

BP神经网络的反向传播计算

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对BP神经网络，由于总的误差为：

$$e = \frac{1}{2} \sum (d_o - y_o)^2, \text{ 我们希望能得到误差对梯度}$$

导数：

$$\frac{\partial e}{\partial w_{ho}} = \frac{\partial e}{\partial y_i} \cdot \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial w}$$

$$\text{其中: } \frac{\partial e}{\partial y_i} = \frac{\partial (\frac{1}{2} \sum (d_o - y_o)^2)}{\partial y_i} = (d_o - y_o) \cdot -1 \cdot \frac{\partial y_o}{\partial y_i}$$

考虑到：

$$y_o = f_z(y_i), \text{ 则有:}$$

$$\frac{\partial e}{\partial y_i} = -(d_o - y_o) \cdot f'_z(y_i) \quad \text{又: } y_i = \sum w_{ho} \cdot h_o + b_{ho}$$

$$\text{而: 对: } \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial w_{ho}} = h_o \rightarrow \text{得: } \frac{\partial e}{\partial w_{ho}} = -(d_o - y_o) f'_z(y_i) \cdot h_o$$

$$\text{取 } \delta_o = (d_o - y_o) f'_z(y_i), \text{ 则: } \frac{\partial e}{\partial w_{ho}} = -\delta_o h_o \quad \star$$

其中: δ_o 为梯度 \uparrow

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ 隐藏层误差: 由: } \frac{\partial e}{\partial w_{ih}} = \frac{\partial e}{\partial h_i} \cdot \frac{\partial h_i}{\partial w_{ih}}, \text{ 有:}$$

$$\text{其中: } \frac{\partial e}{\partial h_i} = \frac{\partial e}{\partial h_o} \frac{\partial h_o}{\partial h_i} = \frac{\partial e}{\partial y_i} \cdot \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial h_o} \cdot \frac{\partial h_o}{\partial h_i} = \underline{-\delta_o \cdot w_{ho} \cdot \frac{\partial h_o}{\partial h_i}}$$

$$\text{又: } h_o = f_i(h_i), \text{ 则: } \frac{\partial e}{\partial h_i} = -\delta_o \cdot w_{ho} f'_i(h_i)$$

$$\text{而: } \frac{\partial h_i}{\partial w_{ih}} = x_i \text{ 代入, 有:}$$

$$\frac{\partial e}{\partial w_{ih}} = -\delta_o w_{ho} f'_i(h_i) \cdot x_i = -\delta_i x_i \quad \star$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{取: } \delta_h = \delta_o w_{ho} f'_i(h_i)$$

为梯度, 则:

$$\frac{\partial e}{\partial h_i} = -\delta_h$$

$$\partial w_{ih}$$

$$= -\delta_h x_i$$

最终有:

① 隐含层更新公式:

由 $w^{N+1} = w^N - \frac{\partial e}{\partial w^N}$ 有:

$$\begin{cases} w_{ho}^{N+1} = w_{ho}^N + \eta_1 \delta_o h_o \\ w_{ih}^{N+1} = w_{ih}^N + \eta_2 \delta_h x_i \end{cases}$$

为迭代公式 (★)