

正规摄动法求解Duffing方程受迫振动

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解: ①: Duffing 方程自由振动方程为:

$$\ddot{x} + \omega_0^2(x + \varepsilon x^3) = 0$$

展开 x 为幂级数形式

$$x = x_0 + \varepsilon x_1 + \varepsilon^2 x_2 + \dots$$

解: ~~直接代入~~ 展 x^3 ,

$$\ddot{x}_0 + \varepsilon \ddot{x}_1 + \varepsilon^2 \ddot{x}_2 + \omega_0^2(x_0 + \varepsilon x_1 + \varepsilon^2 x_2 + \varepsilon x_0^3 + 3\varepsilon^2 x_0^2 x_1 + 3\varepsilon^3 x_0 x_1^2 + 3\varepsilon^3 x_1^3 + 3\varepsilon^3 x_0^2 x_2) = 0$$

由 ε 同次幂系数相同, 有:

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{x}_0 + \omega_0^2 x_0 = 0 & ① \\ \ddot{x}_1 + \omega_0^2 x_1 + \omega_0^2 x_0^3 = 0 & ② \\ \ddot{x}_2 + \omega_0^2 x_2 + 3x_0^2 x_1 = 0 & ③ \end{cases}$$

对于 Duffing 方程受迫振动 新方程: $\ddot{x}_0 + \omega_0^2 x_0 = F \cos \omega t$ 即有:

$$\star \begin{cases} \ddot{x}_0 + \omega_0^2 x_0 = F \cos \omega t & ① \\ \ddot{x}_1 + \omega_0^2 x_1 = -\omega_0^2 x_0^3 & ② \\ \ddot{x}_2 + \omega_0^2 x_2 = -3x_0^2 x_1 & ③ \end{cases} \rightarrow ① \text{ 解: } x_0 = \frac{F}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2} \cos \omega t.$$

代入②中:

$$\ddot{x}_1 + \omega_0^2 x_1 = -A^3 \omega_0^2 \cos^3 \omega t, \text{ 由 } \cos^3 \omega t = \frac{3}{4} \cos \omega t + \frac{1}{4} \cos 3\omega t,$$

$$\ddot{x}_1 + \omega_0^2 x_1 = -A^3 \omega_0^2 \left(\frac{3}{4} \cos \omega t + \frac{1}{4} \cos 3\omega t \right)$$

$$\ddot{x}_1 + \omega_0^2 x_1 = -\frac{3A^3 \omega_0^2}{4} \cos \omega t - \frac{1}{4} A^3 \omega_0^2 \cos 3\omega t$$

$$\text{设: } x_1 = B_1 \cos \omega t + B_2 \cos 3\omega t$$

$$\therefore B_1(\omega_0^2 - \omega^2) \cos \omega t + B_2(\omega_0^2 - 9\omega^2) \cos 3\omega t = -\frac{3A^3 \omega_0^2}{4} \cos \omega t - \frac{1}{4} A^3 \omega_0^2 \cos 3\omega t$$

分别令 $\cos \omega t, \cos 3\omega t$ 系数为 0

$$B_1 = -\frac{3A^3 \omega_0^2}{4(\omega_0^2 - \omega^2)} \quad B_2 = -\frac{A^3 \omega_0^2}{4(\omega_0^2 - 9\omega^2)}$$

同样地, 可解出 x_2 的系数:

$$\ddot{X}_2 + \omega_0^2 X_2 = -3\omega_0^2 A^2 \cos^2 \omega t \left(-\frac{3}{4} \frac{A^3 \omega_0^2}{(\omega_0^2 - \omega^2)} \cos \omega t - \frac{A^3 \omega_0^2}{4(\omega_0^2 - 9\omega^2)} \cos 3\omega t \right)$$

$$= -3\omega_0^2 A^2 \cos^2 \omega t (B_1 \cos \omega t + B_2 \cos 3\omega t)$$

$\cos^2 \omega t \cos 3\omega t = \frac{1}{4} \cos 5\omega t + \frac{1}{2} \cos 3\omega t + \frac{1}{4} \cos \omega t$

$$= -3\omega_0^2 A^2 \left(\frac{3}{4} B_1 \cos \omega t + \frac{1}{4} B_1 \cos 3\omega t \right) - 3\omega_0^2 A^2 B_2 \left(\frac{1}{4} \cos 5\omega t + \frac{1}{2} \cos 3\omega t + \frac{1}{4} \cos \omega t \right)$$

$$= -\frac{9}{4} B_1 \omega_0^2 A^2 \cos \omega t - \frac{3}{4} B_1 \omega_0^2 A^2 \cos 3\omega t - \frac{3}{4} B_2 \omega_0^2 A^2 \cos 5\omega t + \frac{3}{2} B_2 \omega_0^2 A^2 \cos 3\omega t + \frac{3}{4} B_2 \omega_0^2 A^2 \cos \omega t$$

$$= \left[-\frac{9}{4} B_1 \omega_0^2 A^2 + \frac{3}{4} B_2 \omega_0^2 A^2 \right] \cos \omega t + \left[\frac{3}{2} B_2 \omega_0^2 A^2 - \frac{3}{4} B_1 \omega_0^2 A^2 \right] \cos 3\omega t - \frac{3}{4} B_2 \omega_0^2 A^2 \cos 5\omega t$$

我们令

$$X_2 = C_1 \cos \omega t + C_2 \cos 3\omega t + C_3 \cos 5\omega t, \text{ 则有: } \ddot{X}_2 = -C_1 \omega^2 \cos \omega t - 9C_2 \omega^2 \cos 3\omega t - 25C_3 \omega^2 \cos 5\omega t$$

$$C_1 = \frac{\omega_0^2 A^2}{4(\omega_0^2 - \omega^2)} (-9B_1 + 3B_2) \quad C_2 = \frac{\omega_0^2 A^2}{4(\omega_0^2 - 9\omega^2)} [6B_2 - 3B_1] \quad C_3 = \frac{-3\omega_0^2 A^2 B_2}{4(\omega_0^2 - 25\omega^2)}$$