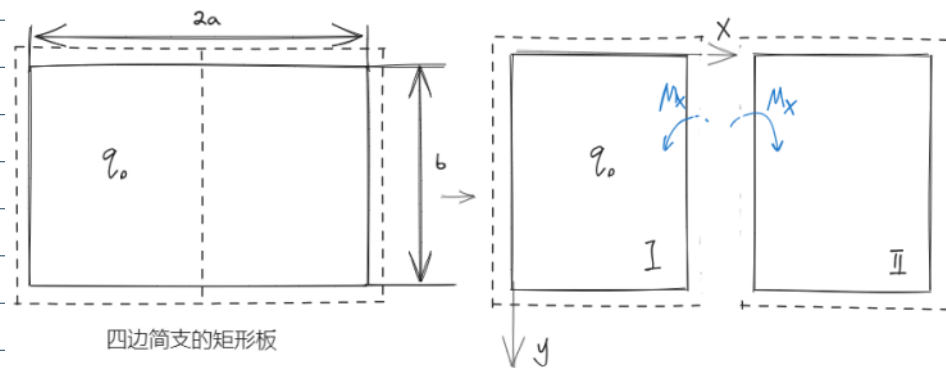


连续简支矩形薄板的挠度计算

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四边简支的矩形板

对于上图的左例受载矩形板, 首先我们已经求出四边简支矩形板的挠度为:

$$w_1 = \sum_{n=1,3,\dots}^{\infty} \left(A_n \cosh \frac{n\pi x_1}{b} + B_n \sinh \frac{n\pi x_1}{b} + C_n \frac{n\pi x_1}{b} \cosh \frac{n\pi x_1}{b} + D_n \frac{n\pi x_1}{b} \sinh \frac{n\pi x_1}{b} \right) \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b}$$

其中 $A_n \sim D_n$ 由边界条件确定, 微分方程: $\nabla^4 w = \frac{q(x,y)}{D}$

有: $w|_{x=0} = 0$, $\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2}|_{x=0} = 0$ $x=a$ 处: $w|_{x=a} = 0$, $\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2}|_{x=a} = -\frac{M_x}{D}$

将公共边上 M_x 展开为三角级数: $M_x = \sum_{n=1,3,\dots}^{\infty} M_n \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b}$

边界条件

联立解方程组解得: (过程略去),

$$\begin{cases} A_n = -\frac{4q_0 b^4}{(n\pi)^4 D} \\ B_n = \frac{a^2}{bD} \left\{ \frac{\coth \beta_n}{\sinh \beta_n} \left[\frac{b M_n}{2\beta_n} + \frac{2q_0 a^3}{\beta_n^4} (-1 + \coth \beta_n) \right] \right. \\ C_n = -\frac{a^2 \cosh \beta_n}{\beta_n D} \left[\frac{M_n}{2\beta_n} + \frac{2q_0 a^3}{\beta_n^4 b} (-1 + \cosh \beta_n) \right] \\ D_n = \frac{2q_0 a^5}{\beta_n^5 b D} \end{cases} \quad \text{其中 } \beta_n = \frac{n\pi a}{b}$$

同理: 板 II 的挠度也可以使用四边简支公式得到, 同样设解出四个系数

$$\begin{cases} w|_{x_1=0} = 0, & \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x_1^2}|_{x_1=0} = -\frac{M_x}{D} \\ w|_{x_2=a} = 0, & \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x_2^2}|_{x_2=a} = 0 \end{cases}$$

另外: 在板中间支承上要
求两板的转角相等

$$\frac{\partial w_1}{\partial x}|_{x_1=a} = \frac{\partial w_2}{\partial x}|_{x_2=0}, \quad \text{可以确定挠度函数}$$