

Sets

Spoken Tutorial Project

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

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- ▶ **Create sets from lists.**
- ▶ **Perform union, intersection and symmetric difference operations.**
- ▶ **Check if a set is a subset of other.**
- ▶ **Understand various similarities with lists like length and containership.**



System Specifications



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- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux 14.04**



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- ▶ **Python 2.7.6**



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- ▶ **Python 2.7.6**
- ▶ **IPython 4.0.0**



Pre-requisite

To practise this tutorial, you should know how to

- ▶ run basic Python commands on the ipython console.
- ▶ use lists

If not, see the pre-requisite Python tutorials on <http://spoken-tutorial.org>



Exercise 1

- ▶ **Given a list of marks,**
`marks = [20, 23, 22, 23,
20, 21, 23]`



Exercise 1

- ▶ Given a list of marks,
`marks = [20, 23, 22, 23, 20, 21, 23]`
- ▶ List all the duplicates.



Summary

In this tutorial, we have learnt to,

- ▶ Make sets from lists.



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In this tutorial, we have learnt to,

- ▶ Make sets from lists.
- ▶ Perform union, intersection and symmetric difference operations. by using the operators '|', '&' and '^' respectively.



Summary

- ▶ Check if a set is a subset of other using the ' $<$ ' and ' $<=$ ' operators.



Summary

- ▶ Check if a set is a subset of other using the ' $<$ ' and ' $<=$ ' operators.
- ▶ Understand various similarities with lists like length and containership.



Evaluation

1. If `a = [1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 5, 5, 8]`. What is `set(a)`?

- ▶ `set([1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 5, 5, 8])`
- ▶ `set([1, 2, 3, 5, 8])`
- ▶ `set([1, 2, 3, 3, 5, 5])`
- ▶ Error



Evaluation

2. Given,

```
odd = set([1, 3, 5, 7, 9])  
and squares = set([1, 4, 9,  
16]).
```



Evaluation

2. Given,

`odd = set([1, 3, 5, 7, 9])`
and `squares = set([1, 4, 9, 16])`. How do you find the symmetric difference of these two sets?



Evaluation

2. Given,

`odd = set([1, 3, 5, 7, 9])`
and `squares = set([1, 4, 9, 16])`. How do you find the symmetric difference of these two sets?

3. “a” is a set. how do you check if a variable “b” exists in “a”?



Solutions

1. `set([1, 2, 3, 5, 8])`

2. `odd ^ squares`

3. `b in a`



Forum to ask questions

- ▶ Do you have questions in **THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- ▶ Choose the minute and second where you have the question.
- ▶ Explain your question briefly.
- ▶ Someone from the **FOSSEE** team will answer them. Please visit

<http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org/>



Forum to answer questions

- ▶ Questions not related to the Spoken Tutorial?
- ▶ Do you have general / technical questions on the Software?
- ▶ Please visit the FOSSEE Forum
<http://forums.fossee.in/>
- ▶ Choose the Software and post your question.



Textbook Companion Project

- ▶ The FOSSEE team coordinates coding of solved examples of popular books
- ▶ We give honorarium and certificate to those who do this

For more details, please visit this site:

<http://tbc-python.fossee.in/>



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- ▶ **It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India**
- ▶ **More information on this Mission is available at:**

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>



THANK YOU!

For more Information, visit our website
<http://fossee.in/>

