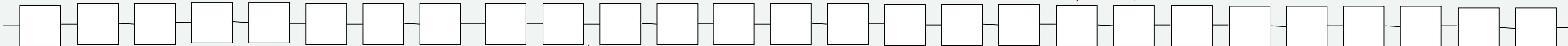


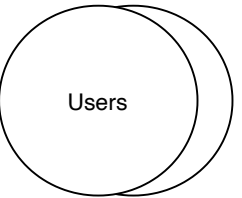
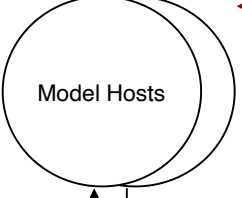
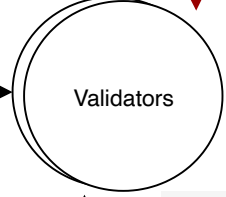
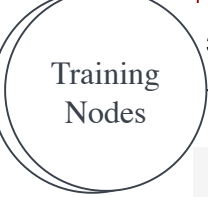
On-Chain →

Blockchain



0. Validators stake
- 0.Training nodes stake (optional)
- 1.1. Query historical information of training nodes
- 2.2 Upload task ID and training start timestamp
- 3.2 Upload task ID, training node address and training end timestamp
- 4.1. Query historical information of validators
- 5.2. Upload task ID, validation start timestamp
- 7.2. Validators upload task ID and score vectors for training nodes
8. Planner calls on-chain score aggregation function
9. Reward distribution based on scores
- 10.1. Read the top model ID
14. Report the model ID and usage periodically
15. Reward distribution based on usage

8. On-chain score aggregation, reward computation, top model selection



1.2. Randomly select training nodes based on on- and off-chain info

4.2. Randomly select validators based on on- and off-chain info

2.1 Planner shares training tasks (&data)

3.1 Training nodes upload models to IPFS

2.3 Training nodes completes training

6. Validators pull models from IPFS

7.1. Validators compute loss and score

5.1. Planner shares validation tasks

10.2. Hosts pull and host the top model

13. Record the model usage

12. Hosts serve model inferences

11. Users pay to query

Off-Chain →