## 平均法推导弱非线性系统的自由振动

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对于一般的弱非线性系统,自由振动方程;

 $\ddot{X} + w_0^2 X = \varepsilon f(x, \dot{x})$ 

日而有のXz Aons (wt-A) かり取失す初始条件、 ② X=-Awsin (wt-A) 当 2 気分小町;

我们可以将A、O 视为时间的函数,则此时有:

将①取物分并被人日均就的函数,只

 $\dot{x} = \dot{A} \cos(\omega t - \theta) - \dot{A}(\omega_0 - \dot{\theta}) \sin(\omega_0 t - \dot{\theta})$ 

取(1)(1)(有;

A GE (Wat-0) - A (Wo-0) sin (Wot-0) + A Woom (Wot-0)=0

 $A \cos(wst - A) + \overline{A A \sin(wot - A)} = 0$ 

取wot-0=4. 別有:

Acuy + A goin 4 = 0

帝取 ②的微分,有: x=-A w. sin y- Awo (wo-b) cos y ( & B. (A.D)

4 + W2 How 4 = Ef(x.x)

徭:

 $-A \omega_{o} \sin \psi + A \omega_{o} \theta \cos \psi = E f(x, \dot{x})$ 

 $-A \sin \psi + A \partial \cos \psi = \frac{\varepsilon}{\omega_o} f(x, \dot{x})$ 

母①,②,则可以得到:系统的微分方程; → 新出A,O,

