

莱布尼兹积分规则推导

考虑: $\int_{a(t)}^{b(t)} f(x, t, u) du$, where $u = u(t)$

由导数: $\frac{df}{dt} = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(t+\Delta t) - f(t)}{\Delta t}$

其中: $f(t+\Delta t) = f(x, t+\Delta t, u+\Delta u)$

代入. 根据定义有 $\frac{df}{dt} = I(t) = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_{a(t+\Delta t)}^{b(t+\Delta t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) du - \int_{a(t)}^{b(t)} f(x, t, u) du}{\Delta t}$

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将 $\int_{a(t+\Delta t)}^{b(t+\Delta t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) du$ 拆为:

$$= \int_{b(t)}^{b(t+\Delta t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) du + \int_{a(t+\Delta t)}^{a(t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) du + \int_{a(t)}^{b(t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) du$$

其中: $\lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_{a(t)}^{b(t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) dt - \int_{a(t)}^{b(t)} f(x, t, u) dt}{\Delta t}$

$$+ \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_{b(t)}^{b(t+\Delta t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) dt - \int_{a(t+\Delta t)}^{a(t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) dt}{\Delta t}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{第一项: } = \int_a^b \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x, t+\Delta t, u) - f(x, t, u)}{\Delta t} dt = \int_a^b \frac{\partial}{\partial t} f(x, t, u) dt$$

$$\lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\Delta t} \left(\int_{a(t)}^{b(t+\Delta t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) dt - \int_{a(t)}^{b(t)} f(x, t+\Delta t, u) dt \right)$$

变限积分
由于
t 有关

$$f(x, t, u) \Big|_{t=b} b'(t) - f(x, t, u) \Big|_{t=a} a'(t)$$

相加有:

$$\int_{a(t)}^{b(t)} f(x, t, u) dt = \int_{a(t)}^{b(t)} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} f(x, t, u) dt + f(x, t, u) \Big|_{t=b} b'(t) - f(x, t, u) \Big|_{t=a} a'(t)$$