

傅里叶积分定理推导

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{有: } f(t) &= \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n \cos n\omega t + b_n \sin n\omega t) \\ &= \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(a_n \cdot \frac{e^{jn\omega t} + e^{-jn\omega t}}{2} - j b_n \frac{e^{jn\omega t} - e^{-jn\omega t}}{2} \right) \\ &= \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[e^{jn\omega t} \left(\frac{a_n}{2} - j \cdot \frac{b_n}{2} \right) + e^{-jn\omega t} \left(\frac{a_n}{2} + j \cdot \frac{b_n}{2} \right) \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{由: } a_n &= \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) \frac{e^{jn\omega t} + e^{-jn\omega t}}{2} dt & \text{有: } \frac{1}{2}(a_n - j b_n) &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) e^{-jn\omega t} dt \\ b_n &= \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) \frac{e^{jn\omega t} - e^{-jn\omega t}}{2j} dt & \frac{1}{2}(a_n + j b_n) &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) e^{jn\omega t} dt \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{代入: 有: } f(t) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[e^{jn\omega t} \cdot \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) e^{-jn\omega t} dt + e^{-jn\omega t} \cdot \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) e^{jn\omega t} dt \right]$$

$$\text{其中: } a_0 = \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) dt$$

我们取系数 $C_n = \frac{a_n}{2} - j \cdot \frac{b_n}{2}$, 则有:

$$C_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) e^{-jn\omega t} dt$$

显然 $C_{n=0} = \frac{a_0}{2}$, 比较, $f(t)$ 代为:

$$f(t) = C_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (C_n e^{jn\omega t} + C_{-n} e^{-jn\omega t})$$

$$= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} C_n e^{jn\omega t}, \quad \text{其中: } C_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) e^{-jn\omega t} dt$$