波动与振动(一)参考答案

一、选择题

题号	1	2	3	4	5
答案	С	В	D	D	В

二、填空题

- 1. 超前
- 2. 2:1
- 3. 25

4.
$$1:\sqrt{0.7}=\sqrt{\frac{10}{7}}\approx 1.195$$

5.
$$\frac{2}{3}\pi$$
 , A

三、计算题

1.

因为

$$\begin{cases} x_0 = A\cos\varphi_0 \\ v_0 = -\omega A\sin\varphi_0 \end{cases}$$

将以上初值条件代入上式,使两式同时成立之值即为该条件下的初位相.故有

$$\phi_1 = \pi \qquad x = A\cos(\frac{2\pi}{T}t + \pi)$$

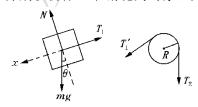
$$\phi_2 = \frac{3}{2}\pi \qquad x = A\cos(\frac{2\pi}{T}t + \frac{3}{2}\pi)$$

$$\phi_3 = \frac{\pi}{3} \qquad x = A\cos(\frac{2\pi}{T}t + \frac{\pi}{3})$$

$$\phi_4 = \frac{5\pi}{4} \qquad x = A\cos(\frac{2\pi}{T}t + \frac{5}{4}\pi)$$

2

分别以物体 m 和滑轮为对象, 其受力如图所示,



以重物在斜面上静平衡时位置为坐标原点,沿斜面向下为x轴正向,则当重物偏离原点的坐标为x时,有

$$mg\sin\theta - T_1 = m\frac{\mathrm{d}^2x}{\mathrm{d}t^2} \tag{1}$$

$$T_1 R - T_2 R = J\alpha \tag{2}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 x}{\mathrm{d}t^2} = R\alpha \qquad T_2 = k(x_0 + x) \tag{3}$$

式中 $x_0 = mg \sin \theta / k$,为静平衡时弹簧之伸长量,联立以上三式,有

$$(mR + \frac{J}{R})\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 x}{\mathrm{d}t^2} = -kxR$$

令

$$\omega^2 = \frac{kR^2}{mR^2 + J}$$

则有

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 x}{\mathrm{d}t^2} + \omega^2 x = 0$$

故知该系统是作简谐振动, 其振动周期为

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{mR^2 + J}{kR^2}} \left(= 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m + J/R^2}{k}} \right)$$