

## Example 5

**AUV-borne** position estimation from Doppler, AHRS, and measurements of ranges-only to known beacon (e.g. on docking station)



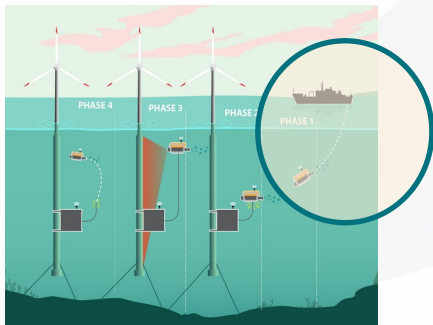
Doppler – velocity  
measurements

Yaw measurements  
(AHRS)

Range measuring device –  
measurements of range  
wrt fixed beacon

Filtering Structure

Position and velocity  
estimates



## Example 5

Complementary Filter Structure

Underlying Design Model

$$p = (x, y)^T$$

*inertial position*

$$v = (\dot{x}, \dot{y})^T$$

*inertial velocity*

$p_b$  - beacon position

$r_m$  - range measurement

*current velocity*  
*Doppler measurement*

$$v_m = v_w = v - v_c$$

$$v = v_w + v_c$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}p = v_c + v_w + \xi_1 \leftarrow$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}v_c = 0 + \xi_2 \leftarrow$$

state noise

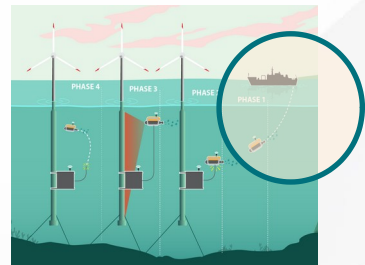
$$r_m = ||p - p_b|| + \eta \leftarrow$$

measurement  
noise

# Example 5

Complementary Filter Structure  $v_m = v_w = v - v_c$

$$v = v_w + v_c$$



$$p = (x, y)^T$$

*inertial position*

$$v = (\dot{x}, \dot{y})^T$$

*inertial velocity*



input

$v_w$

*current velocity*

$$+v_c$$

$v$

$$\hat{v}_c$$

$$\hat{v}$$

$$\hat{p}$$

$$||\hat{p} - p_b||$$

$$K_1(t)$$

$$K_2(t)$$



$r_m$