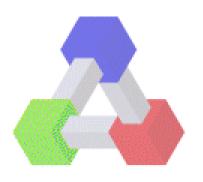
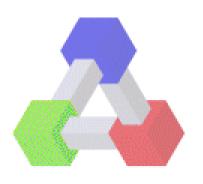


Evolutivni algoritmi implementacija



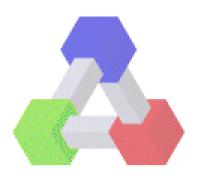
Sadržaj

- Problem određivanja maksimuma funkcije jedne promenljive
- Problem određivanja minimuma funkcije više promenljivih
- Problem "Trgovačkog putnika"



Sadržaj

- Problem određivanja maksimuma funkcije jedne promenljive
- Problem određivanja minimuma funkcije više promenljivih
- Problem "Trgovačkog putnika"



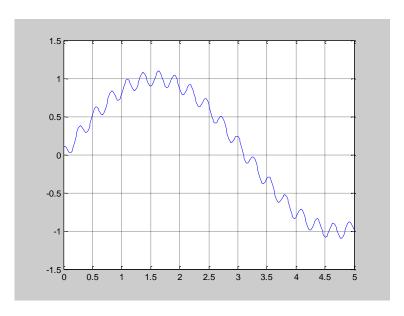
Maksimum funkcije

Zadatak: pronaći x

za koji funkcija f(x)

ima najveću vrednost u intervalu [a, b]

$$f(x) = \sin(x) + 0.1 \cdot \cos(23 \cdot x) \quad \text{nad intrvalom} \quad x \in [0,5]$$





Maksimum funkcije

Zadatak: pronaći x

za koji funkcija f(x)

ima najveću vrednost u intervalu [a, b]

$$f(x) = \sin(x) + 0.1 \cdot \cos(23 \cdot x) \quad \text{nad intrvalom} \quad x \in [0,5]$$

Kako:

Jednostavan genetski algoritam



Osnovna šema evolutivnih algoritama

INICIJALIZACIJA (kreiranje početne populacije) BEGIN

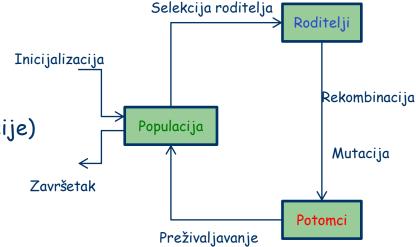
EVALUACIJA jedinki iz populacije

REPEAT

- 1. SELEKCIJA roditelja
- 2. REKOMBINACIJA parova roditelja
- 3. MUTACIJA potomaka
- 4. EVALUACIJA potomaka
- 5. SELEKCIJA jedinki za novu generaciju (PREŽIVLJAVANJE)

UNTIL (USLOV ZAVRŠETKA)

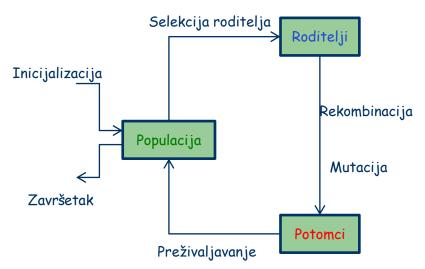
END





Jednostavni genetski algoritam

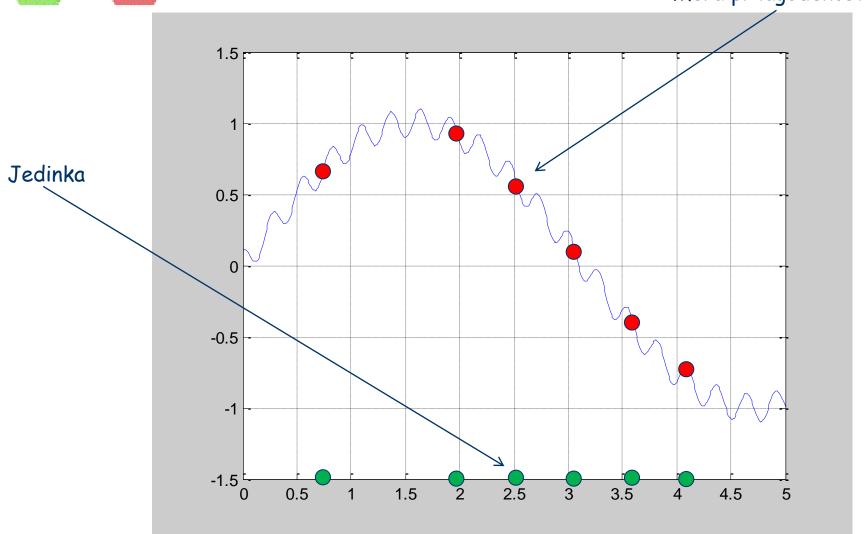
- Populacija
 - jedinka kodiranje
- Evaluacija
- Selekcija
- Rekombinacija
- Mutacija





Populacija - jedinka

Mera prilagođenosti



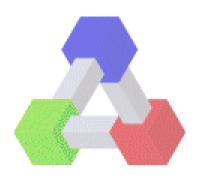


Spoljna reprezentacija

```
public class Jedinka
{
   public double x;
   public int[] chromosome;
   public double ocena;
}
```

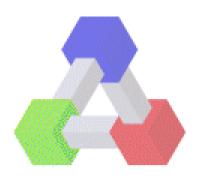
Mera prilagođenosti

Interna reprezentacija



$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

		128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
5									
	_								
	_								
	_								



$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

		128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
5		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	_								
	_								
	_								



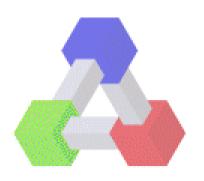
$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

		128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
5		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	-								
		0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
	-								



$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

		128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
5		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	_								
7		0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
	_								
	_								
	_								



$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

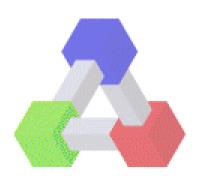
Spoljna reprezentacija \longleftrightarrow Interna reprezentacija

 5
 128
 64
 32
 16
 8
 4
 2
 1

7 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1

68 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0

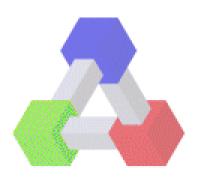
325



$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

Spoljna reprezentacija \longleftrightarrow Interna reprezentacija

32 16 0 | 54.3 MAXSTRING



$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

Spoljna reprezentacija \longleftrightarrow Interna reprezentacija

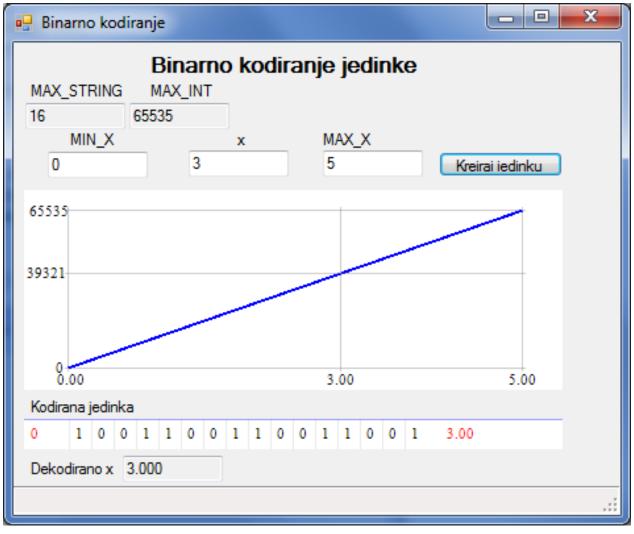
Funkcija koja preslikava interval realnih brojeva na konačan broj pozitivnih celih brojeva.

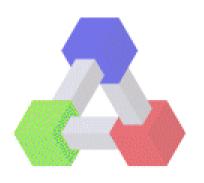
Linearno preslikavanje



$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

 $x \in [0,5]$





$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

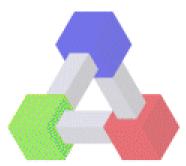
Spoljna reprezentacija \longleftrightarrow Interna reprezentacija

Parametri:

MAXSTRING dužina binarnog niza za internu reprezentaciju MIN_X početak intervala MAX_X kraj intervala

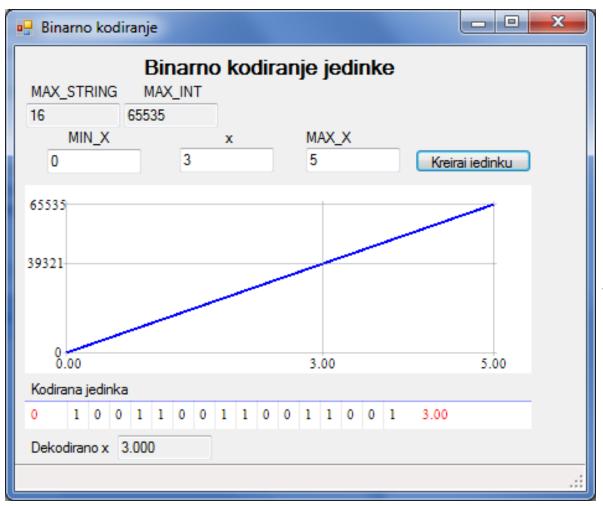
MAX_INT maksimalan broj jedinstvenih jedinki koje se mogu reprezentovati sa MAXSTRING dužinom

$$MAX_INT = 2^{MAXSTRING} - 1$$



$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

$$x \in [0,5]$$



Jednačina prave kroz dve tačke Sistem linearnih algebarskih jednačina

$$g(x) = ax + b$$

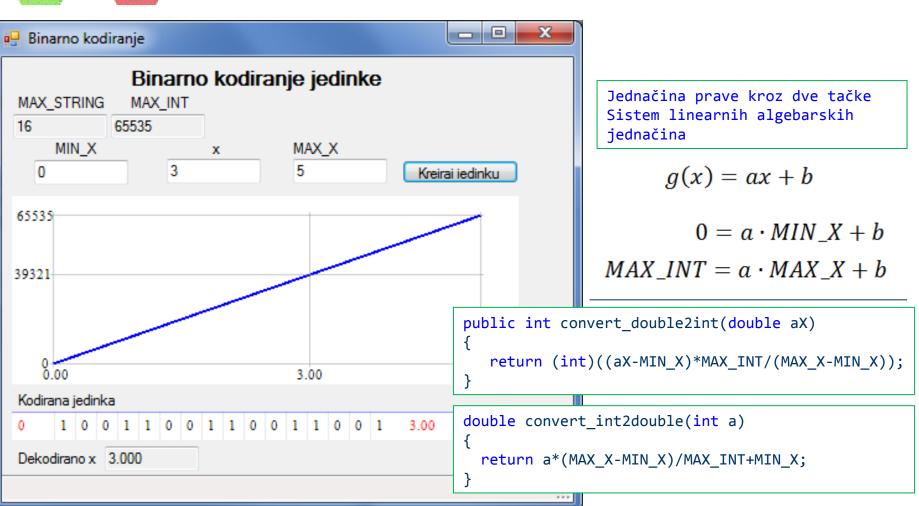
$$0 = a \cdot MIN X + b$$

$$MAX_INT = a \cdot MAX_X + b$$



$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

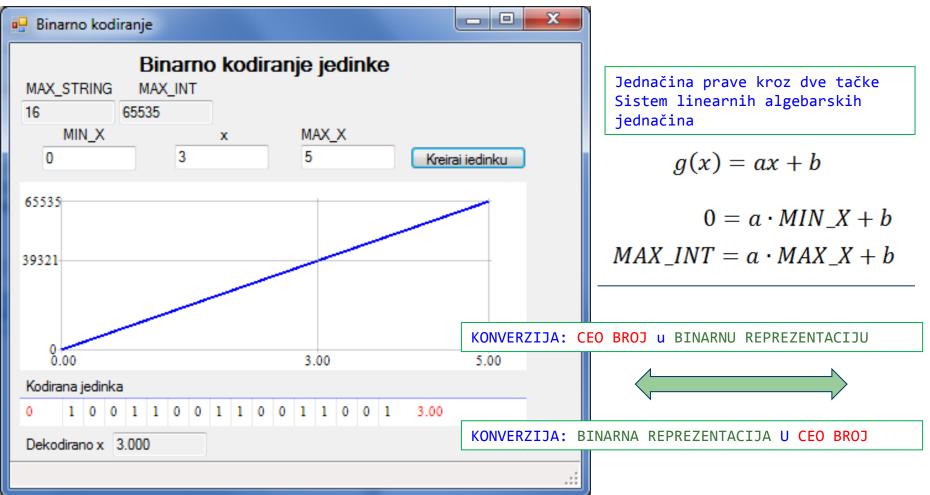
 $x \in [0,5]$

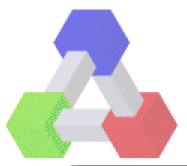




$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

$$x \in [0,5]$$



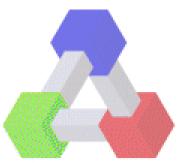


Populacija – skup jedinki

$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x)$$

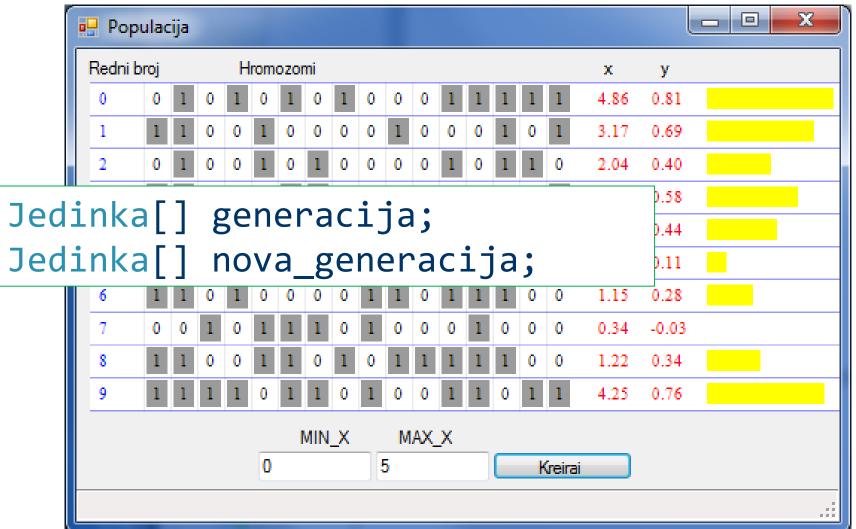
 $x \in [0,5]$

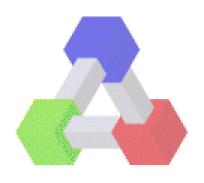
·	Popu	ılac	ija																	X
R	Redni br	roj			Н	rom	ozor	mi										х	у	
	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	4.86	0.81	
	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3.17	0.69	
	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2.04	0.40	
	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2.51	0.58	
	4	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2.84	0.44	
	5	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0.85	0.11	
	6	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1.15	0.28	
	7	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.34	-0.03	
	8	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1.22	0.34	
	9	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	4.25	0.76	
							ı	MIN	_X		М	AX_	Х							
						0				į	5					K	íreirai	i		



Populacija – skup jedinki

$$f(x) = \sin(0.2x) + 0.1\cos(10x) \qquad x \in [0,5]$$





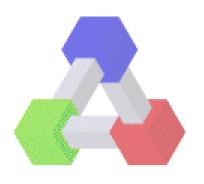
Jednostavni genetski algoritam

- Populacija
 - jedinka kodiranje
- Evaluacija
- Selekcija
- Rekombinacija
- Mutacija
- Preživljavanje
- Završetak



Jednostavni genetski algoritam

- Populacija
 - jedinka kodiranje
- Evaluacija
- Selekcija
- Rekombinacija
- Mutacija
- Preživljavanje
- Završetak

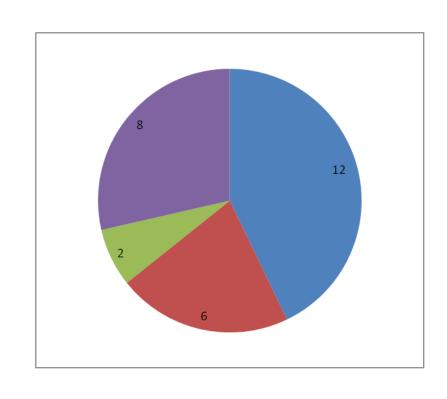


Slučajan izbor jedinke tako da veću šansu ima jedinka koja je bolje prilagođena.



Ruletska selekcija

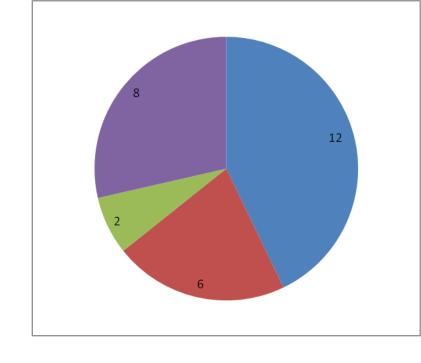
	У
1	12
2	6
3	2
4	8





Ruletska selekcija

_	У	od	do
1	12		
2	6		
3	2		
Δ	Q		

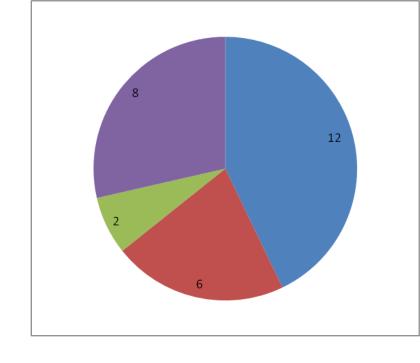


21



Ruletska selekcija

	У	od	do
1	12	0	12
2	6		
3	2		
4	8		

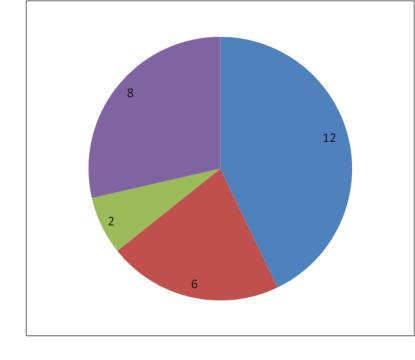


21

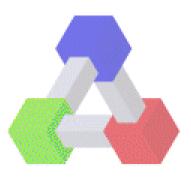


Ruletska selekcija

	У	od	do
1	12	0	12
2	6	12	18
3	2		
4	8		

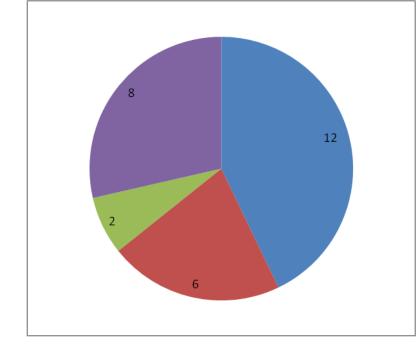


21

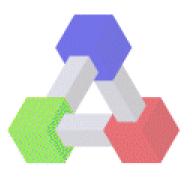


Ruletska selekcija

	У	od	do
1	12	0	12
2	6	12	18
3	2	18	20
4	8		

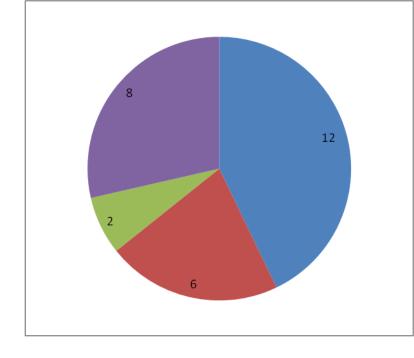


21

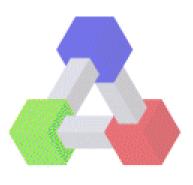


Ruletska selekcija

	У	od	do
1	12	0	12
2	6	12	18
3	2	18	20
4	8	20	28

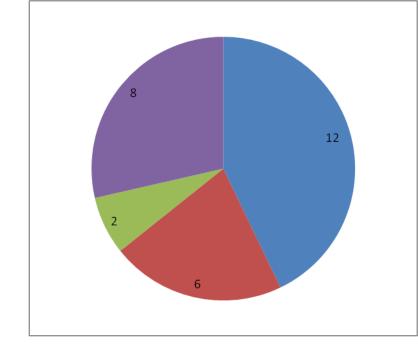


21



Ruletska selekcija

	У	od	do
1	12	0	12
2	6	12	18
3	2	18	20
4	8	20	28



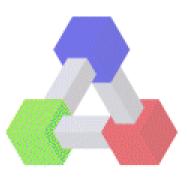
21

Selekcija jedinke 4



Jednostavni genetski algoritam

- Populacija
 - jedinka kodiranje
- Evaluacija
- Selekcija
- Rekombinacija
- Mutacija
- Preživljavanje
- Završetak

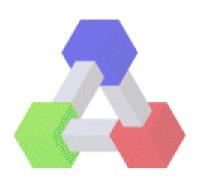


Rekombinacija

1
1
1
1

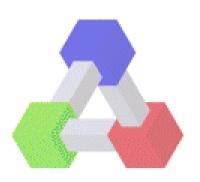
Parametar:

verovatnoća rekombinacije

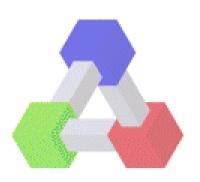


Rekombinacija

	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
Α	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
В	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
a	1	0	1					
b								



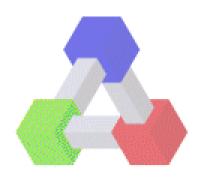
	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
Α	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
В	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
а	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
b								



	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
Α	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
В	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
а	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
b	1	0	0					

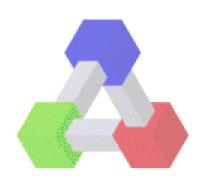


	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
Α	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
В	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
а	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
b	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1

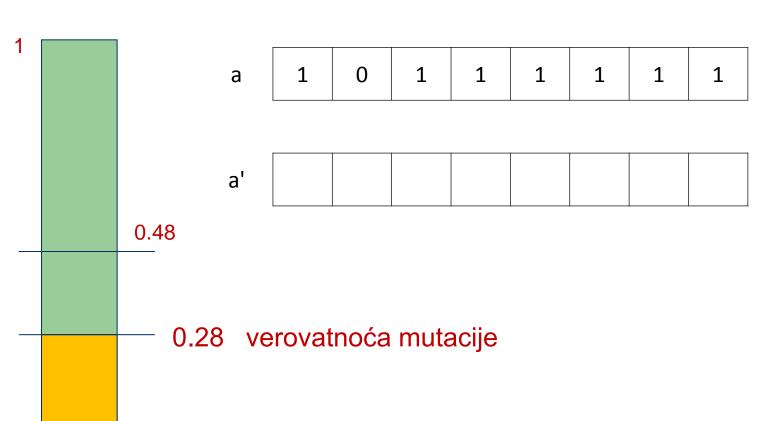


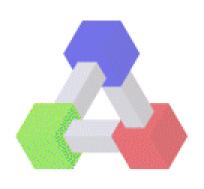
Jednostavni genetski algoritam

- Populacija
 - jedinka kodiranje
- Evaluacija
- Selekcija
- Rekombinacija
- Mutacija
- Preživljavanje
- Završetak

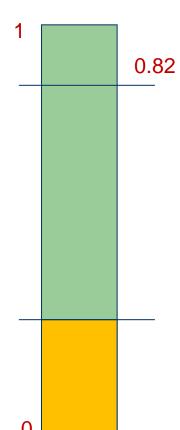


Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije



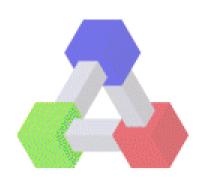


Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije

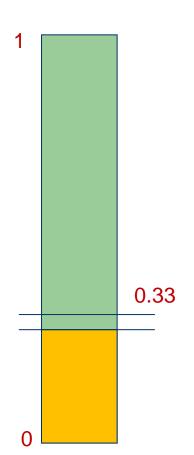


a 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1

a' 1

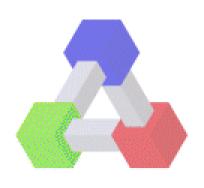


Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije



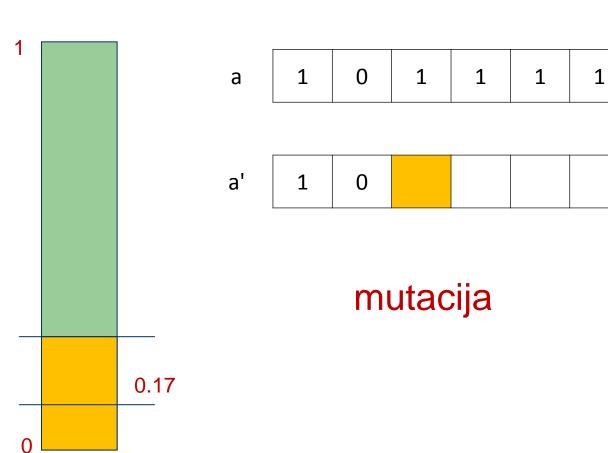


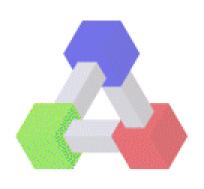
a' 1 0



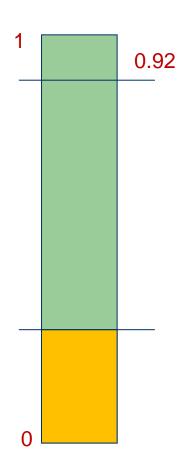
Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije

1



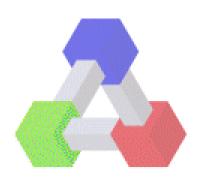


Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije

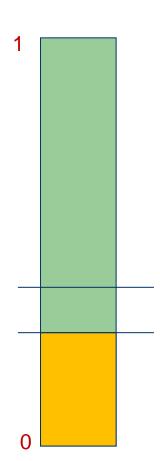


a 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

a' 1 0 0

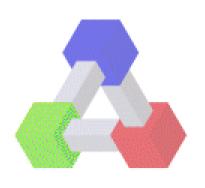


Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije

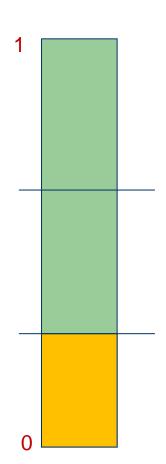


a 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	a	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
---------------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

a' 1 0 0 1

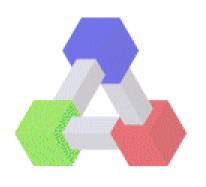


Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije

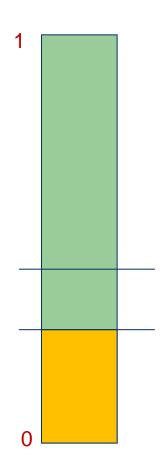


a	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1

a' 1 0 0 1 1 1

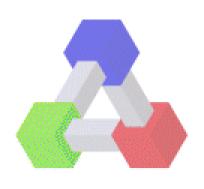


Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije

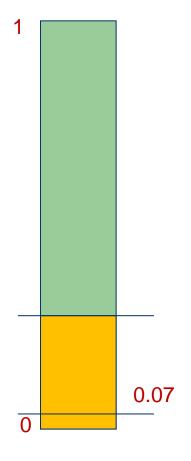


а	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1

a' 1 0 0 1 1 1



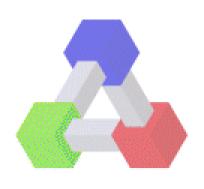
Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije



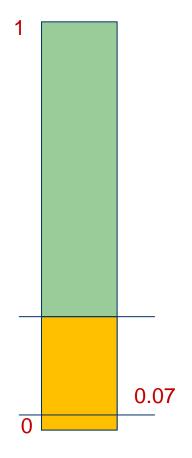




mutacija



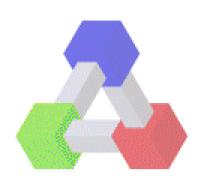
Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije



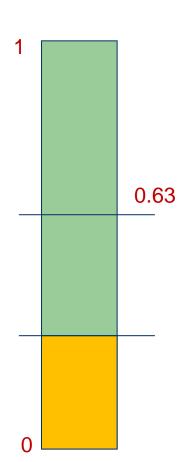




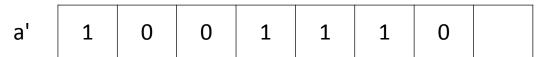
mutacija

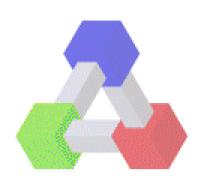


Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije

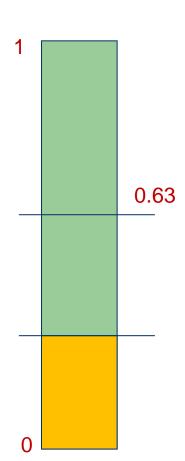






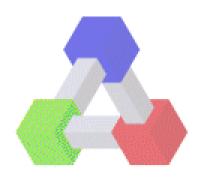


Parametar: verovatnoća mutacije



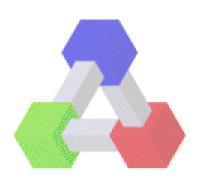






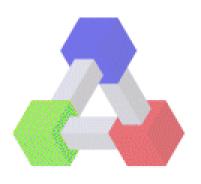
Jednostavni genetski algoritam

- Populacija
 - jedinka kodiranje
- Evaluacija
- Selekcija
- Rekombinacija
- Mutacija
- Preživljavanje
- Završetak



Preživljavanje

	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
Α	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
В	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
a	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
b	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1



Jednostavni genetski algoritam

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Osnovna šema evolutivnih algoritama

INICIJALIZACIJA (kreiranje početne populacije) BEGIN

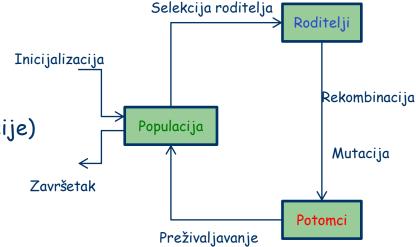
EVALUACIJA jedinki iz populacije

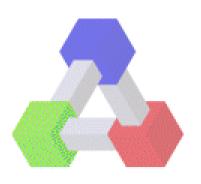
REPEAT

- 1. SELEKCIJA roditelja
- 2. REKOMBINACIJA parova roditelja
- 3. MUTACIJA potomaka
- 4. EVALUACIJA potomaka
- 5. SELEKCIJA jedinki za novu generaciju (PREŽIVLJAVANJE)

UNTIL (USLOV ZAVRŠETKA)

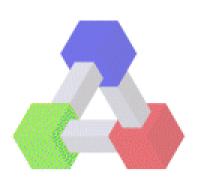
END





Sadržaj

- Problem određivanja maksimuma funkcije jedne promenljive
- Problem određivanja minimuma funkcije više promenljivih
- Problem "Trgovačkog putnika"



Problem određivanja minimuma funkcije više promenljivih

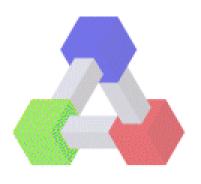
Zadatak:

pronaći x₁, x₂, x₃, x₄

za koji funkcija $f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)$

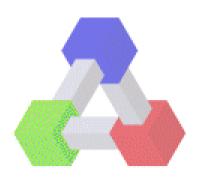
ima najveću vrednost za poznate intervale x₁,..x₄

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = \sin(x_1) + 2 * x_2^3 - x_4 + 0.1 * x_3$$



Jednostavni genetski algoritam

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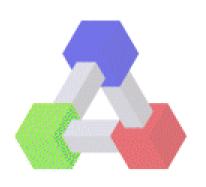
- Niz realnih brojeva
- Vektor stanja

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4$$

2, 7, 6.23, 1

4, 3.2, 17.8, 2.3

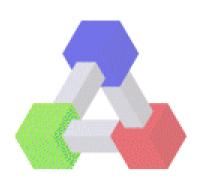
8, 1, 5, 8



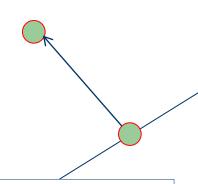
2, 7, 6.23, 1

Linearna kombinacija dva vektora

4, 3.2, 17.8, 2.3

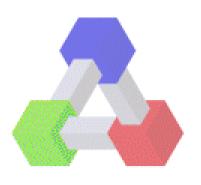


2, 7, 6.23, 1



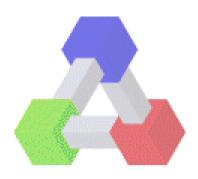
4, 3.2, 17.8, 2.3

Pomeranje vektora za slučajnu malu vrednost



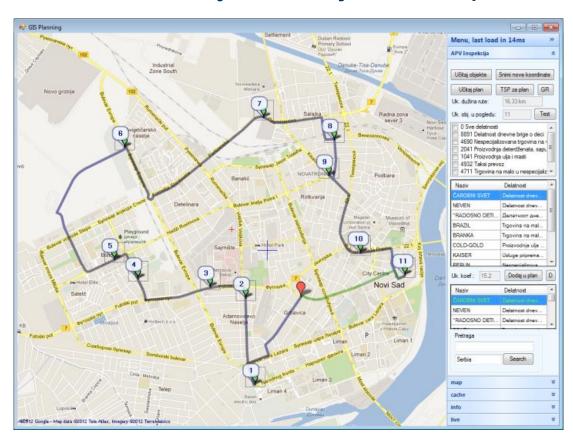
Sadržaj

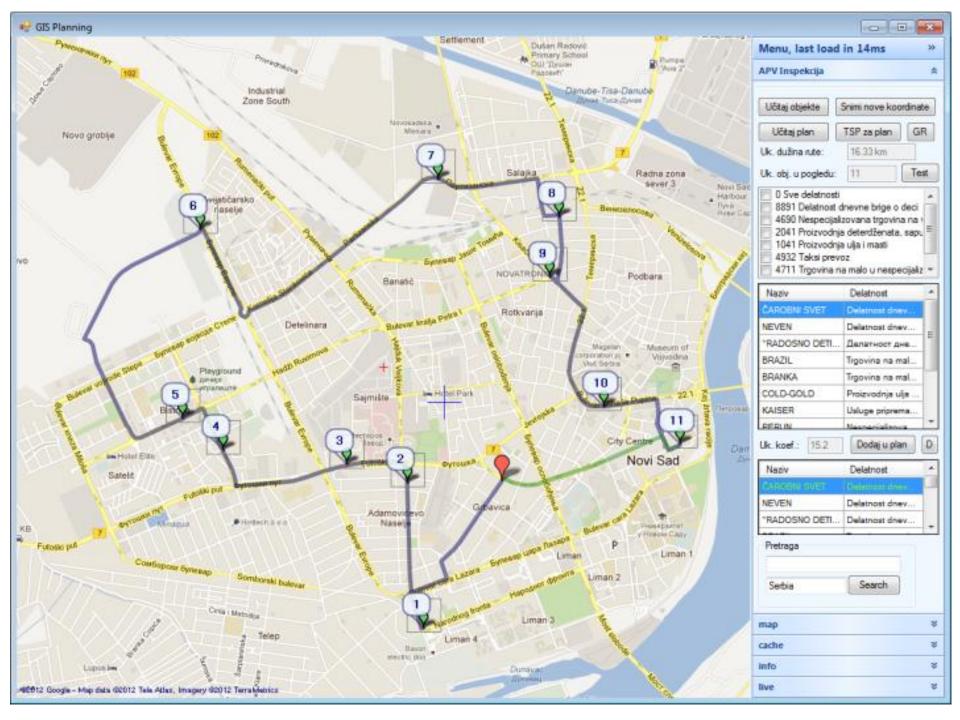
- Problem određivanja maksimuma funkcije jedne promenljive
- Problem određivanja minimuma funkcije više promenljivih
- Problem "Trgovačkog putnika"

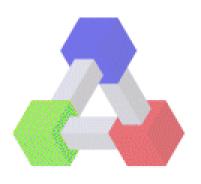


Problem "Trgovačkog putnika"

Zadatak: Odrediti putanju trgovačkog putnika tako da obiđe sve lokacije samo jednom i pređe najkraći put.

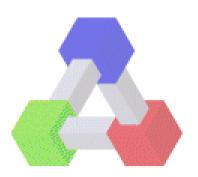


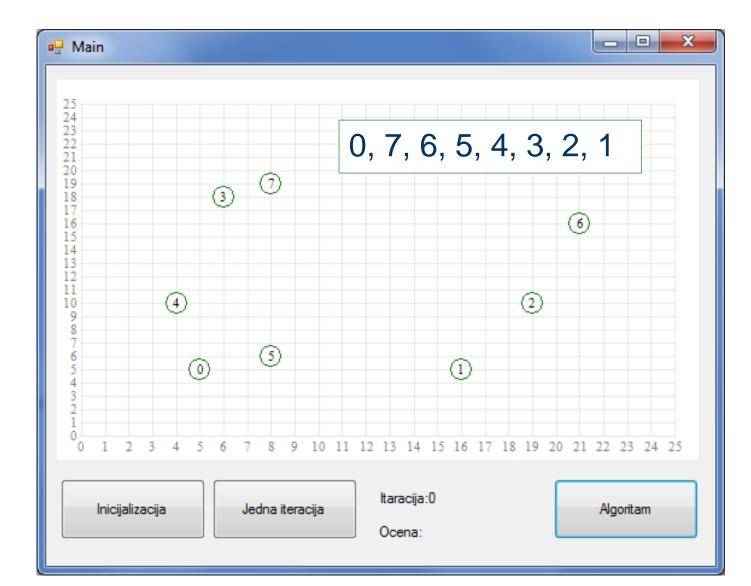




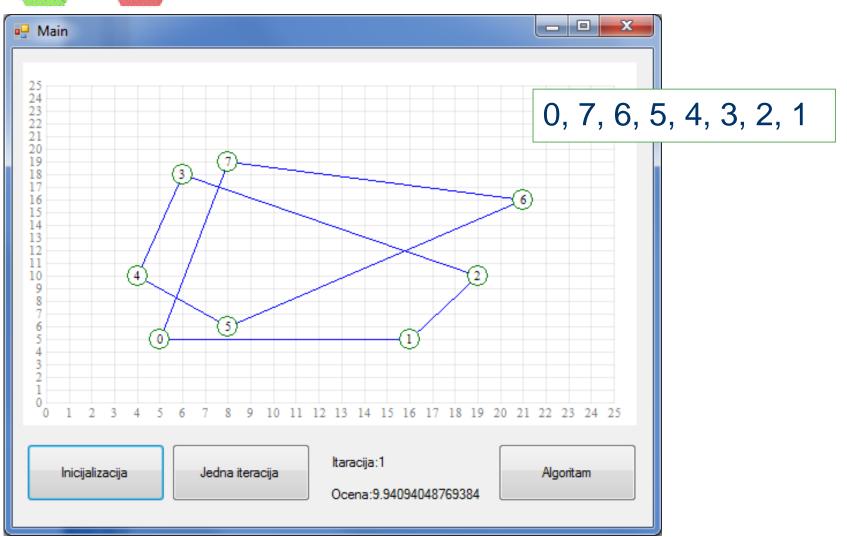
Jednostavni genetski algoritam

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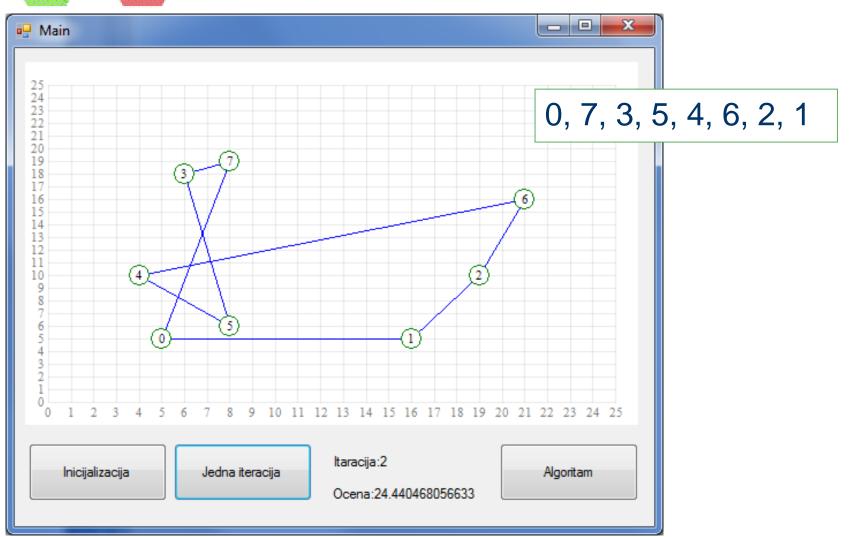




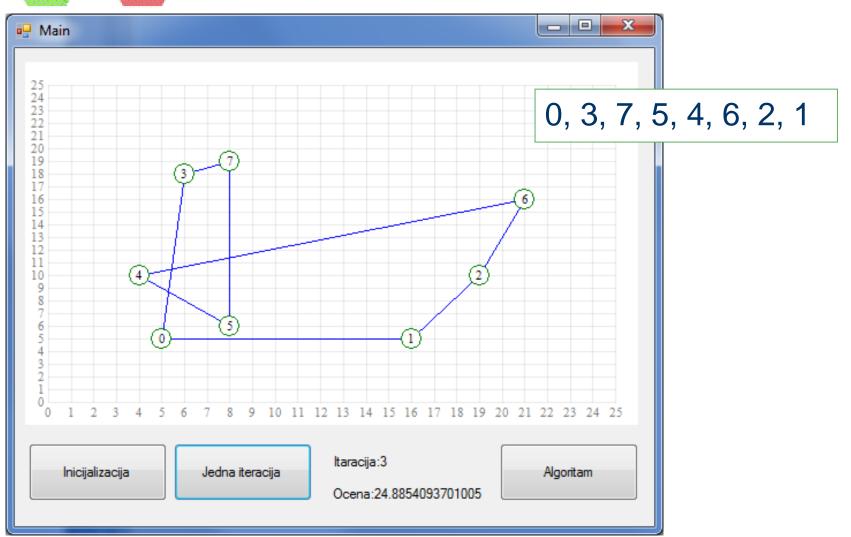


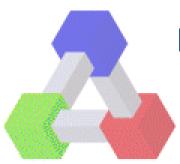


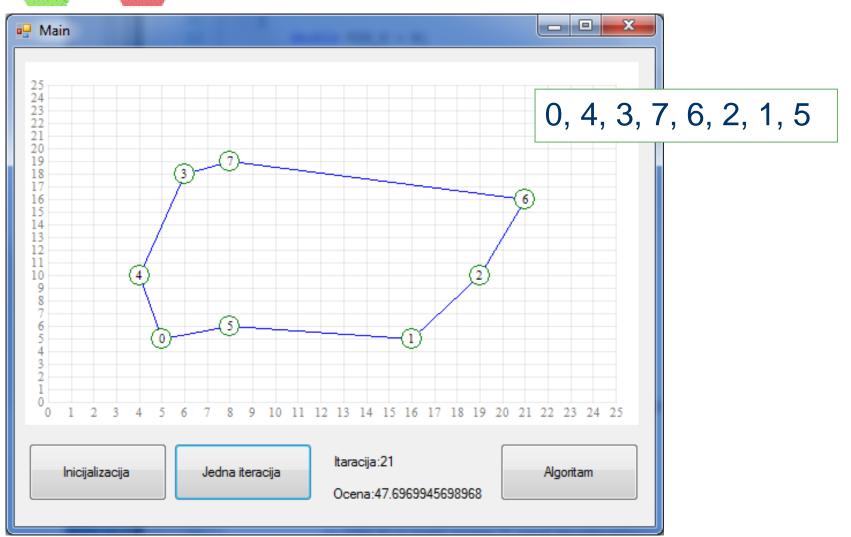


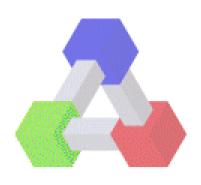










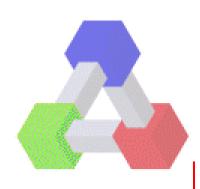


Jednostavni genetski algoritam

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- Rekombinacija
- Mutacija
- Preživljavanje
- Završetak

```
0, 7, 3, 5, 4, 6, 2, 1
```

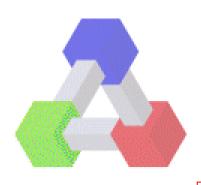
0, 3, 7, 5, 4, 6, 2, 1



R 1	0, 7	3,	5,	4,	6,	2,	1
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Loše

Dobro



0, 7, 3, 5, 4, 6, 2, 1

Umesto 3 ubacujemo jednu od mogućih vrednosti

0, 7, 5, 4, 6, 2, 1

0, 7, 6, 5, 4, 6, 2, 1

0, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1