

双点积重要性质证明

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性质: $A:BC = B^T A C = AC^T : B$ (右边整体转置)

证明: $A:BC = B^T A : C = AC^T : B$

证: $A:BC = A_{ij} e_i e_j : B_{kl} e_k e_l C_{mn} e_m e_n$

有: 对单独两点积 使用迹的性质进行证明:

$A:B = A_{ij} B_{ij} = \text{tr}(AB^T) = \text{tr}(A^T B)$

$$AB^T = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{21} & b_{31} \\ b_{12} & b_{22} & b_{32} \\ b_{13} & b_{23} & b_{33} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11}b_{11} + a_{12}b_{21} + a_{13}b_{31} & ? & ? \\ ? & a_{21}b_{12} + a_{22}b_{22} + a_{23}b_{32} & ? \\ ? & ? & a_{31}b_{13} + a_{32}b_{23} + a_{33}b_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

显然有 $\text{tr}(AB^T) = \text{tr}(A^T B) = A:B$

代入原式: 有:

$A:BC = \text{tr}(A(BC)^T) = \text{tr}(AC^T B^T) = AC^T : B$

而: $A:BC = \text{tr}(A^T BC) = \text{tr}((BA)^T C) = B^T A : C$

上式得证