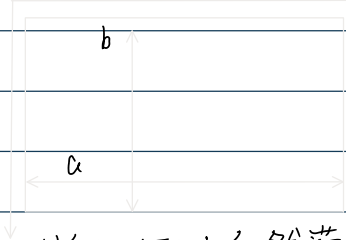


薄板弯曲问题的双三角级数解(附带例题)

Wednesday, September 20, 2023 11:35 AM

四边简支矩形薄板



对矩形薄板的弯曲问题,

由于边界条件为:

$$x=0 \text{ 和 } x=a \text{ 处, } w=0, \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2}=0$$

$$y=0 \text{ 和 } y=b \text{ 处, } w=0, \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial y^2}=0$$

我们取下列自然满足级数解:

$$w = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_{mn} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b}$$

代入: $\nabla^4 w = \frac{q}{D}$, 则:

$$D \nabla^4 \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_{mn} \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)^2 \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} = q(x,y) \quad (1)$$

此时, 将右项展开,

$$q(x,y) = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} q_{mn} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{两边乘 } \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} \Rightarrow$$

$$q(x,y) \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} = q_{mn} \left(\sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} \right)^2$$

注意分离变量方法 \Rightarrow 先分出 $\frac{\pi x}{a}$ 再拆开 $\frac{\pi y}{b}$ 得 $\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{ab}{\pi^2} = \frac{ab}{4}$

(查基本级数表) 由 $\int_0^{\pi} \sin mx \sin nx = \begin{cases} 0 & m \neq n \\ \frac{\pi}{2} & m=n \end{cases}$, 则:

$$\int_0^a \int_0^b q(x,y) \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} dx dy = \frac{\pi}{2} \times \frac{\pi}{2} \times \frac{a}{\pi} \times \frac{b}{\pi} = \frac{ab}{4} q_{mn}$$

$$\therefore \text{故: } q_{mn} = \frac{4}{ab} \int_0^a \int_0^b q(x,y) \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} dx dy \quad (3)$$

又: 比较上式 (1)(2) 的系数: 有:

$$q_{mn} = D \nabla^4 A_{mn} \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)^2 \Rightarrow A_{mn} = \frac{q_{mn}}{\pi^4 D \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)^2}$$

则得:

$$w(x,y) = \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{q_{mn}}{\pi^4 D \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)^2} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} \quad (2-3) \text{ 为所求特解的表达式。}$$

(一般情况)

例1. 四边简支矩形受均布载荷时:

$$q(x,y) = q_0, \text{ 此时: } q_{mn} = \frac{4}{ab} \int_0^a \int_0^b q(x,y) \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} dx dy$$

$$q(x,y) = q_0, \text{ 此时: } q_{mn} = \frac{4}{ab} \int_0^a \int_0^b q(x,y) \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} dx dy$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{代入}} = \frac{4q_0}{ab} \int_0^a \int_0^b \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} dx dy$$

$$= \frac{4q_0}{ab} \cdot ab \int_0^a \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} d\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) \int_0^b \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} d\left(\frac{y}{b}\right)$$

$$= 4q_0 \left[\frac{1}{\pi m} \cos m\pi \frac{x}{a} \right]_0^a \cdot \left[\frac{1}{\pi n} \cos n\pi \frac{y}{b} \right]_0^b$$

$$= \frac{4q_0}{\pi mn} (\cos m\pi - 1)(\cos n\pi - 1) \quad (\text{其中: } m=1,3,\dots,\infty) \\ n=1,3,\dots,\infty$$

$$\text{则: } \cos m\pi = \cos n\pi = -1, \text{ 则有: } q_{mn} = \frac{16q_0}{mn\pi^2}$$

其余时均为0.

因此: 代入 $w(x,y)$ 表达式,

$$A_m = \frac{16q_0}{\pi^6 D mn \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)^2} \quad \begin{matrix} (m=1,3,\dots,\infty) \\ (n=1,3,\dots,\infty) \end{matrix}$$

$$w_{\max} = \frac{16q_0}{\pi^6 D} \sum_{m=1,3,\dots,\infty} \sum_{n=1,3,\dots,\infty} \frac{1}{mn \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)^2} \sin \left(\frac{m\pi x}{a} \right) \sin \left(\frac{n\pi y}{b} \right)$$

$$\text{我们知道: } x = \frac{a}{2}, y = \frac{b}{2} \text{ 时, } \sin \left(\frac{m\pi}{2} \right) \sin \left(\frac{n\pi}{2} \right)$$

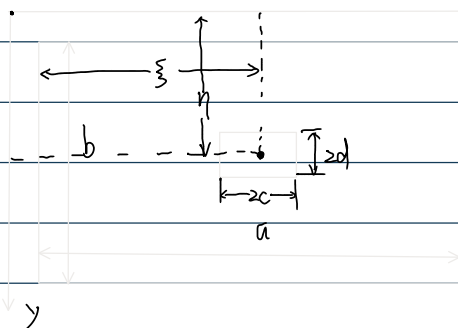
则: \rightarrow

$$= (-1)^{\frac{m}{2}-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (-1)^{\frac{n}{2}-\frac{1}{2}} = (-1)^{\frac{m+n}{2}-1}$$

$$w_{\max} = \frac{16q_0}{\pi^6 D} \sum_{m=1,3,\dots,\infty} \sum_{n=1,3,\dots,\infty} \frac{(-1)^{\frac{m+n}{2}-1}}{mn \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)}, \text{ 为最大挠度,}$$

需要说明: 此级数有很快收敛速度, 取前二项计算即可.

例2. 在板的局部面积上作用均布载荷 (近似于一点作用载荷情况)



我们设载荷条件:

$x = \xi, y = \eta$ 处作用一集中力 P

因 P 集中分布在 $2c$ 和 $2d$ 上,

$$\text{此时: 此部分载荷强度 } q = \frac{P}{4cd}$$

代入:

$$q_{mn} = \frac{4}{ab} \cdot \int_0^a \int_0^b \frac{P}{4cd} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} dx dy$$

$$= \frac{1}{cd mn \pi^2} (\cos m\pi - 1)(\cos n\pi - 1)$$

$$= \frac{4}{cd mn \pi^2} \quad \text{其中 } \begin{cases} m=1,3,5,\dots \\ n=1,3,5,\dots \end{cases}$$

代入: 有:

$$A_{mn} = \frac{4P}{D \pi^6 cd mn \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)} \sin \frac{m\pi \xi}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi \eta}{b} \sin \frac{m\pi c}{a} \sin \frac{n\pi d}{b} \quad (?) (?)$$

