

1) -3 ECC 16 5 bit

$$-3 + 16 = 13$$

$$13 = \overset{16}{0} \overset{8}{1} \overset{4}{1} \overset{2}{0} \overset{1}{1}$$

2) 10 CP2 SU 6 bit

$$10 = \overset{32}{0} \overset{16}{0} \overset{8}{1} \overset{4}{0} \overset{2}{1} \overset{1}{0}$$

3) V.M. 8 bit $\begin{cases} \cdot 1 \text{ bit SEGNO} \\ \cdot 4 \text{ bit ESPO} \\ \cdot 3 \text{ bit MANT} \end{cases} \text{ ECC 8}$

-3 VM

• SEGNO 1

• ESPO 1001

• MANT 100

$$-3 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 0011$$

$$1 + 8 = 9 \rightarrow 1001$$

4) 1A IN CP2

$$\overset{1}{0001} \mid \overset{A}{1010}$$

• SEGNO 0

• ESP $4 + 8 = 12 = 1100$

• MANT 101

5) ERRORE ASSOLUTO = ϕ

6) RISC 12 STADI PIPELINE CLOCK 2GHz
ESEGUIRE UN'ISTRUZIONE:

$$T_{EXEC} = n \cdot T = 12 \cdot 0,5 = 6$$

$$T = 1000 / 2000 = 0,5 \text{ msec}$$

7) $T_{EXEC} \cdot 3 \text{ ISTRUZ}$

$$T_{EXEC} = 6 + 0,5 + 0,5 = 7 \text{ msec}$$

$$8) 3 = 12 \cdot T \rightarrow T = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow 4 \text{ GHz}$$

① -3 ECC 16 5 bit

$$-3 + 16 = 13 = 01101$$

② +10 IN CP2 6 bit

$$10 = 001010$$

③ VM 8 bit

- 1 bit x segno
- 4 bit x espo ECC 8
- 3 bit x mantissa NORM 1 e 2

-3 in VM

$$-3 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 0011$$

$$-(2^1 + 2^0) \rightarrow -2^1(2^0 + 2^{-1})$$

- SEGNO: 1
 - ESP: $1 + 8 = 9$
 - MANT: 100
- 9 = 1001

$$11001100$$

④ 1A CP2 IN VM

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \quad A \\ 0101 \mid 1010 \end{array}$$

- SEGNO: 0
 - ESP: $4 + 8 = 12$
 - MANT: 101
- 1100

$$01100101$$

⑤ EA = 0

⑥ RISC 12 STADI PIPELINE

CLOCK 2 GHz

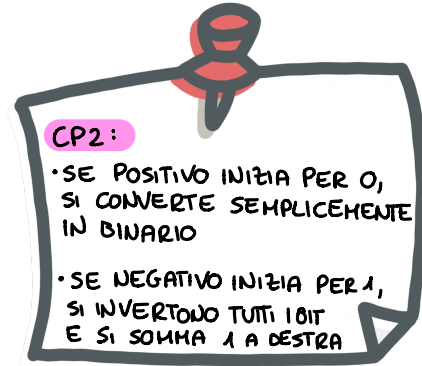
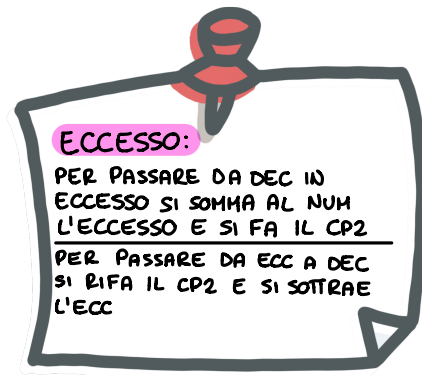
$$T = 1000 / 2000 = 0,5$$

$$m \cdot T = 6 \text{ msec}$$

⑦ TEXEC 3 ISTR

$$6 + 0,5 \cdot 2 = 7$$

⑧ LAT = 3 msec F = 4 GHz



9) 2 istn ogni msec

$$2 \cdot 10^9 = 2000000000$$

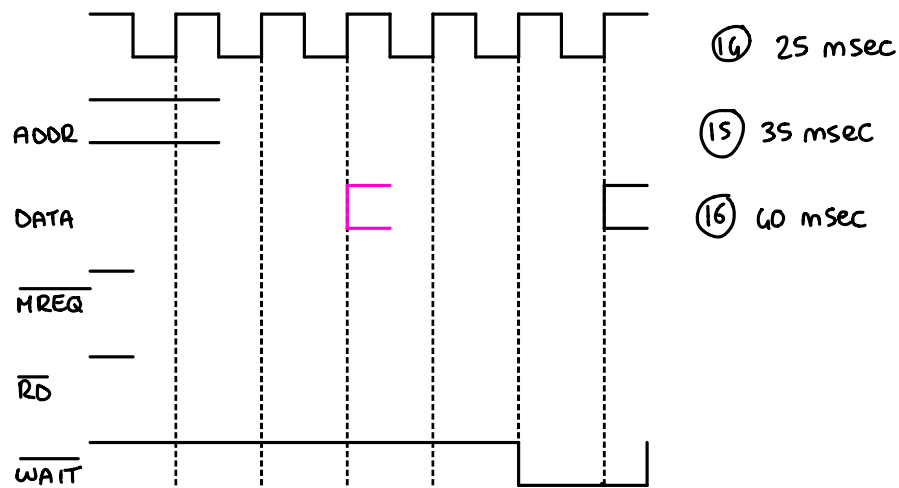
10) RAID 1TB STRIP 512 KB

512 GB

11) 256 GB

12) 256 GB

14) bus sincrono 200 MHz
MREQ, RD e WAIT
T RISP 30 msec ind. stabili



13) 24 bit
blocchi 128 byte } CACHE MAP DIRETTA
150 Kb SPAZIO PROCESSORE