

参考答案

一、选择题

题号	1	2	3	4	5
答案	C	B			B

二、填空题

6. $\pi/3$

7. 2:1

8.

9. $\sqrt{\quad} \sqrt{\quad}$

10.

三、计算题

11. 由题知 $k = \frac{m_1 g}{x_1} = \frac{1.0 \times 10^{-3} \times 9.8}{4.9 \times 10^{-2}} = 0.2 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}^{-1}$

而 $t = 0$ 时, $x_0 = -1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}, v_0 = 5.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$

又 $\omega = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} = \sqrt{\frac{0.2}{8 \times 10^{-3}}} = 5, \text{ 即 } T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} = 1.26 \text{ s}$

$\therefore A = \sqrt{x_0^2 + \left(\frac{v_0}{\omega}\right)^2}$
 $= \sqrt{(1.0 \times 10^{-2})^2 + \left(\frac{5.0 \times 10^{-2}}{5}\right)^2}$
 $= \sqrt{2} \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}$

$\tan \phi_0 = -\frac{v_0}{x_0 \omega} = \frac{5.0 \times 10^{-2}}{1.0 \times 10^{-2} \times 5} = 1, \text{ 即 } \phi_0 = \frac{5\pi}{4}$



