

2013 E.C GRADE 12 HISTORY MODEL EXAMINATION

2013 E.C GRADE 12 HISTORY MODEL EXAMINATION

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

GENERAL DIRECTIONS:

THIS EXAMINATION CONTAINS A TOTAL OF 100 MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS WITH FOUR POSSIBLE ANSWERS FOR EACH. ATTEMPT ALL THE QUESTIONS USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS.

THERE IS ONLY ONE BEST ANSWER FOR EACH QUESTION. CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER FROM THE SUGGESTED OPTIONS AND BLACKEN THE LETTER OF YOUR CHOICE ON THE ANSWER SHEET.

YOU WILL BE ALLOWED TO WORK FOR 2 HOURS. IF THE TIME IS UP, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, LAY YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION HALL WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE.

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INSTRUCTION: Choose the best answer from the given alternatives and blacken the letter of your choice on the answer sheet

- 1.** What was an immediate consequence of the Battle of Adwa?
 - A. Benito Mussolini promoted to revenge against Ethiopia
 - B. The Ethiopia independence gained recognition by Italy
 - C. Italians colonial ambitious was ended in Africa
 - D. The signing of Wuchale treaty to delimit the boundary between Ethiopia and Eritrea

- 2.** Which one of the following is ***CORRECT*** about political feature of Christian Highland Kingdom after the death of Yekuno Amlak?
 - A. All Kings of Christian Highland Kingdom had permanent political center
 - B. The power balance between Christian Highland Kingdom and other states
 - C. The kingdom had peaceful relations with all neighbor states
 - D. Amde Seyon was the most expansionist king of the kingdom

- 3.** What were two major factors contributed Europeans to gain control of India rich trade in 17th century?
 - A. Religion conflict and absence of strong central government in India.
 - B. The revival was out broken between French and British in India
 - C. Discouraged commercial revolution and sea voyages by Indians
 - D. The absence of new trade routes which connected Europeans with Far East

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- 4.** All of the following statement are explain about the reasons of league of nation failed to ensure justice in the world *EXCEPT*?
- A. It dominated by imperialist powers
 - B. It had no its own militaries and financials basis
 - C. The world big power, the USA was not its member
 - D. The imperialist powers, themselves were discourage colonialism
- 5.** All are the possible factors that Europeans encouraged exploration and discovery in 16th century *EXCEPT*?
- A. Blockage of original trade route linked European with Far East by Ottoman Turks
 - B. Inventions of different instruments like compass, better ships and maps
 - C. Contribution of sea voyage by France and British government
 - D. Their interest of geographic knowledge and legend of press John
- 6.** Identify historical event that occur in the year 1888 in the reign of Emperor Yohannes? Yohannes was _____
- A. reached the height of his power both internally and externally
 - B. gained a victory over the Italians at the Battle of Dogali
 - C. Faced challenges in internally and externally.
 - D. Secured acceptance for his rule from Menelik and Teklehaimanot

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7. Which one of the following can be considered as **NOT** an achievement of Sumerians in ancient Mesopotamia civilization? They were_____
- A. Invented paper like substance called Papyrus
 - B. Invented Boats moved by winds
 - C. Developed writing system known as Cuneiform
 - D. Recognized the different between plants and fixed stars
8. Which one of the following is **RIGHT** statement about Human evolution?
- A. Hominids and chimpanzees species evolved from Australopithecus
 - B. There are no genetically relations between human beings and chimpanzees
 - C. Both Hominids and chimpanzees species developed from common ape ancestor
 - D. Chimpanzees are not the closest living biological relatives of human beings
9. Why Britain did supported Egypt aggression on Ethiopia during the reign of Emperor Yohannis? Because: Britain_____
- A. angered by Egyptians decision to nationalize the Suez Cana
 - B. believed that Ethiopians were unnecessarily accused Egyptians in case of Nile river
 - C. gained economic interest in Egypt rather than Ethiopia
 - D. disliked France support for nationalist movements in Africa

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10. Which of the following is a feature of manoralism in Europe during medieval period?

- A. Freedom of the serf to leave the manor
- B. Obligation of the serf to live according to the wishes of the landlord
- C. Obligation of the landlord to feed the serf
- D. Freedom of the serf for punish their lord

11. Which event took place the last?

- A. The battle of Ambalage
- C. The battle of Seggle
- B. The battle of Adwa
- D. The signing of Tripartite treaty

12. Which of the following statement is best explaining about the Aksumite Kingdom?

- A. It's one of the greatest empires in the world next to Byzantine and Persian.
- B. Its territory stretched to Lake Tana from west in middle of third century A.D
- C. Christian Topography was the first written document about Aksum.
- D. The exact date of its beginning is clearly known

13. Among the following one is **INCORRECT** about the reign of Emperor Tewodiros II (1855-1868)?

- A. He was ended the period of Zemen Mesfint
- B. He was attempted to set up a centralized efficient government

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C. His centralization policy favored regional rulers

D. He attempted to form a salary army

14. Among the following one is the last people to have used the alphabetic system of writing?

A. Roman

C. Phoenicians

B. Egyptians

D. Greek

15. Which one of the following is ***CORRECT*** about ancient India Civilization? It was

A. Shaped by the ideology of Buddhism as state religion

B. absence of urban settlements throughout its territory

C. collapsed by changes in the environmental conditions of the region

D. shaped by Indo-Aryan people came from southern India

16. All are the consequences of the battle of Adwa, ***EXCEPT ONE***

A. Guaranteed the political independence of Ethiopia

B. A symbol of black dignity

C. led to downfall of crisps government

D. the Italians withdraw from Eritrea

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17. Which one of the following is *CORRECT* about the Omotic languages? They are_____

- A. not spoken outside of Ethiopia
- B. Includes such languages as Goffa, Dawuro, Sidama...etc
- C. Mainly spoken along the Ethio-Sudan border region
- D. Spoken only in the Omo valley region.

18. EXCEPT ONE, all of the following are belong to group of missionaries who brought new people to Catholicism in Africa, Asia and America?

- A. Jesuit
- C. Dominicans
- B. Franciscans
- D. Schism

19. What is Historiography?

- A. The study of the science
- B. The study of the writing of history
- C. The study of a peonage
- D. The study of the evolution of human species

20. Which of the following event was the immediate cause of the first Russian Revolution?

- A. Massacre of peaceful demonstrators around palace of Nicholas II
- B. The question of land, peace and food
- C. Provisional government did not enabled to fulfill the demand of the people

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D. The establishment of Duma

21. Which of the following statement is reflecting the feature of ancient Kush/Meroe?

A. There were no close cultural relation between Kush and Egyptians

B. It was ended by the invasion of Persians in 350 AD

C. At the height of its power it controlled Aksum

D. Kush developed their own cultures after shifted their center from north to South

22. The fifth pan-African conference was held in:

A. London in 1900

C. Brussels in 1900

B. Manchester in 1945

D. Paris in 1919

23. Which one of the following is **TRUE** about the relationship between Christian state and Muslim sultanates in the history of medieval period?

A. Imam Ahmed's was attacked the northern half of Christian Kingdom in the last phase of his campaign

B. The Sultanate of Shewa had good relation with Christian Highland Kingdom

C. The war was strongly exhausted the Christian kingdom rather than the Muslim Sultanates

D. The Portuguese soldiers allied with Sultanate of Adel against Christian Kingdom

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24. What was the effect of the catholic evangelization in Ethiopia in 17th century?

- A. Ethiopia followed the policy of isolation until 19 century except the reign of Iyasu I
- B. Fasiledes declared Catholicism as official state religion of Ethiopia
- C. Ethiopia created the diplomatic relation with Europe
- D. Suseniyos was declared Orthodox as state religion of Ethiopia

25. Which one of the following is an archaeological site of Achealan tools?

- A. Olduvi George, Sterkfontein, Lake Turkana...etc
- B. Melka Kunture, Konso Gardule, Middle Awash...etc
- C. Bodo, Kibish, porc Epic...etc
- D. Lalibela Cave, Gobedra, Basaka...etc

26. Confucianism was

- A. emphasis on the philosophical study of knowing
- B. secular philosophy which was originated in India
- C. highly focused on the personal ethics rather than philosophical study of human being
- D. the focused on the metaphysics rather than personal ethics

27. When was ended the thirty one (31) indigenous ruling dynasty of the Egypt?

- A. Roman invasion in 30 B.C
- B. Macedonia invasion in 332 B.C
- C. Persian invasion in 343 B.C
- D. Kush invasion in 750 B.C

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28. Which combination is **WRONGLY** paired?

- A. Indian – Arabic numerals
- C. Assyrian Zoroastrianism
- B. Mesopotamia – got 60 minute in hours
- D. China – Confucianism

29. Which one is mismatched?

- A. Leonardo Da Vinci – painted last supper and Mona Lisa
- B. Michelangelo – painted statue of the Israeli leader
- C. Galileo Galilei – discovered a law of gasses
- D. William Harvey – demonstrated that blood circulates

30. EXCEPT ONE, all of the following are major achievements' of Counter Reformation in 16 century? Roman Catholic Church was

- A. Reorganized inquisition
- B. Defended reaction against the Reformation
- C. Accepted the dispute arise by Protestant theologians
- D. Emphasized a catholic reform

31. Which language is spoken only in Ethiopia?

- A. Semitic. B. Omotic C. Cushitic. D. Khoisan

32. Among the following which one is not the family of Afro-Asiatic?

- A. Cushitic B. Semitic C. Berber D. Chire Nile

33. Among the following which one was hindered German unification?

- A. The establishment of Custom Union
- B. The economical differences
- C. The war of the Napoleonic Bonaparte
- D. Development of nationalism and liberalism

34. Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** about peasant rebellion in Akale Guzay?

- A. It was organized by Bahta Hagos
- B. the rebellion was crushed by the Italians
- C. The cause of rebellion was to opposed the Italians colonial expansion
- D. It was the rebellion planned to against Italians

35. Which one of the following is **CORRECT** about economic feature of Christian Highland Kingdom in the history of medieval period?

- A. The *Gult* system had served as kings to command regional army
- B. The kings were directly collected the tax in the form of kind and cash
- C. *Bala-gult* was responsible to maintenance of law in his region
- D. *Gult* was the right to administration of the people

36. What factor changed a friendly relation between Ethiopia and Muslim Arab to conflict in early 8th century?

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- A. Revival over Red trade
- C. Revenge of Ethiopia
- B. The rise of Jihad
- D. Spread Islam in the region

37. The groups of Omotic people fled across the Abbay River to south Gojjam after they defeated by Mecha Oromo in 16th century? They were

- A. Enarya and Yam
- C. Sharka and Dawaro
- B. Damot and Bizamo
- D. Dera and Fatagar

38. All of the following are reflect common features of medieval Muslim sultanates in Ethiopia region *EXCEPT*?

- A. Islam and trade major factors for their emergence
- B. Each sultanate developed in its the same way
- C. Their sultans exercised both religious and political power
- D. Most sultanates emerged southeastern part of the region.

39. The second phase of patriotic resistance of Ethiopia (1937-1941) was characterized by:

- A. Patriots of Ethiopia fought against Italy through Organizing and coordinating way
- B. A guerilla war fare and involving *Yewist-Arbegna*
- C. Establishing black lion organization
- D. Sufficient supplies and logistic

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40.*EXCEPT ONE*, all of the following factor contributed for the success of the Oromo movement and occupation of a vast territory?

- A. Their socio-political organization pay the way for military superiority
- B. They gained the act of formal authorization from Christian highland kingdom to control vast lands
- C. Christian kingdom and Muslim sultanate exhausted in successively war
- D. They allowed non-Oromo people to share with the Oromo

41.Which one the following is *NOT* important development in technology during middle age?

- A. Invention of iron horse shoes
- B. Invention of big mechanical clocks
- C. Invention of Dynamo
- D. Invention of better loom for weaving

42.Which one of the following is *TRUE* about liche agreement?

- A. It's signed between Yohanise II and T/Haymanot.
- B. The menelik II was agreed to contact foreigners.
- C. Both Menelik and Yohanise agreed to fight each other.
- D. Menelik II was agreed to pay tribute to Yohannise IV.

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43. Which one of the following was the cause of Crusade war?

- A. The Europe Christians needed to free Jerusalem city and protect Byzantine Empire from Muslims
- B. The Europe peoples wanted to free rescue pope Urban II
- C. The Europe Christians hoped to rid the world of Roman Catholic church
- D. Turkey wanted to learn about Muslim religion

44. Who were the foreign ruler of India who established their capital at Delhi during middle age?

- A. Mongol invaders C. Persia invaders
- B. Turkey invaders D. Assyria invaders

45. Why did 1878 considered as a crucial year in the history of Israel? Because

- A. Sadat gave full recognition to the State of Israel
- B. Mennachem Begin signed David agreement with Arabian countries
- C. Israeli forces were advancing deep into both Lebanon and Palestine
- D. United Nations recognized the establishment of Israel state

46. What was the consequence of the Battle of Dien Bien Phu in May 1954?

- A. Cambodia, Laos and Vietnam gained independent which led to form united states of Vietnam
- B. Cambodia, Laos and Vietnam gained to become independent that led to form separate states

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C. United Nations stopped for a temporal division of Vietnam into North and South at the 17th parallel

D. United nations gave decision in the issue of Vietnam at Geneva conference

47. Select wrong statement about Ottoman Turkish Empire

A. The Ottoman Turkish state machinery was Sultan, Ulema and Grand Vizier

B. The Ottoman infantry army recruited from Muslim children of Balkan states

C. The Ottoman Turkish army feared by the enemies for their skill and discipline

D. The Ottoman Turkish Empire began to decline due to aggressive Europe state challenge

48. *EXCEPT ONE*, all development encouraged arts in medieval Europe?

A. began town life and university C. Increase trade and travel

B. The holy war of the Christians D. Offered freedom and security

49. Sunnites and Shiites shared common elements in all aspect *EXCEPT*

A. Both read Quran and the saying of the prophet

B. Both follow the five tenants

C. Both believe Quran and Hadith as the source of Islamic law

D. Both believe the consensus of the community as the sources of their law

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50. Which one of the following is *TRUE* about Muslim civilization?

- A. Its flourished from 500A.D to 800A.D
- B. It's only the contribution of Arabians
- C. Its borrowed freely from the Greeks, Persians and Hindus
- D. It's all aspects of civilization with definitely Muslims character

51. What was the major historical events of 19th century in Ethiopia history?

- A. The formation of Ethiopia empire and struggle against foreign aggressors
- B. The conflict between Christian kingdom and Adel sultanate
- C. Somalia and Oromo population movement
- D. The formation of different independent states

52. Why did Emperor Yohannis fail to take action immediately on Nigus Menelik? Because of Emperor Yohannis was _____

- A. Busy in the strengthening his power in the northern province
- B. Considered Nigus Menelik as his friendship
- C. Busy with the problem posed against Ethiopia sovereignty from Egypt
- D. Firstly needed to face external challenges rather than internal

53. Among the following which languages are the branches of Transversal south Ethio–Semitic language group?

- A. Amhara, Argoba, Harari, Silti...etc
- B. Tigra, Tigrigna, Geez...etc

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C. Gafat, Guraghe...etc.

D. Agaw, Hamtang, Qimant, Awign...etc

54. When Vietnam united as a single communist country?

A. Ho Chi Minh died in 1969

B. USA troops were totally withdrew from Vietnam

C. the victory of the USSR

D. the USSR involved in the conflict

55. Among the following countries which are belonging to Casablanca Group during the formation of Organization of African Unity (OAU)?

A. Liberia, Ethiopia, Libya

C. Sierra Leone, Nigeria, Togo

B. Ghana, Guinea, Morocco

D. Algeria, Kenya, Sudan

56. EXCEPT ONE, all of the following persons are served as Secretary General of UNO since its foundation:

A. Try give Lie of Norway

C. U-Thant of Burma

B. Dag Hammarskjold of Sweden

D. Joseph Kasavubu of Congo

57. Among the following one number of parallel line decided by the internationally for temporary division of Vietnam in to north and south at Geneva Conference in 1954?

A. 38 B. 27 C. 17 D. 18

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58.What was marshal plan?

- A. It was program of USA rebuilding Europeans Economy.
- B. It was the policy of USSR to defense capitalist expansion
- C. It was the aid of USA to eastern Europe country
- D. It was the policy of Truman that strength the economy of USA

59.Among the following which is **NOT** the feature of the second phase of Trans–Atlantic slave trade? In this phase the trade was conducted by:

- A. monopolistic trade companies
- B. the individual merchants
- C. adventurers
- D. navigators and sea robbers

60.The factor which was **NOT** responsible for the prosperity and greatness of the Hausa city- states during pre-colonial Africa?

- A. Hausa land had rich deposits of iron ore
- B. Its located close to wooded land
- C. Its endowed fertile soil
- D. The rise of Jihad

61.Why did the Schlieffen plan fail during the First World War?

- A. The German army faced harsh climatic condition
- B. Belgium was immediately mobilized their army against German
- C. The Russia rapidly mobilized their army against German
- D. German failed to gain the support of Italy

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62. Who was the first president of independent of Tunisia?

- A. Hibaba Burguba C. Ahmed pasha
- B. Saad Zagulal D. Kumay Nukrmay

63. In history of France Revolution, the event of the Bastille on 14 July 1789 paved the way to _____

- A. the end of absolute monarchy
- B. France peoples lost their liberty
- C. Dissolve National Assembly
- D. Proclaim landlords all form of privileges

64. Among the following which one is **NOT** major achievement of the Napoleon Bonaparte in France? He was

- A. Overthrew the Directory and proclaimed constitution
- B. Conducted successfully campaign and gained victory over Egypt and Syria
- C. Abolished serfdom and established code of laws
- D. Centralized efficient government in Europe

65. The event of the assassination of Iyoas by Michael Sehul of Tigray marked:

- A. The beginning of Zemene Mesafint period in Ethiopian history
- B. The ending of Zemene Mesafint period in Ethiopian history
- C. Establishing of strongest Christian Highland Kingdom
- D. The dethroning and enthroning of king Tekle Giorgis in Christian Kingdom

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66. Among the following one is immediate factor of the Christian Highland kingdom shifted its political center from Shewa to the Lake Tana region?

- A. The pressure of the Oromo population movement
- B. The absence of economic attraction in Shewa
- C. The attraction of profitable northern trade
- D. The suppression of the sultanate of Adel

67. Among the following statement one is **CORRECTLY** explain about Gondar period? Gondar was

- A. Formed as a mobile center for Christian Kingdom
- B. established as a permanent political center for Christian Kingdom
- C. founded by Susinouse in 1632
- D. Served as residents of different communities living together

68. Why did 1884 remembered as a crucial year for European colonial powers? Because

- A. Britain gained victory over Egypt nationalist movement led by Ahmed Urabi
- B. Colonial powers agreed scramble of Africa among themselves through peaceful
- C. Egypt faced a complicated set of internal and external problems
- D. Belgium secured acceptance for his rule from Congo nationalists

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69. One of the following is **CORRECT** about the feature of the Kaffa Kingdom?

- A. The “goqa” were the privileged warrior class of Kaffa kingdom.
- B. The Manijo was the ruling family of Kaffa kingdom.
- C. the kingdom of Kaffa was ruled by a dynasty called the Mowa.
- D. Mikerecho known as provisional governors in Kaffa Kingdom.

70. Who built an empire little before European colonial conquest in West Africa?

- A. Uraba pashas C. Samori Ture
- B. Mahdi D. Bushiri Ibn Salim

71. Which of the following factors favored the emergence of five Oromo States in Gibe region?

- A. The war leader of Oromo (Abba Dula) became economically powerful and he considered himself as the king.
- B. Maintaining strong diplomatic relations with neighbor states.
- C. extending the authority over the surrounding Omotic states.
- D. The greatest supporting came from Gada system.

72. Which factor was complicated Eastern Question in 18 century?

- A. Balkan people’s national liberation struggle.
- B. Britain and Austria were able to save Ottoman Turkey from Russia invasion.

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C. The conflict between Britain and France in the issue of Balkan countries

D. Britain and Australia were able save Turkey from Balkan people resistance

73. The immediate cause which was responsible for the sultanate of Adel to shift its center from Harar to AUSA in the north east of the Awash valley in 1557?

A. the pressure of the Oromo expansion

B. The invasion of Christian Highland Kingdom

C. The pressure of Christian Portuguese

D. The Somalia population movement

74. Among the following one is NOT include an agreement signing after the Crimean war?

A. The great power was no maintained war ships in the Black Sea.

B. Russia was evacuated from Moldavia and Walachia which become autonomous principality under Turkish

C. All trading nations 'shipping' used Danube River

D. Great powers pressured Ottoman Turkey to pay war indemnity

75. Which of the following is RIGHT about the German and Italy Nationalism in 19 century?

A. Napoleon III of France was not obstacle to the German unification

B. Piedmont-Sardinia stood on the side of Russia during the Crimean war

C. The German confederation included states North of the Rhine River

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D. To unit Germany, Bismarck made two wars

76. Among the following one is Not led the Egypt army invade to Ethiopia in 1975?

- A. General Robert Napeir C. Munzinger
B. Mohammed Rauf Pasha D. Colonel Arrendrup

77. “Young Italy” organization uprising did not successful in the process of Italy unification because of _____

- A. Austria and France imprisoned its leaders
B. the pope ordered the withdrawal of the troops in support of an Italian uprising
C. Most of Italians are illiterate and did not support the movement
D. it exhaust rivalry between Mazzin and Garibaldi

78. The cause which was responsible for the Mahdist Sudan invades to Ethiopia during the reign of emperor Yohannise IV (1872-1889)?

- A. The agreement of Hewett treaty article three between Egypt and Ethiopia
B. They were materialized their ambition to colonize Ethiopia
C. They were implemented their interest to control Nile source
D. They were needed to evacuation Egypt troops from Ethio—sudan boarder

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79. Among the following one is **CORRECT** about the great famine in Ethiopia? It was

- A. Caused by an influenza epidemic
- B. Also known as *Ye Hidar Beshita*
- C. Led to migration of the people from the northern to southern Ethiopia
- D. Hindered the Menelik expansion to the southern Ethiopia

80. Which of the following is **CORRECT** about the Wuchale Treaty? It was

- A. Cancelled by the Additional Convention that sign Ras Mekonnen
- B. Accepted by all Europe power except Russia
- C. Showed Italy's willingness to respect the political interest of Ethiopia
- D. Recognized to avoid the protectorate rule in Ethiopia

81. In the history of Ethiopia, the major event of the year 1906 was

- A. Menelik declared Taytu as his successor
- B. Menelik promulgated the new constitution
- C. Menelik created the first professional army
- D. Menelik suffered a stroke and Ras Mekonan died

82. Among the following one is **RIGHT** statement about the portal mission in 1887?

- A. Mission proposed Ethiopia keep the region of Saati and Wia

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- B. Mission failed due to Ethiopia was unwilling to ask apologize for Dogali attack
- C. Mission showed that Britain wanted to resolve the conflict with Italy impartially
- D. The major objective of mission was ensured the sovereignty of Ethiopia

83. Among the following which country is **NOT** found in Triple alliance?

- A. German C. Austria Hungary
- B. Britain D. Ottoman Turkey

84. In history of Zagwe Kingdom, Lalibala was famous king because of _____

- A. He conducted large scale territorial expansion
- B. He constructed Monolithic Roch-Hewn Church
- C. He was the most expansionist king
- D. He was controlled over the Red Sea Trade

85. Among the following one statement is **CORRECTLY** explain about Versailles peace treaty?

- A. It clearly materialized the principle of self-administration proposed by USA president
- B. German overseas territories were divided among central power as mandate administration

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C. The treaty of Versailles was one of the basic causes of the Second World War

D. German lost her colony of Tanganyika but was allowed to keep Rwanda and Burundi

86. Among the following one is a commander of Britain forces that entered in to Ethiopia from Kenya in 1941?

A. Colonel Dan Sanford C. General Cunningham

B. Major Orde Charles D. General Robert Napier

87. What was the immediate consequence of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor?

A. German was entered in to WWI

B. American joined WWII

C. The beginning of the WWII in Europe

D. The Japanese invasion on Manchuria

88. German invaded Poland marked

A. British and France notified the appeasement policy

B. Adolf Hitler conquest Austria

C. Beginning of the Second World War

D. USA endorsed isolation policy

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89.What was immediately happened in post-liberation period in Ethiopia?

- A. the British was materialized to unification of Eritrea with Ethiopia
- B. The emperor Haile Selassie exercised full sovereignty in Ethiopia
- C. The British took administrative authority in occupied Enemy Territory
- D. Emperor Haile Selassie enjoyed final authority over foreign relation

90.A period of the Italians occupation of Ethiopia (1936-1941) were characterized by:

- A. The Italian colonial administration depended on local chiefs
- B. Italian established autonomous administration system
- C. Italian administration system depended on civilian bureaucrats
- D. Italian introduced some elements of modernization like electric, supply water

91.Among the following one is ***CORRECT*** about the establishment of the United Nations Organization?

- A. It emphasized on the containment of the spread of communism
- B. Its major objective to fight the aggressions of Fascist Italy and Nazi German
- C. Its structural document known as United Nations Charter
- D. It was established immediately after the First World war as international organization

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92. Among the following one is **CORRECT** about the American influences in Ethiopia in middle of 20th century? American was

- A. Controlled Ethiopia economy until its replaced by British
- B. Helped in the development of the communication like in Ethiopia
- C. Exclusively limited themselves to supplying and training the Ethiopia army
- D. Exercised administrative authority over Eritrea

93. Among the following one is the students' newspaper in Addis Ababa University which exposed miserable life of the people of Ethiopia during H/Stellas's government?

- A. "News and Views" A. *Adis zamen*
- B. *Aymero* C. Iskra

94. Among the following one is **TRUE** about the period of Cold War? It's a period of

- A. USA worked with authoritarian countries while USSR supported totalitarian
- B. USSR allied with western Europe countries in continuous to rise military conflict
- C. end when USA troops withdrew from Vietnam in 1874
- D. ideological competition took place between Great powers

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95. Among the following one is *INVALID* about Munich Agreement in 1938? It was

- A. allowed a German to annex the Sudetenland
- B. a part of the policy of “appeasement”
- C. encouraged Hitler to continue his plans of aggressive expansion
- D. an agreement signed between Britain and France fought against German

96. Among the following one is *CORRECT* about Marcus Garvey and W.B, Du Bois on the future of Africans Diaspora?

- A. M. Garvey should discourage the military resistance of future Africans
- B. Du Bois agreed with Diaspora blacks protect their right return to Africa
- C. B. M. Garvey believed that Diaspora blacks respect their rights return to Africa
- D. Du Bois believed that Diaspora should not protect their rights in the countries

97. In history of Ethiopia, the Battle of Enda Sellase in 1989 marked by:

- A. Tigrea was totally controlled by Derg government
- B. Tigrea was completely controlled by Tigrea people liberation front
- C. President Mangest Hailmarem was fled to Zembabia
- D. Military officers were attempted to eliminate president Mangestu from power

2013 E.C GRADE 12 HISTORY MODEL EXAMINATION

98. In the history of Ethiopia , the Black Lion Organization was

- A. resisted until the end of the Italians occupation
- B. established a government in exile in Sudan
- C. successful in liberating Addis Ababa from fascist rule
- D. organized by graduates of Holeta in 1 phase of patriotic resistance

99. In the history of USSR, the policy of "peaceful co-existence adopted by _____

- A. Mikael Gorebachu
- C. Joseph Stalin
- B. Nikita Khrushchev
- D. V.I. Lenin

100. Why the Kush adopted the Egyptian art and language?

- A. They were conquered by Egyptian
- B. Due to their strong trade relation with Egypt
- C. they forced by the Assyrians
- D. Due to their accessible land topography

