

## 第6次作业2

Thursday, February 9, 2023 5:02 PM

122 已知: 应力状态:  $\sigma_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 & 9 & 5 \\ 9 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$ , 且  $E = 10^4$ ,  
求偏应力张量  $J_2$ ,  $\sigma_i$ ,  $\varepsilon_i$

解:  $\sigma_1 + \sigma_2 + \sigma_3 = -3$ ,  $\sigma_m = -1$ .

$$\therefore s_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & 9 & 5 \\ 9 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{则有:}$$

$$J_2 = \frac{1}{2} s_{ij} s_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} [s_x^2 + s_y^2 + s_z^2 + 2(s_{xy}^2 + s_{xz}^2 + s_{yz}^2)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [81 + 1 + 64 + 2(81 + 25 + 0)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [146 + 2 \times 106] = 358 \times \frac{1}{2} = 179. \quad \checkmark$$

$$\sigma_i = \sqrt{3J_2} = \sqrt{3 \times 179} = 23.1732.$$

由  $\sigma_i, \varepsilon_i$  关系有:  $\frac{\sigma_i}{E} = \varepsilon_i = 2.31 \times 10^{-3}$