

# Getting started with arrays

**Spoken Tutorial Project**

**<http://spoken-tutorial.org>**

**National Mission on Education through ICT**

**<http://sakshat.ac.in>**

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- ▶ **Create identity matrix.**



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- ▶ **Perform basic array operations.**
- ▶ **Create identity matrix.**
- ▶ **Use function `zeros()`**



# System Specifications





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- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux 14.04**



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- ▶ **IPython 4.0.0**



# Pre-requisites

To practice this tutorial, you should know how to

- ▶ use Lists

If not, see the pre-requisite Python tutorials on <http://spoken-tutorial.org>



# Overview of Arrays

- ▶ **Arrays are homogeneous data structures.**



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- ▶ **Arrays are homogeneous data structures.**
- ▶ **all elements in it have the same data type**



# .shape of an array

- ▶ To find the shape of an array we can use the method `.shape`



# .shape of an array

- ▶ To find the shape of an array we can use the method `.shape`
- ▶ It returns a tuple of the shape of an array





# Exercise 1

**Find out the shape of the other arrays  
i.e a1, ar which we have created.**



# identity() method

- ▶ **identity(n)** : Creates an identity matrix, a square matrix of order (n, n) with diagonal elements 1 and others 0



# zeros () method

- ▶ **zeros ( (m, n) ) :** Creates an **m X n** matrix with all elements as **0**.



# Learning exercise

Find out about the functions

- ▶ `zeros_like()`
- ▶ `ones()`
- ▶ `ones_like()`



# Summary

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- ▶ Create an array using the `array()` function.



# Summary

**In this tutorial, we have learnt to,**

- ▶ **Create an array using the `array()` function.**
- ▶ **Perform some basic operations on arrays like addition, multiplication.**



# Summary

- ▶ Use functions like
  - ▶ `.shape`
  - ▶ `arrange()`
  - ▶ `.reshape`
  - ▶ `identity()`
  - ▶ `zeros()`





# Evaluation

1. `x = array([1, 2, 3], [5, 6, 7])` is a valid statement
  - ▶ True
  - ▶ False



# Solutions

## 1. False

```
x = array([[1, 2, 3], [5, 6, 7]])
```



# Forum to answer questions

- ▶ Do you have questions in **THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- ▶ Choose the minute and second where you have the question.
- ▶ Explain your question briefly.
- ▶ Someone from the **FOSSEE** team will answer them. Please visit

<http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org/>



# Forum to answer questions

- ▶ Questions not related to the Spoken Tutorial?
- ▶ Do you have general / technical questions on the Software?
- ▶ Please visit the FOSSEE Forum  
<http://forums.fossee.in/>
- ▶ Choose the Software and post your question.



# Textbook Companion Project

- ▶ The FOSSEE team coordinates coding of solved examples of popular books
- ▶ We give honorarium and certificate to those who do this

For more details, please visit this site:

<http://tbc-python.fossee.in/>



# Acknowledgements

- ▶ **Spoken Tutorial Project is a part of the Talk to a Teacher project**
- ▶ **It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India**
- ▶ **More information on this Mission is available at:**

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>



# THANK YOU!

For more Information, visit our website  
<http://fossee.in/>

