

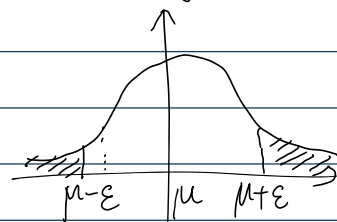
切比雪夫不等式推导

Sunday, December 10, 2023 8:32 PM

我们取连续型随机变量 X , 设其概率密度 $f(x)$, 则

$$P\{|X-\mu| \geq \varepsilon\} = \int_{|x-\mu| \geq \varepsilon} f(x) dx$$

由 $|X-\mu| \geq \varepsilon$, 则 $\frac{|X-\mu|}{\varepsilon} \geq 1$.



$$\begin{aligned} \text{上式} &\leq \int_{|x-\mu| \geq \varepsilon} \frac{|x-\mu|^2}{\varepsilon^2} f(x) dx = \frac{1}{\varepsilon^2} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (x-\mu)^2 f(x) dx, \quad \text{由于右侧为 } E[(X-\mu)^2] \\ &= \frac{D(X)}{\varepsilon^2} = \frac{\sigma^2}{\varepsilon^2} \end{aligned}$$

得证. (其中 $\varepsilon > 0$)