Московский государственный технический университет им. Н.Э. Баумана Факультет «Информатика и системы управления» Кафедра «Автоматизированные системы обработки информации и управления»



Отчет по лабораторной работе №4

«Подготовка обучающей и тестовой выборки, кросс-валидация и подбор гиперпараметров на примере метода ближайших соседей»

по курсу «Технологии машинного обучения»

2020

Москва

Лабораторная работа № 4

1. Цель лабораторной работы

Изучение сложных способов подготовки выборки и подбора гиперпараметров на примере метода ближайших соседей.

2. Задание

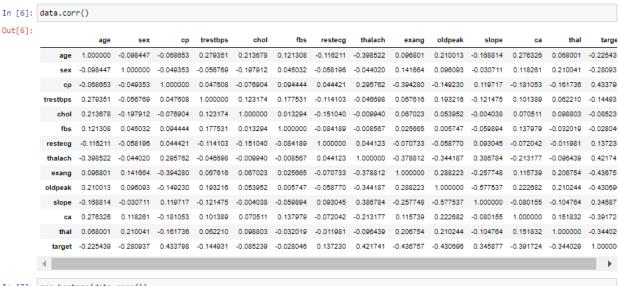
- 1. Выберите набор данных (датасет) для решения задачи классификации или регрессии.
- 2. С использованием метода train_test_split разделите выборку на обучающую и тестовую.
- 3. Обучите модель ближайших соседей для произвольно заданного гиперпараметра К. Оцените качество модели с помощью подходящих для задачи метрик.
 - 4. Постройте модель и оцените качество модели с использованием кросс-валидации.
- 5. Произведите подбор гиперпараметра К с использованием GridSearchCV и кроссвалидации.

3. Выполнение работы

Лабораторная работа №4 по крусу ТМО "Подготовка обучающей и тестовой выборки, кросс-валидация и подбор гиперпараметров на примере метода ближайших соседей". In [2]: import numpy as np import pandas as pd from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split from sklearn.model_selection import rorss_val_score, cross_validate from sklearn.model_selection import KPold, RepeatedKPold, LeaveOneOut, LeavePOUt, ShuffleSplit, StratifiedKFold from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, balanced_accuracy_score from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, recall_score, classification_report from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, mean_squared_log_error, median_absolute_error, r2_score from sklearn.metrics import for_disearchCV from sklearn.model_selection import fidisearchCV from sklearn.model_selection import GridsearchCV from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler import seaborn as sns import metplotlib.pyplot as plt %matplotlib inline sns.set(style="ticks") 1. Загрузка и первичный анализ данных Выбран набор данных <u>Болезни серпца UCI</u>. In [3]: data = pd.read_csv('../datasets/heart.csv', sep=',') data.head()

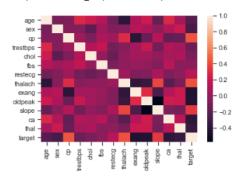
Пропущенных значений нет:

Корреляционный анализ:



In [7]: sns.heatmap(data.corr())

Out[7]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0xdd23c10>



Основываясь на корреляционном анализе, можно сделать вывод:

Целевой признак больше всего коррелирует с "ср", "exang", "oldpeak" и "са". Их точно нужно оставить в модели.

2. Разделение выборки на обучающую и тестовую

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In [119]: # выбо
                                                                                        θыбор нужных столбцов
= data[['cp','exang','oldpeak', 'ca']]
= data.target
                                                                              y = uata.target
heart_X_train, heart_X_test, heart_y_train, heart_y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=1)
[ 1.99223435, 1.43960542, 0.35630932, 0.29558577],

[-0.94758246, -0.69463478, -0.93178576, 0.29558577],

[-0.94758246, 1.43960542, 1.09236365, 0.29558577],

[1.99223435, -0.69463478, -0.10372464, -0.6990838],

[-0.94758246, 1.43960542, -0.19573143, -0.6990838],

[-1.94758246, 1.43960542, -0.19573143, -0.6990838],
                                                                                                                                    -0.347.8246, 1.43960342, -0.8397.837.8, 0.2953857, 0.2953857, 0.94758246, 1.43960542, -0.8397897, 0.2955857, 1.99223435, -0.69463478, 0.72433649, 1.2902535, 1.992223435, -0.69463478, -0.01171785, -0.699638, -0.94758246, 1.43966542, -0.93178576, -0.699638, -0.94758246, 1.43966542, -0.93178576, -0.6996838, -0.94758246, 1.43966542, -0.29323547, -0.6996838, -0.94758244, -0.69463478, -0.72433649, -0.6996838, -0.9325547, -0.6996838, -0.9325547, -0.6996838, -0.9325547, -0.69463478, -0.93178576, -0.6996838
                                                                                                                                    1.01229541, -0.69463478, -0.93178576, -0.6990838 ], -0.94758246 ], -1.43966942, 1.92942478, -0.6990838 ], 0.9325647, -0.69463478, -0.5637586, 3.27959448], -0.83255647, -0.69463478, -0.812755475, -0.69463478, -0.91758246, 1.43966542, 0.98035807, 1.29025534], -0.94758246, 1.43966542, 0.98035807, 1.29025534], -0.6946338 ], -0.1275647, -0.6946348, -0.47477218, -0.6996838 ], -0.1275474, -0.6946348, -0.47477218, -0.6996838 ], -0.12754741, -0.6946348, -0.474772143, -0.6996838 ], -0.0276474, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764743, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.02764744, -0.027647444, -0.02764744, -0.027647444, -0.027647444, -0.027647444, -0.027647444, -0.027647444, -0.027647444, -0.027647444, -0.027647444, -
                                                                      # Busyanusaqua BuBopku
plt.plot(heart_X_train,'r.', \
heart_X_test, 'b.')
plt.show()
    In [121]: # θυ31
                                                                                                                Single or party
```

3. Обучение модели ближайших соседей для произвольно заданного гиперпараметра К. Оценка качества модели с помощью подходящих для задачи метрик.

```
In [122]: # Первичное обучение модели и оценка качества
          # 50 ближайших соседей - недообучение
          cl1_1 = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=50)
         cl1_1.fit(heart_X_train, heart_y_train)
target1_0 = cl1_1.predict(heart_X_train)
          target1_1 = cl1_1.predict(heart_X_test)
         accuracy_score(heart_y_train, target1_0), accuracy_score(heart_y_test, target1_1)
Out[1221: (0.8113207547169812, 0.7032967032967034)
In [142]: # 24 ближайших соседа (приближаемся к балансу между смещением и дисперсией)
          cl1_2 = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=24)
          cl1_2.fit(heart_X_train, heart_y_train)
         target1_0 = cl1_2.predict(heart_X_train)
target1_1 = cl1_2.predict(heart_X_test)
          accuracy_score(heart_y_train, target1_0), accuracy_score(heart_y_test, target1_1)
Out[142]: (0.8160377358490566, 0.7582417582417582)
In [143]: # 1 ближайший сосед - переобучение
         cl1_3 = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=1)
         cl1_3.fit(heart_X_train, heart_y_train)
         target1_0 = cl1_3.predict(heart_X_train)
target1_1 = cl1_3.predict(heart_X_test)
         accuracy_score(heart_y_train, target1_0), accuracy_score(heart_y_test, target1_1)
Out[143]: (0.9575471698113207, 0.6923076923076923)
            4. Построение модели и оценка качества модели с использованием кросс-валидации.
In [144]: | scores = cross_val_score(KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=10),
                                         Х, у,
                                         cv=LeaveOneOut())
            scores, np.mean(scores)
1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.,
                     1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.,
                     1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0.,
                     1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.,
                     0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1.,
                     1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0.,
                     1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1.,
                     1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.,
                     1., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0.,
                     1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1.,
                     0.8151815181518152)
In [145]: # использование метрики f1
            scores = cross_val_score(KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=10),
                                        X, y, cv=3,
                                        scoring='f1_weighted')
            scores, np.mean(scores)
Out[145]: (array([0.82017436, 0.81202965, 0.80019373]), 0.8107992468636055)
         Использование метода cross_validate:
In [147]: scores = cross validate(KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=2),
                             X, y, scoring=scoring,
cv=3, return_train_score=True)
Out[147]: ('fit_time': array([0.00300622, 0.00299311, 0.00299215]),
    'score_time': array([0.00896335, 0.00897408, 0.00797868]),
    'test_precision': array([0.69609461, 0.74440183, 0.81166902]),
    'train_precision': array([0.687622058, 0.89776878, 0.889768427]),
    'test_recall': array([0.68316832, 0.73267327, 0.81188119]),
    'train_recall': array([0.86633663, 0.89108911, 0.85643564]),
    'test_f': array([0.6828577, 0.73267327, 0.81169495]),
    'train_f1': array([0.86648407, 0.89128146, 0.85649546])}
```

5. Подбор гиперпараметра К с использованием Grid SearchCV и кросс-валидации.

```
In [148]: n_range = np.array(range(5,55,5))
tuned_parameters = [{'n_neighbors': n_range}]
tuned_parameters
   Out[148]: [{'n_neighbors': array([ 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50])}]
   In [149]: %%time
                               clf_gs = GridSearchCV(KNeighborsClassifier(), tuned_parameters, cv=5, scoring='accuracy')
                              clf_gs.fit(heart_X_train, heart_y_train)
  metric_params=None, n_jobs=None,
n_neighbors=5, p=2,
                                                                                                                                                  weights='uniform'),
                                                                 iid='deprecated', n_jobs=None,
                                                                param_grid=[{'n_neighbors': array([ 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50])}],
pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', refit=True, return_train_score=False,
scoring='accuracy', verbose=0)
 In [150]: clf gs.cv results
'n_neighbors': 25},
'n_neighbors': 30},
'n_neighbors': 30},
                                     'n_neighbors': 40},
'n_neighbors': 45},
'n_neighbors': 50}],
                             'splitd_test_score': array([0.79069767, 0.72093023, 0.65116279, 0.69767442, 0.69767442, 0.62790698, 0.62790698, 0.65116279, 0.72093023, 0.72093023]),
'split1_test_score': array([0.79069767, 0.8372093, 0.86046512, 0.86046512, 0.86046512, 0.8372093, 0.8372093, 0.8372093, 0.8372093, 0.8372093]),
'split1_test_score': array([0.83333333, 0.78571429, 0.76190476, 0.76190476, 0.73809524, 0.73809524, 0.76190476, 0.78571429, 0.78571429]),
'split1_test_score': array([0.9047619, 0.9047619, 0.9047619, 0.88095238, 0.9047619, 0.9047619, 0.9047619, 0.88095238, 0.9047619, 0.88095238, 0.9047619, 0.9047619, 0.88095238]),
'split4_test_score': array([0.83333333, 0.83333333, 0.85714286, 0.83333333, 0.88095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.8095238, 0.80952
                                                                                array([0.79069767, 0.72093023, 0.65116279, 0.69767442, 0.69767442,
                                'split0 test score':
  In [151]: # Лучшая модели
                           clf_gs.best_estimator_
 Out[151]: KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto', leaf_size=30, metric='minkowski', metric_params=None, n_jobs=None, n_neighbors=5, p=2, weights='uniform')
 In [152]: # Лучшее значение /
clf_gs.best_score_
 Out[152]: 0.8305647840531561
        In [152]: # Лучшее значение метрики
                                  clf_gs.best_score_
       Out[152]: 0.8305647840531561
       In [153]: # Лучшее значение параметров clf_gs.best_params_
       Out[153]: {'n_neighbors': 5}
                                 # Изменение качества на тестовой выборке в зависимости от K-coceдей plt.plot(n_range, clf_gs.cv_results_['mean_test_score'])
       In [154]: # Измен
       Out[154]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x4fae8b0>]
                                    0.825
                                    0.820
                                     0.815
                                    0.810
                                     0.805
                                     0.800
                                     0.795
```

6.Обучение модели и оценка качества с учетом подобранных гиперпараметров

```
In [155]: clf_gs.best_estimator_.fit(heart_X_train, heart_y_train)
    target2_0 = clf_gs.best_estimator_.predict(heart_X_train)
    target2_1 = clf_gs.best_estimator_.predict(heart_X_train)
    target2_1 = clf_gs.best_estimator_.predict(heart_X_test)

In [156]: # HOBOE KAMECHBO MODENU
    accuracy_score(heart_y_train, target2_0), accuracy_score(heart_y_test, target2_1)

Out[156]: (0.8537735849056604, 0.7142857142857143)

In [157]: # KamechBo Modenu do nodôopa zunepnapamempo8
    accuracy_score(heart_y_train, target1_0), accuracy_score(heart_y_test, target1_1)

Out[157]: (0.9575471698113207, 0.6923076923076923)
```