## **R** documentation

of all in 'man'

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convert.to.graph.list Convert to a list of igraph objects

## Description

Convert to a list of igraph objects

## Usage

```
convert.to.graph.list(list1)
```

## **Arguments**

list1 List produced by the function create.fw.list

2 create.fw.list

#### Value

Returns a list of igraph objects.

## **Examples**

```
data(mg1)
graph_list1 <- convert.to.graph.list(mg1)</pre>
```

convert2adjacency

Converts all matrices to adjacency matrices (0 and 1 values for interaction)

## Description

Converts all matrices to adjacency matrices (0 and 1 values for interaction)

## Usage

```
convert2adjacency(list1)
```

#### **Arguments**

list1

List with the interaction matrices

#### Value

A list of adjacency matrices.

## **Examples**

```
data(mg1)
mg2 <- convert2adjacency(mg1)</pre>
```

create.fw.list

Download dataset from database

## Description

Download dataset from database

#### Usage

```
create.fw.list(
  db,
  folder = NULL,
  type = NULL,
  ecosyst = FALSE,
  ref = FALSE,
  spatial = FALSE,
  code = FALSE
)
```

dd.fw 3

## Arguments

db Database: eb (EcoBase), gw (GlobalWeb), wl (Web of Life) and mg (Mangal)

folder Folder in the working directory to get the dataset files (db=gw and wl)

type If db=mg the user should provide the type of interactions to be downloaded

ecosyst Getting ecosystem information (only for db=gw, db=eb)

ref references information

spatial get spatial info (only for db=wl, db=eb and db=mg)

code To get the food web code

#### Value

A list of matrices

#### **Examples**

```
#mg2 <- create.fw.list(db="mg", ref=TRUE, spatial=TRUE)</pre>
```

dd.fw

Derive and plot the degree distribution

## Description

Derive and plot the degree distribution

## Usage

```
dd.fw(list1, log = TRUE, cumulative = TRUE)
```

#### **Arguments**

list1 List with the interaction matrices

log Log-log scale

cumulative Show cumulative degree distribution

## Value

A plot with the degree distribution for the full dataset

```
data(mg1)
dd.fw(mg1, log=TRUE, cumulative=TRUE)
```

4 fw.metrics

exponent.removal

Computes de probability of removal of each node in the food web base on a exponential function

#### **Description**

Computes de probability of removal of each node in the food web base on a exponential function

#### Usage

```
exponent.removal(fw, i_index)
```

#### **Arguments**

fw Food web matrix to be attacked, a data frame.

i\_index Parameter, between 0 and 1 defining the probability of attacking hubs.

## **Examples**

```
data(mg1)
graph_list1 <- convert.to.graph.list(mg1)
#Create a vector with the values for the Intentionality Index (I)
i_index <- seq(from = 0, to = 1, by =0.01)
i_index <- head(i_index,-1)
fw1 <- graph_list1[[1]]
prob_exp <- exponent.removal(fw1, i_index)</pre>
```

fw.metrics

Derives structural metrics to each food web matrix

#### **Description**

Derives structural metrics to each food web matrix

#### Usage

```
fw.metrics(list1)
```

## **Arguments**

list1

List with the interaction matrices

## Value

A list of vectors with each metric.

```
data(mg1)
metric_mg1 <- fw.metrics(mg1)</pre>
```

is.adjacency.matrix 5

is.adjacency.matrix Check which matric

Check which matrices are adjacency matrices (0 and 1 values for interaction)

## Description

Check which matrices are adjacency matrices (0 and 1 values for interaction)

## Usage

```
is.adjacency.matrix(list1)
```

## Arguments

list1

List with the interaction matrices

#### Value

Information on whether each matrix is an adjacency matrix.

## **Examples**

```
data(mg1)
is.adjacency.matrix(mg1)
```

is.sq.matrix

Check which matrices are square matrices (same number of columns and rows)

## Description

Check which matrices are square matrices (same number of columns and rows)

#### Usage

```
is.sq.matrix(list1)
```

#### **Arguments**

list1

List with the interaction matrices

#### Value

Information on whether each matrix is square (same number of columns and rows).

```
data(mg1)
is.sq.matrix(mg1)
```

6 iterate

iterate

Iterate through species-removal robustness assessments in food webs

## Description

Iterate through species-removal robustness assessments in food webs

#### Usage

```
iterate(
   fw_to_attack,
   probs_of_fw,
   alpha1,
   iter,
   i_index,
   plot = FALSE,
   export_plot = FALSE,
   plot_name = NULL
)
```

#### **Arguments**

fw\_to\_attack Food web matrix to be attacked, a matrix. probs\_of\_fw Vector with the probability of attack to each node. alpha1 Percentage of secondary extinctions after a primary extinction. iter Number of iterations to simulate. Parameter, between 0 and 1 defining the probability of attacking hubs. i\_index Plot the results of the simulation (TRUE/FALSE). plot export\_plot Should plots be exported to the working directory (TRUEFALSE) plot\_name Plot file naming.

#### Value

A list of vectors with each metric.

```
data(mg1)
graph_list1 <- convert.to.graph.list(mg1)
#Create a vector with the values for the Intentionality Index (I)
i_index <- seq(from = 0, to = 1, by =0.01)
i_index <- head(i_index,-1)
fw1 <- graph_list1[[1]]
prob_exp <- exponent.removal(fw1, i_index)
it1 <- iterate(fw_to_attack=fw1, prob_exp, alpha1=50, iter=10, i_index, plot = TRUE)</pre>
```

mg1 7

mg1

Mangal dataset (herbivory and predation types only)

#### **Description**

Mangal dataset (herbivory and predation types only)

## Usage

mg1

#### **Format**

An object of class list of length 3.

#### Author(s)

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#### References

```
https://mangal-wg.github.io/rmangal/articles/rmangal.html
```

#### **Examples**

```
data(mg1)
```

pl.removal

Computes de probability of removal of each node in the food web base on a power-law function

#### **Description**

Computes de probability of removal of each node in the food web base on a power-law function

#### Usage

```
pl.removal(fw, i_index)
```

## Arguments

fw Food web matrix to be attacked, a data frame.

i\_index Parameter, between 0 and 1 defining the probability of attacking hubs.

```
data(mg1)
graph_list1 <- convert.to.graph.list(mg1)
#Create a vector with the values for the Intentionality Index (I)
i_index <- seq(from = 0, to = 1, by =0.01)
i_index <- head(i_index,-1)
fw1 <- graph_list1[[1]]
prob_pl <- pl.removal(fw1, i_index)</pre>
```

8 remove.non.numeric

rect2square

Convert rectanguar matrices to square matrices (same number of columns and rows)

#### **Description**

Convert rectanguar matrices to square matrices (same number of columns and rows)

## Usage

```
rect2square(list1, is.gw = FALSE)
```

## **Arguments**

list1 List with the interaction matrices

is.gw Was the dataset downloaded from Globalweb? (TRUE/FALSE)

#### Value

A list of square matrices.

## **Examples**

```
data(mg1)
mg3 <- rect2square(mg1)</pre>
```

remove.non.numeric

Remove matrices with non-numeric values

#### **Description**

Remove matrices with non-numeric values

## Usage

```
remove.non.numeric(list1)
```

#### **Arguments**

list1

List with the interaction matrices

#### Value

A list of matrices.

```
data(mg1)
mg4 <- remove.non.numeric(mg1)</pre>
```

remove.repeated.names 9

remove.repeated.names Remove food web matrices with repeated names, whether in columns or rows

#### **Description**

Remove food web matrices with repeated names, whether in columns or rows

## Usage

```
remove.repeated.names(list1)
```

#### **Arguments**

list1

List with the interaction matrices

#### Value

A list of matrices.

## **Examples**

```
data(mg1)
mg5 <- remove.repeated.names(mg1)</pre>
```

robustness

Conducts species-removal robustness assessments on food webs

#### **Description**

Conducts species-removal robustness assessments on food webs

#### Usage

```
robustness(fw_to_attack, probs_of_fw, alpha1)
```

## Arguments

```
fw_to_attackprobs_of_fwalpha1Food web matrix to be attacked, a data frame.Vector with the probability of attack to each node.Percentage of secondary extinctions after a primary extinction.
```

```
data(mg1)
graph_list1 <- convert.to.graph.list(mg1)
#Create a vector with the values for the Intentionality Index (I)
i_index <- seq(from = 0, to = 1, by =0.01)
i_index <- head(i_index,-1)
fw1 <- graph_list1[[1]]
prob_exp <- exponent.removal(fw1, i_index)
r1 <- robustness(fw1, prob_exp, alpha1=50)</pre>
```

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