

# 泊松定理的证明

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$$\text{证: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} C_n^k p^k (n-p)^{n-k} = \frac{\lambda^k e^{-\lambda}}{k!}, \text{ 其中: } \lambda = np$$

证明:

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} C_n^k p^k (n-p)^{n-k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n!}{k! (n-k)!} \times p^k \times (1-p)^{n-k}$$

$$\text{代入: } p = \frac{\lambda}{n},$$

$$\therefore = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n!}{k! (n-k)!} \times \left(\frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^k \times \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^{n-k}$$

此时, 拆开后面  $n-k$ , 有,

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n!}{k! (n-k)!} \left(\frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^k \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^{n-k} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \cdot (n-1) \cdots (n-k+1)}{k! \cdot n^k} \cdot \lambda^k \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^n \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^{-k}$$

我们拆开中间一项;

$$= \frac{\lambda^k}{k!} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \cdot (n-1) \cdots (n-k+1)}{n^k} \cdot \lambda^k \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^k$$

其中, 蓝色一项

$$\left[ 1 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right) \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right) \cdots \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right) \right]$$

$$\text{当 } n \rightarrow \infty \text{ 时, } \left[ 1 \cdot \cdots \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right) \right] \rightarrow 1, \text{ 而: } \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^n \rightarrow \text{由 } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \rightarrow e$$

$$\text{则: } \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^k \rightarrow 1 - \frac{k\lambda}{n} \rightarrow 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{\lambda}{n}\right)^n \rightarrow e^{-\lambda}, \text{ 代入得:}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\lambda^k}{k!} \cdot e^{-\lambda} \text{ 得证}$$