

波动光学（一）参考答案

一、选择题

题号	1	2	3	4	5
答案	B	D	D	A	C

二、填空题

1. 不变；变弱
2. $62.5nm$
3. $0.6mm$ ； $1.8mm$
4. 变大
5. $486nm$

三、计算题

1. (1) 根据牛顿环的暗环公式

$$r = \sqrt{kR\lambda}, k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

所以各级暗环的半径为

$$r = 22\sqrt{k} \times 10^{-4}(m), k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

- (2) 对于暗条纹

$$r^2 = kR\lambda$$

所以

$$k = r^2 / R\lambda = \frac{(2 \times 10^{-2})^2}{484 \times 10^{-9} \times 10} \approx 82.6446$$

所以可以看到的暗环有 $82 + 1 = 83$ 。

2. (1) 由 $d \sin \varphi_k = (a + b) \sin \varphi_k = k\lambda$ 可得,

$$d = \frac{k\lambda}{\sin \varphi_k} = \frac{2 \times 500 \times 10^{-9}}{\sin 30^\circ} = 2 \times 10^{-6}(m)$$

- (2) 因为缺级数为: $k = \frac{a+b}{a} k' = \frac{d}{a} k' \quad (k' = \pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 3 \dots)$

$$a = \frac{dk'}{k_{\text{缺}}} \text{ 依题意, 第四级缺级, } a = \frac{dk'}{4}$$

$$\text{当 } k' = 1 \text{ 时, } a = \frac{d}{4} = 5 \times 10^{-7}(m)$$

$$\text{当 } k' = 2 \text{ 时, } a = \frac{d}{2} = 1 \times 10^{-6}(m)$$

所以透光缝的最小缝宽为: $a_{\min} = 5 \times 10^{-7} (m)$

(3) 由 $d \sin \varphi_k = k\lambda$

令 $\varphi_k = \frac{\pi}{2}$, 可得: $k_{\max} = \frac{d \sin(\pi/2)}{\lambda} = 4$, 只能取 $k_{\max} = 3$

令 $\varphi_k = -\frac{\pi}{2}$, 可得: $k_{\min} = \frac{d \sin(-\pi/2)}{\lambda} = -4$, 只能取 $k_{\min} = -3$

而缺级数为: $k = \frac{d}{a} k' = 4k' = \pm 4, \pm 8, \dots$

所以在屏上共可看到 7 条谱线: $k = -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3$