

Atividade Avaliativa 1º Bimestre

Felipe Angelo Zucolotto Moura – CC1M

Lista de Exercícios para Entrega - Lógica para Computação

Capítulo 3:

8) a) $(\sim p \downarrow q) \wedge (q \uparrow \sim r)$ "p", "q" são verdadeiras / "r" é falsa
 $(\sim p \downarrow q) \wedge (q \uparrow \sim r) \Leftrightarrow (p \wedge \sim q) \wedge (\sim q \vee r) \Leftrightarrow$

$$(p \wedge \sim q) \wedge (\sim q \vee r) \Leftrightarrow (V \wedge F) \wedge (F \vee F) \Leftrightarrow F \wedge F \Leftrightarrow (F)$$

$$V(\sim p \downarrow q) = F \quad \text{e} \quad V(q \uparrow \sim r) = F \quad \therefore V(\sim p \downarrow q) \wedge V(q \uparrow \sim r) = (F)$$

b) $((p \uparrow q) \vee (q \downarrow r)) \uparrow (r \downarrow p)$ $p \wedge q = V$ $r = F$
 $\sim((\sim p \vee \sim q) \vee (\sim q \wedge \sim r)) \vee \sim(\sim r \wedge \sim p)$
 $\sim((F) \vee (F)) \vee \sim(F) \therefore \sim(F) \vee \sim(F) \therefore (V)$

$$V((p \uparrow q) \vee (q \downarrow r)) \uparrow (r \downarrow p) = (V)$$

c) $(\sim p \uparrow \sim q) \leftrightarrow ((q \downarrow r) \downarrow p)$
 $(p \vee q) \leftrightarrow (\sim(\sim q \wedge \sim r) \wedge \sim p)$
 $V \leftrightarrow ((V \wedge V) \wedge F) \therefore V \leftrightarrow F \therefore (F)$

$$V(\sim p \uparrow \sim q) \leftrightarrow ((q \downarrow r) \downarrow p) = (F)$$

d) $((p \uparrow \sim p) \downarrow q) \downarrow (q \wedge r)$
 $(\sim(\sim p \vee p) \downarrow q) \wedge \sim(q \wedge r)$
 $(F \downarrow q) \wedge (\sim q \wedge \sim r)$
 $(F \downarrow V) \wedge (F \wedge V) \therefore V \wedge F \therefore (F)$

$$V((p \uparrow \sim p) \downarrow q) \downarrow (q \wedge r) = (F)$$

$$\textcircled{9} a) p \wedge q \rightarrow r$$

$$V \wedge V \rightarrow F \therefore F$$

$$V(p \wedge q \rightarrow r) = F$$

$$p^* \wedge q^* = V \quad \{ r^* \wedge s^* = F$$

$$b) r \vee s \rightarrow q$$

$$F \vee F \rightarrow V$$

$$F \rightarrow V \therefore V$$

$$V(r \vee s \rightarrow q) = V$$

$$c) q \leftrightarrow p \wedge s$$

$$V \leftrightarrow V \wedge F$$

$$V \leftrightarrow V \therefore V$$

$$V(q \leftrightarrow p \wedge s) = V$$

$$d) p \rightarrow \sim(r \wedge s)$$

$$V \rightarrow \sim(F \wedge F)$$

$$V \rightarrow V \therefore V$$

$$V(p \rightarrow \sim(r \wedge s)) = V$$

$$e) (q \rightarrow s) \rightarrow r$$

$$(V \rightarrow F) \rightarrow F$$

$$F \rightarrow F \therefore V$$

$$V((q \rightarrow s) \rightarrow r) = V$$

$$f) \sim r \rightarrow p \wedge q$$

$$\sim F \rightarrow V \wedge V$$

$$V \rightarrow V \therefore V$$

$$V(\sim r \rightarrow p \wedge q) = V$$

$$g) (q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee s)$$

$$(V \vee F) \wedge (V \vee F)$$

$$V \wedge V \therefore V$$

$$V((q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee s)) = V$$

$$h) (p \wedge \sim q) \vee r$$

$$(V \wedge \sim V) \vee F$$

$$F \vee F \therefore F$$

$$V((p \wedge \sim q) \vee r) = F$$

$$j) \sim((r \rightarrow p) \vee (s \rightarrow q))$$

$$\sim((F \rightarrow V) \vee (F \rightarrow V))$$

$$\sim(V) \therefore F$$

$$V(\sim((r \rightarrow p) \vee (s \rightarrow q))) = F$$

$$k) (s \leftrightarrow r) \leftrightarrow (p \leftrightarrow q)$$

$$(F \leftrightarrow F) \leftrightarrow (V \leftrightarrow V)$$

$$V \leftrightarrow V \therefore V$$

$$V((s \leftrightarrow r) \leftrightarrow (p \leftrightarrow q)) = V$$

$$l) r \rightarrow q \leftrightarrow (\sim p \leftrightarrow r)$$

$$F \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow (F \leftrightarrow F)$$

$$V \leftrightarrow V \therefore V$$

$$V(r \rightarrow q \leftrightarrow (\sim p \leftrightarrow r)) = V$$

15 a) $((q \leftrightarrow (r \vee q)) \leftrightarrow (p \wedge (\sim(\sim q))))$ b) $((p \wedge (\sim(\sim q))) \leftrightarrow (q \leftrightarrow (r \vee q)))$
 $((q \leftrightarrow (r \vee q)) \leftrightarrow (p \wedge q))$ $((p \wedge q) \leftrightarrow (q \leftrightarrow (r \vee q)))$

c) $((p \vee q) \rightarrow (\sim r)) \vee (((\sim q) \wedge r) \wedge q)$
 $((p \vee q) \rightarrow (\sim r)) \vee ((\sim q \wedge r) \wedge q)$

16 a) $p \leftrightarrow q \wedge \sim r$ ($V(p) = V(r) = V$) b) $p \wedge q \rightarrow p \vee r$ ($V(p) = V(r) = V$)
 $V \leftrightarrow ? \wedge F :: (F)$ $V \wedge ? \rightarrow V \vee V$
 $V(p \leftrightarrow q \wedge \sim r) = (F)$ $V \wedge ? \rightarrow V :: (V)$
 $V(p \wedge q \rightarrow p \vee r) = (V)$

c) $(p \rightarrow \sim q) \wedge (\sim p \vee r)$ ($V(q) = F$, $V(r) = V$)
 $(? \rightarrow V) \wedge (\sim p \vee V)$
 $V \wedge V :: (V)$
 $V(p \rightarrow \sim q \wedge \sim p \vee r) = (V)$

Capítulo 4:

17 a) $p \rightarrow (\sim p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow \text{É tautología}$ b) $\sim p \vee q \rightarrow (p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow \text{É contingente}$

p	q	$\sim p$	$\sim p \rightarrow q$	$p \rightarrow (\sim p \rightarrow q)$
V	V	F	V	V
V	F	F	F	F
F	V	V	V	V
F	F	V	F	F

1 2 3 4

$\sim p$	p	q	$\sim p \vee q$	$p \rightarrow q$	$\sim p \vee q \rightarrow (p \rightarrow q)$
F	V	V	V	V	V
F	V	F	F	F	F
V	F	V	V	V	V
V	F	F	F	V	F

3 1 2 1 5 1 2 1

$$c) p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow (q \rightarrow p)) \rightarrow \text{F tautológico}$$

p	q	(q → (q → p))
V	V	V
V	F	V
F	V	F
F	F	V
1	2	1

$$d) ((p \rightarrow q) \leftrightarrow q) \rightarrow p \rightarrow \text{F contingente}$$

(p → q)	(p → q) ↔ q	((p → q) ↔ q) → p
V	V	V
V	F	V
F	V	F
F	F	V
1	2	1

$$e) p \vee \sim q \rightarrow (p \rightarrow \sim q) \rightarrow \text{F contingente}$$

p	~q	(p → ~q)	(p → ~q) → (p ∨ ~q)
V	V	F	V
V	F	V	V
F	V	V	V
F	F	V	V
1	2	3	4

$$f) \sim p \vee \sim q \rightarrow (p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow \text{F contingente}$$

~p	~q	(p → q)	(~p ∨ ~q) → (p → q)
V	V	V	V
V	F	F	F
F	V	V	V
F	F	V	V
1	2	3	4

$$g) p \rightarrow (p \vee q) \vee r \rightarrow \text{F tautológico}$$

p	q	r	(p ∨ q) ∨ r	p → ((p ∨ q) ∨ r)
V	V	V	V	V
V	V	F	V	V
V	F	V	V	V
V	F	F	V	V
F	V	V	V	V
F	V	F	V	V
F	F	V	V	V
F	F	F	F	F
1	2	3	4	5

$$h) p \wedge q \rightarrow (p \leftrightarrow q) \vee r \rightarrow \text{F tautológico}$$

p	q	r	(p ↔ q) ∨ r	(p ∧ q) → ((p ↔ q) ∨ r)
V	V	V	V	V
V	V	F	V	V
V	F	V	F	F
V	F	F	F	F
F	V	V	F	F
F	V	F	F	F
F	F	V	V	V
F	F	F	F	F
1	2	3	4	5

Capítulo 5:

④ p não implica $p \wedge q$ e que $p \vee q$ não implica p $p \rightarrow p \wedge q$ $(p \vee q) \rightarrow p$

p	\rightarrow	$(p \wedge q)$
V	V	V
V	F	F
F	V	F
F	F	F
1	3	1

$(p \vee q)$	\rightarrow	p
V	V	V
V	F	V
F	V	F
F	F	F
1	2	1

⑤ $(x=y \vee x < y) \wedge x \neq y \Rightarrow x = y$

$(x=y \vee x < y)$	\wedge	$x \neq y$	\Rightarrow	$x = y$
V	V	F	V	V
V	V	V	V	V
F	V	F	V	F
F	F	V	V	F
1	3	2	2	1

⑥ $(x \neq 0 \rightarrow x = y) \wedge x \neq y \Rightarrow x = 0$

$(x \neq 0 \rightarrow x = y)$	\wedge	$x \neq y$	\Rightarrow	$x = 0$
F	V	F	V	V
F	V	F	V	V
F	V	V	V	V
F	V	V	V	V
V	V	F	V	F
V	V	F	V	F
V	F	V	V	F
V	F	V	V	F
2	3	1	2	1

52



12b) $(p \uparrow (q \vee r)) \leftrightarrow \sim r \rightarrow E \text{ contingente}$

$$(p \uparrow (q \vee r)) \rightarrow \sim r \stackrel{25}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim p \vee \sim(q \vee r)) \rightarrow \sim r$$

$\sim p$	\vee	$\sim(q \vee r)$	\rightarrow	$\sim r$
F	V	F	V	V
F	V	F	V	F
F	V	F	F	V
F	V	V	V	F
V	F	F	V	V
V	F	F	V	F
V	F	V	V	V
V	F	V	V	F
3	1	3	6	5

c) $((p \downarrow \sim p) \vee q) \downarrow (\sim q \wedge \sim r) \rightarrow E \text{ contingente}$

$$((p \downarrow \sim p) \vee q) \downarrow (\sim q \wedge \sim r) \stackrel{25}{\Leftrightarrow} ((\sim p \wedge p) \vee q) \wedge (\sim(\sim q \wedge \sim r))$$

$$\stackrel{15}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim p \vee p) \wedge (\sim(\sim q \wedge \sim r)) \stackrel{32}{\Leftrightarrow} (t \vee p) \wedge (\sim(\sim q \wedge \sim r))$$

t	\vee	p	\wedge	$\sim(\sim q \wedge \sim r)$
V	F	V	F	V
V	F	V	F	F
V	F	V	F	V
V	F	V	F	F
V	V	F	V	V
V	V	F	V	F
V	V	F	V	V
V	V	F	F	V
1	5	1	6	4

Capítulo 7:

- a) É verdade que está frio e que não está chovendo.
 b) É verdade que o pai de Marcos não é peruaneiro e que a mãe não é gaúcho.
 c) É verdade que os rondon estão diminuindo e que os prego estão aumentando.
 d) É verdade que Jorge estuda físico, ou Química.

⑤ a) $\sim(p \wedge q \wedge r) \Leftrightarrow \sim p \vee \sim q \vee \sim r \therefore$ Vale a equivalência

p	q	r	$\sim p$	$\sim q$	$\sim r$	$p \wedge q \wedge r$	$\sim(p \wedge q \wedge r)$	$\sim p \vee \sim q \vee \sim r$
V	V	V	F	F	F	V	F	F
V	V	F	F	F	V	F	V	V
V	F	V	F	V	F	F	V	V
V	F	F	F	V	V	F	V	V
F	V	V	V	F	F	F	V	V
F	V	F	V	F	V	F	V	V
F	F	V	V	V	F	F	V	V
F	F	F	V	V	V	F	V	V

Capítulo 8:

④ $p \rightarrow q \Leftrightarrow ((p \uparrow p) \uparrow (p \uparrow p)) \uparrow (q \uparrow q)$

$((p \uparrow p) \uparrow (p \uparrow p)) \uparrow (q \uparrow q) \stackrel{26}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim(\sim p \vee \sim p) \vee \sim(\sim p \vee \sim p)) \vee \sim(\sim q \vee \sim q)$

$\stackrel{17}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim((p \wedge p) \vee (p \wedge p)) \vee (q \wedge q) \stackrel{17}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim(p \wedge p) \wedge \sim(p \wedge p)) \vee (q \wedge q) \stackrel{16}{\Leftrightarrow}$

$(\sim p \vee \sim p) \wedge (\sim p \vee \sim p) \vee (q \wedge q) \stackrel{24}{\Leftrightarrow} ((\sim p) \wedge (\sim p)) \vee (q \wedge q) \stackrel{23}{\Leftrightarrow}$

$(\sim p) \vee (q) \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow} p \rightarrow q \therefore$ Vale a equivalência.

$$\textcircled{6} e) (p \rightarrow r) \vee (q \rightarrow r) \Leftrightarrow p \wedge q \rightarrow r$$

$$(p \rightarrow r) \vee (q \rightarrow r) \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim p \vee r) \vee (\sim q \vee r) \stackrel{6}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim q \vee r \vee r \stackrel{24}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim q \vee r \stackrel{15}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim (p \wedge q) \vee r \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow} p \wedge q \rightarrow r \therefore \text{Vali a equivalență}$$

$$f) (p \rightarrow q) \wedge (p \rightarrow r) \Leftrightarrow p \rightarrow q \wedge r$$

$$(p \rightarrow q) \wedge (p \rightarrow r) \stackrel{29}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim q \rightarrow \sim p) \wedge (\sim r \rightarrow \sim p) \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow} (\overbrace{q \vee \sim p}^p) \wedge (\overbrace{r \vee \sim p}^p) \stackrel{7}{\Leftrightarrow} ((q \vee \sim p) \wedge r) \vee ((q \vee \sim p) \wedge \sim p)$$

$$\textcircled{7} k) (p \uparrow q) \Leftrightarrow p \quad \text{INC: } (p \wedge (p \vee q)) \wedge (\sim p) \wedge (\sim p \vee \sim q)$$

$$(p \uparrow q) \stackrel{1}{\Leftrightarrow} p \stackrel{26}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim p \vee \sim q) \Leftrightarrow p \stackrel{1}{\Leftrightarrow} ((\overbrace{\sim p \vee \sim q}^p) \rightarrow p) \wedge (p \rightarrow (\overbrace{\sim p \vee \sim q}^p)) \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim (\sim p \vee \sim q) \vee p) \wedge (\sim p \vee (\sim p \vee \sim q)) \stackrel{15}{\Leftrightarrow} ((p \wedge q) \vee p) \wedge (\sim p \vee (\sim p \vee \sim q))$$

$$((p \wedge q) \vee p) \wedge (\sim p \vee (\sim p \vee \sim q)) \stackrel{8}{\Leftrightarrow} ((p \vee p) \wedge (p \vee q)) \wedge (\sim p \vee (\sim p \vee \sim q))$$

$$\stackrel{7}{\Leftrightarrow} ((p \vee p) \wedge (p \vee q)) \wedge (\sim p \vee \sim p) \wedge (\sim p \vee \sim q) \stackrel{24}{\Leftrightarrow} (p \wedge (p \vee q)) \wedge (\sim p) \wedge (\sim p \vee \sim q)$$

$$m) p \uparrow \sim(q \vee r) \quad \text{INC: } \sim p \vee (\sim q \vee r) \wedge (\sim r \vee q).$$

$$p \uparrow \sim(q \vee r) \stackrel{26}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim(\sim(q \vee r)) \stackrel{30}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim(\sim(\sim(q \leftrightarrow r))) \stackrel{1}{\Leftrightarrow}$$

$$\sim p \vee \sim(\sim(\sim((q \rightarrow r) \wedge (r \rightarrow q)))) \stackrel{16}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim(\sim(\sim(q \rightarrow r) \vee (r \rightarrow q))) \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow}$$

$$\sim p \vee \sim(\sim(\sim(q \vee r) \vee \sim(r \vee q))) \stackrel{17}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim((q \wedge \sim r) \vee (r \wedge \sim q))$$

/ /

$$m) \sim p \vee \sim((q \wedge \sim r) \vee (r \wedge \sim q)) \stackrel{15}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim(q \wedge \sim r) \wedge \sim(r \wedge \sim q) \stackrel{16}{\Leftrightarrow} \\ \sim p \vee (\sim q \vee r) \wedge (\sim r \vee q).$$

$$l) \sim p \downarrow (q \vee p) \quad \text{NC: } p \wedge (\sim q \vee p) \wedge (\sim p \vee q)$$

$$\sim p \downarrow (q \vee p) \stackrel{30}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \downarrow \sim(q \leftrightarrow p) \stackrel{1}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \downarrow \sim((q \rightarrow p) \wedge (p \rightarrow q)) \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow}$$

$$\sim p \downarrow \sim((\sim q \vee p) \wedge (\sim p \vee q)) \stackrel{25}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim \sim p \wedge \sim \sim((\sim q \vee p) \wedge (\sim p \vee q)) \stackrel{15}{\Leftrightarrow}$$

$$p \wedge (\sim q \vee p) \wedge (\sim p \vee q)$$

$$m) (\sim(\sim p \uparrow \sim q)) \downarrow (r \rightarrow \sim p) \quad \text{NC: } (p \vee q) \wedge r \wedge p$$

$$(\sim(\sim p \uparrow \sim q)) \downarrow (r \rightarrow \sim p) \stackrel{26}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim(\sim \sim p \vee \sim \sim q)) \downarrow (r \rightarrow \sim p) \stackrel{17}{\Leftrightarrow}$$

$$(\sim p \wedge \sim q) \downarrow (r \rightarrow \sim p) \stackrel{25}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim(\sim p \wedge \sim q) \wedge \sim(r \rightarrow \sim p) \stackrel{9}{\Leftrightarrow}$$

$$\sim(\sim p \wedge \sim q) \wedge \sim(\sim r \vee \sim p) \stackrel{16}{\Leftrightarrow} (p \vee q) \wedge \sim(\sim r \vee \sim p) \stackrel{15}{\Leftrightarrow} (p \vee q) \wedge r \wedge p$$

$$⑧ a) \sim(\sim p \vee \sim q) \quad \text{ND: } p \wedge q$$

$$\sim(\sim p \vee \sim q) \stackrel{15}{\Leftrightarrow} p \wedge q$$

$$b) (p \rightarrow q) \wedge \sim p \quad \text{ND: } \sim p \vee (\sim p \wedge q)$$

$$(p \rightarrow q) \wedge \sim p \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim p \vee q) \wedge \sim p \stackrel{7}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim p \wedge \sim p) \vee (\sim p \wedge q) \stackrel{23}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee (\sim p \wedge q)$$

$$b) \sim(p \rightarrow q) \quad \text{FND: } p \wedge \sim q$$

$$\sim(p \rightarrow q) \stackrel{20}{\Leftrightarrow} p \wedge \sim q$$

$$d) \sim(p \vee q) \quad \text{FND: } \sim p \wedge \sim q$$

$$\sim(p \vee q) \stackrel{17}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \wedge \sim q$$

$$e) (p \rightarrow q) \vee \sim p \quad \text{FND: } \sim p \vee q$$

$$(p \rightarrow q) \vee \sim p \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim p \vee q) \vee \sim p \stackrel{6}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim p \vee q \stackrel{21}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee q$$

$$f) \sim(p \wedge q) \quad \text{FND: } \sim p \vee \sim q$$

$$\sim(p \wedge q) \stackrel{16}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim p \vee \sim q)$$

$$g) p \perp \sim p \quad \text{FND: } (p \wedge q) \vee \sim p$$

$$p \perp \sim p \stackrel{20}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim(p \leftrightarrow \sim p) \stackrel{1}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim((\overbrace{p \rightarrow \sim p}^p) \wedge (\overbrace{\sim p \rightarrow p}^q)) \stackrel{16}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim(p \rightarrow \sim q) \vee \sim(\sim p \rightarrow p)$$

$$\stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim(\sim p \vee \sim q) \vee \sim(\sim \sim p \vee p) \stackrel{15}{\Leftrightarrow} (p \wedge q) \vee (\sim p \wedge \sim p) \stackrel{23}{\Leftrightarrow} (p \wedge q) \vee (\sim p)$$

$$h) p \leftrightarrow \sim p \quad \text{FND: } p \wedge \sim p$$

$$p \leftrightarrow \sim p \stackrel{1}{\Leftrightarrow} (p \rightarrow \sim p) \wedge (\sim p \rightarrow p) \stackrel{2}{\Leftrightarrow} (\sim p \vee \sim p) \wedge (\sim \sim p \vee p) \stackrel{15}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \wedge p$$

$$i) p \uparrow q \quad \text{FND: } \sim p \vee \sim q$$

$$p \uparrow q \stackrel{26}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim q$$

$$j) p \downarrow q \quad \text{FND: } \sim p \wedge \sim q$$

$$p \downarrow q \stackrel{25}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \wedge \sim q$$

$$k) p \uparrow p \quad \text{FND: } \sim p$$

$$p \uparrow p \stackrel{26}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee \sim p \stackrel{24}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p$$

$$l) p \uparrow \sim p \quad \text{FND: } \sim p \vee p$$

$$p \uparrow \sim p \stackrel{26}{\Leftrightarrow} \sim p \vee p$$