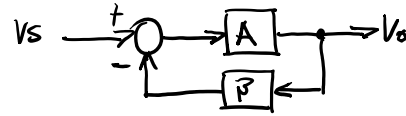
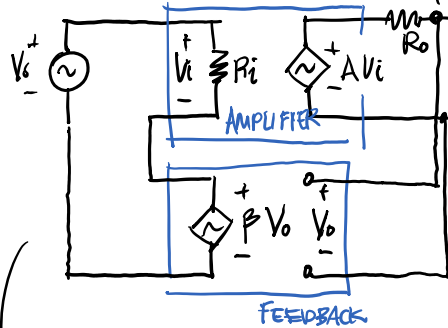


# IO Impedance Control

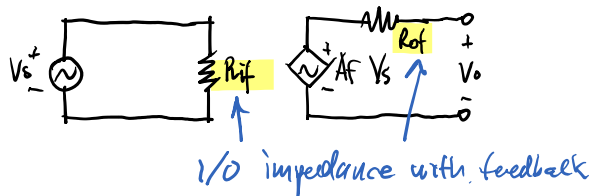
November 21, 2017

11:21

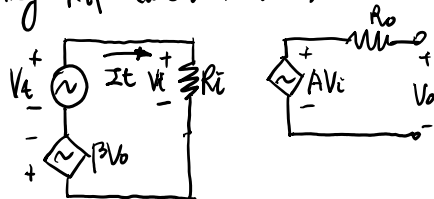
Consider **Series-shunt** Feedback Amplifier. (Voltage Amplifier)



The equivalent model with feedback is:



Finding  $R_{if}$ : (use test source)



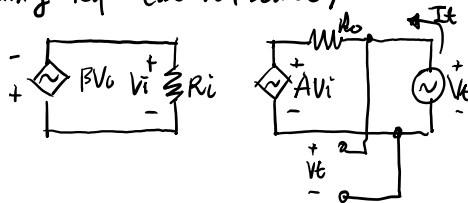
$$R_{if} = \frac{V_t}{I_t}, \quad I_t = \frac{V_t}{R_i}, \quad V_t = V_i + \beta V_o, \quad V_o = A V_i$$

$$R_{if} = \frac{R_i V_t}{V_i}$$

$$V_t = V_i + \beta V_i$$

$$R_{if} = R_i (1 + A\beta)$$

Finding  $R_{of}$ : (use test source):



$$R_{of} = \frac{V_t}{I_t}, \quad I_t = \frac{V_t - A V_i}{R_o}, \quad V_i = -\beta V_o, \quad V_o = V_t$$

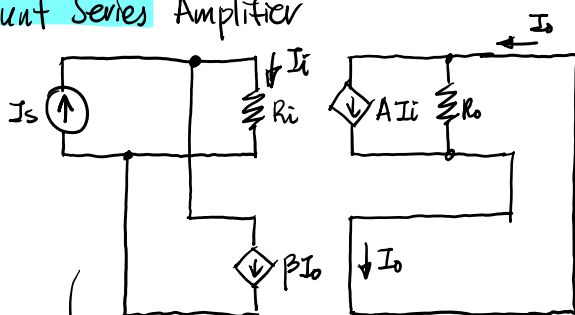
$$I_t = \frac{V_t + A\beta V_t}{R_o}$$

$$R_{of} = \frac{R_o V_t}{V_t + A\beta V_t}$$

$$R_{of} = \frac{R_o}{1 + A\beta}$$

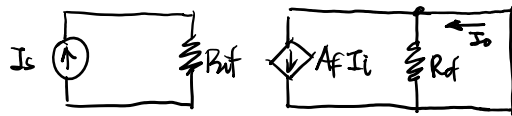
**Shunt Series** Amplifier

(Current amplifier)



Equivalent circuit with feedback

↓ Equivalent circuit with feedback



Using test sources to find I/O Impedance:  $R_{if} = \frac{R_i}{1+A\beta}$   
 $R_{of} = R_o(1+A\beta)$

Shunt - Shunt Feedback Amplifier:  $R_{if} = \frac{R_i}{1+A\beta}$   
 (Transresistance)

$I_s \rightarrow V_o$

$$R_{of} = \frac{R_f}{1+A\beta}$$

Series - Series Feedback Amplifier:  $R_{if} = (1+A\beta)R_i$

(Transconductance)

$$R_{of} = (1+A\beta)R_o$$

$V_s \rightarrow I_o$