

The logo for uv, consisting of the lowercase letters 'uv' in white, set against a dark square background.

uv

A unified tool for Python version and package management

No sunscreen required ☀️

About

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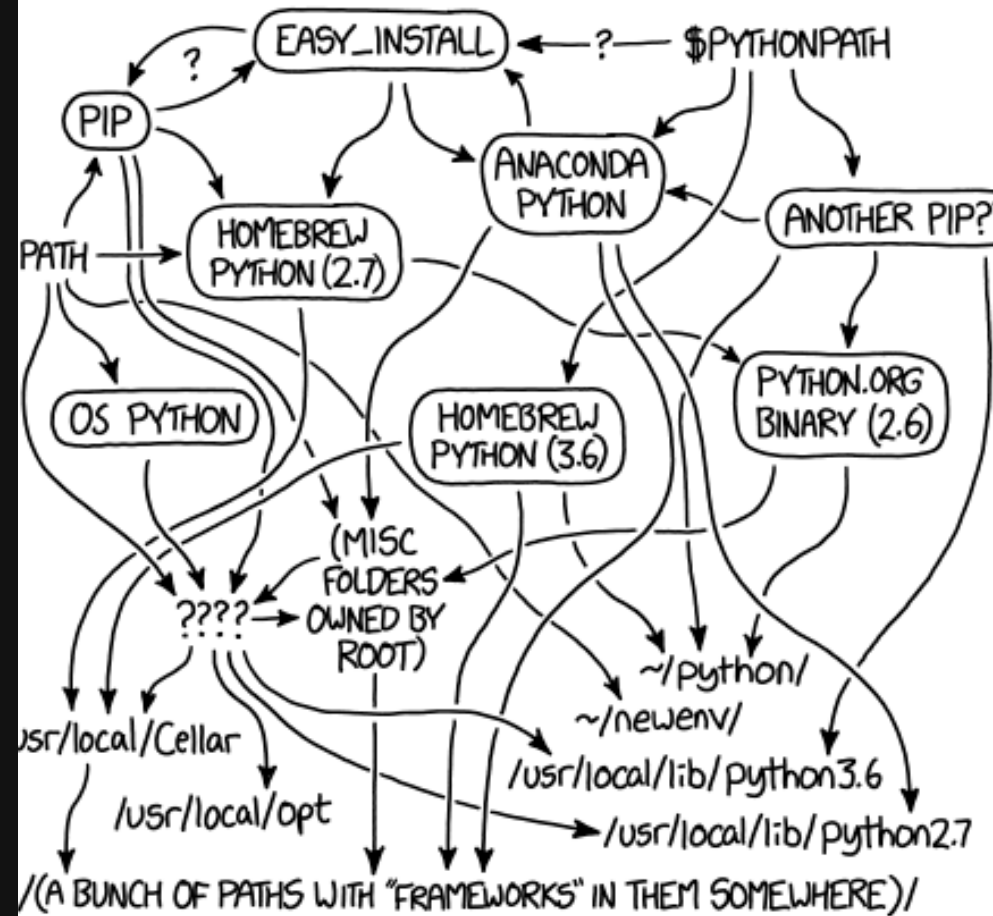
- data management & IT
- background: experimental atmospheric research
- tech stack: Python, go, LabVIEW, Zig, ...
 - mostly on Linux
 - current projects: web applications and containerization

Outline

- challenges in Python version and package management
- what is `uv` and how can it help?
- usage examples & Q&A

Motivation

- multiple Python versions and virtual environments required for package development and collaboration
- many existing tools like pyenv, pip, pipx, poetry, venv, conda ...
- especially for beginners, this can become a waste of time
 - ...or even scare them away from Python, back to Matlab 🤔



MY PYTHON ENVIRONMENT HAS BECOME SO DEGRADED
THAT MY LAPTOP HAS BEEN DECLARED A SUPERFUND SITE.


What I have worked with

- Python version management: `pyenv`
 - user installations and `win-pyenv` on Windows, back in the days
- package installation: `pip`
- virtual environments: Python / `venv`
- package development / management: `poetry` (comes with its own venv...)

Σ **5+ tools** - and no code written...

A simplified, all-in-one solution ?!

Introducing... What is `uv`?

-  a CLI tool
- Python version, package, and project manager in one executable
- based on `rye`, now developed by Astral, the creators of the `ruff` Python linter
- available for Linux, Mac and Windows

Exemplary commands

```
1  uv python install 3.12.7 # install a Python version
2
3  uv init [project-name] # create a Python project, including a venv
4
5  uv add [name-of-dependency] # add a dependency to a project
6
7  uv lock -U && uv sync # make a lock file and upgrade everythin in the venv
8
9  uv run [script-name] # run a script in the project
```

CLI reference

Demo

Conclusion: why use uv?

- simplifies environment setup and management, from Python version to virtual environment
- reduces the learning curve associated with multiple tools
- easily reproduce environments across different systems
 - `uv.lock` and derived `requirements.txt` for use with other package managers
 - CI integration
 - Docker support
- overall pleasant user experience; fast dependency resolution and intelligent caching

Q&A