

Seminar 1

BAN \rightarrow DEF. IN LOGICĂ

\rightarrow LOGICĂ DEF. CA UN SI. DEDUCTIV

Nisbett Protocol: $A \rightarrow B : \{N_A, A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B\}_{K_A^{-1}}$ } PERECHI ORDONATE
 $B \rightarrow A : \{A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B\}_{K_{AB}}$

a) APDV CRIPTOGRATIC LA SECURITATE, PROTOCOLUL E CORECT?

R: NU (CU BAN-LOGIC, VA IESI "DA")

b) VERIFICARE CU BAN:

1) IDEALIZARE: ✓ (E DEJA)

2) ASUMPTII: (1) $A \models A \leftrightarrow^{K_{AB}} B$ (2) $B \models \vdash^{K_B} A$

(3) $B \triangleleft \{N_A, A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B\}_{K_A^{-1}}$ (4) $A \triangleleft \{A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B\}_{K_{AB}}$

(5) $B \models A \vdash^{K_{AB}} (A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B)$

(6) $A \models \#(A \leftrightarrow^{K_{AB}} B)$

(7) $B \models \#(N_A)$

3) SCOP: $A \models B \models A \leftrightarrow^{K_{AB}} B$ & $B \models A \models A \leftrightarrow^{K_{AB}} B$ (MUTUAL AUTH)

4) DERIVARE:

MM-PK $\frac{(2) \quad (3)}{B \models (A \vdash^{K_B} (N_A, A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B))} \rightarrow (a)}$

NC $\frac{(7)}{B \models \#(N_A, A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B)} \rightarrow (b)$

NV $\frac{(b), (a)}{B \models (A \models T_{N_A}, A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B)} \rightarrow (c)$

BC $\frac{(c)}{B \models A \models A \leftrightarrow^{K_{AB}} B} \checkmark$

MM-SK $\frac{(1), (4)}{A \models B \vdash^{K_B} (A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B)} \rightarrow (d)$

NV $\frac{(6), (d)}{A \models B \models (A \leftarrow^{K_{AB}} B)} \checkmark$