

# Basic Matrix Operations

**Spoken Tutorial Project**

**<http://spoken-tutorial.org>**

**National Mission on Education through ICT**

**<http://sakshat.ac.in>**

**Script: Thirumalesh H S**

**Narrator: Kiran Kishore**

**IIT Bombay**

**19 November 2015**



# Objectives

**At the end of this tutorial, you will be able to**



# Objectives

**At the end of this tutorial, you will be able to**

- ▶ **Create matrices using data.**



# Objectives

**At the end of this tutorial, you will be able to**

- ▶ **Create matrices using data.**
- ▶ **Create matrices from lists.**



# Objectives

**At the end of this tutorial, you will be able to**

- ▶ **Create matrices using data.**
- ▶ **Create matrices from lists.**
- ▶ **Do basic matrix operations like addition, multiplication.**



# Objectives

- ▶ **Perform operations to find out the**
  - ▶ **determinant of a matrix**



# Objectives

- ▶ **Perform operations to find out the**
  - ▶ **determinant of a matrix**
  - ▶ **inverse of a matrix**



# Objectives

- ▶ **Perform operations to find out the**
  - ▶ **determinant of a matrix**
  - ▶ **inverse of a matrix**
  - ▶ **eigen values and eigen vectors of a matrix**





# System Specifications



# System Specifications

- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux 14.04**



# System Specifications

- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux 14.04**
- ▶ **Python 2.7.6**



# System Specifications

- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux 14.04**
- ▶ **Python 2.7.6**
- ▶ **IPython 4.0.0**



# Pre-requisite

**To practice this tutorial, you should know how to -**



# Pre-requisite

To practice this tutorial, you should know how to -

- ▶ use Lists



# Pre-requisite

**To practice this tutorial, you should know how to -**

- ▶ **use Lists**
- ▶ **use arrays and access parts of arrays**



# Pre-requisite

To practice this tutorial, you should know how to -

- ▶ use Lists
- ▶ use arrays and access parts of arrays

If not, see the pre-requisite Python tutorials on <http://spoken-tutorial.org>





# Assignment 1

- ▶ Create a two dimensional matrix `m3` of order `(2, 4)` with elements `5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12`



# Assignment 1

- ▶ Create a two dimensional matrix `m3` of order (2, 4) with elements 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
- ▶ Use `arange()` and `reshape()` methods



# Determinant of a matrix

- ▶ The determinant of a square matrix can be obtained by using the function `det()`



# Inverse of a matrix

- ▶ The inverse of a matrix can be obtained using `inv()`



# eigen values and eigen vectors

**Given a square matrix  $A$**



# eigen values and eigen vectors

**Given a square matrix  $A$**

- ▶  **$\text{eig}(A)$  gives its eigen values**



# eigen values and eigen vectors

**Given a square matrix  $A$**

- ▶ **`eig(A)` gives its eigen values**
- ▶ **`eigvals(A)` gives its eigen vector**



# Summary

**In this tutorial, we have learnt to,**





# Summary

**In this tutorial, we have learnt to,**

- ▶ **Create matrices using arrays.**



# Summary

**In this tutorial, we have learnt to,**

- ▶ **Create matrices using arrays.**
- ▶ **Add, subtract and multiply the elements of a matrix.**



# Summary

In this tutorial, we have learnt to,

- ▶ Create matrices using arrays.
- ▶ Add, subtract and multiply the elements of a matrix.
- ▶ Use the function `det()` to find the determinant of a matrix.



# Summary

- ▶ Find out the inverse of a matrix, using the function `inv()`.



# Summary

- ▶ Find out the inverse of a matrix, using the function `inv()`.
- ▶ Find out the eigen vectors and eigen values of a matrix, using functions `eig()` and `eigvals()`.



# Self assessment questions

1. **A and B are two array objects. Element wise multiplication in matrices is done by,**



# Self assessment questions

1. **A** and **B** are two array objects.  
Element wise multiplication in  
matrices is done by,

- ▶ `A * B`
- ▶ `multiply(A, B)`
- ▶ `dot(A, B)`
- ▶ `element_multiply(A, B)`



# Self assessment questions

1. **A** and **B** are two array objects.  
Element wise multiplication in matrices is done by,
  - ▶ `A * B`
  - ▶ `multiply(A, B)`
  - ▶ `dot(A, B)`
  - ▶ `element_multiply(A, B)`
2. `eig(A) [ 1 ]` and `eigvals(A)` are the same.





# Self assessment questions

1. **A** and **B** are two array objects.  
Element wise multiplication in matrices is done by,
  - ▶ `A * B`
  - ▶ `multiply(A, B)`
  - ▶ `dot(A, B)`
  - ▶ `element_multiply(A, B)`
2. `eig(A) [ 1 ]` and `eigvals(A)` are the same.
  - ▶ True
  - ▶ False



# Solution of self assessment questions

1. **A \* B**



# Solution of self assessment questions

1. **A \* B**

2. **False**



# Forum to answer questions

- ▶ Do you have questions in **THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- ▶ Choose the minute and second where you have the question.
- ▶ Explain your question briefly.
- ▶ Someone from the **FOSSEE** team will answer them. Please visit

<http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org/>



# Forum to answer questions

- ▶ Questions not related to the Spoken Tutorial?
- ▶ Do you have general / technical questions on the Software?
- ▶ Please visit the FOSSEE Forum  
<http://forums.fossee.in/>
- ▶ Choose the Software and post your question.



# Textbook Companion Project

- ▶ The FOSSEE team coordinates coding of solved examples of popular books
- ▶ We give honorarium and certificate to those who do this

For more details, please visit this site:

<http://tbc-python.fossee.in/>



# Acknowledgements

- ▶ **Spoken Tutorial Project is a part of the Talk to a Teacher project**
- ▶ **It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India**
- ▶ **More information on this Mission is available at:**

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>



# THANK YOU!

For more Information, visit our website  
<http://fossee.in/>

