
    target_size=img_size,
    batch_size=batch_size,
    class_mode='binary'
)

# Load MobileNetV2 model without the top layers
base_model = MobileNetV2(weights='imagenet', include_top=False,
input_shape=(128, 128, 3))

# Add new top layers
x = base_model.output
x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
x = Dense(128, activation='relu')(x)
x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
predictions = Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')(x)

# Define the full model
model = Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=predictions)

# Freeze the layers of the base model
for layer in base_model.layers:
    layer.trainable = False

```

```

# Compile the model
model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.0001),
loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Early stopping
early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=15,
restore_best_weights=True)

# Train the model
history = model.fit(
    training_set,
    epochs=20,
    validation_data=validation_set,
    callbacks=[early_stopping]
)

# Unfreeze some layers of the base model for fine-tuning
for layer in base_model.layers[-30:]: # Unfreeze the last 30 layers
    layer.trainable = True

# Re-compile the model after unfreezing
model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.00001),
loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Train the model again
history_finetune = model.fit(
    training_set,
    epochs=20,
    validation_data=validation_set,
    callbacks=[early_stopping]
)

# Evaluate the model on the test set
test_loss, test_accuracy = model.evaluate(test_set)
print(f'Test Loss: {test_loss}')
print(f'Test Accuracy: {test_accuracy}')

# Save the model
model.save('Real_fake_face_detector.h5')
model.save('Real_fake_face_detector.keras')

```

```

# Evaluate the model on the test set
test_loss, test_accuracy = model.evaluate(test_set)

# Print the test accuracy
print(f'Test accuracy: {test_accuracy:.2f}')
print(f'Test loss: {test_loss:.2f}')

```



```
description="<b>Made by 2020/E/070, 2020/E/112, 2020/E/104</b> \n\nUpload an image to check if it's real or fake.",
css=".description { font-size: 30px; }"
)

iface.launch()
```

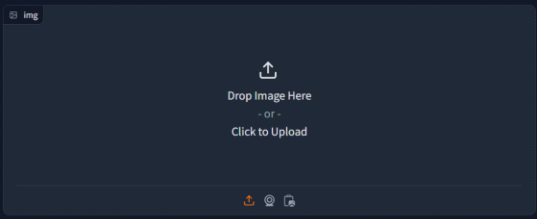
```
24/24 [=====] - 6s 238ms/step - loss: 0.7931 - accuracy: 0.5309
Test accuracy: 0.53
Test loss: 0.79
```

Outputs from the model

Real vs Fake Face Detection

Made by 2020/E/070, 2020/E/112, 2020/E/104

Upload an image to check if it's real or fake.



Drop Image Here
- OR -
Click to Upload

Clear Submit

output

The image is likely Fake.

Flag

Use via API • Built with Gradio

Setting queue=True in a Colab notebook requires sharing enabled. Setting 'share=True' (you can turn this off by setting 'share=False' in 'launch()' explicitly).

Colab notebook detected. To show errors in colab notebook, set debug=True in launch()

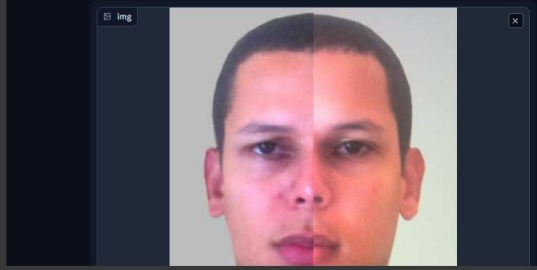
Running on public URL: <https://cd5a6d164971a746a.gradio.live>

This share link expires in 72 hours. For free permanent hosting and GPU upgrades, run "gradio deploy" from Terminal to deploy to Spaces (<https://huggingface.co/spaces>)

Real vs Fake Face Detection

Made by 2020/E/070, 2020/E/112, 2020/E/104

Upload an image to check if it's real or fake.



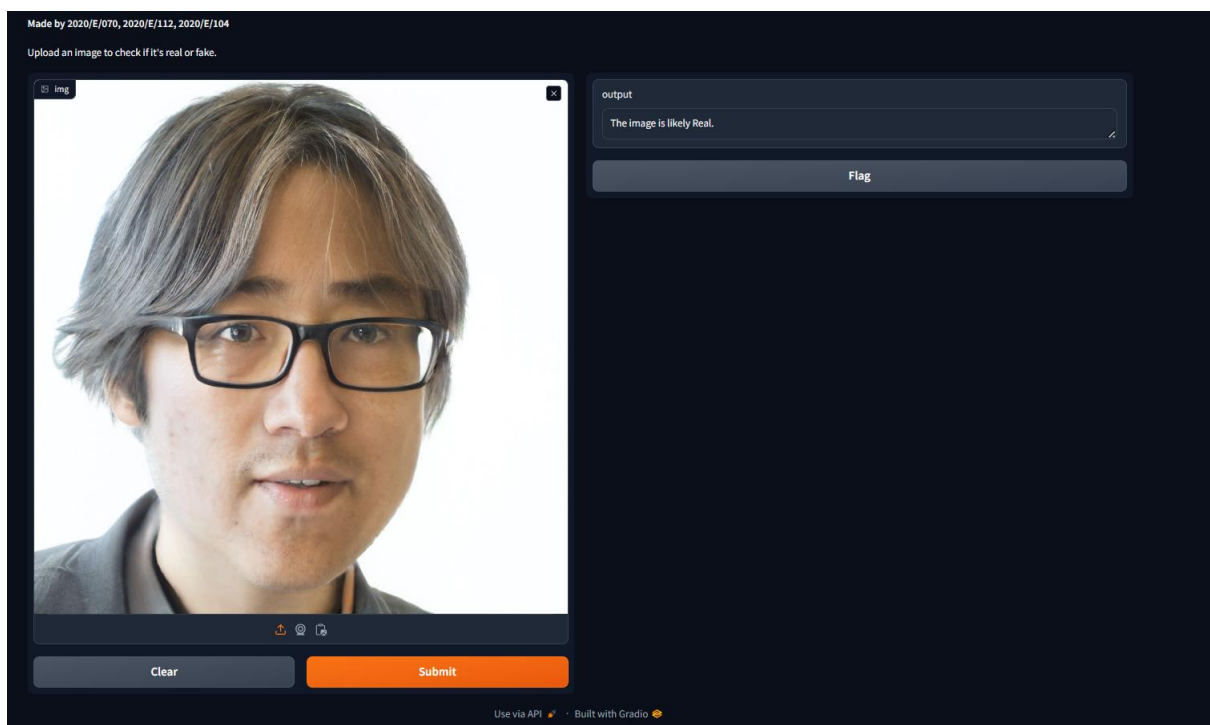
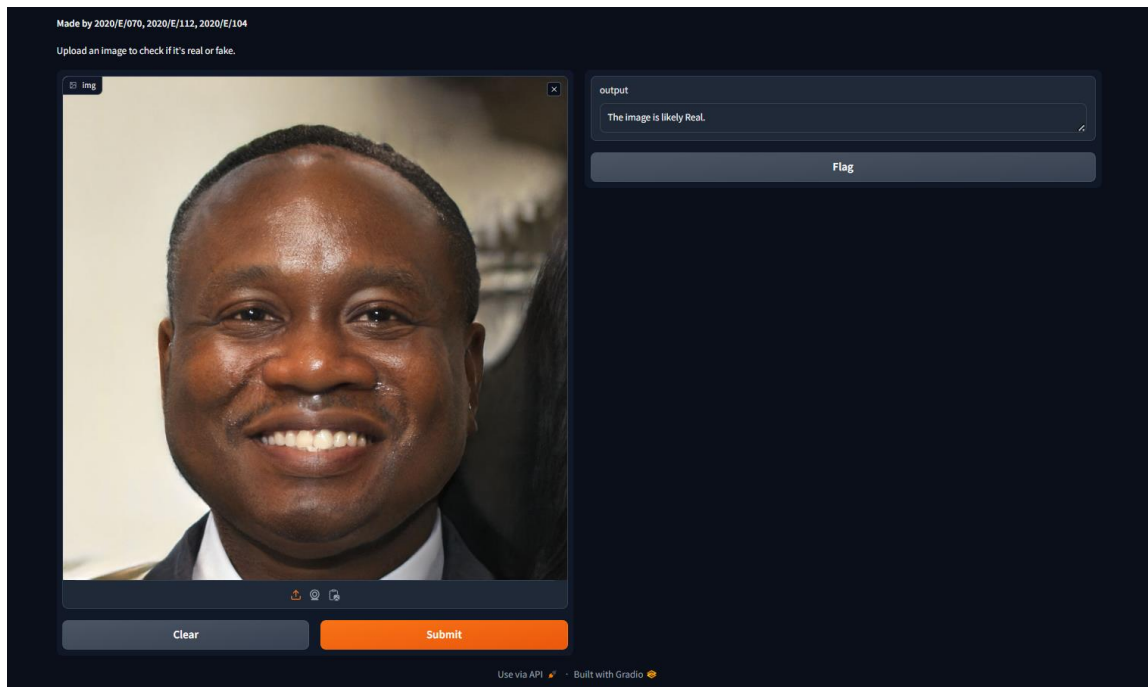
Drop Image Here
- OR -
Click to Upload

Clear Submit

output

The image is likely Fake.

Flag



Made by 2020/E/070, 2020/E/112, 2020/E/104

Upload an image to check if it's real or fake.





Clear

Submit

output

The image is likely Fake.

Flag

Use via API  Built with Gradio 

Real vs Fake Face Detection

Made by 2020/E/070, 2020/E/112, 2020/E/104

Upload an image to check if it's real or fake.



Clear

Submit

output

The image is likely Real.


Flag

Real vs Fake Face Detection

Made by 2020/E/070, 2020/E/112, 2020/E/104

Upload an image to check if it's real or fake.

img



Clear

Submit

output

The image is likely Real.


Flag

Real vs Fake Face Detection

Made by 2020/E/070, 2020/E/112, 2020/E/104

Upload an image to check if it's real or fake.

img



Clear

Submit

output

The image is likely Fake.

Flag

