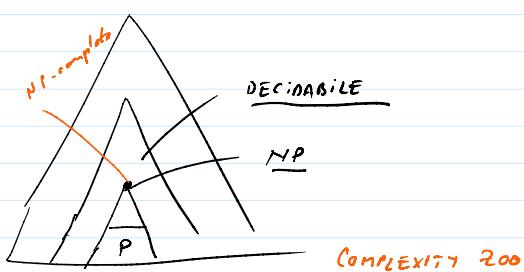


PROBLEME DIN AFARA CLASEI NP

Pb de decizie $A \subset \Sigma^*$

$$A(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \in A \\ 0 & x \notin A \end{cases}$$

Ex NP-completă

CLIQUE INPUT $G = (V, E)$ graf
DEZICIS $\exists S \subseteq V$
 $|S| = k$ a.i.
 $\forall v, w \in S \quad (v, w) \in E$

CLIQUE $O(n^k)$
Algoritm BRUTE-FORCE
 Trecere în toate
 s cu $|s|=k$

① CLIQUE NP-completă

Pb naturală Găsirea unei clipe maxime.
Clique Dn multimea $(G, k) \rightarrow |S|=k$
 Putem găsi un multime pt ?

NO MAX-CLIQUE

$\frac{n}{1}$ s $O(n^k)$	$\frac{n}{1}$ s <u>YT</u> $ T = S +1$ T nu este o clipe
--------------------------------	---

$\exists w \in P(G, k, w)$

$\exists w \nexists T \in P(G, k, w, T)$

Clique diferită de MAX-CLIQUE pt că
 d.p.d.v logic prima problemă \exists
 - a doua problemă \nexists

O paralelă între reducere și NP / P

recursive $A(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{m.t. case } \underline{\text{so open}}. \\ 0 & \end{cases}$

P $A(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{m.t. case } \underline{\text{so open}} \text{ in} \\ 0 & \text{polynomial} \end{cases}$

recursiv
in analogie $A(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \in A \rightarrow \text{m.t. se open} \\ 0 & x \notin A \rightarrow \text{name intersection} \end{cases}$

NP $A(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \in A \rightarrow \text{m.t. se open} \\ & \quad \text{int temp} \leq p(|x|) \\ 0 & x \notin A \end{cases}$

$|w| \leq p(|x|) \text{ pt o.}$

$M(x, w)$ trebuie să se aplice
în temp $\epsilon p(|x|)$

$$NP = \left\{ A \mid \begin{array}{l} \exists \text{ predict } P(\cdot, \cdot) \text{ calculabil} \\ \text{ în temp polynomial} \\ \exists \text{ polynom } g \end{array} \right\}$$

$x \in A \Leftrightarrow \exists w \quad |w| \in g(|x|) \quad P(x, w) = \text{TRUE}$

r.e. \exists predict recursive $P(\cdot, \cdot)$ a.t.

$x \in A \Leftrightarrow \exists w \quad P(x, w) = \text{TRUE}$

recursive

Putem face și dem $P \neq NP$ prin analogie cu

m.t. universal
pt P

nu o putem
calcula în P

rec \neq r.e.

machine Turing
universal

$A \text{ r.e.} \not\Rightarrow \bar{A} \text{ r.e.}$

$\vdash x \in A \dashv$

$$A \text{ r.o.} \Rightarrow \bar{A} \text{ r.e.}$$

$$A(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \in A \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \bar{A}(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \notin A \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$A \in NP \stackrel{?}{\Rightarrow} \bar{A} \in NP ?$$

Mustim $A \in P \Rightarrow \bar{A} \in P$

Dooē st.m. $\Leftrightarrow A \in NP \nrightarrow \bar{A} \in NP$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$P \neq NP$$



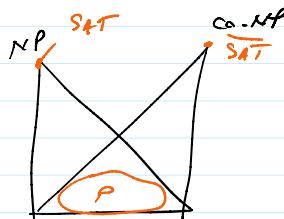
$$NP = (\exists^{e_P(x)}) P$$

$$co-NP = \{ A \mid \bar{A} \in NP \}$$

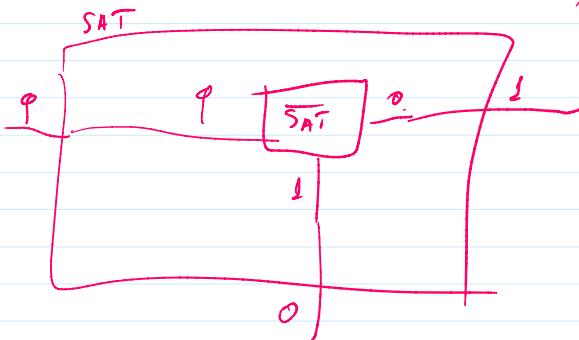
$$co-NP = (\forall^{e_{P(\bar{x})}}) \bar{P}$$

Obs $P = NP \Rightarrow P = NP = co-NP$

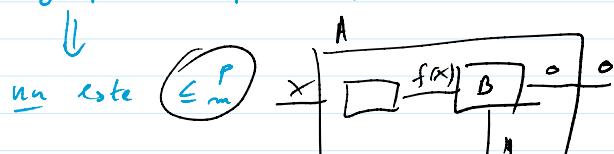
Se crede $\Leftrightarrow NP \neq co-NP$

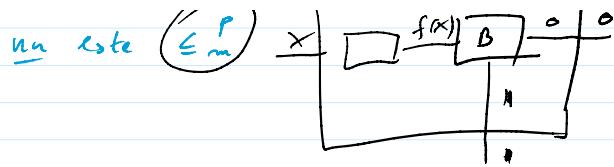


$$TAUT = \{ \varphi \mid \varphi \text{ Tautologie} \}$$



Pot fiind un alg pt \overline{SAT} pt ~regula \overline{SAT}





Def $A \leq_T^P B$ (A se reduce Turing la B)

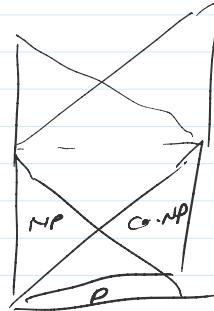
există o mașină Turing care rulează
în timp polynomial și
făcând o subvenție pt B
care decide A

Exp $\overline{\text{SAT}} \leq_T^P \text{SAT}$

$\text{MAXCLIQUE} \leq_T^P \text{SAT}$

[$\frac{\text{input } G}{\text{for } k=1 \text{ to } n}$
 if $(G, k) \in \text{CLIQUE} \leftarrow \varphi(G, k) \in \text{SAT}$
 $(G, k+1) \notin \text{CLIQUE} \leftarrow \varphi(G, k+1) \in \overline{\text{SAT}}$
 return k]

$\text{CLIQUE} \leq_m^P \text{SAT}$



Def $\Sigma_2^P = \{ A \mid \exists P(.,.) \text{ predicate calc.-polynomial}$
 $\text{polynom } \in \mathcal{L}^P \}$

$x \in A \Leftrightarrow \left(\exists^{g(x)} y_1 \right) \mid \left(\nexists^{g(x)} y_2 \right) P(x, y_1, y_2)$

\downarrow

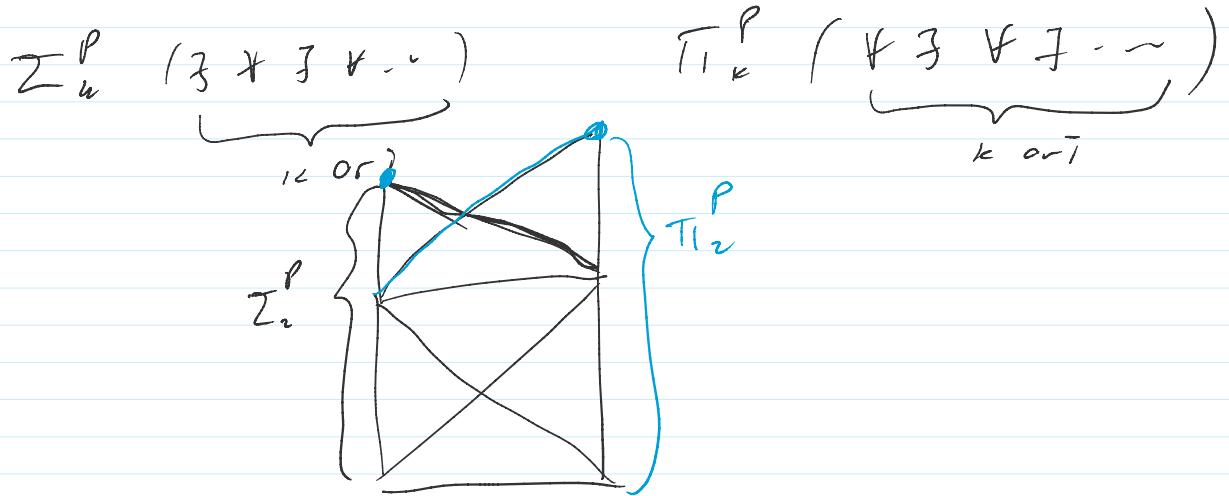
$\left(\exists y_1 \mid y_1 \in g(x) \right)$

$\Pi_2^P = \{ A \mid$
 $x \in A \Leftrightarrow (\nexists y_1 / \exists y_2) P(x, y_1, y_2)$

$$\Sigma^P = \text{TA} \quad |$$

$$x \in A \Leftrightarrow (\exists y_1) (\exists y_2) P(x, y_1, y_2)$$

Obs $\Sigma_i^P = NP$ $\overline{\Sigma}_i^P = co-NP$



$$P \subseteq NP \cap co-NP \subseteq \Sigma_1^P \cap \overline{\Sigma}_2^P \subseteq \dots$$

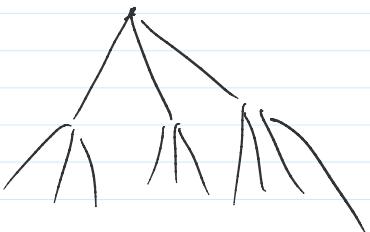
$$\Sigma_1^P \cap \Sigma_1^P$$

$$PH = \bigcup_{k \geq 1} \Sigma_k^P = \bigcup_{k \geq 1} \overline{\Sigma}_k^P$$

hierarchie polynomiale

① $A \in \Sigma_i^P \Leftrightarrow$ exists a M.T. nondeterministic
polynomial core sol. substitutione
pt SAT

$$A = L(M, \text{SAT})$$



NP SAT

$$\underline{\text{Ex}} \text{ MAXCLIQUE} \in \Sigma^P_n \cap \bar{\Sigma}^P_n$$

Probleme complete pt Σ^P_n

Jac G ca reprezentare

Pozitie w

De decis Afla o strategie de a castiga in
≤ k mutari?

$$w \rightarrow DA (\exists m_1) (\forall m_2) (\exists m_3) \dots P(w, m_1, \dots m_k)$$

↓ ↓ ↓
en tu en

QBF quantified boolean formula. $\begin{cases} \text{toate} \\ \text{vor} \\ \text{cautificat} \end{cases}$

Să decid formule logice cuantificate

$$(\exists x \forall y P(x, y))$$

De decis Adaug sau FALS?

$$\forall x \forall y \in \Sigma^P_n$$

$$A \in_m^P QBF$$

$$\forall x \forall y \in \bar{\Sigma}^P_n$$

$$A \in_m^P QBF$$

So huse