

Statistics

Spoken Tutorial Project

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

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At the end of this tutorial, you will be able to -



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At the end of this tutorial, you will be able to -

- ▶ **Do statistical operations in Python.**
- ▶ **Sum a set of numbers.**
- ▶ **Find their mean, median and standard deviation.**



System Specifications



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- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux 14.04**



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- ▶ **IPython 4.0.0**



Pre-requisites

To practise this tutorial, you should know how to -

- ▶ load data from files.
- ▶ use Lists
- ▶ and access pieces of Arrays

If not, see the pre-requisite Python tutorials on <http://spoken-tutorial.org>



Data Structure

A;015163;JOSEPH RAJ S;083;042;47;00;72;244;;;

The following are the fields in any given line.

- ▶ **Region Code: 'A'**
- ▶ **Roll Number: 015163**
- ▶ **Name: JOSEPH RAJ S**
- ▶ **Marks of 5 subjects: English 083,Hindi 042,Maths 047,Science 035,Social 072**

Total marks 244



Exercise 1

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 1. Find the total goals for each player
 2. Mean home and away goals



Exercise 1

- ▶ In the given file `football.txt`, one column is player name, second is goals at home and third goals away.
 1. Find the total goals for each player
 2. Mean home and away goals
 3. Standard deviation of home and away goals



Solution 1

```
L=loadtxt('football.txt',usecols=  
          delimiter=',')  
  
sum(L,1)  
mean(L,0)  
std(L,0)
```



Summary

In this tutorial, we have learnt to -



Summary

In this tutorial, we have learnt to -

- ▶ Do the standard statistical operations sum, mean, median and standard deviation in Python



Assignment

1. **Given a two dimensional list,
`two_dimensional_list=[[3,5,8,2,1],[4,3,6,2,1]]`
how do you calculate the mean of
each row?**
2. **Calcutate the median of the given
list?
`student_marks=[74,78,56,87,91,82]`**



Assignment

3. Suppose there is a file with 6 columns but we wish to load text only in columns 2,3,4,5. How do we specify that?



Solution

1. `mean(two_dimensional_list,1)`
2. `median(student_marks)`
3. We use the parameter `usecols=(2,3,4,5)`



Forum to answer questions

- ▶ Do you have questions in **THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- ▶ Choose the minute and second where you have the question.
- ▶ Explain your question briefly.
- ▶ Someone from the **FOSSEE** team will answer them. Please visit

<http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org/>



Forum to answer questions

- ▶ Questions not related to the Spoken Tutorial?
- ▶ Do you have general / technical questions on the Software?
- ▶ Please visit the FOSSEE Forum
<http://forums.fossee.in/>
- ▶ Choose the Software and post your question.



Textbook Companion Project

- ▶ The FOSSEE team coordinates coding of solved examples of popular books
- ▶ We give honorarium and certificate to those who do this

For more details, please visit this site:

<http://tbc-python.fossee.in/>



Acknowledgements

- ▶ **Spoken Tutorial Project is a part of the Talk to a Teacher project**
- ▶ **It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India**
- ▶ **More information on this Mission is available at:**

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>



THANK YOU!

For more Information, visit our website
<http://fossee.in/>

