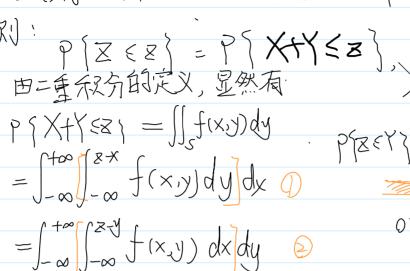
## 卷积公式的证明

Friday, November 24, 2023 11:

多失,对于两个陷板壁X,Y,共分布还,数为Fe(Z), Z=X+Y,



Y=8-X Y=8-Y P{8EX}

## 在②式中进行变量替换,取U=X+Y,则

$$P\{Z \in Z\} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left[ \int_{-\infty}^{Z} f(u-y,y) dz \right] dy = F(Z)$$

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根据分布函数的定义:

$$(X) F(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{z} f(t) dt$$

观·耳取: f(u)= f(u-y,y) dy,将其写成f(8)-形式,即

$$f(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(z-y,y) dy = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x,z-x) dx$$

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当
$$f(x), f(y)$$
相多独立时,则  
 $f(x), f(y) = f(xy)$ ,则: $f(z-y,y) = f(z-y), f(y)$ ,  
 $f(x,z-x) = f_x(x), f_y(z-x)$ ,

即得第二式。